English Language Arts K-9 – Curricular Competencies

Grade	Comprehend and connect (reading, listening, viewing)	Create and communicate (writing, speaking, representing)
K	 Use sources of information and prior knowledge to make meaning (K-3) Use developmentally appropriate reading, listening, and viewing strategies to make meaning (K-3) Explore foundational concepts of print, oral, and visual texts Engage actively as listeners, viewers, and readers, as appropriate, to develop understanding of self, identity, and community (K-3) Recognize the importance of story in personal, family, and community identity (K-1) Use personal experience and knowledge to connect to stories and other texts to make meaning (K-2) Recognize the structure of story 	 Exchange ideas and perspectives to build shared understanding (K-5) Use language to identify, create, and share ideas, feelings, opinions, and preferences Create stories and other texts to deepen awareness of self, family, and community (K-3) Plan and create stories and other texts for different purposes and audiences Explore oral storytelling processes (K-2)
1	 Read fluently at grade level (Grades 1-3) Use sources of information and prior knowledge to make meaning (K-3) Use developmentally appropriate reading, listening, and viewing strategies to make meaning (K-3) Use foundational concepts of print, oral, and visual texts Engage actively as listeners, viewers, and readers, as appropriate, to develop understanding of self, identity, and community (K-3) Recognize the importance of story in personal, family, and community identity (K-1) Use personal experience and knowledge to connect to stories and other texts to make meaning (K-2) Recognize the structure and elements of story (Grades 1-3) Show awareness of how story in First Peoples cultures connects people to family and community (Grades 1-3) 	 Exchange ideas and perspectives to build shared understanding (K-5) Identify, organize, and present ideas in a variety of forms Create stories and other texts to deepen awareness of self, family, and community (K-3) Plan and create a variety of communication forms for different purposes and audiences (Grades 1-3) Communicate using letters and words and applying some conventions of Canadian spelling, grammar, and punctuation Explore oral storytelling processes (K-2)
2	 Read fluently at grade level (Grades 1-3) Use sources of information and prior knowledge to make meaning (K-3) Use developmentally appropriate reading, listening, and viewing strategies to make meaning (K-3) Recognize how different text structures reflect different purposes. Engage actively as listeners, viewers, and readers, as appropriate, to develop understanding of self, identity, and community (K-3) 	 Exchange ideas and perspectives to build shared understanding (K-5) Create stories and other texts to deepen awareness of self, family, and community (K-3) Plan and create a variety of communication forms for different purposes and audiences (Grades 1-3) Communicate using sentences and most conventions of Canadian spelling, grammar, and punctuation (Grades 2-3) Explore oral storytelling processes (K-2)

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Grade	Comprehend and connect (reading, listening, viewing)	Create and communicate (writing, speaking, representing)
2	 Demonstrate awareness of the role that story plays in personal, family, and community identity Use personal experience and knowledge to connect to stories and other texts to make meaning (K-2) Recognize the structure and elements of story (Grades 1-3) Show awareness of how story in First Peoples cultures connects people to family and community (Grades 1-3) 	
3	 Read fluently at grade level (Grades 1-3) Use sources of information and prior knowledge to make meaning (K-3) Make connections between ideas from a variety of sources and prior knowledge to build understanding Use developmentally appropriate reading, listening, and viewing strategies to make meaning (K-3) Recognize how different texts reflect different purposes. Engage actively as listeners, viewers, and readers, as appropriate, to develop understanding of self, identity, and community (K-3) Explain the role that story plays in personal, family, and community identity Use personal experience and knowledge to connect to text and make meaning Recognize the structure and elements of story (Grades 1-3) Show awareness of how story in First Peoples cultures connects people to family and community (Grades 1-3) Develop awareness of how story in First Peoples cultures connects people to land 	 Exchange ideas and perspectives to build shared understanding (K-5) Create stories and other texts to deepen awareness of self, family, and community (K-3) Plan and create a variety of communication forms for different purposes and audiences (Grades 1-3) Communicate using sentences and most conventions of Canadian spelling, grammar, and punctuation (Grades 2-3) Develop and apply expanding word knowledge (Grades 3-5) Explore and appreciate aspects of First Peoples oral traditions Use oral storytelling processes (Grades 3-5)
4	 Access and integrate information and ideas from a variety of sources and from prior knowledge to build understanding Use a variety of comprehension strategies before, during, and after reading, listening, or viewing to deepen understanding of text Consider different purposes, audiences, and perspectives in exploring texts (Grades 4-5) Apply a variety of thinking skills to gain meaning from texts (Grades 4-5) Identify how differences in context, perspectives, and voice influence meaning in texts (Grades 4-5) 	 Exchange ideas and perspectives to build shared understanding (K-5) Use writing and design processes to plan, develop, and create texts for a variety of purposes and audiences (Grades 4-5) Use language in creative and playful ways to develop style (Grades 4-5) Communicate in sentences and paragraphs, applying conventions of Canadian spelling, grammar, and punctuation

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Grade	Comprehend and connect (reading, listening, viewing)	Create and communicate (writing, speaking, representing)
4	 Recognize the role of language in personal, social, and cultural identity Use personal experience and knowledge to connect to text and deepen understanding of self, community, and world Respond to text in personal and creative ways (Grades 4-5) Recognize how literary elements, techniques, and devices enhance meaning in texts (Grades 4-5) Show an increasing understanding of the role of organization in meaning (Grades 4-5) Demonstrate awareness of the oral tradition in First Peoples cultures and the purposes of First Peoples texts (Grades 4-5) Identify how story in First Peoples cultures connects people to land (Grades 4-5) 	 Develop and apply expanding word knowledge (Grades 3-5) Use oral storytelling processes (Grades 3-5) Transform ideas and information to create original texts (Grades 4-9)
5	 Access information and ideas from a variety of sources and from prior knowledge to build understanding Use a variety of comprehension strategies before, during, and after reading, listening, or viewing to guide inquiry and deepen understanding of text Synthesize ideas from a variety of sources to build understanding (Grades 5-9) Consider different purposes, audiences, and perspectives in exploring texts (Grades 4-5) Apply a variety of thinking skills to gain meaning from texts (Grades 4-5) Identify how differences in context, perspectives, and voice influence meaning in texts (Grades 4-5) Explain the role of language in personal, social, and cultural identity Use personal experience and knowledge to connect to text and develop understanding of self, community, and world Respond to text in personal and creative ways (Grades 4-5) Recognize how literary elements, techniques, and devices enhance meaning in texts (Grades 4-5) Show an increasing understanding of the role of organization in meaning (Grades 4-5) Demonstrate awareness of the oral tradition in First Peoples cultures and the purposes of First Peoples texts (Grades 4-5) Identify how story in First Peoples cultures connects people to land (Grades 4-5) 	 Exchange ideas and perspectives to build shared understanding (K-5) Use writing and design processes to plan, develop, and create texts for a variety of purposes and audiences (Grades 4-5) Use language in creative and playful ways to develop style (Grades 4-5) Communicate in writing using paragraphs and applying conventions of Canadian spelling, grammar, and punctuation Develop and apply expanding word knowledge (Grades 3-5) Use oral storytelling processes (Grades 3-5) Transform ideas and information to create original texts (Grades 4-9)

Comprehend and connect (reading, listening, viewing)	Create and communicate (writing, speaking, representing)
 Access information and ideas for diverse purposes and from a variety of sources and evaluate their relevance, accuracy, and reliability (Grades 6-9) Apply appropriate strategies to comprehend written, oral, and visual texts, guide inquiry, and extend thinking (Grades 6-9) Synthesize ideas from a variety of sources to build understanding (Grades 5-9) Recognize and appreciate how different features, forms, and genres of texts reflect different purposes, audiences, and messages (Grades 6-9) Think critically, creatively, and reflectively to explore ideas within, between, and beyond texts (Grades 6-9) Recognize and identify the role of personal, social, and cultural contexts, values, and perspectives in texts (Grades 6-9) Recognize how language constructs personal, social, and cultural identity (Grades 6-9) Construct meaningful personal connections between self, text, and world (Grades 6-9) Respond to text in personal, creative, and critical ways (Grades 6-9) Understand how literary elements, techniques, and devices enhance and shape meaning (Grades 6-7) Recognize an increasing range of text structures and how they contribute to meaning (Grades 6-9) Recognize and appreciate the role of story, narrative, and oral tradition in expressing First Peoples perspectives, values, beliefs, and points of view (Grades 6-9) 	 Exchange ideas and viewpoints to build shared understanding and extend thinking (Grades 6-9) Use writing and design processes to plan, develop, and create engaging and meaningful literary and informational texts for a variety of purposes and audiences (Grades 6-9) Assess and refine texts to improve their clarity, effectiveness, and impact according to purpose, audience, and message (Grades 6-9) Use an increasing repertoire of conventions of Canadian spelling, grammar, and punctuation (Grades 6-9) Use and experiment with oral storytelling processes (Grades 6-9) Select and use appropriate features, forms, and genres according to audience, purpose, and message (Grades 6-9) Transform ideas and information to create original texts (Grades 4-9)
 Access information and ideas for diverse purposes and from a variety of sources and evaluate their relevance, accuracy, and reliability (Grades 6-9) Apply appropriate strategies to comprehend written, oral, and visual texts, guide inquiry, and extend thinking (Grades 6-9) Synthesize ideas from a variety of sources to build understanding (Grades 5-9) Recognize and appreciate how different features, forms, and genres of texts reflect different purposes, audiences, and messages (Grades 6-9) Think critically, creatively, and reflectively to explore ideas within, between, and beyond texts (Grades 6-9) Recognize and identify the role of personal, social, and cultural contexts, values, and perspectives in texts (Grades 6-9) 	 Exchange ideas and viewpoints to build shared understanding and extend thinking (Grades 6-9) Use writing and design processes to plan, develop, and create engaging and meaningful literary and informational texts for a variety of purposes and audiences (Grades 6-9) Assess and refine texts to improve their clarity, effectiveness, and impact according to purpose, audience, and message (Grades 6-9) Use an increasing repertoire of conventions of Canadian spelling, grammar, and punctuation (Grades 6-9) Use and experiment with oral storytelling processes (Grades 6-9) Select and use appropriate features, forms, and genres according to audience, purpose, and message (Grades 6-9) Transform ideas and information to create original texts (Grades 4-9)
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7	 Construct meaningful personal connections between self, text, and world (Grades 6-9) Respond to text in personal, creative, and critical ways (Grades 6-9) Understand how literary elements, techniques, and devices enhance and shape meaning (Grades 6-7) Recognize an increasing range of text structures and how they contribute to meaning (Grades 6-9) Recognize and appreciate the role of story, narrative, and oral tradition in expressing First Peoples perspectives, values, beliefs, and points of view (Grades 6-9) Recognize the validity of First Peoples oral tradition for a range of purposes 	
8	 Access information and ideas for diverse purposes and from a variety of sources and evaluate their relevance, accuracy, and reliability (Grades 6-9) Apply appropriate strategies to comprehend written, oral, and visual texts, guide inquiry, and extend thinking (Grades 6-9) Synthesize ideas from a variety of sources to build understanding (Grades 5-9) Recognize and appreciate how different features, forms, and genres of texts reflect different purposes, audiences, and messages (Grades 6-9) Think critically, creatively, and reflectively to explore ideas within, between, and beyond texts (Grades 6-9) Recognize and identify the role of personal, social, and cultural contexts, values, and perspectives in texts (Grades 6-9) Recognize how language constructs personal, social, and cultural identity (Grades 6-9) Construct meaningful personal connections between self, text, and world (Grades 6-9) Respond to text in personal, creative, and critical ways (Grades 6-9) Recognize how literary elements, techniques, and devices enhance and shape meaning Recognize an increasing range of text structures and how they contribute to meaning (Grades 6-9) Recognize and appreciate the role of story, narrative, and oral tradition in expressing First Peoples perspectives, values, beliefs, and points of view (Grades 6-9) Develop an awareness of the protocols and ownership associated with First Peoples texts 	 Exchange ideas and viewpoints to build shared understanding and extend thinking (Grades 6-9) Use writing and design processes to plan, develop, and create engaging and meaningful literary and informational texts for a variety of purposes and audiences (Grades 6-9) Assess and refine texts to improve their clarity, effectiveness, and impact according to purpose, audience, and message (Grades 6-9) Use an increasing repertoire of conventions of Canadian spelling, grammar, and punctuation (Grades 6-9) Use and experiment with oral storytelling processes (Grades 6-9) Select and use appropriate features, forms, and genres according to audience, purpose, and message (Grades 6-9) Transform ideas and information to create original texts (Grades 4-9)



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9	 Access information and ideas for diverse purposes and from a variety of sources and evaluate their relevance, accuracy, and reliability (Grades 6-9) Apply appropriate strategies to comprehend written, oral, and visual texts, guide inquiry, and extend thinking (Grades 6-9) Synthesize ideas from a variety of sources to build understanding (Grades 5-9) Recognize and appreciate how different features, forms, and genres of texts reflect different purposes, audiences, and messages (Grades 6-9) Think critically, creatively, and reflectively to explore ideas within, between, and beyond texts (Grades 6-9) Recognize and identify the role of personal, social, and cultural contexts, values, and perspectives in texts (Grades 6-9) Recognize how language constructs personal, social, and cultural identity (Grades 6-9) Construct meaningful personal connections between self, text, and world (Grades 6-9) Respond to text in personal, creative, and critical ways (Grades 6-9) Explain how literary elements, techniques, and devices enhance and shape meaning Recognize an increasing range of text structures and how they contribute to meaning (Grades 6-9) Recognize and appreciate the role of story, narrative, and oral tradition in expressing First Peoples perspectives, values, beliefs, and points of view (Grades 6-9) Develop an awareness of the diversity within and across First Peoples societies represented in texts Recognize the influence of place in First Peoples and other Canadian texts 	 Exchange ideas and viewpoints to build shared understanding and extend thinking (Grades 6-9) Use writing and design processes to plan, develop, and create engaging and meaningful literary and informational texts for a variety of purposes and audiences (Grades 6-9) Assess and refine texts to improve their clarity, effectiveness, and impact according to purpose, audience, and message (Grades 6-9) Use an increasing repertoire of conventions of Canadian spelling, grammar, and punctuation (Grades 6-9) Use and experiment with oral storytelling processes (Grades 6-9) Select and use appropriate features, forms, and genres according to audience, purpose, and message (Grades 6-9) Transform ideas and information to create original texts (Grades 4-9) Express an opinion and support it with credible evidence

