

A decentralized storage network

Why do we need to create a decentralized method of storing and sharing files?

Decentralized, secure, and reliable.

Cheaper than using google drive and dropbox.

You can earn some money by renting your some space on your hard drive ([storj](#)).

Peer to peer, decentralized, distributed file system.

Used for saving static content (no live steam yet).

It is not cheap to save documents, photos or videos on Blockchain, it cost more money, but we can use decentralized protocols for data storage such as [IPFS](#), [Swarm](#), [Storj](#), [Sia](#), [MaidSafe](#), [Filecoin](#).

The idea is that (documents, photos or videos) data are addressed based on their hash and not their name. The file saves on many IPFS peers around the internet.

Here we focus on IPFS.

Download:

<https://docs.ipfs.io/introduction/install/>

Install:

```
$ tar xvfz go-ipfs.tar.gz
$ cd go-ipfs
$ sudo ./install.sh
```

Initialise key pair and create repository

```
$ ipfs init
```

Start ipfs

```
$ ipfs daemon
```

```
[[ipfs]$ ipfs daemon
Initializing daemon...
go-ipfs version: 0.4.19-
Repo version: 7
System version: amd64/darwin
Golang version: go1.11.5
Swarm listening on /ip4/127.0.0.1/tcp/4001
Swarm listening on /ip4/155.246.215.125/tcp/4001
Swarm listening on /ip6>:::1/tcp/4001
Swarm listening on /p2p-circuit
Swarm announcing /ip4/127.0.0.1/tcp/4001
Swarm announcing /ip4/155.246.215.125/tcp/4001
Swarm announcing /ip6>:::1/tcp/4001
API server listening on /ip4/127.0.0.1/tcp/5001
WebUI: http://127.0.0.1:5001/webui
Gateway (readonly) server listening on /ip4/127.0.0.1/tcp/8080
Daemon is ready
█
```

After running `ipfs daemon` run the `peers` list on a new terminal: lists the IP of peers on my IPFS

```
$ ipfs swarm peers
```

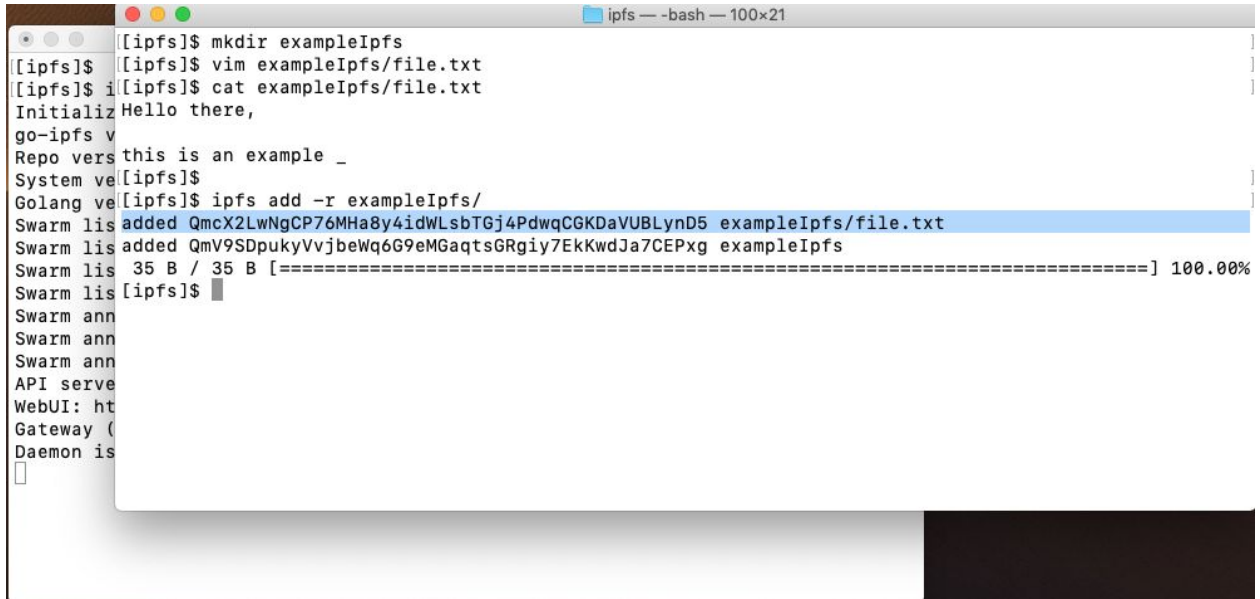
```
[[ipfs]$ ipfs swarm peers
/ip4/100.25.248.251/tcp/4001/ipfs/QmWgZLonFZVHbeqLqQUpsKcSaMB1BZ3PNpxAr2ew2paAAE
/ip4/103.231.90.115/tcp/10001/ipfs/QmemYmPG5fic8DPKw1DLZG1peMmjBLUuaA7JgSwuuqjMga
/ip4/103.99.209.141/tcp/4001/ipfs/QmfQbhCvW2vze5PCHVdPWfjCRJ113G4ALwa9pTeSyiYcaJ
/ip4/106.14.3.2/tcp/14001/ipfs/QmR7RFKHGuoRfH8LQdKChLH3bVgvC96KviqUrfiJyhPzsU
/ip4/115.29.39.85/tcp/4001/ipfs/QmTgbNyY4REvd94FGpS3Dx9jqhzJB7StSGLQVRRkAbDwWx
/ip4/13.59.235.81/tcp/4001/ipfs/QmYfywze6ADxF45Rmmcbv28MZQQ7QuiD1bV88n3Twyq7Ld
/ip4/136.243.185.221/tcp/4001/ipfs/QmSq7qzi9By2D7bGWjNz5yZUFxxbtqqYwuN5g9J2sQYwws
/ip4/138.197.153.52/tcp/4001/ipfs/QmbEbFvqVoKqM2VQsfclZgWN67wPwz4XoWUndNYHNx582C
/ip4/159.65.81.174/tcp/4001/ipfs/QmcrcsAcVXz2BLxmy6HibQVSjRQPPvP7jP4cquRJNLeFtvz
/ip4/159.89.116.13/tcp/4001/ipfs/QmSqLAXiJiteNbuNPY4Y5Lp4iKiUmqhCkBZSedZEutktVs
/ip4/160.94.179.186/tcp/4001/ipfs/QmeXnkGwFdoreeqa97kvyq1AczjLYfyZWSHdggBMDceEPr
/ip4/172.104.110.153/tcp/4001/ipfs/QmadCytRzE1GfYPRUM9nPhBHwyG32EJBo7gPmNiEPj4PF3
/ip4/172.104.147.104/tcp/4001/ipfs/Qmc44wn4KD9w4CZosUtXsuWNWLqxDy8a7i8jFbKp58RYV2
/ip4/172.104.68.7/tcp/4001/ipfs/QmW4KeWpE9NoZXDoDcYGgE6MoPuRGJFGUkf9RMe85pVdwm
/ip4/172.65.0.13/tcp/4002/ipfs/QmSfPx5uNa1Jh4Rn7LTtV6uaiVoWP7MjvMdzAKEM2R9swJ
/ip4/172.65.0.13/tcp/4006/ipfs/Qmb53qh7fo26k99u3KATf4nFDUbg2tnUPdfhAqp63jU67S
/ip4/172.65.0.13/tcp/4009/ipfs/QmYAXDCy9sZCEZFmQtFi6f5a7JbBoWJsixdHzrKuNPxumv
/ip4/173.255.195.214/tcp/4001/ipfs/Qmf8VXhHcQgbjZUZZa9K5X9ZNocvhCk6SFhkquBiGARHiB
/ip4/178.62.158.247/tcp/4001/ipfs/QmSoLer265NRGSp2LA3dPaeykiS1J6DiFTC88f5uVQKNAd
/ip4/18.185.14.140/tcp/4001/ipfs/QmdbxbhD8SXxesfRRqwnRRFFMgoXfCTKygn3mrJ6ttru8o5eJ
/ip4/18.191.132.124/tcp/4001/ipfs/Qmc5NXfUgCfBC8AMUffDQCP4kjb5ptcAZjq2UT8tEwAGmi
/ip4/18.195.119.140/tcp/4001/ipfs/QmSfnb7FGivxSDsb7jyQes6JDDts7PLugEppgFfX5J32Bx
/ip4/18.207.98.93/tcp/4001/ipfs/QmU9zjcnsfex9yTnyKEZNNx258gmUFN4U36WP6CsP732V
/ip4/18.208.206.93/tcp/4001/ipfs/QmSuCVYuejqafJ9SBQxLZLDB9HREryFCLk2FcddGJCrmWR
/ip4/18.220.145.83/tcp/4001/ipfs/QmTQcU2VaW3RhCD6brepGvSwZX5X2ArwZjNwZ77yL2QNMS
/ip4/18.224.54.97/tcp/4001/ipfs/Qmdg1B1YJ3BtZ7VYPQY1uFn7me1kQZzuJquD1rYL6ZwkAA
/ip4/182.86.98.12/tcp/21648/ipfs/QmaPx7Fhct3HQ1pDfL54jdW6gRRLAMVBdK1S1nWGFnxGT
/ip4/185.156.205.15/tcp/4001/ipfs/QmQswb435pZTChVi9WWhTfLDLepvakmqYkD6tPusW3zngV
/ip4/198.13.60.35/tcp/4001/ipfs/QmTmAjTmH6xfJ3enScRAmih9qPvc1d7qRZbrJfwLmMFDtN
/ip4/20.42.31.5/tcp/4001/ipfs/QmSEkNr3dTsbwiMaKZJLAasRgPb2kbCwZYsrLL3XL8u7VD
/ip4/202.182.114.228/tcp/4001/ipfs/QmeVsYQV38EiJLoteo8koMAu5ZyaGZEexX9UPt1dpKszqq
/ip4/212.47.240.220/tcp/4001/ipfs/QmRSBxeyLK8eKRebhCkhVcjV8Dz8nQjGK1wBAnGTgsgTYB
/ip4/221.125.119.189/tcp/56754/ipfs/QmS3DdTCyfH5vQrFtL1RESzTEK4bfeUUTUNrrQYDtuzdr6
/ip4/3.121.29.123/tcp/4001/ipfs/QmY6EK2eYmvgJP2Ka8wzJkHh6YMw8iagwVj8BJdZZmr1Ng
/ip4/3.16.67.1/tcp/4001/ipfs/QmZeYh9LQSRldhTMGtuha7BBarUxBVtxY7Jc2zAaMyFXvP
/ip4/3.209.81.117/tcp/4001/ipfs/QmdYVdttPXMhZPJ9TUYPJcBBKaLYzGpsfheZBp9W1j349P
/ip4/34.211.110.6/tcp/4001/ipfs/QmNmni8sGva6sqaUT42tPr9EYuVXTV3rhNW8mnFuzqdA6
/ip4/34.214.142.207/tcp/4001/ipfs/QmVedqKqPrWgg5SRK6S5Ap2pT6n7s87qrzB1zrmD7BJfHp
/ip4/34.217.111.111/tcp/4001/ipfs/QmSjkiS837t8hT1Mbm4mAYMnVo5yhCgvpMPgGvSoMJcskn
/ip4/34.244.27.104/tcp/4001/ipfs/QmQaTKPoYpxecV4rnHrf4aKdgyRrCkuCKRE83DE6msdZg8
/ip4/34.245.56.47/tcp/4001/ipfs/QmPXPPhqF2fxHEu8uQUknhrBysA1gmAQDUNqiBaeCpXsvSu
/ip4/45.77.64.235/tcp/4001/ipfs/QmbqRGStLQJu7dWJ7Z9Hvi6YZ12Yx4yb1Vsqm6iNq9kgf6
/ip4/52.18.254.51/tcp/4001/ipfs/QmYnSZTvhH2e5xT4Hkr9bEoGBic7eFJKqUAYWymSWaB5i
/ip4/52.203.37.146/tcp/4001/ipfs/QmZWjGTqgugeDUKMexVwDuQpogq6z14rkq3fgCWPtMxWWB
/ip4/54.212.188.163/tcp/4001/ipfs/QmXmA7d4CuUajfEcCQJXSS5NyowYDBJLbgGjVugjxpnFa8
```



PEER ID	ADDRESS	LOCATION
Qme7bRcNUxN6V2EuZiDg7t6Co8VrKzVGGWvmMmQe3m...	/ip4/3.0.200.55/tcp/4001	🇺🇸 Fairfield, United States
QmZeYh9LQSRldhTMgtuha7BBaRuxBVtxY7Jc2zAaMy...	/ip4/3.16.67.1/tcp/4001	🇺🇸 Fairfield, United States
QmdYVdttpXMHZPJ9TUYPJcBBKaLYzGpsfheZBp9W1j...	/ip4/3.209.81.117/tcp/4001	🇺🇸 Fairfield, United States
Qmamk4pr4C8s7RtcigGbSF5Z2c7SnYcFdDDTFGwtZM...	/ip4/5.196.67.126/tcp/4001	🇫🇷 France
QmYfywze6ADxF45Rmmcbv28MZQQ7Quid1bV88n3Twy...	/ip4/13.59.235.81/tcp/4001	🇺🇸 Norwalk, United States
QmcYAcvCMf3CRJAAn77rpLsQ5jr4H1UexfPyMP7pws...	/ip4/13.232.94.240/tcp/4001	🇺🇸 Norwalk, United States
QmdbxhD8SXsesfRRqwnRFFMgoXfCTKygn3mRj6tru8...	/ip4/18.185.14.140/tcp/4001	🇺🇸 Cambridge, United States
QmXLe5krX55mk9pj26wbSvXoNuCUqeGUeCC4agi5tS...	/ip4/18.208.138.251/tcp/4001	🇺🇸 Cambridge, United States
Qmdg1B1YJ3BtZ7VYPQY1uFn7me1kQZzuJquD1rYLGZ...	/ip4/18.224.54.97/tcp/4001	🇺🇸 Cambridge, United States
QmbdnQcvQEYxsHEDTk8TyopqkDoonwJ9QXXEvWJTiz...	/ip4/18.237.227.0/tcp/4001	🇺🇸 Cambridge, United States

Run and add files:


```
$ ipfs add -r directory/ # r for adding dir content
```

A terminal window titled 'ipfs — -bash — 100x21' showing a series of commands and their outputs. The commands include creating a directory, editing a file, and adding the directory to ipfs. The output shows the file being added to the swarm and the progress of the upload.

```
[ipfs]$ mkdir exampleIpfs
[ipfs]$ vim exampleIpfs/file.txt
[ipfs]$ cat exampleIpfs/file.txt
Initializ Hello there,
go-ipfs v
Repo vers this is an example _
System ve[ipfs]$
Golang ve[ipfs]$ ipfs add -r exampleIpfs/
Swarm lis added QmcX2LwNgCP76MHa8y4idWlsbTGj4PdWqCGKDaVUBLynD5 exampleIpfs/file.txt
Swarm lis added QmV9SDpukyVvjbeWq6G9eMGaqtSGRgiy7EkKwdJa7CEPvg exampleIpfs
Swarm lis 35 B / 35 B [=====] 100.00%
Swarm lis [ipfs]$
Swarm ann
Swarm ann
Swarm ann
API serve
WebUI: ht
Gateway (
Daemon is
```

Display or list the files on dir:

```
$ ipfs ls QmV9SDpukyVvjbeWq6G9eMGaqtSGRgiy7EkKwdJa7CEPvg
```

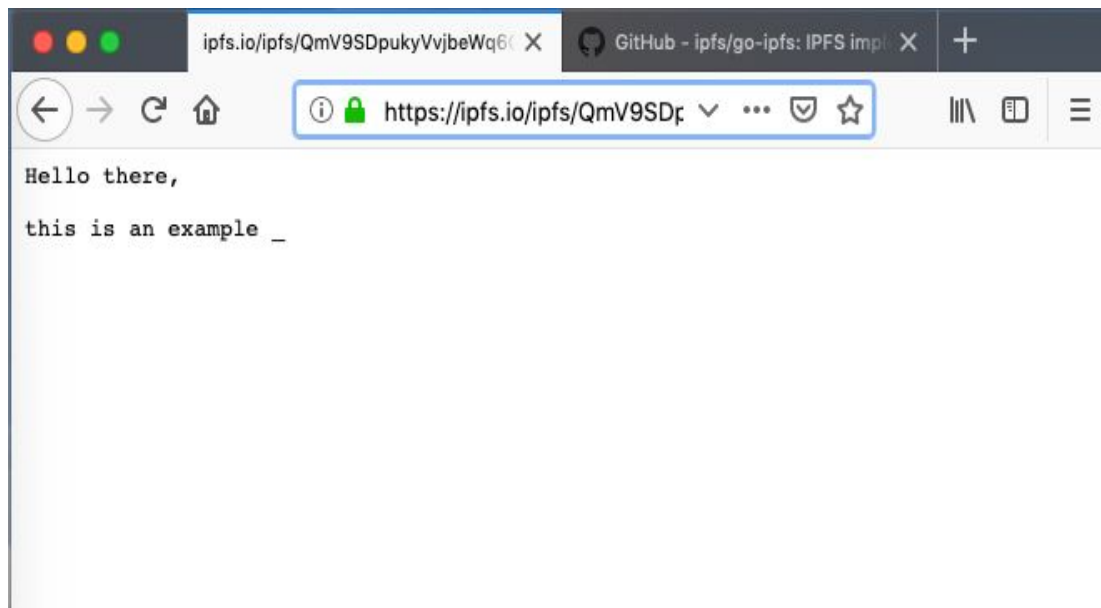
A terminal window titled 'ipfs — -bash — 100x21' showing the output of the 'ipfs ls' command. The output lists the files in the directory, including the file.txt and its size.

```
[ipfs]$ ipfs ls QmV9SDpukyVvjbeWq6G9eMGaqtSGRgiy7EkKwdJa7CEPvg
QmcX2LwNgCP76MHa8y4idWlsbTGj4PdWqCGKDaVUBLynD5 35 file.txt
[ipfs]$
```

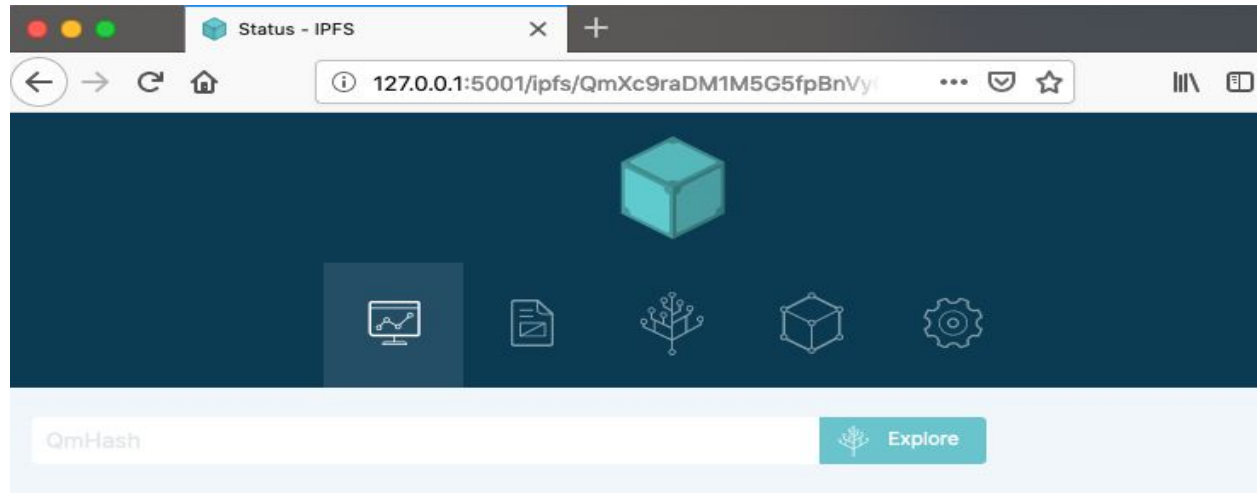
<https://ipfs.io/ipfs/QmV9SDpukyVvjbeWq6G9eMGagtsGRgiy7EkKwdJa7CEPxxg/file.txt>



Hello there,
this is an example _



Status:



Connected to IPFS

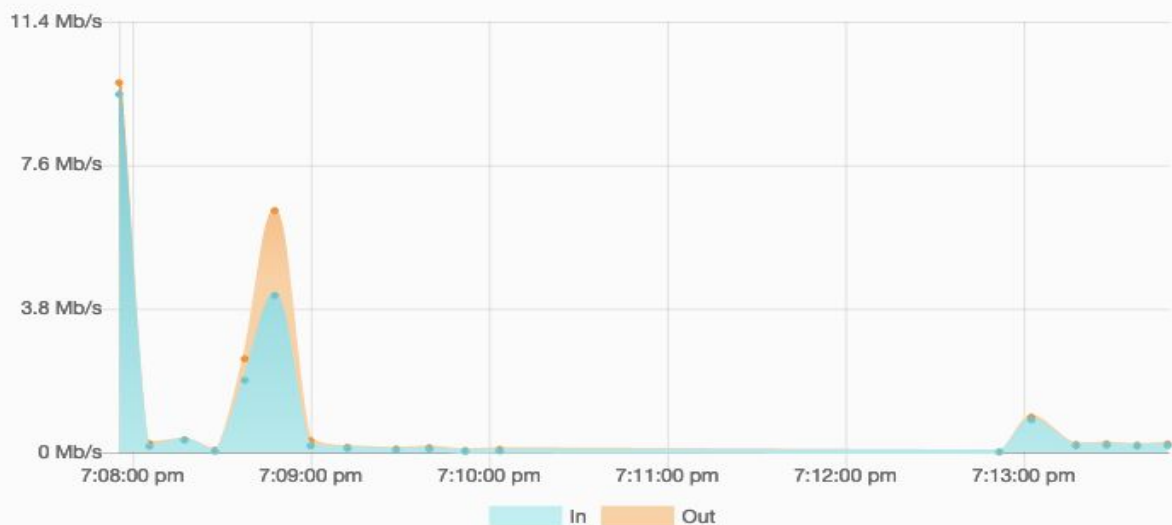
Hosting 4 MB of files — Discovered 80 peers

PEER ID QmYKz89j33wztLpsXATbnCNSqWUmt5g2FpvCBRymzWVvpS

VERSION go-ipfs v0.4.19

► Advanced

BANDWIDTH OVER TIME



Reference:

<https://github.com/ipfs/go-ipfs>