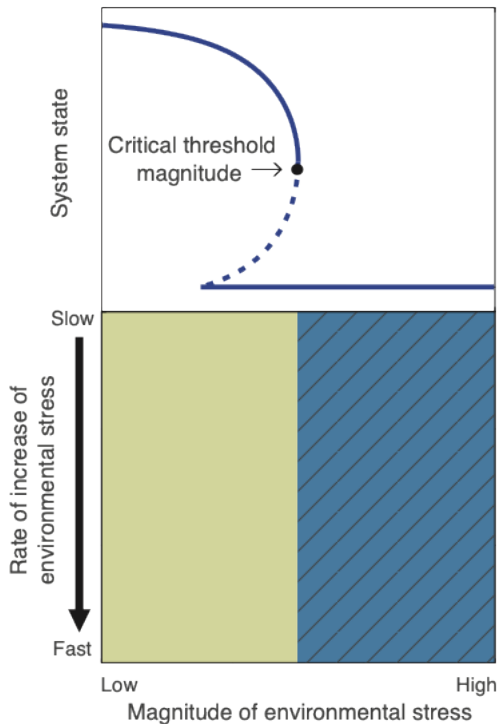
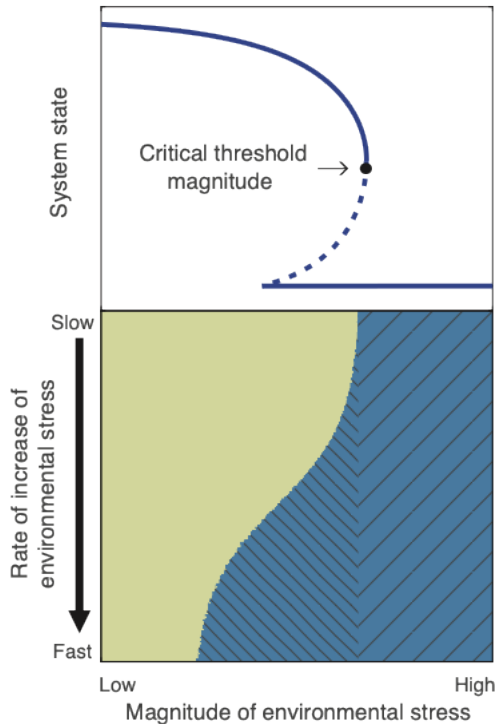


Only ecological dynamics



Eco-evolutionary dynamics



■ No regime shift

■ Regime shift

/// Bifurcation-tipping

/// Rate-tipping