

# critique guidelines

**DESIGN ISN'T "COOL."** Graphic design is a commercial industry; a piece must speak to a specific audience and it must achieve a defined set of goals. To say "I like it" or "It looks cool" means nothing in terms of a design's effectiveness or success. Practice critiquing with concrete words, suggestions, and especially by focusing on and talking about the design principles.

## ask, then answer

Is it successful? Why or why not?  
Is there intention in the design decisions?  
Does it have a focal point?  
Is it memorable?  
Does it speak to the audience?  
Does it feel resolved?  
Where does it struggle?  
What is confusing?  
Is anything out of place?  
What needs attention?  
What design principles are employed?  
Are they employed well?  
Is the design static or dynamic? How so?

## principles

alignment  
balance  
contrast  
focal point  
hierarchy  
movement  
rhythm  
scale  
texture  
unity  
white space

## elements

color  
line  
figure and ground  
framing  
grid  
pattern  
process  
shape  
spacing  
typography

## and remember

It's not about you.  
Avoid meaningless words and phrases.  
Be specific.  
Focus on the design principles.  
Ask why.  
Offer suggestions.  
Consider the target audience.  
Consider the project goals.  
Be engaged.