

Solutions to Manfredo do Carmo's  
*Riemannian Geometry*

Patrick Borse

ABSTRACT. This document contains solutions to the exercises of Manfredo do Carmo's *Riemannian Geometry*.

## Contents

Chapter 0.	Differentiable Manifolds . . . . .	4
Chapter 1.	Riemannian Metrics . . . . .	5
Chapter 2.	Affine Connections; Riemannian Connections . . . . .	6
Chapter 3.	Geodesics; Convex Neighborhoods . . . . .	7
Chapter 4.	Curvature . . . . .	8
Chapter 5.	Jacobi Fields . . . . .	9
Chapter 6.	Isometric Immersions . . . . .	10
Chapter 7.	Complete Manifolds; Hopf-Rinow and Hadamard Theorems . . . . .	11
Chapter 8.	Spaces of Constant Curvature . . . . .	12
Chapter 9.	Variations of Energy . . . . .	14
Chapter 10.	The Rauch Comparison Theorem . . . . .	15
Chapter 11.	The Morse Index Theorem . . . . .	16

## CHAPTER 0

# Differentiable Manifolds

**Exercise 0.1.** a.  
b.

**Exercise 0.2.**

**Exercise 0.3.** a.  
b.

**Exercise 0.4.**

**Exercise 0.5.** a.  
b.

**Exercise 0.6.**

**Exercise 0.7.** a.  
b.

**Exercise 0.8.**

**Exercise 0.9.** a.  
b.  
c.

**Exercise 0.10.**

**Exercise 0.11.** a.  
b.

**Exercise 0.12.** a.  
b.  
c.

## CHAPTER 1

# Riemannian Metrics

**Exercise 1.1.**

**Exercise 1.2.**

**Exercise 1.3.**

**Exercise 1.4.** a.  
b.

**Exercise 1.5.**

**Exercise 1.6.**

**Exercise 1.7.** a.  
b.  
c.

## CHAPTER 2

### Affine Connections; Riemannian Connections

**Exercise 2.1.**

**Exercise 2.2.**

**Exercise 2.3.**

**Exercise 2.4.** a.

b.

**Exercise 2.5.**

**Exercise 2.6.**

**Exercise 2.7.**

**Exercise 2.8.** a.

b.

**Exercise 2.9.** a.

b.

## CHAPTER 3

### Geodesics; Convex Neighborhoods

**Exercise 3.1.** a.  
b.  
c.  
d.

**Exercise 3.2.** a.  
b.  
c.  
d.  
e.

**Exercise 3.3.** a.  
b.

**Exercise 3.4.** a.  
b.

**Exercise 3.5.** a.  
b.  
c.  
d.  
e.

**Exercise 3.6.**

**Exercise 3.7.**

**Exercise 3.8.** a.  
b.

**Exercise 3.9.** a.  
b.

**Exercise 3.10.**

**Exercise 3.11.**

**Exercise 3.12.**

**Exercise 3.13.**

**Exercise 3.14.**

## CHAPTER 4

# Curvature

**Exercise 4.1.** a.

b.

c.

**Exercise 4.2.** a.

b.

**Exercise 4.3.**

**Exercise 4.4.**

**Exercise 4.5.**

**Exercise 4.6.** a.

b.

c.

**Exercise 4.7.**

**Exercise 4.8.**

**Exercise 4.9.**

**Exercise 4.10.** a.

b.



## CHAPTER 5

### Jacobi Fields

**Exercise 5.1.**

**Exercise 5.2.**

**Exercise 5.3.**

**Exercise 5.4.**

**Exercise 5.5.** a.

b.

c.

d.

**Exercise 5.6.** a.

b.

c.

d.

**Exercise 5.7.**

**Exercise 5.8.** a.

b.

## CHAPTER 6

### Isometric Immersions

**Exercise 6.1.** a.

b.

c.

**Exercise 6.2.**

**Exercise 6.3.**

**Exercise 6.4.**

**Exercise 6.5.**

**Exercise 6.6.**

**Exercise 6.7.**

**Exercise 6.8.** a.

b.

c.

**Exercise 6.9.**

**Exercise 6.10.**

**Exercise 6.11.** a.

b.

c.

d.

**Exercise 6.12.** a.

b.

c.

## CHAPTER 7

### Complete Manifolds; Hopf-Rinow and Hadamard Theorems

Exercise 7.1.

Exercise 7.2.

Exercise 7.3.

Exercise 7.4.

Exercise 7.5.

Exercise 7.6.

Exercise 7.7.

Exercise 7.8.

Exercise 7.9.

Exercise 7.10.

Exercise 7.11.

Exercise 7.12.

Exercise 7.13.

## CHAPTER 8

### Spaces of Constant Curvature

**Exercise 8.1.** a.

b.

c.

d.

**Exercise 8.2.**

**Exercise 8.3.** a.

b.

c.

d.

e.

f.

**Exercise 8.4.** a.

b.

**Exercise 8.5.**

**Exercise 8.6.** a.

b.

c.

d.

e.

**Exercise 8.7.** a.

b.

c.

**Exercise 8.8.** a.

b.

**Exercise 8.9.** a.

b.

c.

**Exercise 8.10.** a.

b.

**Exercise 8.11.** a.

b.

c.

d.

**Exercise 8.12.** a.

b.

**Exercise 8.13.**

**Exercise 8.14.**

## CHAPTER 9

### Variations of Energy

**Exercise 9.1.**

**Exercise 9.2.**

**Exercise 9.3.**

**Exercise 9.4.**

**Exercise 9.5.** a.  
b.

**Exercise 9.6.** a.  
b.  
c.

## CHAPTER 10

### The Rauch Comparison Theorem

**Exercise 10.1.**

**Exercise 10.2.**

**Exercise 10.3.**

**Exercise 10.4.** a.

b.

c.

**Exercise 10.5.** a.

b.

**Exercise 10.6.**

**Exercise 10.7.** a.

b.

c.

## CHAPTER 11

# The Morse Index Theorem

Exercise 11.1.

Exercise 11.2.

Exercise 11.3.

Exercise 11.4.

Exercise 11.5.

Exercise 11.6.