# Python Demos and Intro, and Tips for the Classroom

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#### **URL** of this Presentation

https://goo.gl/La8P5g

### **Interactive Python Shell**

www.python.org/shell/

(for trying examples while I demonstrate them)

# Saved for next time... (can't do it all in one hour!)

- Math
- if/elif/else
- Functions
- Classes
- Pygame
- Tkinter

### Why Python?

- Free and open-source
- Large support community
- Excellent beginner language, but also very powerful for professionals
- Clean, clear syntax
- Object-oriented ("everything is an object")
- Cross-platform (Windows, OSX, Linux)
- Dynamically-typed: variables do not need to be predeclared

### Who's Using Python?

- Yahoo, Google [Google's Python Course], Industrial Light & Magic, Walt Disney, Blender, Jasc (Paint Shop Pro), NRC, Los Alamos National Laboratory, NASA, Red Hat, Nokia, IBM, and lots of others!
- ...according to https://wiki.python.org/moin/OrganizationsUsingPython

### Where to Download Python

https://www.python.org/

#### **Recommended Editor**

- Can use the built-in editor (Idle), but I recommend PyCharm Community Edition (free)
- https://www.jetbrains.com/pycharm/

### **Some Basic Coding Demonstrations**

Note: I am using WinPython for the Jupyter Notebook (aka iPython) examples.

http://winpython.sourceforge.net/
http://jupyter.org/

# Basic Keyboard I/O Demo: 1\_Basic IO.ipynb

on GitHub: <a href="https://goo.gl/mTyFve">https://goo.gl/mTyFve</a>

# Lists Demo: 2\_Lists & For Loops.ipynb

on GitHub: <a href="https://goo.gl/235AwQ">https://goo.gl/235AwQ</a>

# Looping Demo: 3\_Looping & Iterating.ipynb

on GitHub: <a href="https://goo.gl/uxKzyc">https://goo.gl/uxKzyc</a>

# Retrieving a File from the Web Demo: 4\_Reading an Internet File.ipynb

on GitHub: <a href="https://goo.gl/w8re4g">https://goo.gl/w8re4g</a>

# String Processing Demo: 5\_Strings.ipynb

on GitHub: <a href="https://goo.gl/lu1cKv">https://goo.gl/lu1cKv</a>

#### **How to Read Text Files**

### Reading a File (Line-by-Line)

```
# read in fruit.txt
f = open('fruit.txt', 'r')
lines = f.readlines()
f.close()
# print file
print(lines)
# create fruit list
fruit = []
for line in lines:
    fruit.append(line.strip())
# print fruit list
print(fruit)
```

```
['apple\n', 'orange\n', 'pear\n',
'grape']
['apple', 'orange', 'pear', 'grape']
```

### Reading a File (Entire File)

```
# read in fruit.txt
f = open('fruit.txt', 'r')
file = f.read()
f.close()
# print file
print(file)
# create fruit list
fruit = file.split()
# print fruit list
print(fruit)
```

```
apple
orange
pear
grape
['apple', 'orange', 'pear', 'grape']
```

### **My Classroom Resources...**

#### **Tutorials**

- CS Circles
   http://cscircles.cemc.uwaterloo.ca/
- Google's Python Class <u>https://goo.gl/gkgEXY</u>
- The New Boston <u>https://goo.gl/qVLEn2</u>
- Khan Academy Videos https://goo.gl/SQmnXQ
- Codecademy
   https://goo.gl/IU97i3

#### **Additional Resources**

- Visualizer cscircles.cemc.uwaterloo.ca/visualize
- Great challenges! www.pythonchallenge.com/
- More challenges (easier for beginners)
   <u>projecteuler.net/</u>
- Python Cheatsheet cscircles.cemc.uwaterloo.ca/cheatsheet/

#### **URL** of these resources on GitHub

https://goo.gl/1m7b2q

### **URL of my CS Circles Presentation**

https://goo.gl/ZEeg1t

### **Questions?**

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