I'll explain this GitHub Actions workflow in more detail:

This workflow file automates the process of building and deploying a Hugo website to GitHub Pages whenever you push changes to your main branch.

When it runs

The workflow triggers when code is pushed to the main branch of your repository.

What it does - step by step

1. Check Out Source Repository:

- It gets a copy of your repository content
- It includes any submodules (often used for Hugo themes)
- It fetches the complete Git history for Hugo's content tracking features

2. Initialize Hugo Environment:

- It sets up Hugo version 0.144.1
- It uses the extended version of Hugo, which supports additional features like Sass/SCSS processing

3. Compile Hugo Static Files:

- o It runs the Hugo command to build your website
- The -D flag includes draft content (content marked as draft in your posts)
- The --gc flag runs garbage collection during the build
- The --minify flag reduces file sizes by removing whitespace and other unnecessary elements

4. Publish to GitHub Pages:

- It takes the compiled website and pushes it to a branch called gh-pages
- It uses a GitHub token for authentication
- It sets the commit author as the GitHub Actions bot
- There's a commented section for setting up a custom domain

After this workflow completes successfully, your website will be available at https://[your-username].github.io/[repository-name]/ (or at your custom domain if you uncomment and configure the CNAME setting).

Is there a specific part of this process you'd like me to explain in more detail?