

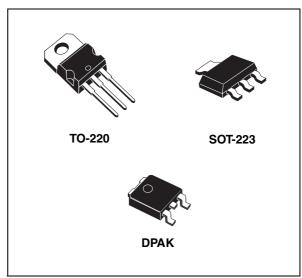
# LD1117AXX12, LD1117AXX18, LD1117AXX33, LD1117AXX

#### Low drop fixed and adjustable positive voltage regulators

Datasheet - production data

#### **Features**

- Low dropout voltage:
  - 1.15 V typ. @  $I_{OUT} = 1 A, 25 °C$
- Very low quiescent current:
  - 5 mA typ. @ 25 °C
- Output current up to 1 A
- Fixed output voltage of:
  - 1.2 V, 1.8 V, 2.5 V, 3.3 V
- Adjustable version availability (V<sub>REF</sub> = 1.25 V)
- Internal current and thermal limit
- Only 10 µF for stability
- Available in ± 2% (at 25 °C) and 4% in full temperature range
- High supply voltage rejection:
  - 80 dB typ. (at 25 °C)
- Temperature range: 0 °C to 125 °C



common 10  $\mu$ F minimum capacitor is needed for stability. Chip trimming allows the regulator to reach a very tight output voltage tolerance, within  $\pm$  2% at 25 °C.

#### **Description**

The LD1117Axx is a low drop voltage regulator able to provide up to 1 A of output current, available also in adjustable versions ( $V_{REF} = 1.25 \text{ V}$ ). In fixed versions, the following output voltages are offered: 1.2 V, 1.8 V, 2.5 V and 3.3 V. The device is supplied in: SOT-223, DPAK and TO-220. Surface mounted packages optimize the thermal characteristics while offering a relevant space saving advantage. High efficiency is assured by an NPN pass transistor. Only a very

Table 1. Device summary

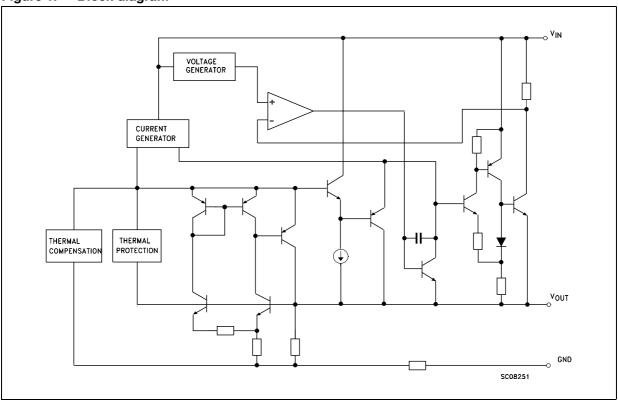
	,		
	Output valtage		
SOT-223	DPAK	TO-220	- Output voltage
LD1117AS12TR	LD1117ADT12TR		1.2 V
LD1117AS18TR	LD1117ADT18TR		1.8 V
LD1117AS33TR	LD1117ADT33TR	LD1117AV33	3.3 V
LD1117ASTR	LD1117ADT-TR		Adjustable from 1.25 V

## **Contents**

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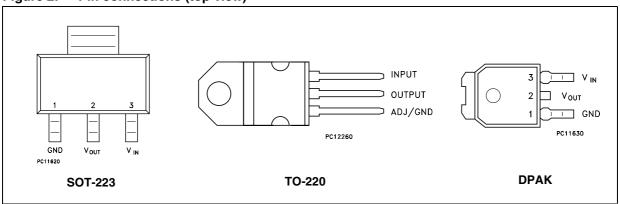
# 1 Diagram

Figure 1. Block diagram



## 2 Pin configuration

Figure 2. Pin connections (top view)



Note: The TAB is connected to the  $V_{OUT}$ .

## 3 Maximum ratings

Table 2. Absolute maximum ratings

Symbol	Parameter	Value	Unit
V <sub>IN</sub>	DC input voltage	15	V
P <sub>D</sub>	Power dissipation	12	W
T <sub>STG</sub>	Storage temperature range	-40 to +150	°C
T <sub>OP</sub>	Operating junction temperature range	0 to +125	°C

Note:

Absolute maximum ratings are those values beyond which damage to the device may occur. Functional operation under these condition is not implied. Beyond the above suggested max. power dissipation, a short-circuit may permanently damage the device.

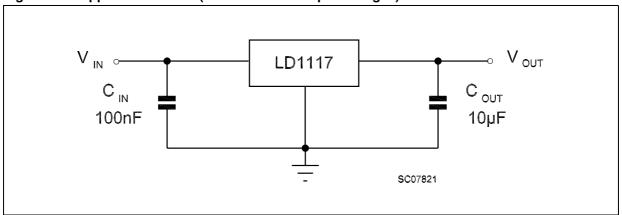
Table 3. Thermal data

Symbol	Parameter	SOT-223	DPAK	TO-220	Unit
R <sub>thJC</sub>	Thermal resistance junction-case	15	8	5	°C/W
R <sub>thJA</sub>	Thermal resistance junction-ambient	110	100	50	°C/W

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# 4 Schematic application

Figure 3. Application circuit (for other fixed output voltages)



#### 5 Electrical characteristics

Refer to the test circuits, T<sub>J</sub> = 0 to 125 °C, C<sub>O</sub> = 10  $\mu$ F, C<sub>I</sub> = 10  $\mu$ F, R = 120  $\Omega$  between OUT-GND, unless otherwise specified.

Table 4. Electrical characteristics of LD1117A#12

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
Vo	Output voltage	V <sub>I</sub> = 5.3 V, I <sub>O</sub> = 10 mA, T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C 1.176		1.2	1.224	V
Vo	Output voltage	$I_O = 0 \text{ to } 1 \text{ A}, V_I = 2.75 \text{ to } 10 \text{ V}$	1.152	1.2	1.248	V
ΔV <sub>O</sub>	Line regulation	V <sub>I</sub> = 2.75 to 8 V, I <sub>O</sub> = 0 mA		1	6	mV
ΔV <sub>O</sub>	Load regulation	$V_I = 2.75 \text{ V}, I_O = 0 \text{ to } 1 \text{ A}$		1	10	mV
ΔV <sub>O</sub>	Temperature stability			0.5		%
ΔV <sub>O</sub>	Long term stability	1000 hrs, T <sub>J</sub> = 125 °C		0.3		%
VI	Operating input voltage	I <sub>O</sub> = 100 mA			10	V
I <sub>d</sub>	Quiescent current	$V_1 \le 8 \text{ V}, I_O = 0 \text{ mA}$		5	10	mA
Io	Output current	V <sub>I</sub> - V <sub>O</sub> = 5 V, T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C	1000	1200		mA
eN	Output noise voltage	B =10 Hz to 10 kHz, $T_J$ = 25 °C		100		μV
SVR	Supply voltage rejection	I <sub>O</sub> = 40 mA, f = 120 Hz V <sub>I</sub> - V <sub>O</sub> = 3 V, V <sub>ripple</sub> = 1 V <sub>PP</sub>	60	80		dB
		I <sub>O</sub> = 100 mA		1	1.10	
$V_D$	Dropout voltage	I <sub>O</sub> = 500 mA		1.05	1.15	V
		I <sub>O</sub> = 1 A		1.15	1.30	
$\Delta V_{O(pwr)}$	Thermal regulation	$T_a = 25$ °C, 30 ms pulse		0.08	0.2	%/W

Refer to the test circuits, T  $_J$  = 0 to 125 °C, C  $_O$  = 10  $\mu F,$  C  $_I$  = 10  $\mu F,$  unless otherwise specified.

Table 5. Electrical characteristics of LD1117A#18

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
V <sub>O</sub>	Output voltage	V <sub>I</sub> = 3.8 V, I <sub>O</sub> = 10 mA, T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C 1.76		1.8	1.836	V
Vo	Output voltage	I <sub>O</sub> = 0 to 1 A, V <sub>I</sub> = 3.3 to 8 V	1.728		1.872	V
ΔV <sub>O</sub>	Line regulation	$V_{I} = 3.3 \text{ to } 8 \text{ V}, I_{O} = 0 \text{ mA}$		1	6	mV
ΔV <sub>O</sub>	Load regulation	$V_1 = 3.3 \text{ V}, I_0 = 0 \text{ to } 1 \text{ A}$		1	10	mV
ΔV <sub>O</sub>	Temperature stability			0.5		%
ΔV <sub>O</sub>	Long term stability	1000 hrs, T <sub>J</sub> = 125 °C		0.3		%
V <sub>I</sub>	Operating input voltage	I <sub>O</sub> = 100 mA			10	V
I <sub>d</sub>	Quiescent current	$V_1 \le 8 \text{ V}, I_O = 0 \text{ mA}$		5	10	mA
Io	Output current	V <sub>I</sub> - V <sub>O</sub> = 5 V, T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C	1000			mA
eN	Output noise voltage	B =10 Hz to 10 kHz, $T_J$ = 25 °C		100		μV
SVR	Supply voltage rejection	I <sub>O</sub> = 40 mA, f = 120 Hz V <sub>I</sub> - V <sub>O</sub> = 3 V, V <sub>ripple</sub> = 1 V <sub>PP</sub>	60	80		dB
		I <sub>O</sub> = 100 mA		1	1.10	
$V_D$	Dropout voltage	I <sub>O</sub> = 500 mA		1.05	1.15	V
		I <sub>O</sub> = 1 A		1.15	1.30	
$\Delta V_{O(pwr)}$	Thermal regulation	$T_a = 25$ °C, 30 ms pulse		0.08	0.2	%/W

Refer to the test circuits,  $T_J$  = 0 to 125 °C,  $C_O$  = 10  $\mu F,\, C_I$  = 10  $\mu F,\, unless otherwise specified.$ 

Table 6. Electrical characteristics of LD1117A#33

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions N		Тур.	Max.	Unit
V <sub>O</sub>	Output voltage	$V_I = 5.3 \text{ V}, I_O = 10 \text{ mA}, T_J = 25 ^{\circ}\text{C}$ 3.234		3.3	3.366	V
Vo	Output voltage	$I_O = 0$ to 1 A, $V_I = 4.75$ to 10 V	3.168		3.432	V
ΔV <sub>O</sub>	Line regulation	V <sub>I</sub> = 4.75 to 8 V, I <sub>O</sub> = 0 mA		1	6	mV
ΔV <sub>O</sub>	Load regulation	$V_I = 4.75 \text{ V}, I_O = 0 \text{ to } 1 \text{ A}$		1	10	mV
ΔV <sub>O</sub>	Temperature stability			0.5		%
ΔV <sub>O</sub>	Long term stability	1000 hrs, T <sub>J</sub> = 125 °C		0.3		%
V <sub>I</sub>	Operating input voltage	I <sub>O</sub> = 100 mA			10	V
I <sub>d</sub>	Quiescent current	V <sub>I</sub> ≤ 10 V, I <sub>O</sub> = 0 mA		5	10	mA
I <sub>O</sub>	Output current	V <sub>I</sub> - V <sub>O</sub> = 5 V, T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C	1000	1200		mA
eN	Output noise voltage	B =10 Hz to 10 kHz, $T_J$ = 25 °C		100		μV
SVR	Supply voltage rejection	$I_O = 40 \text{ mA}, f = 120 \text{ Hz}$ $V_I - V_O = 3 \text{ V}, V_{ripple} = 1 \text{ V}_{PP}$	60	75		dB
		I <sub>O</sub> = 100 mA		1	1.10	
$V_D$	Dropout voltage	I <sub>O</sub> = 500 mA		1.05	1.15	V
		I <sub>O</sub> = 1 A		1.15	1.30	
ΔV <sub>O(pwr)</sub>	Thermal regulation	T <sub>a</sub> = 25 °C, 30 ms pulse		0.08	0.2	%/W

Refer to the test circuits,  $T_J$  = 0 to 125 °C,  $C_O$  = 10  $\mu F$ ,  $C_I$  = 10  $\mu F$ , unless otherwise specified.

Table 7. Electrical characteristics of LD1117A (Adjustable)

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
V <sub>O</sub>	Reference voltage	$V_I$ = 5.3 V, $I_O$ = 10 mA, $T_J$ = 25 °C	1.225	1.25	1.275	V
Vo	Reference voltage	$I_{O} = 10$ mA to 1 A, $V_{I} = 2.75$ to 10 V	1.2		1.3	V
ΔV <sub>O</sub>	Line regulation	V <sub>I</sub> = 2.75 to 8 V, I <sub>O</sub> = 0 mA		1	6	mV
ΔV <sub>O</sub>	Load regulation	V <sub>I</sub> = 2.75 V, I <sub>O</sub> = 0 to 1 A		1	10	mV
ΔV <sub>O</sub>	Temperature stability			0.5		%
ΔV <sub>O</sub>	Long term stability	1000 hrs, T <sub>J</sub> = 125 °C		0.3		%
V <sub>I</sub>	Operating input voltage	I <sub>O</sub> = 100 mA			10	V
I <sub>adj</sub>	Adjustment pin current	V <sub>in</sub> ≤ 10 V		60	120	μΑ
$\Delta l_{adj}$	Adjustment pin current change	$V_{in} - V_{O} = 1.4 \text{ to } 10 \text{ V}, I_{O} = 10 \text{ mA to } 1 \text{ A}$		1	5	μΑ
I <sub>O(min)</sub>	Minimum load current	V <sub>in</sub> = 10 V		2	5	mA
I <sub>O</sub>	Output current	V <sub>I</sub> - V <sub>O</sub> = 5 V, T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C	1000	1200		mA
eN	Output noise voltage	B =10 Hz to 10 kHz, $T_J$ = 25 °C		100		μV
SVR	Supply voltage rejection	$I_O = 40 \text{ mA}, f = 120 \text{ Hz}$ $V_I - V_O = 3 \text{ V}, V_{ripple} = 1 \text{ V}_{PP}$	o = 40 mA, f = 120 Hz			dB
		I <sub>O</sub> = 100 mA		1	1.10	
$V_D$	Dropout voltage	I <sub>O</sub> = 500 mA		1.05	1.15	V
		I <sub>O</sub> = 1 A		1.15	1.30	
ΔV <sub>O(pwr)</sub>	Thermal regulation	T <sub>a</sub> = 25 °C, 30 ms pulse		0.08	0.2	%/W

## 6 Typical application

Figure 4. Negative supply

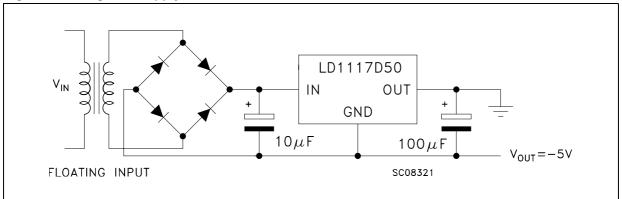


Figure 5. Active terminator for SCSI-2 bus

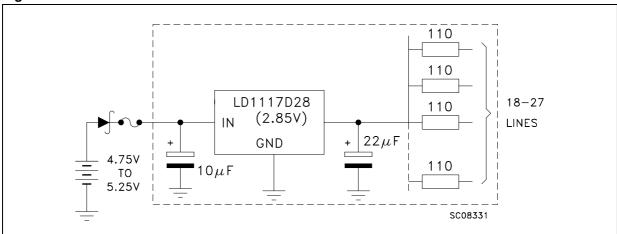


Figure 6. Circuit for increasing output voltage

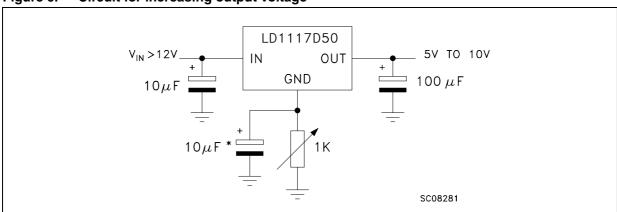


Figure 7. Voltage regulator with reference

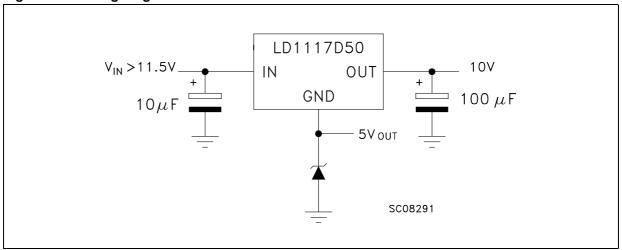


Figure 8. Battery backed-up regulated supply

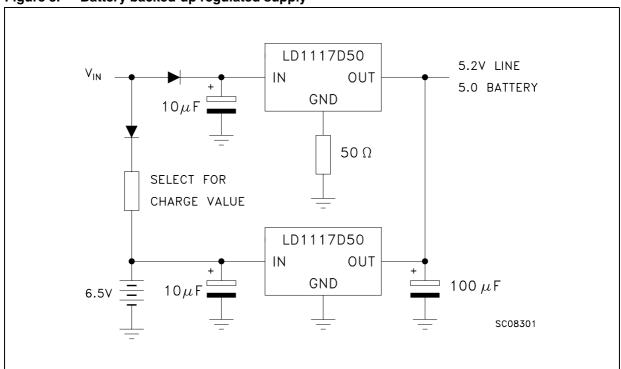
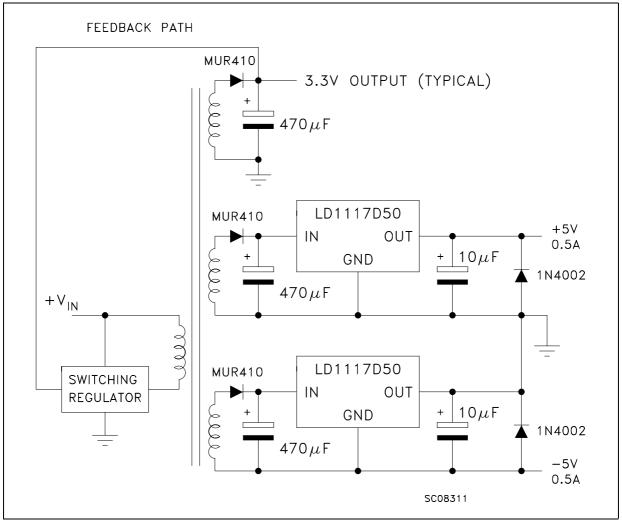


Figure 9. Post-regulated dual supply



#### 7 LD1117A adjustable: application note

The LD1117A adjustable has a thermal stabilized 1.25  $\pm$  0.012 V reference voltage between the OUT and ADJ pins.  $I_{AD,I}$  is 60  $\mu$ A typ. (120  $\mu$ A max.) and  $\Delta I_{AD,I}$  is 1  $\mu$ A typ. (5  $\mu$ A max.).

 $R_1$  is normally fixed to 120  $\Omega$ . From *Figure 7* the following is obtained:

$$V_{OUT} = V_{REF} + R_2 (I_{ADJ} + I_{R1}) = V_{REF} + R_2 (I_{ADJ} + V_{REF}/R_1) = V_{REF} (1 + R_2/R_1) + R_2 x I_{ADJ}$$

In normal applications the  $R_2$  value is in the range of a few  $k\Omega$ , so the  $R_2$  x  $I_{ADJ}$  product can not be considered in the  $V_{OUT}$  calculation; the above expression then becomes:

$$V_{OUT} = V_{REF} (1 + R_2 / R_1).$$

In order to have a better load regulation it is important to realize a good Kelvin connection of  $R_1$  and  $R_2$  resistors. In particular, the  $R_1$  connection must be realized very close to the OUT and ADJ pins, while the  $R_2$  ground connection must be placed as near as possible to the negative load pin. Ripple rejection can be improved by introducing a 10  $\mu$ F electrolytic capacitor placed in parallel to the  $R_2$  resistor (see *Figure 10*).

Figure 10. Adjustable output voltage application

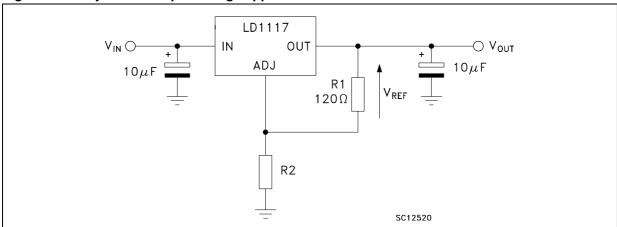
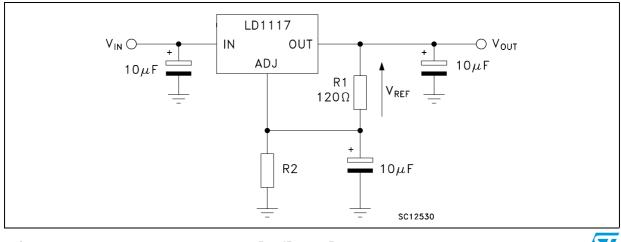


Figure 11. Adjustable output voltage application with improved ripple rejection



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## 8 Package mechanical data

In order to meet environmental requirements, ST offers these devices in different grades of ECOPACK® packages, depending on their level of environmental compliance. ECOPACK specifications, grade definitions and product status are available at: <a href="www.st.com">www.st.com</a>. ECOPACK is an ST trademark.

Table 8. TO-220 mechanical data

	Туре	STD - ST Dual (	Gauge	Type STD - ST Single Ga		
Dim.		mm.			mm.	
	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Min.	Тур.	Max.
Α	4.40		4.60	4.40		4.60
b	0.61		0.88	0.61		0.88
b1	1.14		1.70	1.14		1.70
С	0.48		0.70	0.48		0.70
D	15.25		15.75	15.25		15.75
D1		1.27				
Е	10.00		10.40	10.00		10.40
е	2.40		2.70	2.40		2.70
e1	4.95		5.15	4.95		5.15
F	1.23		1.32	0.51		0.60
H1	6.20		6.60	6.20		6.60
J1	2.40		2.72	2.40		2.72
L	13.00		14.00	13.00		14.00
L1	3.50		3.93	3.50		3.93
L20		16.40			16.40	
L30		28.90			28.90	
ØP	3.75		3.85	3.75		3.85
Q	2.65		2.95	2.65		2.95

Despite some difference in tolerances, the packages are compatible.

TYPE "A" STD-ST øΡ "GATE" Notes 1-2D D1 L20 L30 <u>L</u>1 b1(X3) b (X3) \_*e1*\_ 0015988\_S

Figure 12. Drawing dimension TO-220 (type STD-ST Dual Gauge)

Note: 1 Maximum resin gate protrusion: 0.5 mm.

An accepted resin gate protrusion can be found in each of the two positions shown on the drawing, or in their symmetrical position with respect to the vertical axis.

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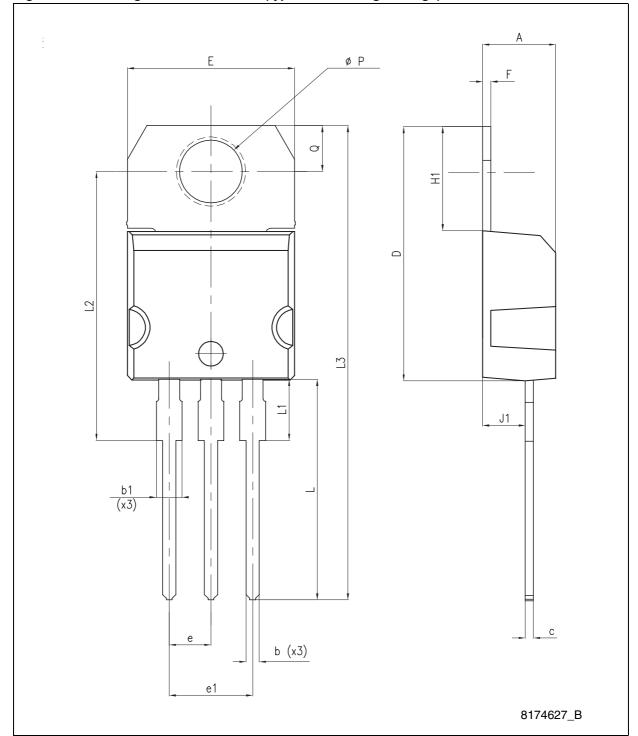
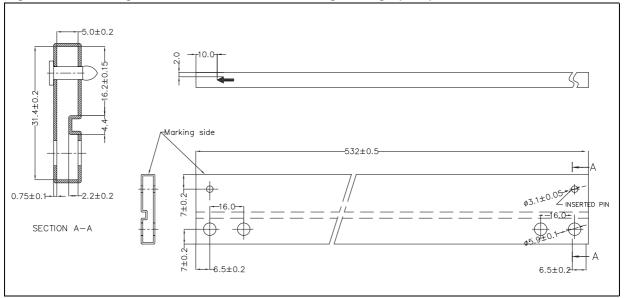


Figure 13. Drawing dimension TO-220 (type STD-ST Single Gauge)

\*\* SECTION A-A

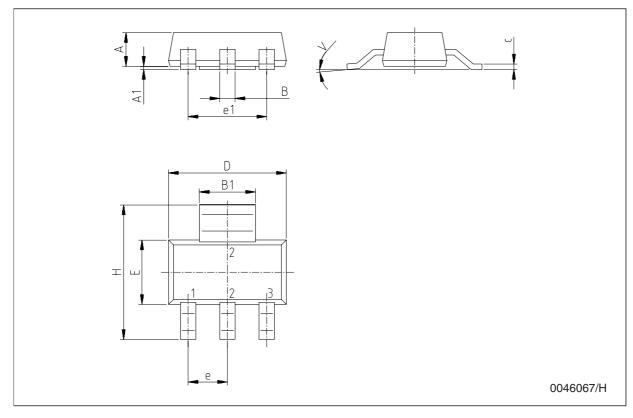
Figure 14. Drawing dimension tube for TO-220 Dual Gauge (mm.)





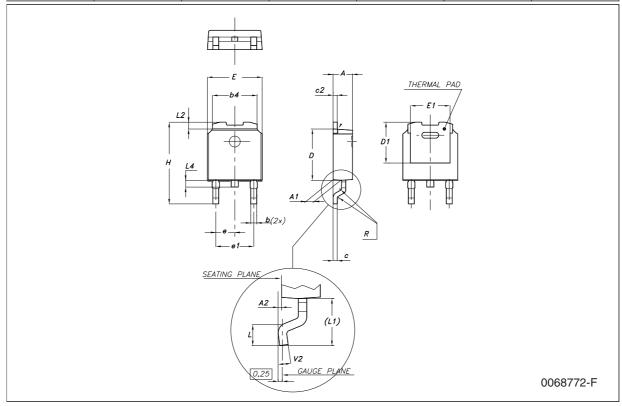
#### SOT-223 mechanical data

Dim		mm.			mils.	
Dim.	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Min.	Тур.	Max.
А			1.8			70.9
A1	0.02		0.1	0.8		3.9
В	0.6	0.7	0.85	23.6	27.6	33.5
B1	2.9	3	3.15	114.2	118.1	124.0
С	0.24	0.26	0.35	9.4	10.2	13.8
D	6.3	6.5	6.7	248.0	255.9	263.8
е		2.3			90.6	
e1		4.6			181.1	
E	3.3	3.5	3.7	129.9	137.8	145.7
Н	6.7	7	7.3	263.8	275.7	287.5
V			10°			10°



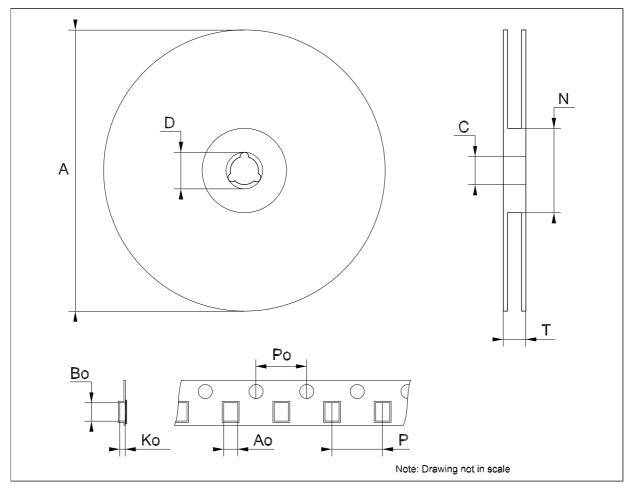
#### **DPAK** mechanical data

Dim.		mm.			inch.	
Dilli.	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Min.	Тур.	Max.
А	2.2		2.4	0.086		0.094
A1	0.9		1.1	0.035		0.043
A2	0.03		0.23	0.001		0.009
В	0.64		0.9	0.025		0.035
b4	5.2		5.4	0.204		0.212
С	0.45		0.6	0.017		0.023
C2	0.48		0.6	0.019		0.023
D	6		6.2	0.236		0.244
D1		5.1			0.200	
E	6.4		6.6	0.252		0.260
E1		4.7			0.185	
е		2.28			0.090	
e1	4.4		4.6	0.173		0.181
Н	9.35		10.1	0.368		0.397
L	1			0.039		
(L1)		2.8			0.110	
L2		0.8			0.031	
L4	0.6		1	0.023		0.039
R		0.2			0.008	
V2	0°		8°	0°		8°



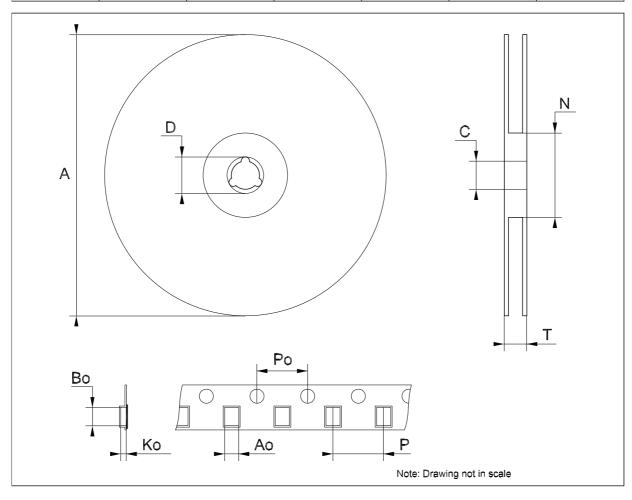
Tape & reel SOT223 mechanical data

Dim.	mm.			inch.		
Dilli.	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Min.	Тур.	Max.
А			330			12.992
С	12.8	13.0	13.2	0.504	0.512	0.519
D	20.2			0.795		
N	60			2.362		
Т			14.4			0.567
Ao	6.73	6.83	6.93	0.265	0.269	0.273
Во	7.32	7.42	7.52	0.288	0.292	0.296
Ko	1.78		2	0.070		0.078
Po	3.9	4.0	4.1	0.153	0.157	0.161
Р	7.9	8.0	8.1	0.311	0.315	0.319



## Tape & reel DPAK-PPAK mechanical data

Dim.	mm.			inch.		
	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Min.	Тур.	Max.
А			330			12.992
С	12.8	13.0	13.2	0.504	0.512	0.519
D	20.2			0.795		
N	60			2.362		
Т			22.4			0.882
Ao	6.80	6.90	7.00	0.268	0.272	0.2.76
Во	10.40	10.50	10.60	0.409	0.413	0.417
Ko	2.55	2.65	2.75	0.100	0.104	0.105
Po	3.9	4.0	4.1	0.153	0.157	0.161
Р	7.9	8.0	8.1	0.311	0.315	0.319



# 9 Revision history

Table 9. Document revision history

Date	Revision	Changes	
29-Sep-2004	11	Add new part number.	
12-Oct-2004	12	Mistake V <sub>O</sub> max Table 4.	
21-Apr-2005	13	Add new package - D²PAK/A.	
05-Jul-2005	14	The DPAK mechanical data updated.	
10-Feb-2006	15	Add new package - D²PAK/A (B type).	
20-Dec-2006	16	Change value V <sub>IN</sub> on <i>Table 2</i> .	
19-Jan-2007	17	D²PAK/A mechanical data updated and add footprint data.	
28-May-2007	18	Add I <sub>ADJ</sub> and ΔI <sub>ADJ</sub> values on <i>Table 7</i> .	
07-Jun-2007	19	Add I <sub>O(min)</sub> value on <i>Table 7</i> .	
15-Apr-2008	20	Modified: Table 10.	
28-Jul-2009	21	Modified: Table 10.	
05-Jul-2010	22	Added: Table 8 on page 15, Figure 12 on page 16, Figure 13 on page 17, Figure 14 and Figure 15 on page 18.	
16-Nov-2010	23	Modified: Table 1 on page 1, R <sub>thJC</sub> value for TO-220 Table 3 on page 5.	
16-Dec-2011	24	Modified: V <sub>O</sub> parameter output voltage ==> Reference voltage <i>Table 7 on page 10</i> .	
19-Oct-2012	25	Added: R <sub>thJA</sub> value for DPAK and SOT-223 <i>Table 3 on page 5</i> .	

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