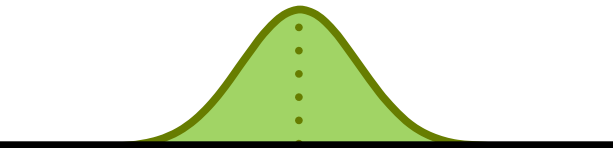
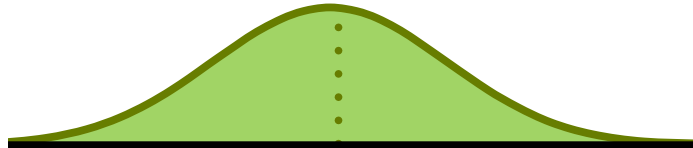


$$\chi = \frac{1}{2}s$$



χ



s



$$s = 2\chi$$