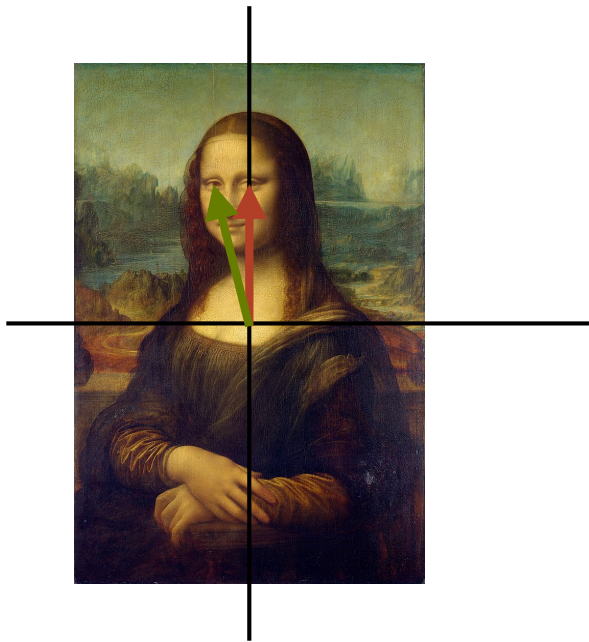


x 

$$y = Ax$$

 y 