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This series documents the scientific basis for the evaluation of aquatic resources and ecosystems in Canada. As such, it addresses the issues of the day in the time frames required and the documents it contains are not intended as definitive statements on the subjects addressed but rather as progress reports on ongoing investigations.

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ABSTRACT

MANDATORY

The Abstract is mandatory. This section will be posted in HTML format on the CSAS website followed by the link to the full PDF version of the publication.

**The Abstract must not be more than ½ a page (roughly 400 words)**

# INTRODUCTION

Introduction is not mandatory, but when available, it begins on page 1

# OTHER HEADINGS AS APPROPRIATE

Research Documents explain technical information and data to support the advice. Other headings may include: Methods, Results & Discussion. These headings are optional and context dependent.

# REFERENCES CITED

Reference citations must follow the [Guide for the Production of Fisheries and Oceans Canada Reports](https://waves-vagues.dfo-mpo.gc.ca/library-bibliotheque/333125.pdf). Include hyperlinks only if the site is hosted by the Government of Canada or a DOI handle system is used.

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# APPENDIX (OR APPENDICES)

All appendices must be formatted using styles and tables and figures should all have captions.

## TOOLKIT

Further instructions on formatting can be found in the [CSAS Publications Toolkit](http://intra.dfo-mpo.gc.ca/csas-sccs/index-eng.html) located on the CSAS Intranet site.

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1. HEADING 1 WITH NUMBERS
   1. HEADING 2 WITH NUMBERS
      1. Heading 3 with numbers
         1. Heading 4 with numbers
2. Heading 5 with numbers
3. APPENDIX H1
   1. APPENDIX H2

Appendix H3

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