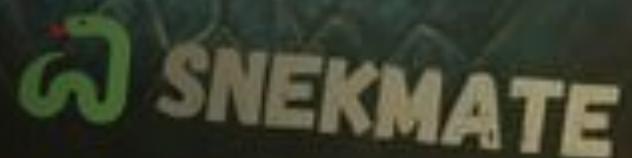




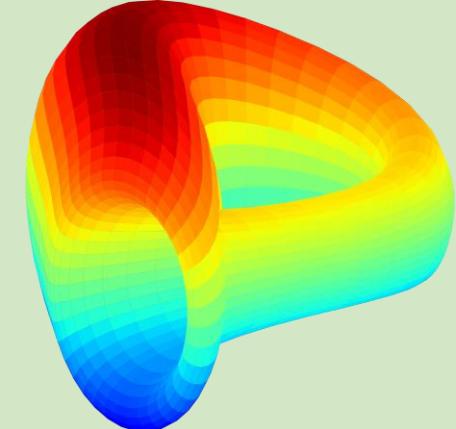
Past | Present | Future



SNEKMATE



First and foremost, thank  
you for organising the  
Vyper Day 2023!



# A few words about myself



Writing  Vyper code energises your body while it lets you sleep well due to built-in footgun protections.

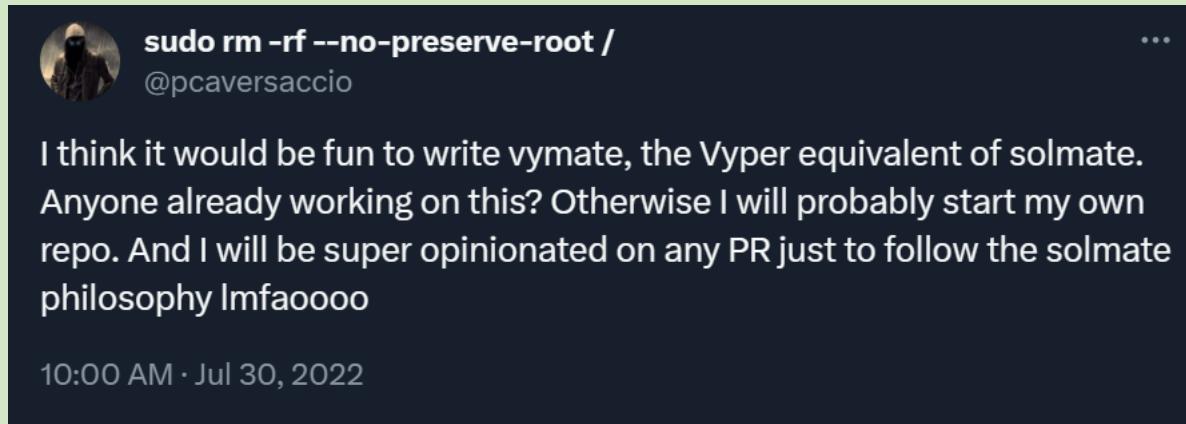


Scan me!

<https://github.com/pcaversaccio/snekmate>



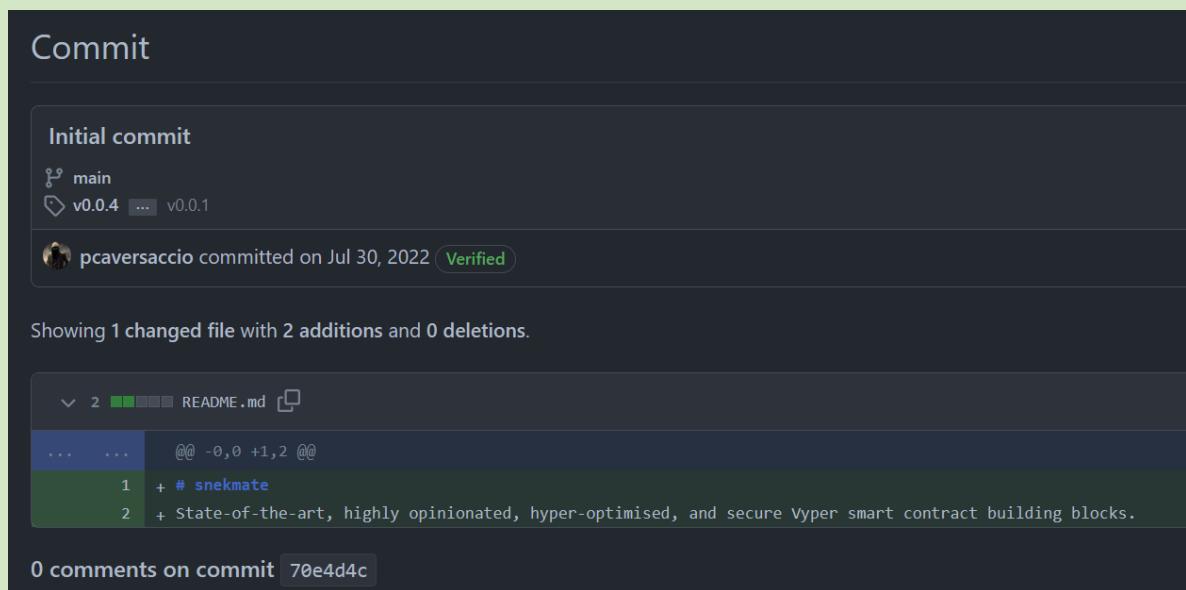
# How everything started



**sudo rm -rf --no-preserve-root /**  
@pcaversaccio

I think it would be fun to write vymate, the Vyper equivalent of solmate. Anyone already working on this? Otherwise I will probably start my own repo. And I will be super opinionated on any PR just to follow the solmate philosophy lmfaoooo

10:00 AM · Jul 30, 2022



**Commit**

**Initial commit**

main  
v0.0.4 ... v0.0.1

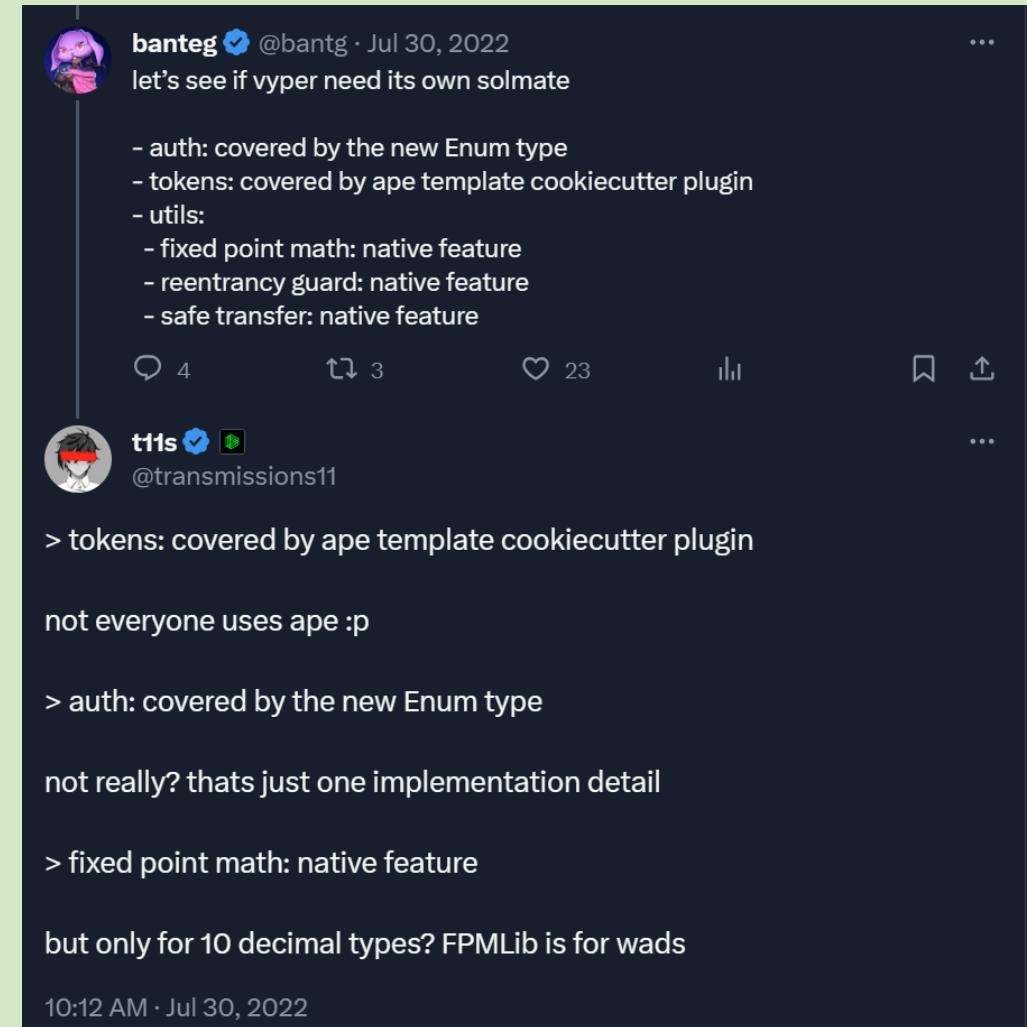
pcaversaccio committed on Jul 30, 2022 **Verified**

Showing 1 changed file with 2 additions and 0 deletions.

README.md

```
@@ -0,0 +1,2 @@
+ # snekmate
+ State-of-the-art, highly opinionated, hyper-optimised, and secure Vyper smart contract building blocks.
```

0 comments on commit 70e4d4c



**banteg** @bantg · Jul 30, 2022

let's see if vyper need its own solmate

- auth: covered by the new Enum type
- tokens: covered by ape template cookiecutter plugin
- utils:
  - fixed point math: native feature
  - reentrancy guard: native feature
  - safe transfer: native feature

4 3 23

**t11s** @transmissions11

> tokens: covered by ape template cookiecutter plugin

not everyone uses ape :p

> auth: covered by the new Enum type

not really? thats just one implementation detail

> fixed point math: native feature

but only for 10 decimal types? FPMLib is for wads

10:12 AM · Jul 30, 2022

## snekmate v0.0.1 🐍

pcaversaccio released this Mar 6 · 160 commits to main since this release · v0.0.1 · bc70a3b ·

### Summary

I am just fucking proud and so happy to release the first official version of [snekmate](#) 🐍!

Honestly, what a feat:

- 582 commits
- 6,471 source lines of [Vyper](#) code
- 15,137 source lines of Solidity test code

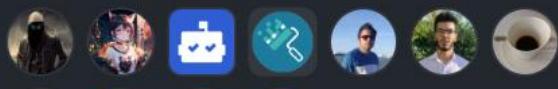
⚠ Special thanks go to all the contributors who supported me during this journey, you're all badass!

- [@jtriley-eth](#)
- [@YamenMerhi](#)
- [@jaglinux](#)
- [@about3fiddy](#)
- [@hrik2001](#)
- [@mattsse](#)
- [@charles-cooper](#)

# What has happened since then

742 Commits

### Contributors 13



+ 2 contributors

[Releases / v0.0.2](#)

## snekmate v0.0.2

pcaversaccio released this Jun 7 · 112 commits to main since this release · v0.0.2 · a4c5612 ·

### Summary

Vyper shipped version [0.3.9](#) nine days ago, I ship [snekmate](#) version [0.0.2](#) today targeting the latest Vyper version!

Talk is cheap. Show me the code.

For all the math 🐍 nerds, I added [wad\\_1n](#) and [wad\\_exp](#) to the standard mathematical utility functions! Check them out [here](#). Another noteworthy change is that I have added default support for [EIP-5267](#) for all contracts that support [EIP-712](#), i.e. [ERC20](#), [ERC721](#), and [ERC4626](#).

Important: The default EVM version since Vyper version [0.3.8](#) is set to [shanghai](#) (i.e. the EVM includes the [PUSH0](#) instruction).

👉 Below you find the detailed code changes and the full [CHANGELOG](#). On that note, have a great week and keep grinding anon!

[Releases / v0.0.3](#)

## snekmate v0.0.3

pcaversaccio released this Oct 12 · 28 commits to main since this release · v0.0.3 · ebd8038 ·

### Summary

Bear markets are made for building and you know what, the [snek](#) is shipping today 🔥! You might have heard that Vyper shipped version [0.3.10](#) eight days ago. But you might not know that the latest Vyper version is a heavily performance-oriented version that, among other things, generates selector tables that now offer O(1) performance 🐍 (see PR [#3496](#)). And so that you can take advantage of the latest improvements, I ship [snekmate](#) version [0.0.3](#) today targeting the latest Vyper version!

Important: The default EVM version since Vyper version [0.3.8](#) is set to [shanghai](#) (i.e. the EVM includes the [PUSH0](#) instruction).

👉 Below you find the detailed code changes and the full [CHANGELOG](#). Don't stop. Push harder. Keep going.

[Issues 3](#) · [Pull requests](#) · [Discussions](#) · [Actions](#) · [Projects](#) · [Security](#) · [Insights](#)

## support eip-1271 permits #170

[Open](#) banteg opened this issue on Jun 15 · 0 comments

banteg commented on Jun 15 · edited

<https://eips.ethereum.org/EIPS/eip-1271>

good implementation in snekmate  
<https://github.com/pcaversaccio/snekmate/blob/main/src/utils/SignatureChecker.vy>

## snekmate 0.0.4

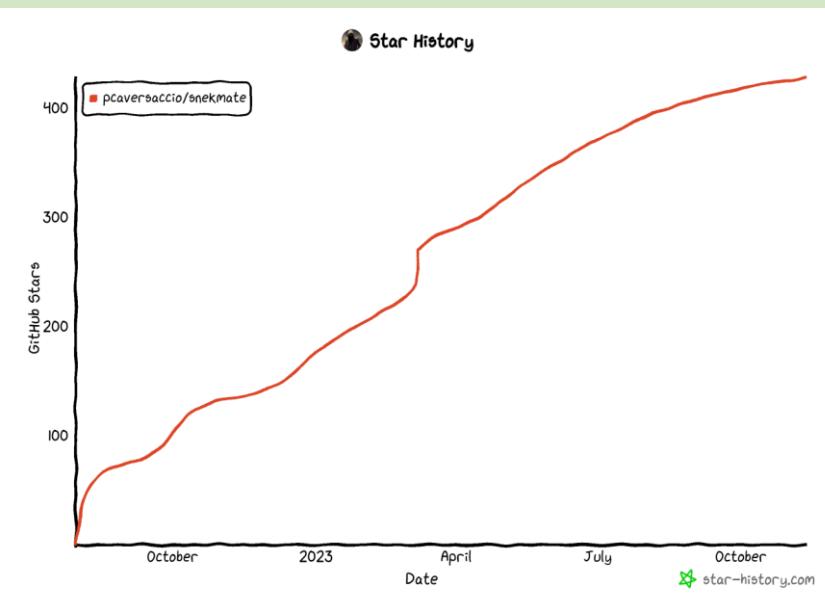
Install

[pip install snekmate](#)

[npm i snekmate](#)

[tricrypto-ng / contracts / main / CurveCryptoMathOptimized3.vy](#)

Code	Blame	878 lines (737 loc) · 29.3 KB
<pre> 659     return K 660 661 662     @internal 663     @pure 664     def _snekmate_wad_exp(x: int256) -&gt; uint256: 665 666     """ 667         @dev Calculates the natural exponential function of a signed integer with 668             a precision of 1e18. 669         @notice Note that this function consumes about 810 gas units. The implementation 670             is inspired by Remco Bloemen's implementation under the MIT license here: 671             <a href="https://xn--2-umb.com/22/exp-1n">https://xn--2-umb.com/22/exp-1n</a>. 672         @dev This implementation is derived from Snekmate, which is authored 673             by pcaversaccio (Snekmate), distributed under the AGPL-3.0 license. 674             <a href="https://github.com/pcaversaccio/snekmate">https://github.com/pcaversaccio/snekmate</a> 675         @param x The 32-byte variable. 676         @return int256 The 32-byte calculation result. 677         """ 678         value: int256 = x </pre>		



```
src
├── auth
│   ├── Ownable – "Owner-Based Access Control Functions"
│   ├── Ownable2Step – "2-Step Ownership Transfer Functions"
│   ├── AccessControl – "Multi-Role-Based Access Control Functions"
│   └── interfaces
│       └── IAccessControl – "AccessControl Interface Definition"
├── extensions
│   ├── ERC2981 – "ERC-721 and ERC-1155 Compatible ERC-2981 Reference Implementation"
│   ├── ERC4626 – "Modern and Gas-Efficient ERC-4626 Tokenised Vault Implementation"
│   └── interfaces
│       └── IERC2981 – "EIP-2981 Interface Definition"
└── tokens
    ├── ERC20 – "Modern and Gas-Efficient ERC-20 + EIP-2612 Implementation"
    ├── ERC721 – "Modern and Gas-Efficient ERC-721 + EIP-4494 Implementation"
    ├── ERC1155 – "Modern and Gas-Efficient ERC-1155 Implementation"
    └── interfaces
        ├── IERC20Permit – "EIP-2612 Interface Definition"
        ├── IERC721Enumerable – "EIP-721 Optional Enumeration Interface Definition"
        ├── IERC721Metadata – "EIP-721 Optional Metadata Interface Definition"
        ├── IERC721Permit – "EIP-4494 Interface Definition"
        ├── IERC721Receiver – "EIP-721 Token Receiver Interface Definition"
        ├── IERC1155 – "EIP-1155 Interface Definition"
        ├── IERC1155MetadataURI – "EIP-1155 Optional Metadata Interface Definition"
        ├── IERC1155Receiver – "EIP-1155 Token Receiver Interface Definition"
        └── IERC4906 – "EIP-4906 Interface Definition"
└── utils
    ├── Base64 – "Base64 Encoding and Decoding Functions"
    ├── BatchDistributor – "Batch Sending Both Native and ERC-20 Tokens"
    ├── CreateAddress – "`CREATE` EVM Opcode Utility Function for Address Calculation"
    ├── Create2Address – "`CREATE2` EVM Opcode Utility Functions for Address Calculations"
    ├── ECDSA – "Elliptic Curve Digital Signature Algorithm (ECDSA) Functions"
    ├── SignatureChecker – "ECDSA and EIP-1271 Signature Verification Functions"
    ├── EIP712DomainSeparator – "EIP-712 Domain Separator"
    ├── Math – "Standard Mathematical Utility Functions"
    ├── MerkleProofVerification – "Merkle Tree Proof Verification Functions"
    ├── Multicall – "Multicall Functions"
    └── interfaces
        └── I6/11/2023 – "EIP-5267 Interface Definition"
```

## So, what on earth is 🐍 snekmate?

- GitHub:

[https://github.com/pcaversacci  
o/snekmate](https://github.com/pcaversacci/o/snekmate)

- State-of-the-art, highly opinionated, hyper-optimised, and secure 🐍 Vyper smart contract building blocks.



# snekmate's design principles

- Security first
- Maximum composability
- Don't build for yourself, but for what is/will be used
- All contracts should be maximally human-readable

fiddy

@fiddyresearch

Snekmate has been very crucial in making new curve amm contracts safe with their mul\_div. And it will be an important tool when vyper modules gets launched.

sudo rm -rf --no-preserve-root / @pcaversaccio · Mar 3

anon, we all know you love cube roots, but you were checking Solmate & Solady and couldn't find a function. Check snekmate now, where u can calculate the cbrt & wad cbrt for under 2,000 gas! Credit goes to @\_bout3fiddy\_, @newmichwill & @CurveFinance!  
github.com/pcaversaccio/s...

1) -> uint256:

of an unsigned integer.  
on consumes about 1,950 to 2,050 gas u  
e of `x` and `roundup`. The implementa  
ance's implementation under the MIT li  
rvefi/tricrypto-ng/blob/main/contrac  
from which the cube root is calculat  
riable that specifies whether  
e default `False` is round down.  
of `x`.

:  
if an unsigned integer with a preci  
on consumes about 1,850 to 1,950 gas  
of `x`. The implementation is inspi  
mentation under the MIT license  
rvefi/tricrypto-ng/blob/main/contrac  
from which the cube root is calculat  
of `x` with a precision of 1e18.

```
# @version 0.3.9

"""
@title Fuse Box
@author cog.finance
@license AGPL-3.0
@notice A robust Oracle Implementation with secure upgradability in mind, and simplicity at its core.
"""

# //////////////////////////////#
#           2Step Ownership Ty Snekmate          #
# //////////////////////////////#


# @dev Returns the address of the current owner.
owner: public(address)

# @dev Returns the address of the pending owner.
pending_owner: public(address)
```

## Two example projects that use snekmate contracts in production

- [Curve](#)
- [Cog Finance](#)

# Stateless & stateful fuzz the shit out of everything

A GitHub commit screenshot showing the addition of a new test case for 'snekmate'. The commit message is:

```
sudo rm -rf --no-preserve-root /  
@pcaversaccio
```

I'm honestly pretty proud of this move. 🐍 snekmate tests becoming part of the external integration tests of Foundry. We already use them as sanity checks for new Vyper compiler releases. Good written tests can not only help you but also your surroundings.  
[github.com/foundry-rs/fou...](https://github.com/Foundry-RS/fou...)

The commit details show the addition of a new line of code:

```
@@ -11,6 +11,7 @@ forgetest_external!(  
    11     11     forgetest_external!(stringutils, "Arachnid/solidity-stringutils");  
    12     12     forgetest_external!(lootloose, "gakonst/lootloose");  
    13     13     forgetest_external!(lil_web3, "m1guelpf/lil-web3");  
+ 14     + forgetest_external!(snekmate, "pcaversaccio/snekmate");  
    15  
    16     // Forking tests  
    17
```

10:18 AM · Nov 10, 2023 · 9,812 Views

Tests [🔗](#)

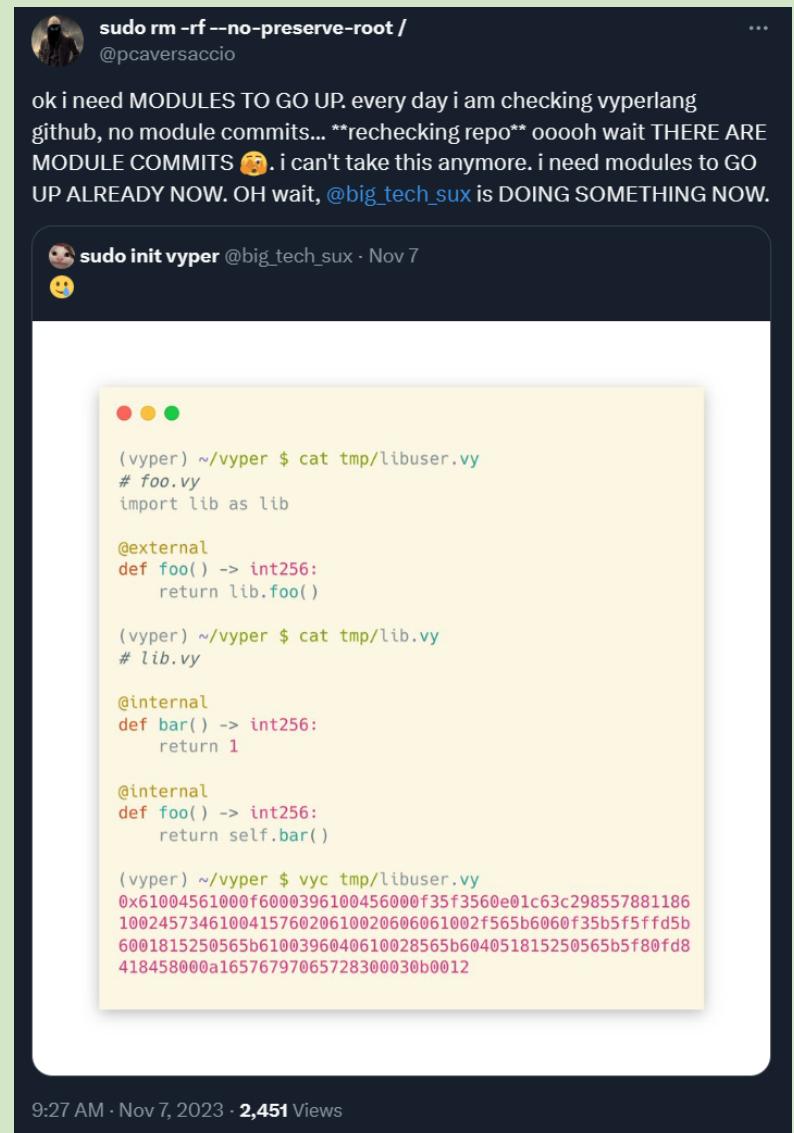
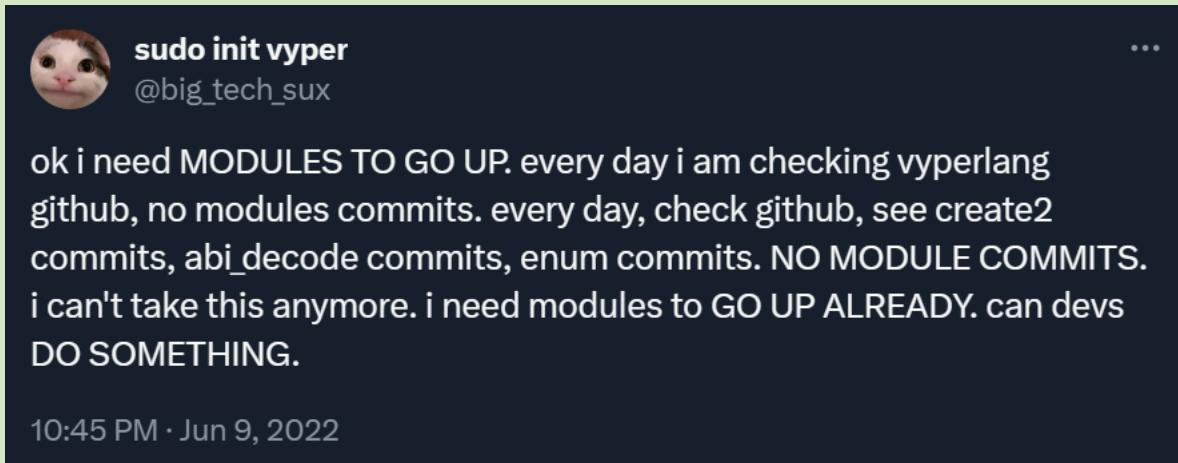
This repository contains [Foundry](#)-based unit tests, property-based tests (i.e. fuzzing), and invariant tests for all contracts, if applicable. All tests are run as part of the CI pipeline [test-contracts](#).

Note: An *invariant* is a property of a program that should always hold true. Fuzzing is a way of checking whether the invariant is falsifiable.

Contract	Unit Tests	Property-Based Tests	Invariant Tests
Ownable	✓	✓	✓
Ownable2Step	✓	✓	✓
AccessControl	✓	✓	✓
ERC2981	✓	✓	✓
ERC4626	✓	✓	✓
ERC20	✓	✓	✓
ERC721	✓	✓	✓
ERC1155	✓	✓	✓
Base64	✓	✗	✗
BatchDistributor	✓	✓	✓
CreateAddress	✓	✓	✗
Create2Address	✓	✓	✗
ECDSA	✓	✓	✗
SignatureChecker	✓	✓	✗
EIP712DomainSeparator	✓	✓	✗
Math	✓	✓	✗
MerkleProofVerification	✓	✓	✗
Multicall	✓	✗	✗

✓ Test Type Implemented   ✗ Test Type Not Implemented

# ok i need MODULES TO GO UP!



# Modules will unleash the full potential

- This is an illustration of how  snekmate code snippets may be used in the future, but the modules design specification is not yet finalised and may therefore still change significantly!

```
# pragma version ^0.4.0

from snekmate import ECDSA as ecdsa
from snekmate import EIP712DomainSeparator as eip712_domain_separator

...

@external
def permit(owner: address, spender: address, amount: uint256, deadline: uint256, v: uint8, r: bytes32, s: bytes32):
    assert block.timestamp <= deadline, "ERC20Permit: expired deadline"

    current_nonce: uint256 = self.nonces[owner]
    self.nonces[owner] = unsafe_add(current_nonce, 1)

    struct_hash: bytes32 = keccak256(_abi_encode(_PERMIT_TYPE_HASH, owner, spender, amount, current_nonce, deadline))
    hash: bytes32 = eip712_domain_separator._hash_typed_data_v4(struct_hash)

    signer: address = ecdsa._recover_vrs(hash, convert(v, uint256), convert(r, uint256), convert(s, uint256))
    assert signer == owner, "ERC20Permit: invalid signature"

    self._approve(owner, spender, amount)
```

# Roadmap

A screenshot of a GitHub repository roadmap. The issues listed are:

- #180: Integrate [snekmate Contracts with Halmos](#) (feature, help wanted) - opened 4 days ago by pcaversaccio
- #179: Add Slither to CI Pipeline (ci/cd, feature) - opened 4 days ago by pcaversaccio
- #178: [TimelockController Contract](#) (feature) - opened 4 days ago by pcaversaccio
- #177: [Governor Contract](#) (feature) - opened 4 days ago by pcaversaccio
- #176: [Vyper-Based Multisig Wallet](#) (feature, help wanted) - opened 4 days ago by pcaversaccio
- #175: Add [P256Verifier](#) to [snekmate](#) (feature, optimisation) - opened 4 days ago by pcaversaccio
- #174: [ERC-4337 Functionalities](#) (feature, help wanted) - opened 4 days ago by pcaversaccio (5 tasks)

**ERC-4337 Functionalities #174**

pcaversaccio commented 4 days ago • edited

I consider the following [ERC-4337](#) functionalities important to have for [snekmate](#):

- [SimpleAccount](#) ([example](#)); additionally to the common `secp256k1`-based elliptic curve verification, we should also offer a variant with the `secp256r1`-based elliptic curve verification. I have written a Vyper-based verifier [here](#); also see [Add P256Verifier to snekmate #175](#);
- [SimpleAccountFactory](#) ([example](#));
- [BLSAccount](#) ([example](#)); minimal BLS-based account that uses an aggregated signature;
- [BLSAccountFactory](#) ([example](#));
- [TokenPaymaster](#) ([example](#)); a sample [ERC-20](#) token paymaster for [ERC-4337](#);

**Vyper-Based Multisig Wallet #176**

pcaversaccio commented 4 days ago • 1 comment

It's time for Vyper to catch up with Solidity on the multisig front, and [snekmate](#) plans to offer its own Vyper-based multisig wallet that is capable of reaching mainstream adoption.

# Q & A

