

# A toolbox for VAR analysis

Developed by Ambrogio Cesa-Bianchi

Link: <https://sites.google.com/site/ambropo/MatlabCodes>

Prepared by Cesar Ramos

## Table of Contents

General info .....	1
Description.....	1
Installation .....	2
Manual.....	2
Steps to Download and Add the Toolbox to MATLAB.....	2
Step 1 .....	2
Step 2.....	3
Step 3.....	4
Step 4.....	5
Step 5.....	7
Step 6.....	9

## General info

The VAR Toolbox is a collection of Matlab codes to perform Vector Autoregression (VAR) analysis. Estimation is performed with OLS. The VAR Toolbox allows for identification of structural shocks with:

- zero short-run restrictions;
- zero long-run restrictions;
- sign restrictions;
- external instruments (proxy SVAR); and a
- combination of external instruments and sign restrictions.

Also provides:

- Impulse Response Functions (IR),
- Forecast Error Variance Decomposition (VD),
- and Historical Decompositions (HD) are computed according to the chosen identification.
- Confidence intervals are obtained with bootstrapping methods.

## Description

The VAR Toolbox is a collection of Matlab routines to perform vector autoregressive (VAR) analysis. The latest version is available in the v3dot0 folder.

The codes are grouped in six categories (and respective folders):

- VAR: the codes for VAR estimation, identification, computation of the impulse response functions, FEVD, HD.

- Stats: codes for the calculation of summary statistics, moving correlations, pairwise correlations, etc.
- Utils: codes that allow the smooth functioning of the Toolbox.
- Auxiliary: codes that I borrowed from other public sources. Each m-file has a reference to the original source.
- Figure: codes for plotting high quality figures
- ExportFig: this is a toolbox developed by Yair Altman ([https://github.com/altmany/export\\_fig](https://github.com/altmany/export_fig)) for exporting high quality figures. To enable this option, the Toolbox requires Ghostscript installed on your computer (freely available at [www.ghostscript.com](http://www.ghostscript.com)).

## Installation

No installation is required. Simply clone the folder from Github and add the folder (with subfolders) to your Matlab path. This can be easily done as follows.

If you download the toolbox to /User/VAR-Toolbox/, you can simply add the following two lines of code at the beginning and end of your script

```
addpath(genpath('/User/VAR-Toolbox/v3dot0/'))
...
rmpath(genpath('/User/VAR-Toolbox/v3dot0/'))
```

To save figures in high quality format, you need to download and install Ghostscript (freely available at [www.ghostscript.com](http://www.ghostscript.com)). The first time you'll be saving a figure using the Toolbox, you'll be asked to locate Ghostscript on your local drive.

## Manual

A manual will be available soon. In the meanwhile, you can find information on how to use the VAR Toolbox in the [VAR Primer](#), a slide deck describing the basics of VARs and how to estimate them using the VARToolbox.

## Steps to Download and Add the Toolbox to MATLAB

### Step 1

Enter to the link: <https://sites.google.com/site/ambropo/MatlabCodes>

Then click on [\[VAR Toolbox 3.0\]](#)

## A toolbox for VAR analysis

The VAR Toolbox is a collection of Matlab codes to perform Vector Autoregression (VAR) analysis. Estimation is performed with OLS. The VAR Toolbox allows for identification of structural shocks with zero short-run restrictions; zero long-run restrictions; sign restrictions; external instruments (proxy SVAR); and a combination of external instruments and sign restrictions. Impulse Response Functions (IR), Forecast Error Variance decomposition (VD), and Historical Decompositions (HD) are computed according to the chosen identification. Confidence intervals are obtained with bootstrapping methods.

## Codes repository

The latest version of the VAR Toolbox is available on GitHub:

[\[VAR Toolbox 3.0\]](#)

## Vector Autoregressions: A Primer

A simple primer on VARs (slides and accompanying Matlab codes) using VAR Toolbox is available at the following links:

[\[Matlab Code\]](#) [\[Slides\]](#)

## Step 2

Click on [Code](#), and [Download ZIP](#)

ambropo / VAR-Toolbox

Search: Type / to search

Issues 4 Pull requests 2 Actions Projects Security Insights

VAR-Toolbox Public Watch 5

main 1 Branch 0 Tags

Go to file Add file Code

Local Codespaces

Clone ?

HTTPS SSH GitHub CLI

<https://github.com/ambropo/VAR-Toolbox.git>

Clone using the web URL.

Open with GitHub Desktop

Download ZIP

ambropo Update .gitignore

OldVersions/v2dot0 first commit

v3dot0 try

.gitignore Update .gitignore

LICENSE Create LICENSE

README.md Update README.md





VAR\_Primer\_Slides.pdf boh

README GPL-3.0 license

### Step 3

After downloading, locate the **.ZIP** file and copy it to a preferred folder. Then, extract the file, and you should have the following files in the folder named **VAR-Toolbox-main**.

... Cesar > RIEF\_ > Bootcamp Matlab 2025 > Toolbox VAR analysis ACB > VAR-Toolbox-main



 Sort ▾
  View ▾
 ...

	Date modified	Type	Size	
ersions	11/26/2024 1:21 PM	File folder		
0	11/26/2024 1:21 PM	File folder		
hore	11/26/2024 1:21 PM	Git Ignore Source ...	1 KB	
ISE	11/26/2024 1:21 PM	File	35 KB	
ME	11/26/2024 1:21 PM	Markdown Source ...	3 KB	
Primer_Slides	11/26/2024 1:21 PM	Adobe Acrobat D...	1,519 KB	

## Step 4

**Download and install Ghostscript.** ExportFig: The ExportFig feature is included in the toolbox for **exporting high-quality figures**. To enable this functionality, you need to install Ghostscript on your computer.

Ghostscript is freely available at [www.ghostscript.com](http://www.ghostscript.com).

# Ghostscript Overview

It is an interpreter for the [PostScript®](#) language and [PDF](#) files. It is available under either the [GNU GPL Affero license](#) or [commercial use](#) from [Artifex Software, Inc.](#) It has been under active development for over 30 years and has been ported to several different operating systems during this time. Ghostscript consists of a PostScript interpreter layer and a graphics library.

It is part of a family of other products, including GhostPCL, GhostPDF, and GhostXPS that are built upon the same graphics library. Between the different members of the family of products offers native rendering of all major page description languages. Our latest product, GhostPDL, pulls all the components together into a single executable.

Options of these products can be found [on our documentation introduction](#).

Then selected the Postscript and PDF interpreter/renderer: [Ghostscript](#)

For a full list of fixes and enhancements, please see the [release notes](#).


## Downloads

The latest AGPL and commercial downloads for the Ghostscript family of products.

Postscript and PDF interpreter/renderer:

[Ghostscript](#)

Select the appropriate option based on your operating system (Linux or Windows), then download and install:

Platform/License	 Free Software Free as in Freedom GNU Affero General Public License
Ghostscript 10.04.0 for Windows (32 bit)	<a href="#">Ghostscript AGPL Release</a>
<a href="#">Ghostscript 10.04.0 for Windows (64 bit)</a>	<a href="#">Ghostscript AGPL Release</a>
Ghostscript 10.04.0 snap for Linux x86 (64 bit)	<a href="#">Ghostscript AGPL Release</a>
Ghostscript 10.04.0 Source for all platforms	<a href="#">Ghostscript AGPL Release</a>



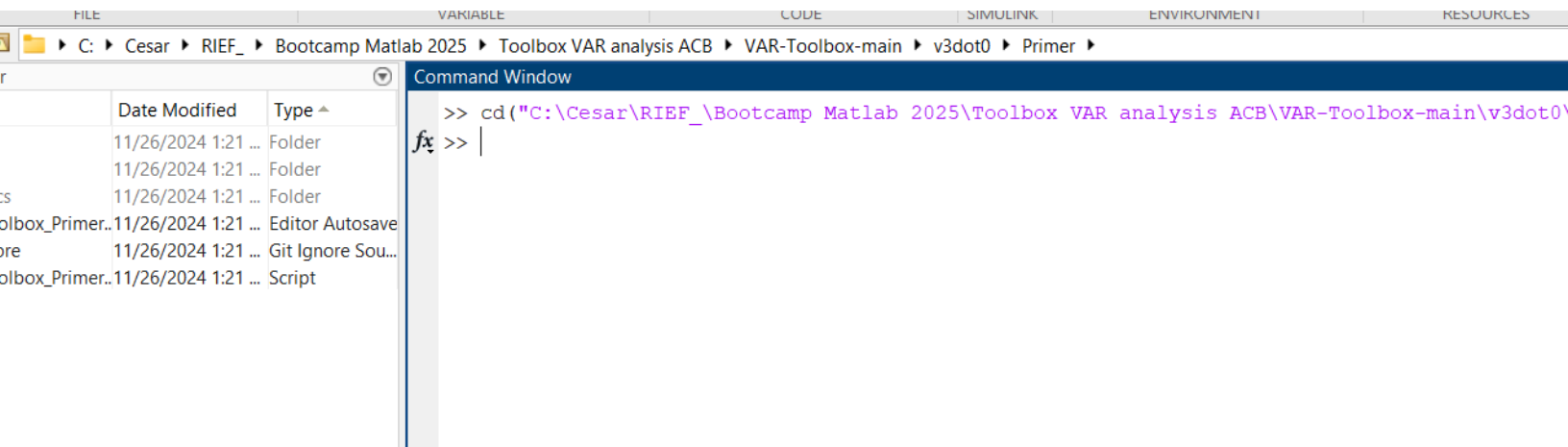
## Step 5

Open MATLAB, navigate to the **v3dot0** folder, then to the **Primer** folder. Copy the folder path and paste it into the **Command Window** as follows:

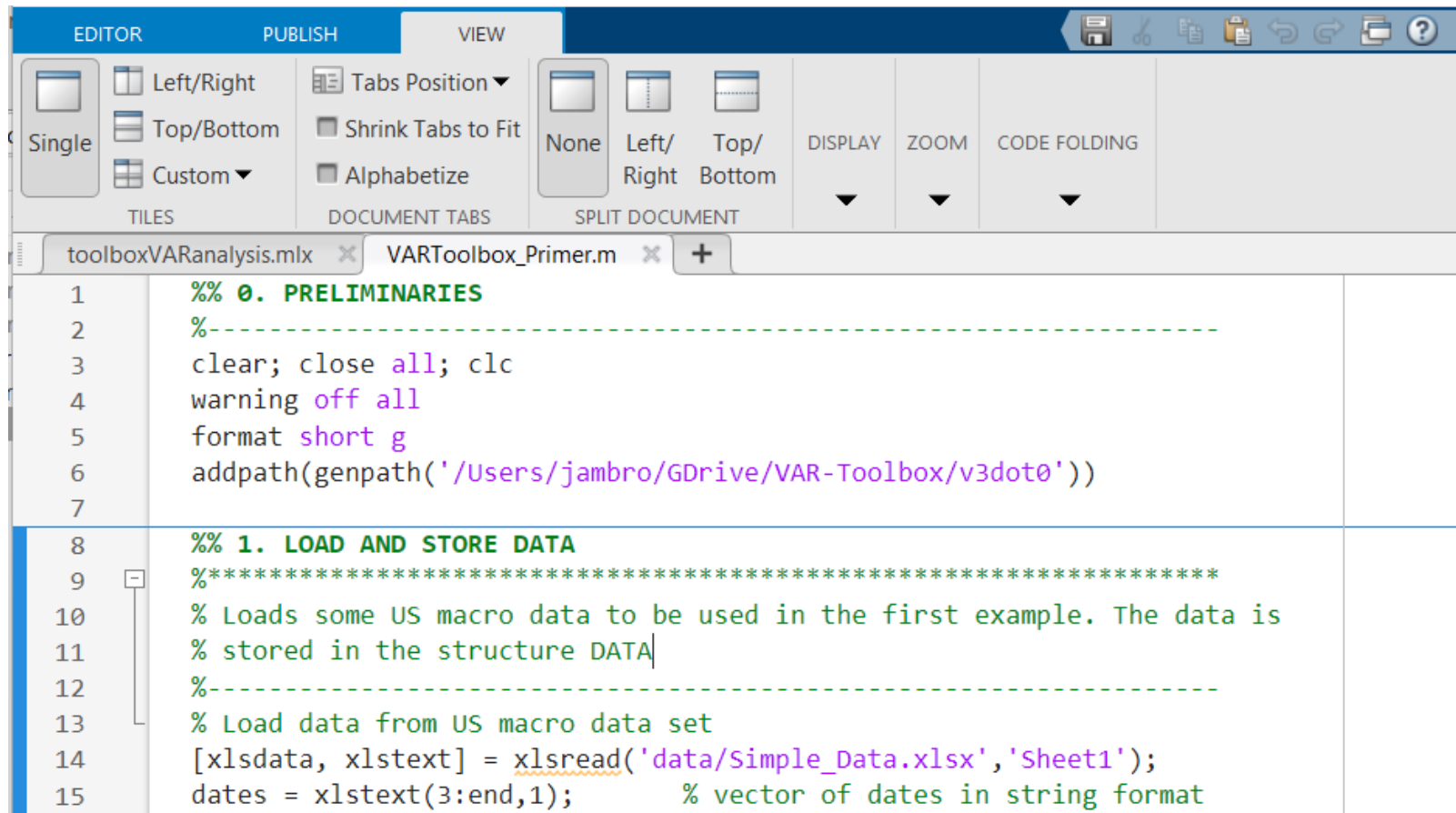
- VAR-Toolbox-main
- v3dot0

- Primer

```
cd("C:\Cesar\RIEF_\Bootcamp Matlab 2025\Toolbox VAR analysis ACB\VAR-Toolbox-main\v3dot0\Primer")
```



Open the file **VARToolbox\_Primer.m**



Next, update the path in line 6 by copying the location of the `VAR-Toolbox-main\v3dot0` folder.

For example, in my case, the path is:



```

%% 0. PRELIMINARIES
%-----
clear; close all; clc
warning off all
format short g
addpath(genpath('C:\Cesar\RIEF_\Bootcamp Matlab 2025\Toolbox VAR analysis ACB\VAR-Toolbox-main\v3dot0'))

%% 1. LOAD AND STORE DATA
%*****
% Loads some US macro data to be used in the first example. The data is
% stored in the structure DATA
    
```

## Step 6

The VAR Toolbox is now ready to be executed!

