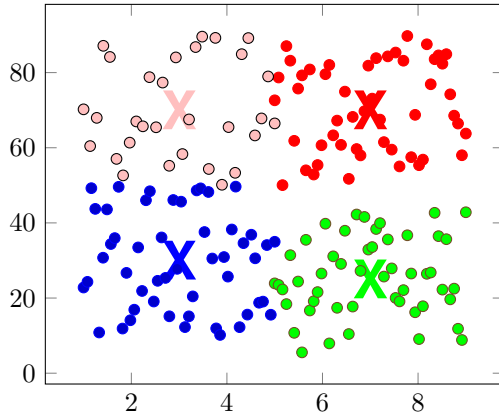


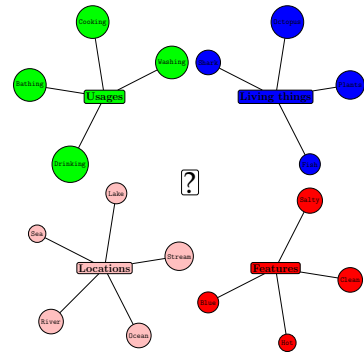
(a)

$$D = \begin{bmatrix} d_{11} & d_{12} & d_{13} & \dots \\ \vdots & \ddots & \dots & \vdots \\ \vdots & \ddots & \dots & \vdots \\ d_{n1} & \dots & \dots & d_{nn} \end{bmatrix}$$

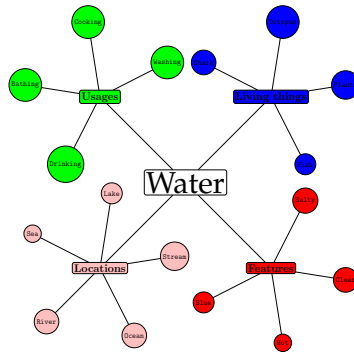
(b)



(c)



(d)



(e)