☐ Toggle

安装 MQTT 服务器

1. 什么是 MQTT

MQTT是一种网络通信协议。

详细知识我们已经讲解过,如果不太清楚,可以浏览如下链接

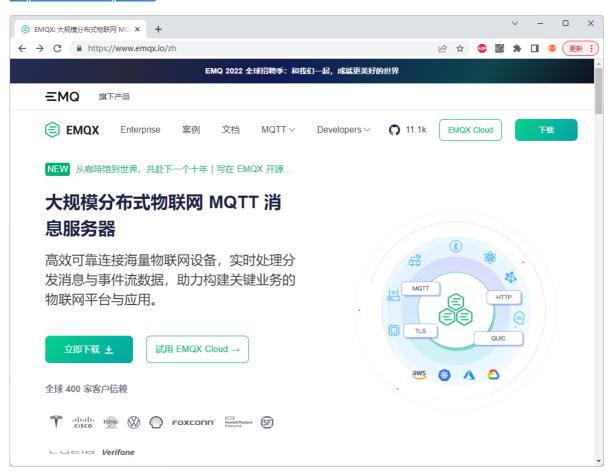
https://doc.itprojects.cn/0006.zhishi.esp32/02.doc/index.html#/c05.mqtt

2. 安装 MQTT 服务器

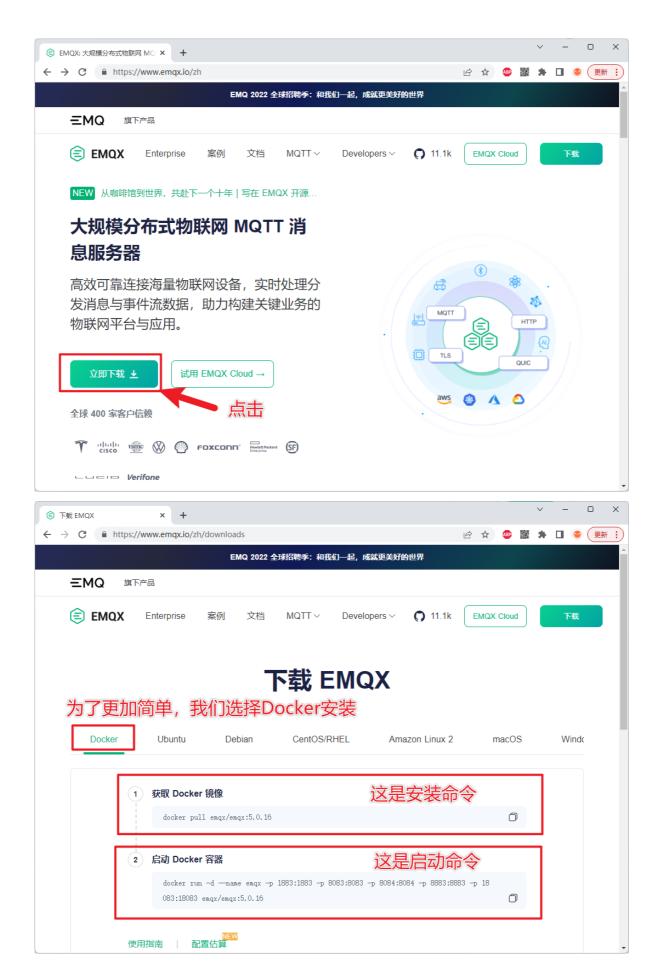
2.1 下载镜像

我们采用的是 EMQX 这一款 MQTT 服务软件, 官网地址如下

https://www.emqx.io/zh



下面开始安装



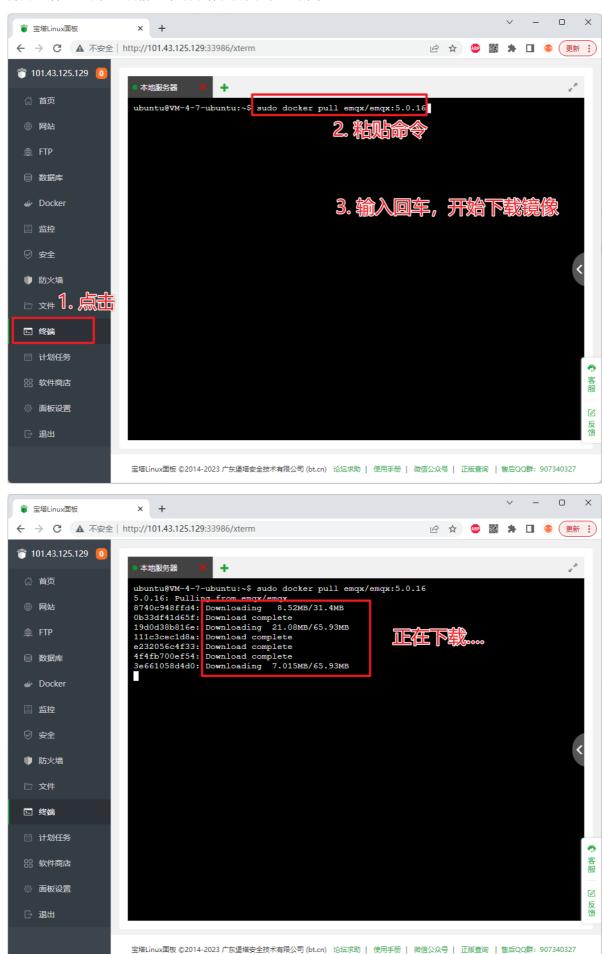
下载 EMQX 镜像的命令

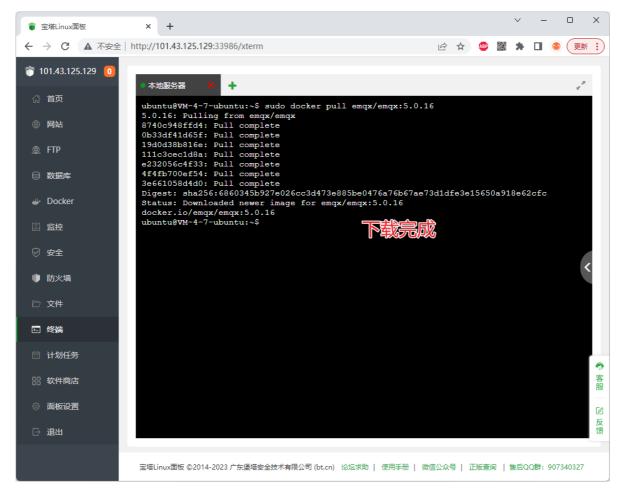
sudo docker pull emqx/emqx:5.0.16 复制Error复制成功...

创建 EMQX 虚拟机 (容器) 的命令

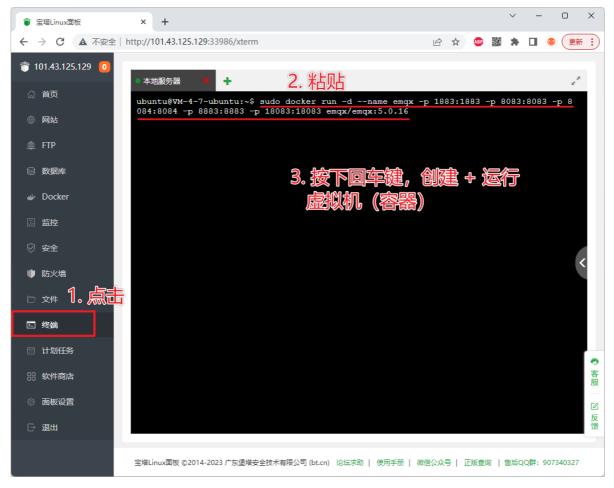
sudo docker run -d --name emqx -p 1883:1883 -p 8083:8083 -p 8084:8084 -p 8883:8883 -p 18083:18083 emqx/emqx:5.0.16 复制Error复制成功...

打开宝塔的终端, 然后输入命令开始下载镜像, 如下图



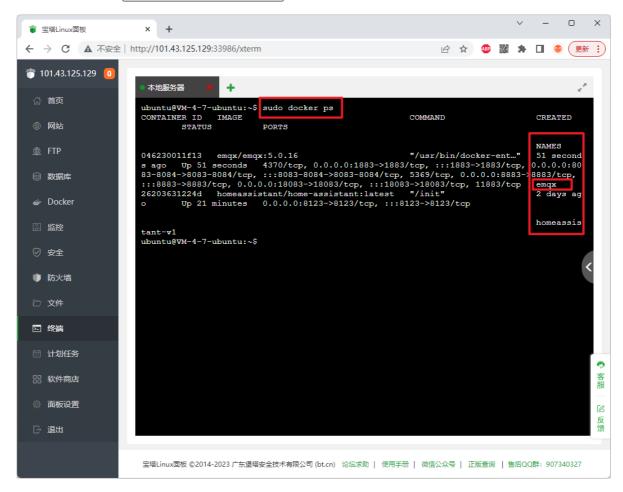


2.2 创建虚拟机 (容器)



查看是否运行成功, 输入如下命令

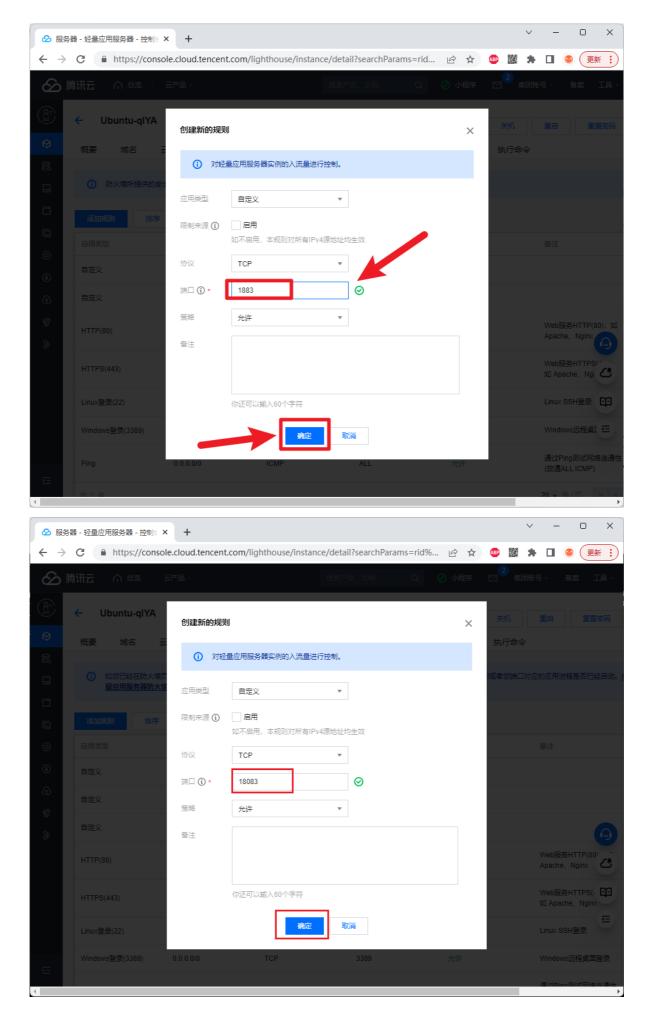
sudo docker ps 复制Error复制成功...



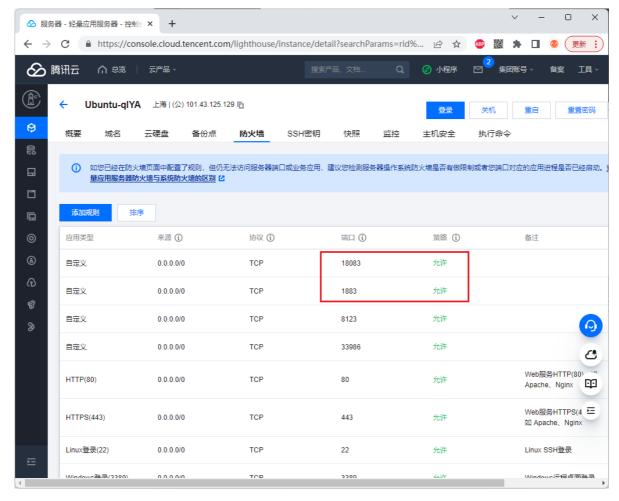
只要能看到 emqx 则表示 mqtt 服务器已经运行起来了

3. 配置防火墙

配置允许 1883 、 18083 端口

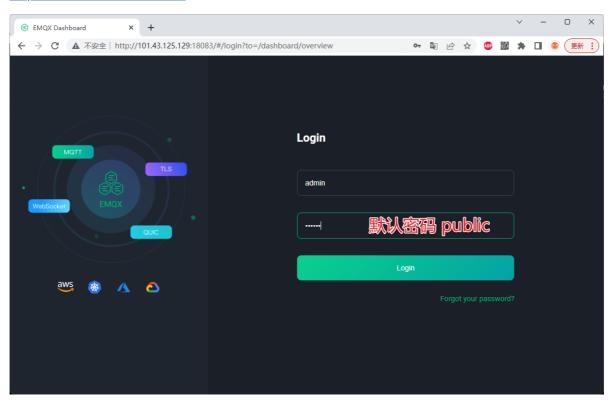


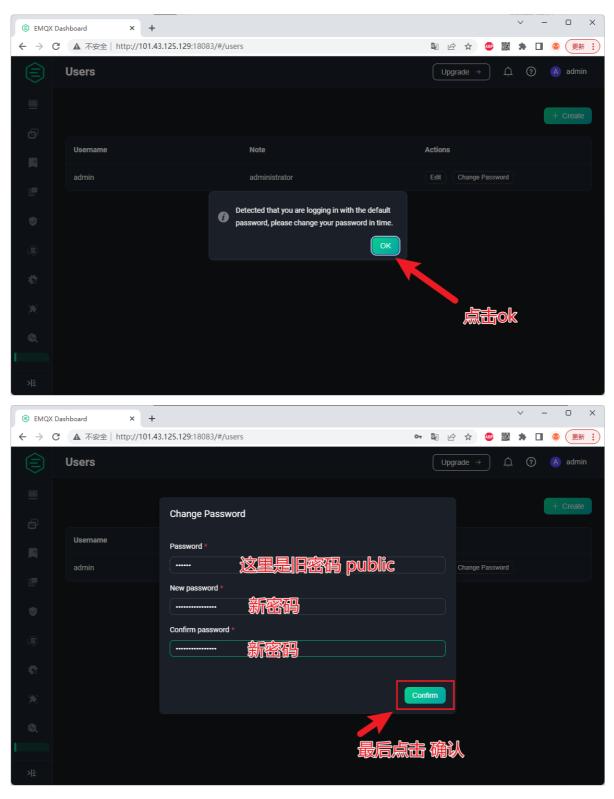
配置完成如下图



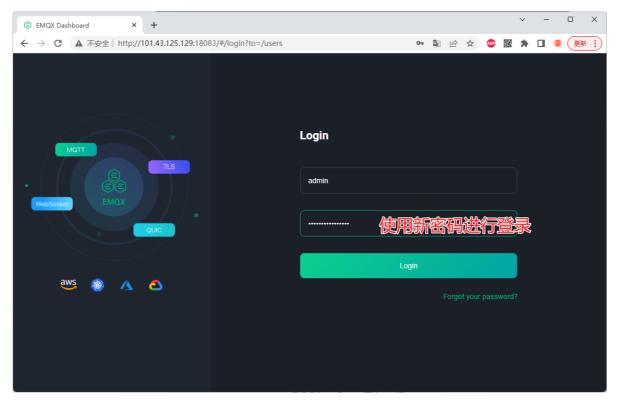
登录查看 MQTT 服务器运行状态,注意默认密码 public

http://101.43.125.129:18083/

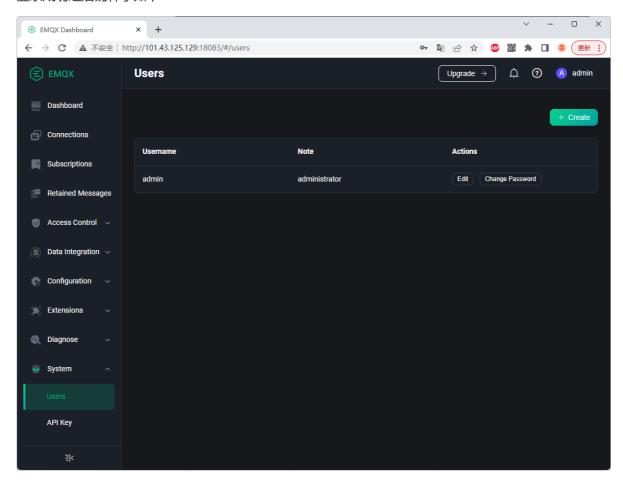




修改后, 会重新用新密码登录



登录成功之后的样子如下

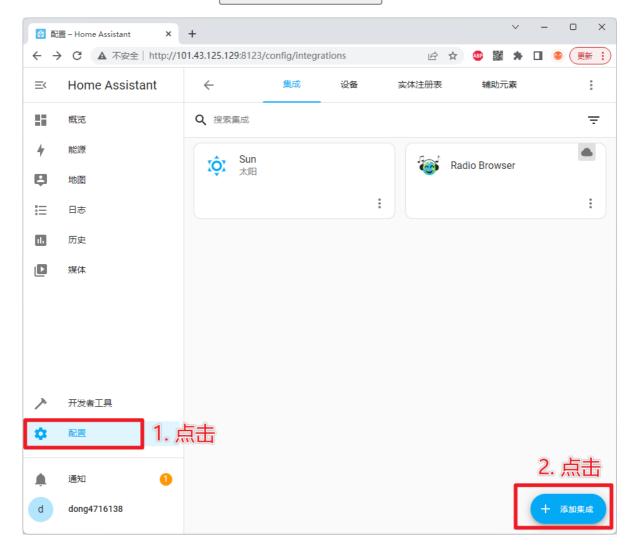


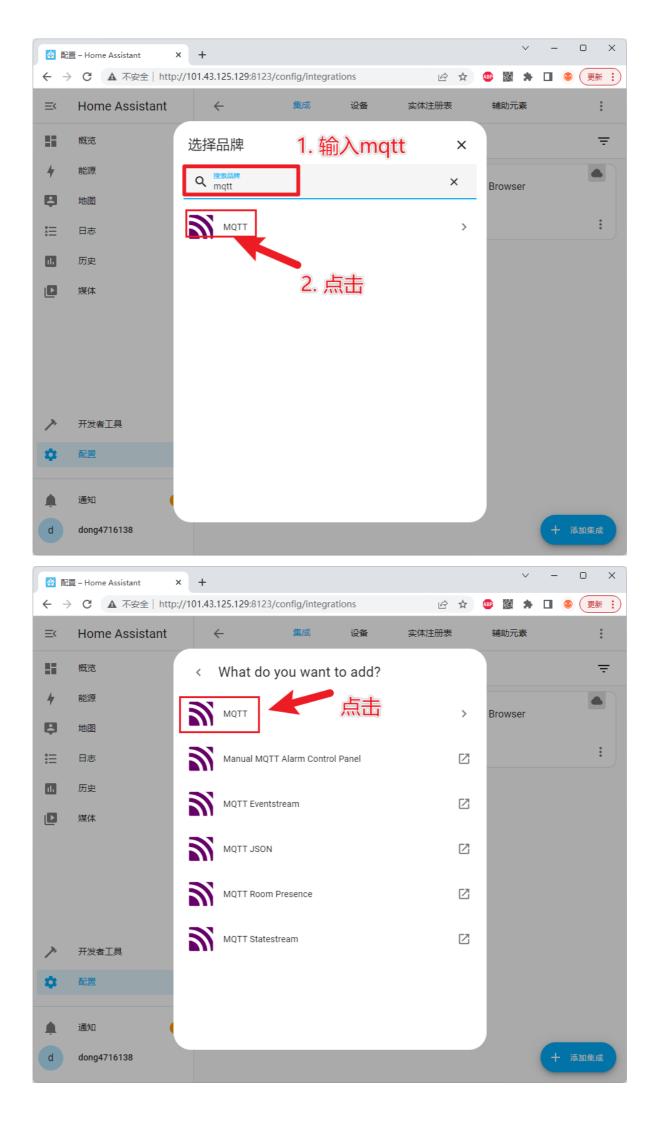
4. HomeAssistant 安装MQTT 客户端

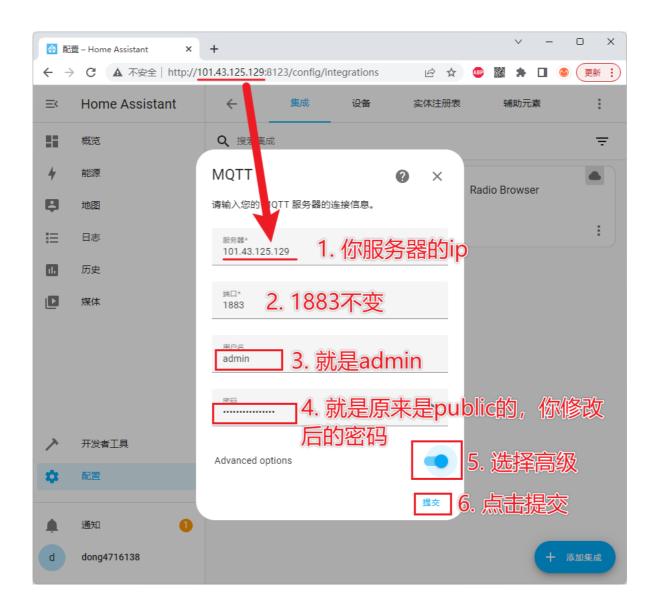
4.1 安装

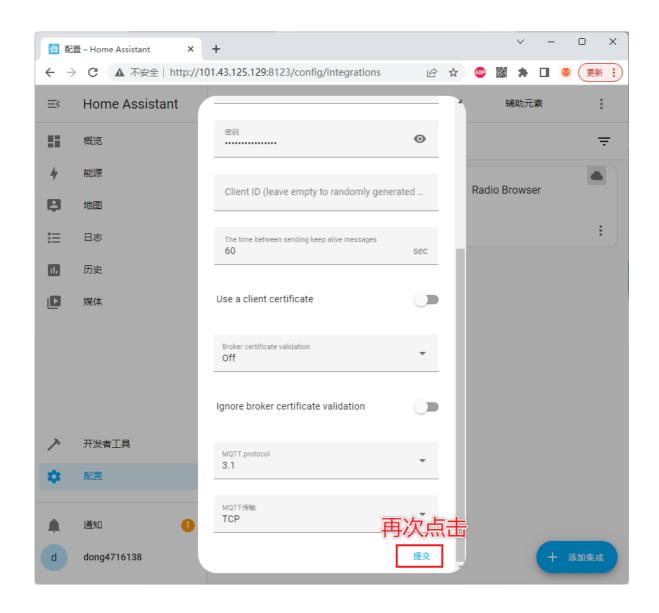
登录自己的HomeAssistant系统,例如当前王老师的URL如下

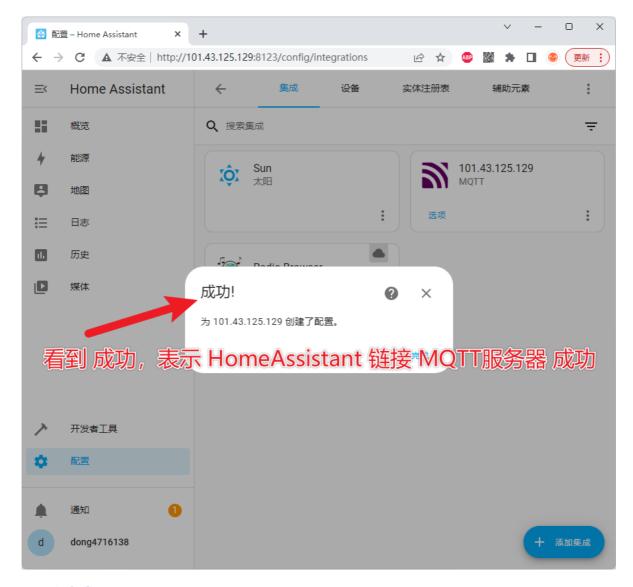
http://101.43.125.129:8123/ 复制Error复制成功...











4.2 测试

