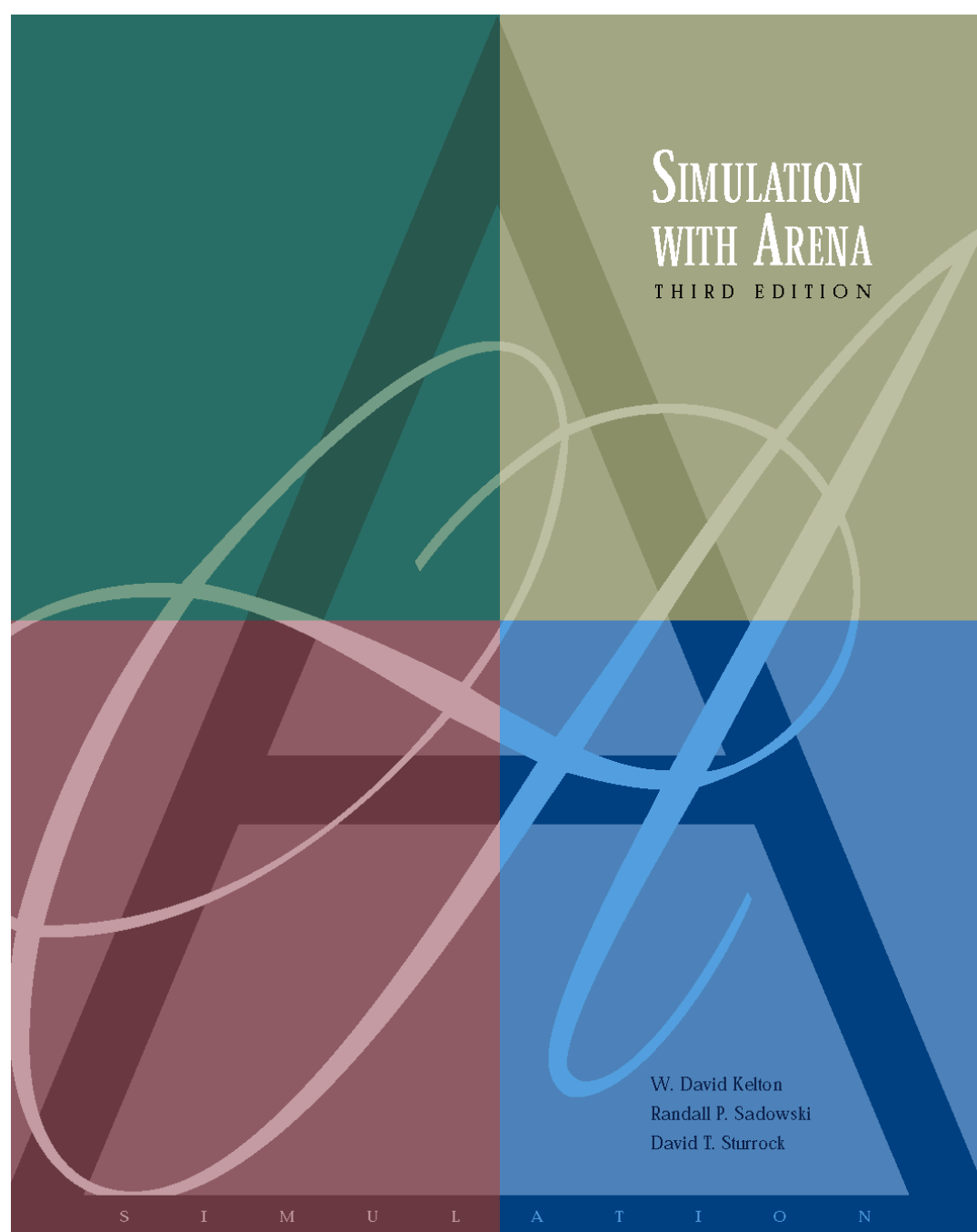


# Arena Integration and Customization

## Chapter 10



*Last revision July 14, 2003*

# What We'll Do ...

---

- **Reading and Writing Data Files (ReadWrite)**
- **ActiveX™ and Visual Basic® for Applications (VBA)**
- **Creating Modules with Arena Professional Edition**

# Reading and Writing Data Files

---

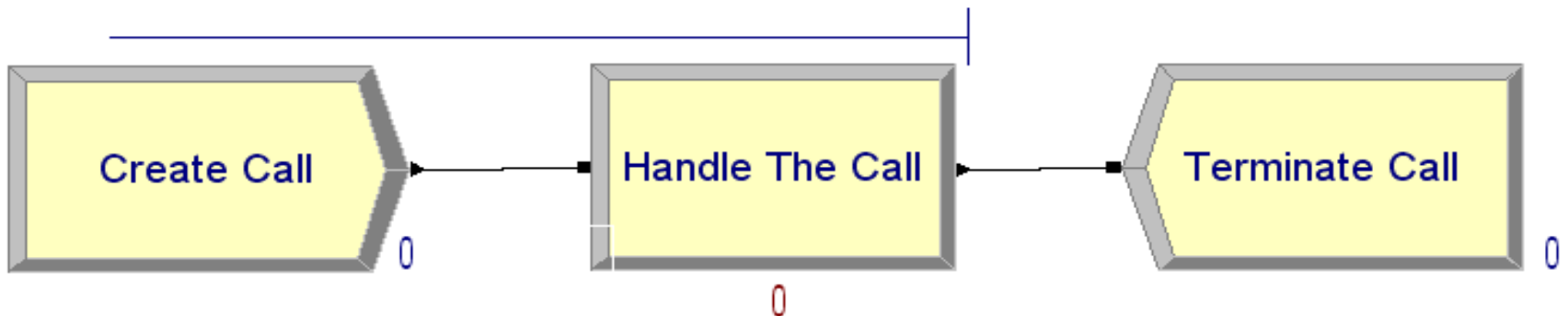
- **Reading entity arrivals from a text file**
- **Reading and writing Microsoft Access and Excel files**
- **Advanced reading and writing**

# Reading Entity Arrivals From a Text File

- **Why data-driven simulations?**
  - Model validation
  - Evaluating how a particular scenario is handled
  - Modeling a specific arrival pattern
  - Assumes historical data exist and can be transformed for use in simulation

# Simple Call Center Model

- Single call stream
- Single agent resource
- Random call processing time

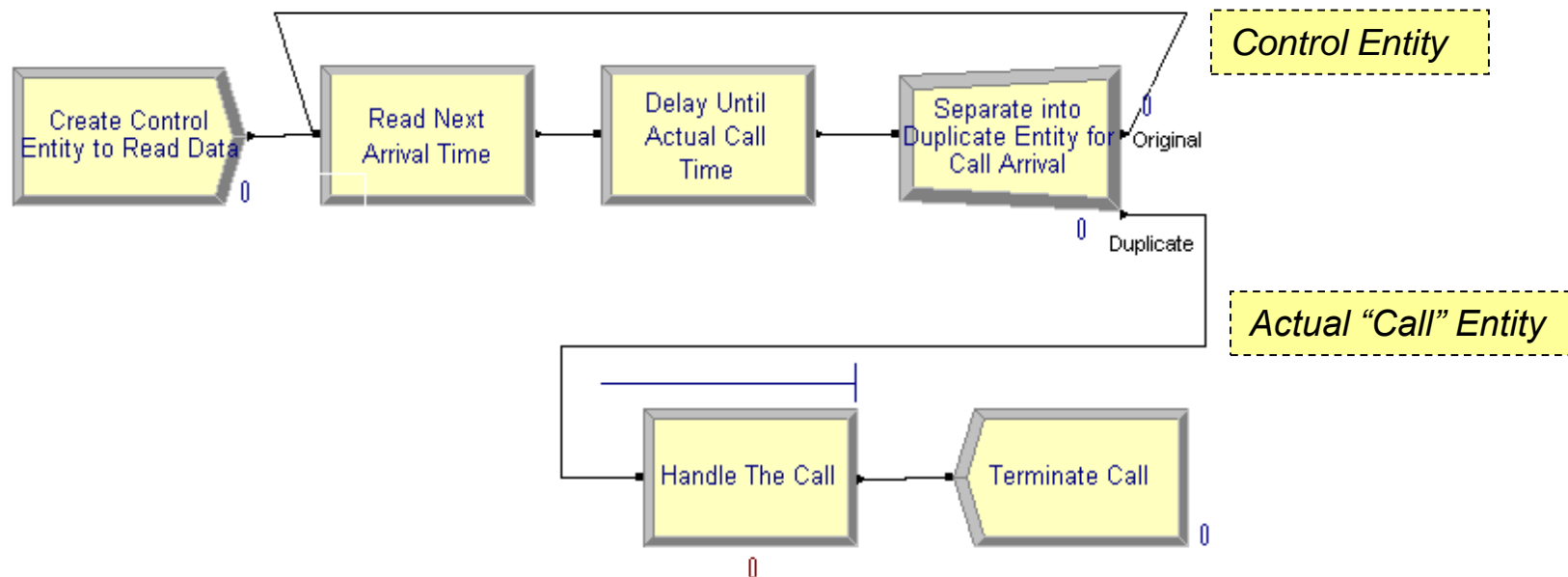


# External Call Center Data

- **Historical call arrival times**
- **Model 10-02 Input.txt**
  - ASCII file (e.g., Notepad, saved as text from Excel)
  - Absolute simulation arrival times
    - 1.038457
    - 2.374120
    - 4.749443
    - 9.899661
    - 10.525897
    - 17.098860

# Model Logic to Read Data

- Can't use simple time between arrivals
- Control entity
  - Create only one
  - Duplicate to send actual “call” entity into model



# Model Logic to Read Data (cont'd.)

- **ReadWrite module (Advanced Process)**
  - *Arena File Name*: description (actual disk filename is specified in File module)
  - *Assignments*: model variables/attributes to be assigned based on data read from file (*Call Start Time* attribute)
- **Delay/Duplicate Logic**
  - File contains “absolute” times; Delay module holds entity for a time *interval*
  - Delay control entity for interval until actual arrival time of call (*Call Start Time - TNOW*)
  - Create a duplicate (Separate module) to dispatch actual call into model. Original entity loops back to read next time.



# Model Logic to Read Data (cont'd.)

- **File data module (Advanced Process)**
  - *Name*: Name referenced in other Arena modules.
  - *Access Type*: Sequential indicates to read in order.
  - *Operating System File Name*: The name used by file system. May be relative or fully qualified.
  - *End of File Action*: What to do when all records are read.

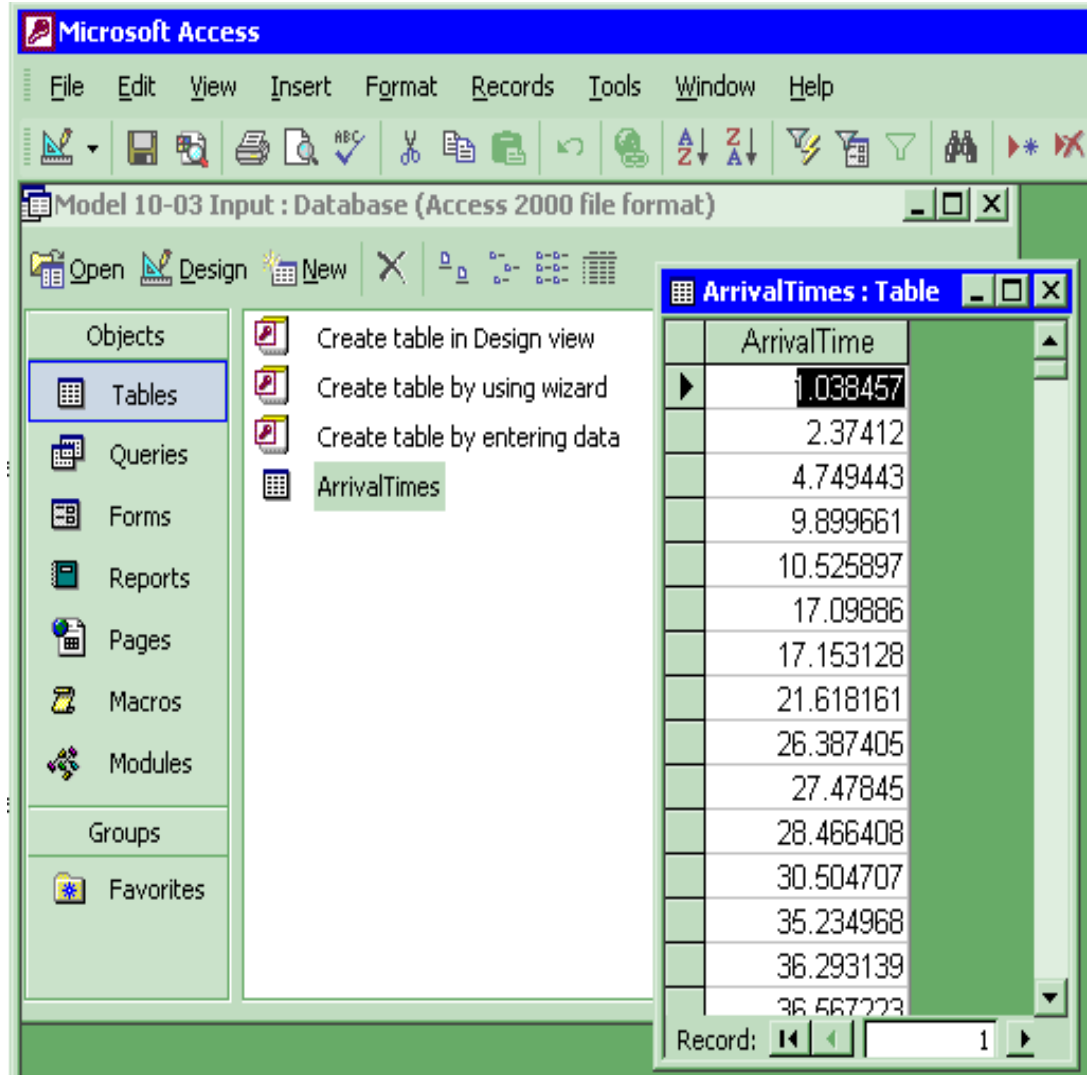
	Name	Access Type	Operating System File Name	Structure	End of File Action	Initialize Option	Comment Character
1	Arrivals File ▼	Sequential File	Model 10-02 Input.txt	Free Format	Dispose	Hold	No

# Run Termination

- **Run Setup options**
  - Maximum replications / simulation end time always terminates the simulation run.
- **System empties**
  - If no entities on calendar and no other time-based controls, run may terminate earlier than setup options dictate.
  - The control entity is disposed after it reads the last data value.

# Reading Access Files

- **Sample Access data**
  - Model 10-03 Input.mdb
  - Table: ArrivalTimes

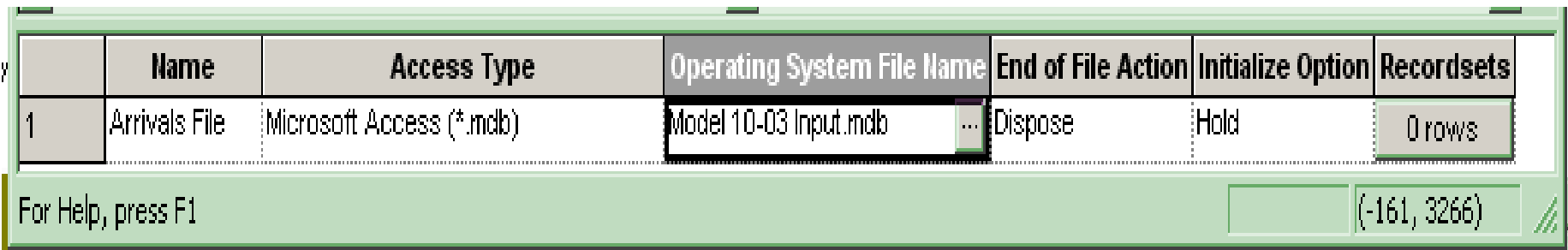


The screenshot shows the Microsoft Access 2000 interface. The title bar reads 'Microsoft Access'. The menu bar includes File, Edit, View, Insert, Format, Records, Tools, Window, and Help. The toolbar contains various icons for file operations, editing, and viewing. The main window title is 'Model 10-03 Input : Database (Access 2000 file format)'. The left-hand 'Objects' pane shows 'Tables' selected. The center pane displays three options: 'Create table in Design view', 'Create table by using wizard', and 'Create table by entering data', with the 'ArrivalTimes' table listed below. The right-hand pane shows the 'ArrivalTimes : Table' in Datasheet view, with a single column 'ArrivalTime' containing 15 numerical values. The status bar at the bottom indicates 'Record: 1'.

ArrivalTime
1.038457
2.37412
4.749443
9.899661
10.525897
17.09886
17.153128
21.618161
26.387405
27.47845
28.466408
30.504707
35.234968
36.293139
36.567223

# Reading Access Files

- **File data module (Advanced Process)**
  - *Access Type*: Microsoft Access (\*.mdb)
  - *Operating System File Name*: Model 10-03 Input.mdb
  - *Recordsets*: Click to load the Recordsets Editor
- **Important:**
  - Never name an access file the same as the model name or it will conflict with the automatic output database file.



The screenshot shows a configuration window for a File Data Module. It contains a table with columns: Name, Access Type, Operating System File Name, End of File Action, Initialize Option, and Recordsets. The first row is populated with 'Arrivals File', 'Microsoft Access (\*.mdb)', 'Model 10-03 Input.mdb', 'Dispose', 'Hold', and '0 rows'. Below the table, there is a status bar with the text 'For Help, press F1' and a coordinate display '(-161, 3266)'.

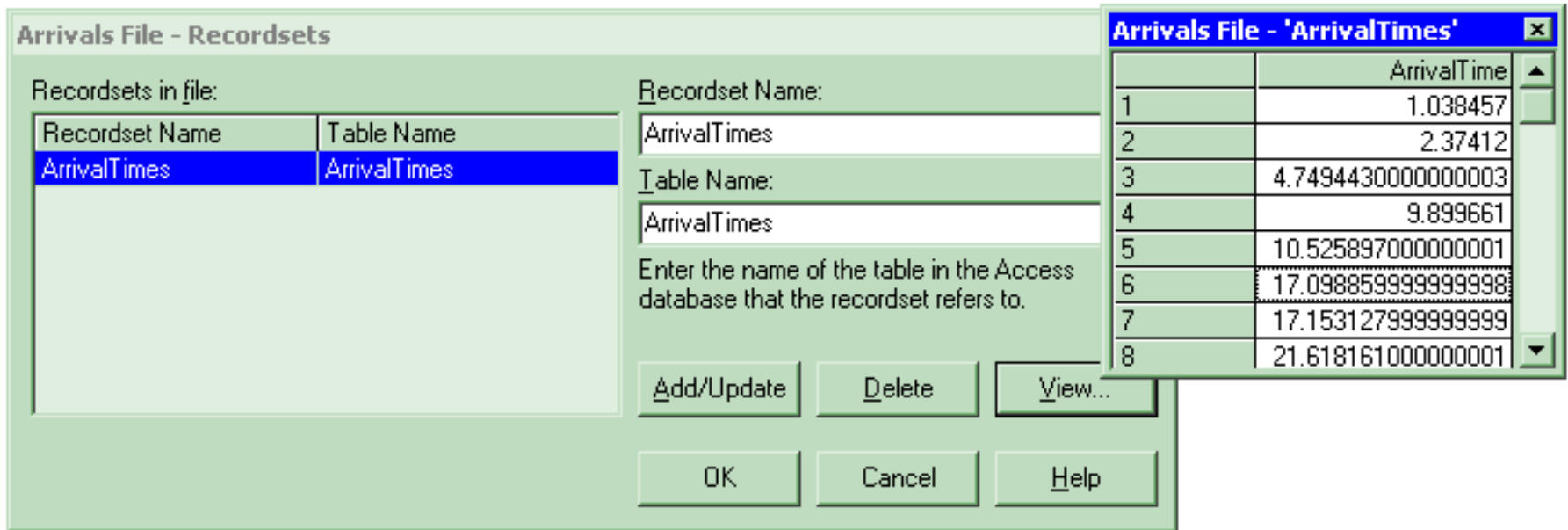
	Name	Access Type	Operating System File Name	End of File Action	Initialize Option	Recordsets
1	Arrivals File	Microsoft Access (*.mdb)	Model 10-03 Input.mdb	Dispose	Hold	0 rows

For Help, press F1

(-161, 3266)

# Reading Access Files

- **Recordsets Editor**
  - Associates a **recordset name** with a **table**
  - Table must already exist
  - *View* allows you to see a sample of the real data



# Reading Access Files

- **ReadWrite module (Advanced Process)**
  - *Recordset ID*: Same as defined in Recordsets Editor

The screenshot shows the 'ReadWrite' dialog box with the following fields and controls:

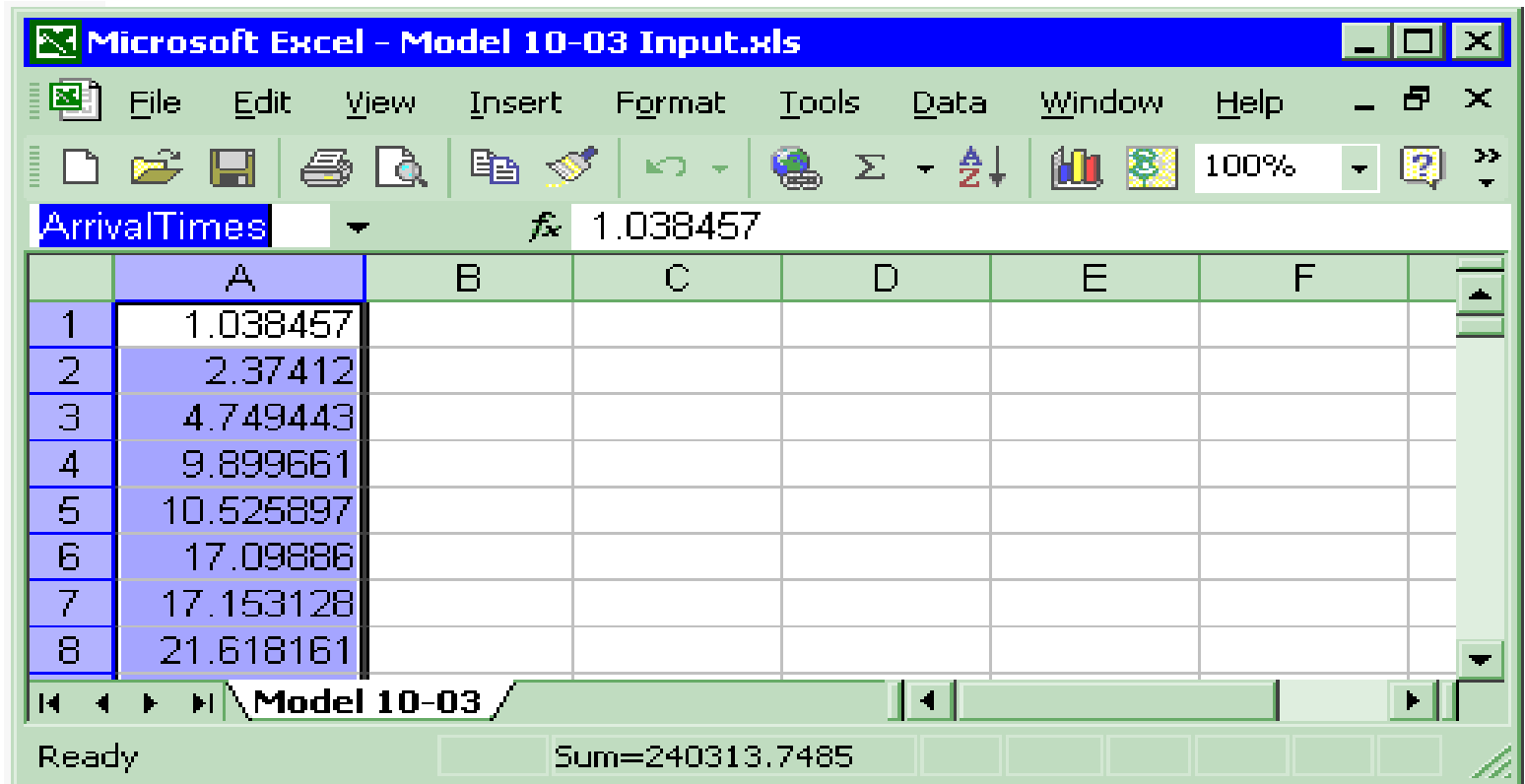
- Name:** A dropdown menu with 'Read Next Arrival Time' selected.
- Type:** A dropdown menu with 'Read from File' selected.
- Arena File Name:** A dropdown menu with 'Arrivals File' selected.
- Recordset ID:** A dropdown menu with 'ArrivalTimes' selected.
- Record Number:** An empty text input field.
- Assignments:** A list box containing 'Attribute, Call Start Time' and '<End of list>'. The 'Attribute, Call Start Time' item is selected.
- Buttons:** 'Add...', 'Edit...', and 'Delete' buttons are located to the right of the Assignments list box.
- Footer Buttons:** 'OK', 'Cancel', and 'Help' buttons are located at the bottom of the dialog.

# Reading Excel Files

- **Excel is not a relational database but has many similarities:**
  - *An Excel workbook is similar to an Access database file.*
  - *The rows and columns in a **rectangular named range** in an Excel worksheet are similar to the rows and columns of an Access table.*

# Reading Excel Files

- **Sample Excel data**
  - Model 10-03 Input.xls
  - Named Range: ArrivalTimes



The screenshot shows the Microsoft Excel interface for the file 'Model 10-03 Input.xls'. The 'ArrivalTimes' named range is selected, and the formula bar shows the value 1.038457. The data is organized in a table with 8 rows and 6 columns (A-F). The first column (A) contains numerical values, and the other columns (B-F) are empty.

	A	B	C	D	E	F
1	1.038457					
2	2.37412					
3	4.749443					
4	9.899661					
5	10.525897					
6	17.09886					
7	17.153128					
8	21.618161					

The status bar at the bottom shows 'Ready' and 'Sum=240313.7485'.



# Reading Excel Files

- **File data module (Advanced Process)**
  - *Access Type*: Microsoft Excel (\*.xls)
  - *Operating System File Name*: Model 10-03 Input.xls
  - *Recordsets*: Click to load the Recordsets Editor

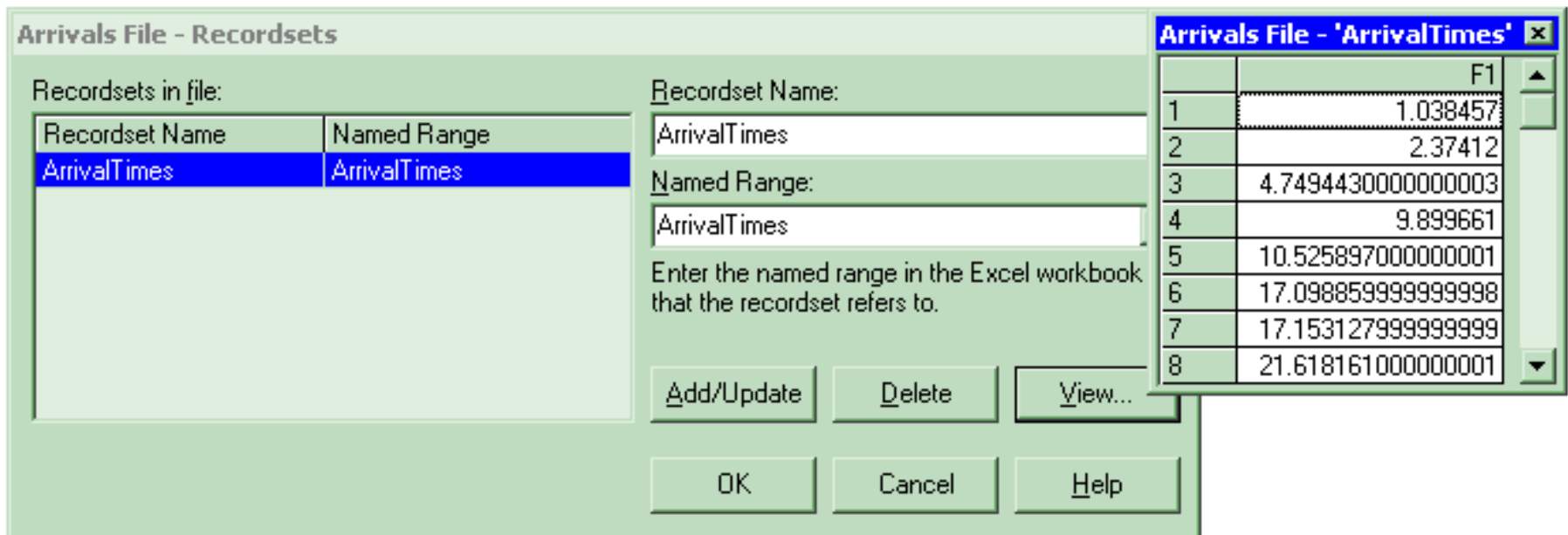
	Name	Access Type	Operating System File Name	End of File Action	Initialize Option	Recordsets
1	Arrivals File	Microsoft Excel (*.xls)	Model 10-03 Input.xls	Dispose	Hold	1 rows

For Help, press F1

(-593, 3618)

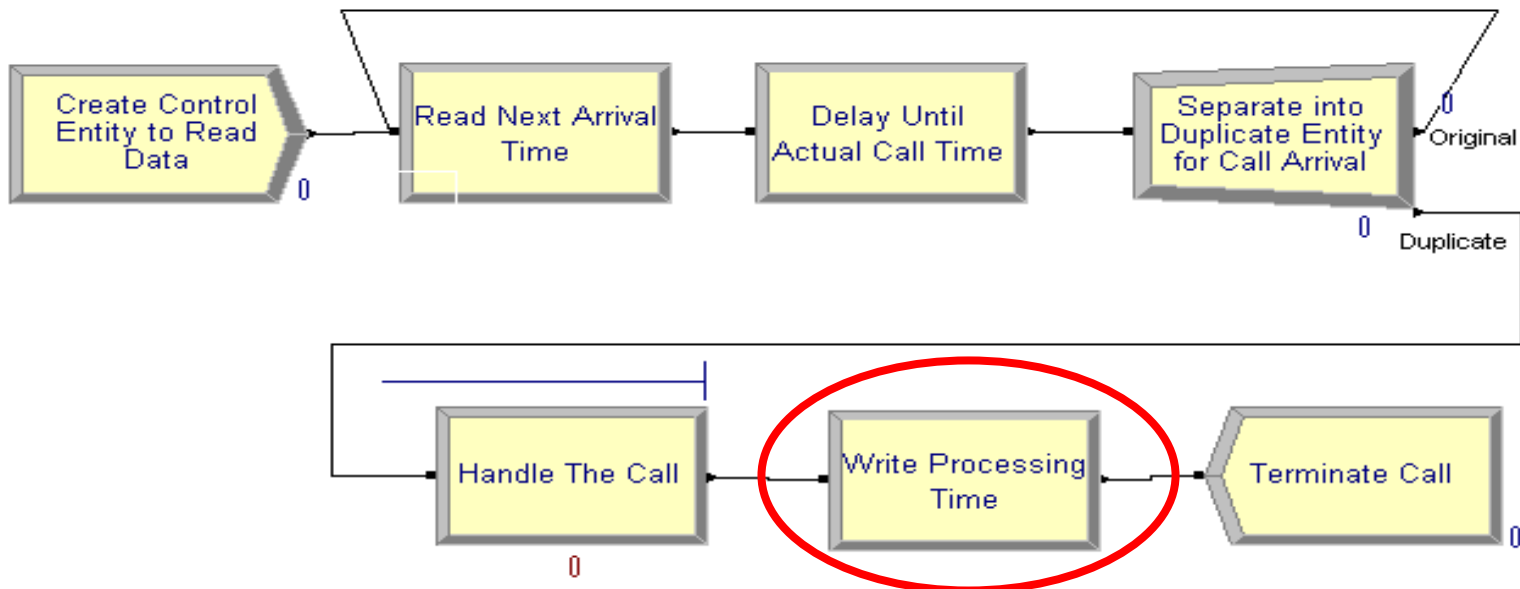
# Reading Excel Files

- **Recordsets Editor**
  - Associates a recordset name with a named range
  - Named range must already exist
  - *View* allows you to see a sample of the real data



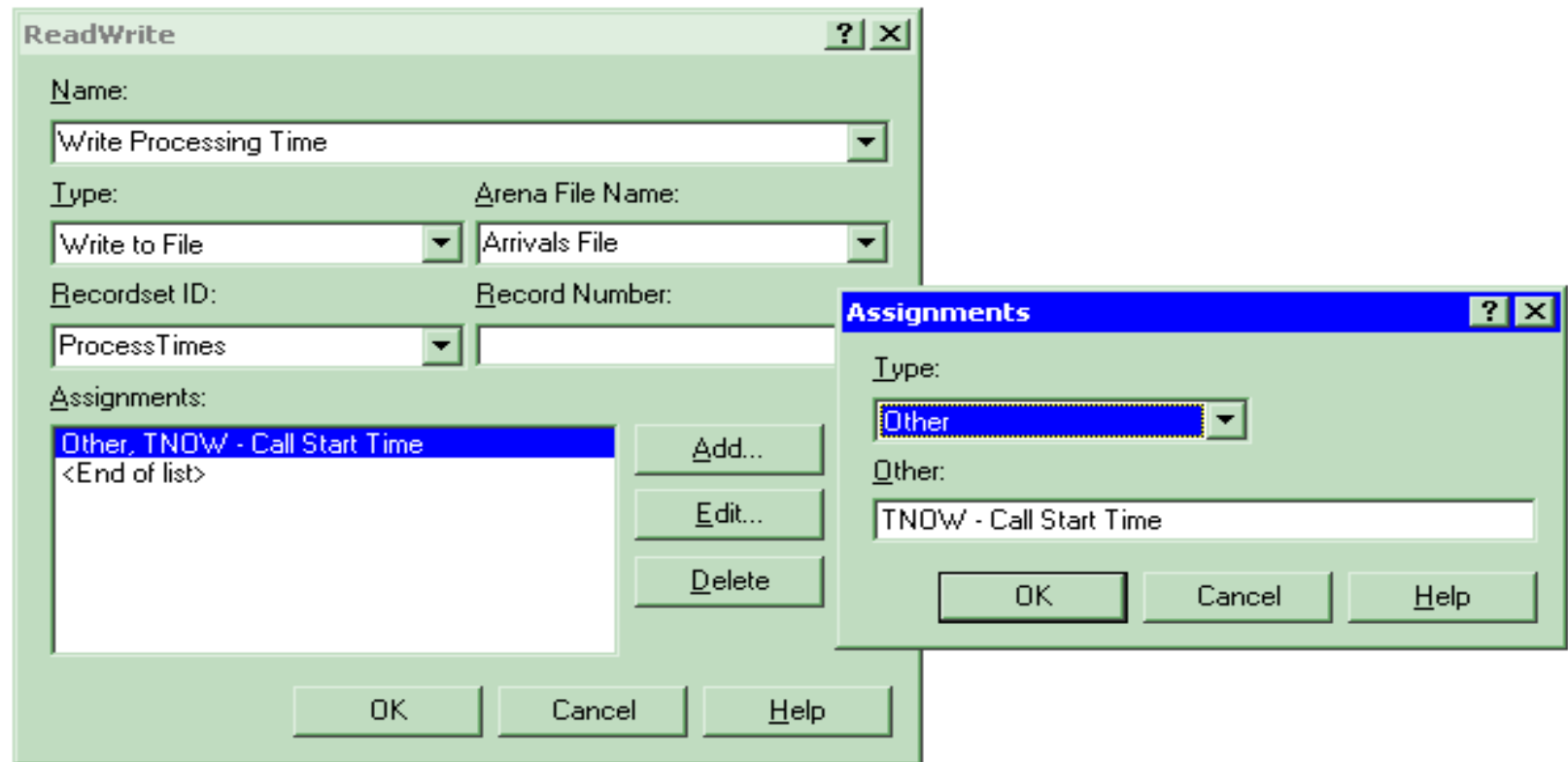
# Writing Access and Excel Files

- **The file:**
  - *The table or named range must already exist.*
  - *An Excel named range should be formatted as numeric.*
- **ReadWrite module:**
  - Add new module to specify which data to write.



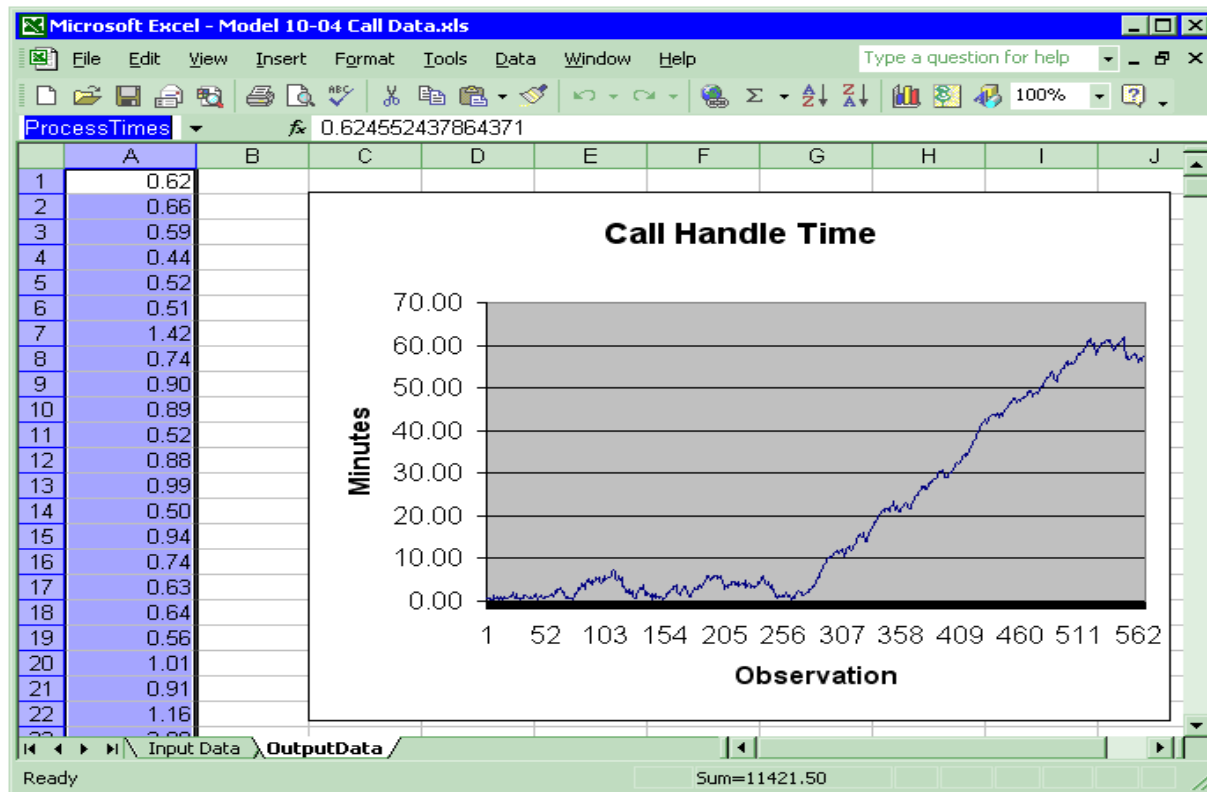
# Writing Access and Excel Files

- ReadWrite module:
  - Use Type of *Write To File*
  - Use Recordset ID as before.



# Writing Access and Excel Files

- **Spreadsheet options:**
  - You may predefine a plot on the named range and the plot will be built dynamically as data is added to the file.



# Advanced Reading and Writing

- **Formatting can be used to handle text files with fields not delimited by spaces:**

```
Part 1 1.038
Part 27 2.374
Part 5194.749
Part 67 9.899
Part 72 10.52
Part 16217.09
```

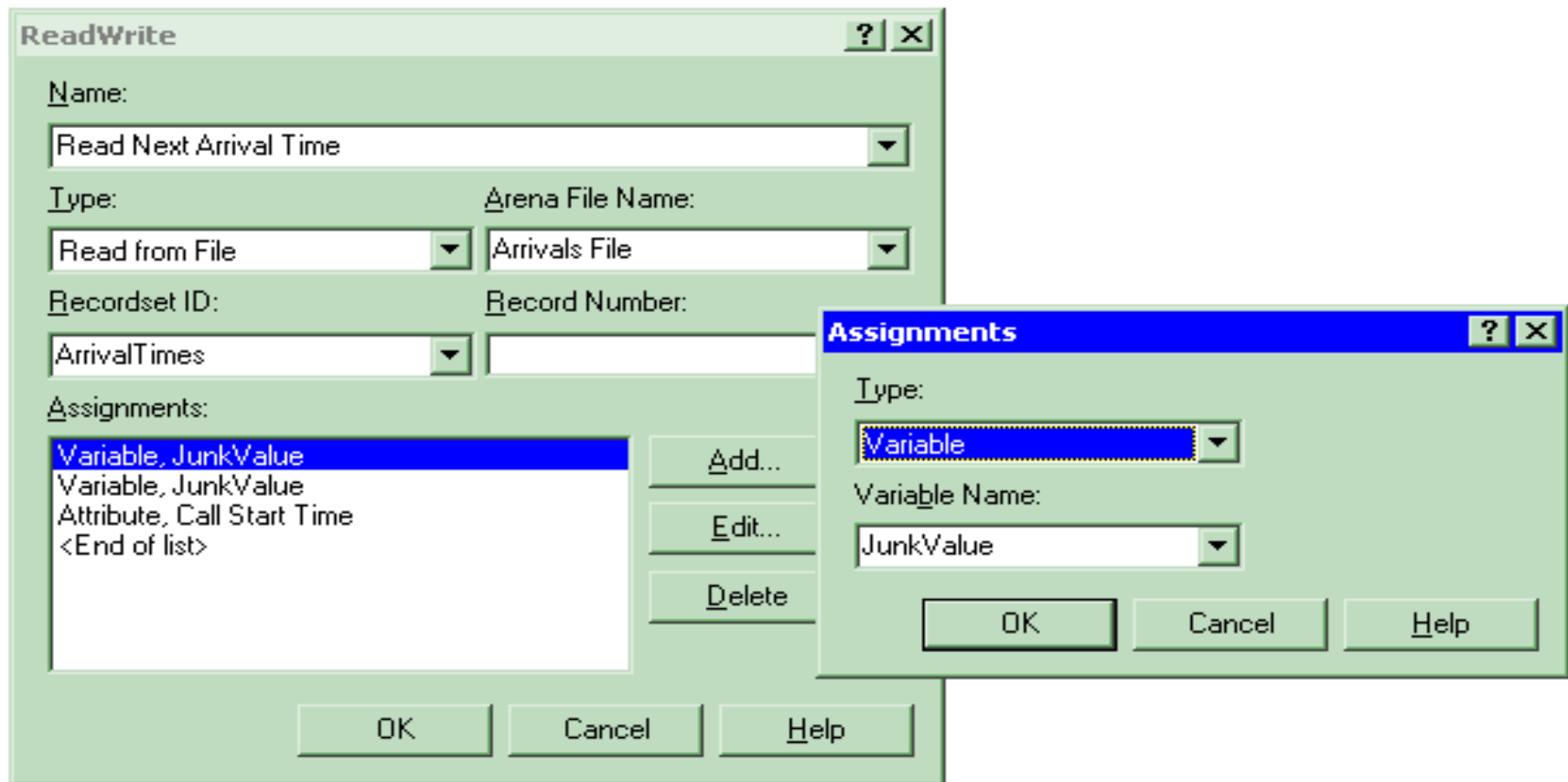
	Name	Access Type	Operating System File Name	Structure	End of File Action	Initialize Option	Comment Character
1	Arrivals	Sequential File	Model 10-02 Input.txt	"(8x,f8.3)"	Dispose	Hold	No

For Help, press F1

(145, 4932)

# Advanced Reading and Writing

- Skip columns in Access & Excel by using dummy variables:



# Advanced Reading and Writing

- **Advanced data access is available using *Access Type of Active Data Objects (ADO)* and a *Connection String*:**

- ***Excel With Headings Using ADO***

```
Provider=Microsoft.JET.OLEDB.4.0;  
Data Source=C:\Documents\Book1.xls;  
Extended Properties="Excel 8.0; HDR=Yes;"
```

- ***SQL Commands Using ADO***

```
Driver={SQL Server};  
Server=RSI-Joe; Database=BizBikes;  
Uid=BizWareUser; pwd=MyPassword
```

Use two double  
quotes for each  
embedded  
double quote



# What We'll Do ...

---

- Reading and Writing Data Files (ReadWrite)
- **ActiveX<sup>™</sup> and Visual Basic<sup>®</sup> for Applications (VBA)**
- Creating Modules with Arena Professional Edition

# ActiveX Automation


- **Program applications to “automate” tasks**
  - Act on themselves (e.g., macros in Excel)
  - Act on other applications (e.g., Arena creating Excel file)
- **External programming languages**
  - C++, Visual Basic®, Java, etc.
- **Visual Basic for Applications (VBA) programming embedded in application**
  - Microsoft Office®, Visio®, AutoCAD®, Arena®, ...
- **Both types work together (e.g., Arena VBA controlling Excel)**

# Application Object Model

- **Objects:** application *components* that can be controlled
- **Properties:** *characteristics* of objects
- **Methods:** *actions* performed on or by objects

<u>Arena Objects</u>	<u>Properties</u>	<u>Methods</u>
Application	Visible	Show
Model	Name, State	Close, Go
View	Background Color	Zoom In
...		

# Visual Basic for Applications (VBA)

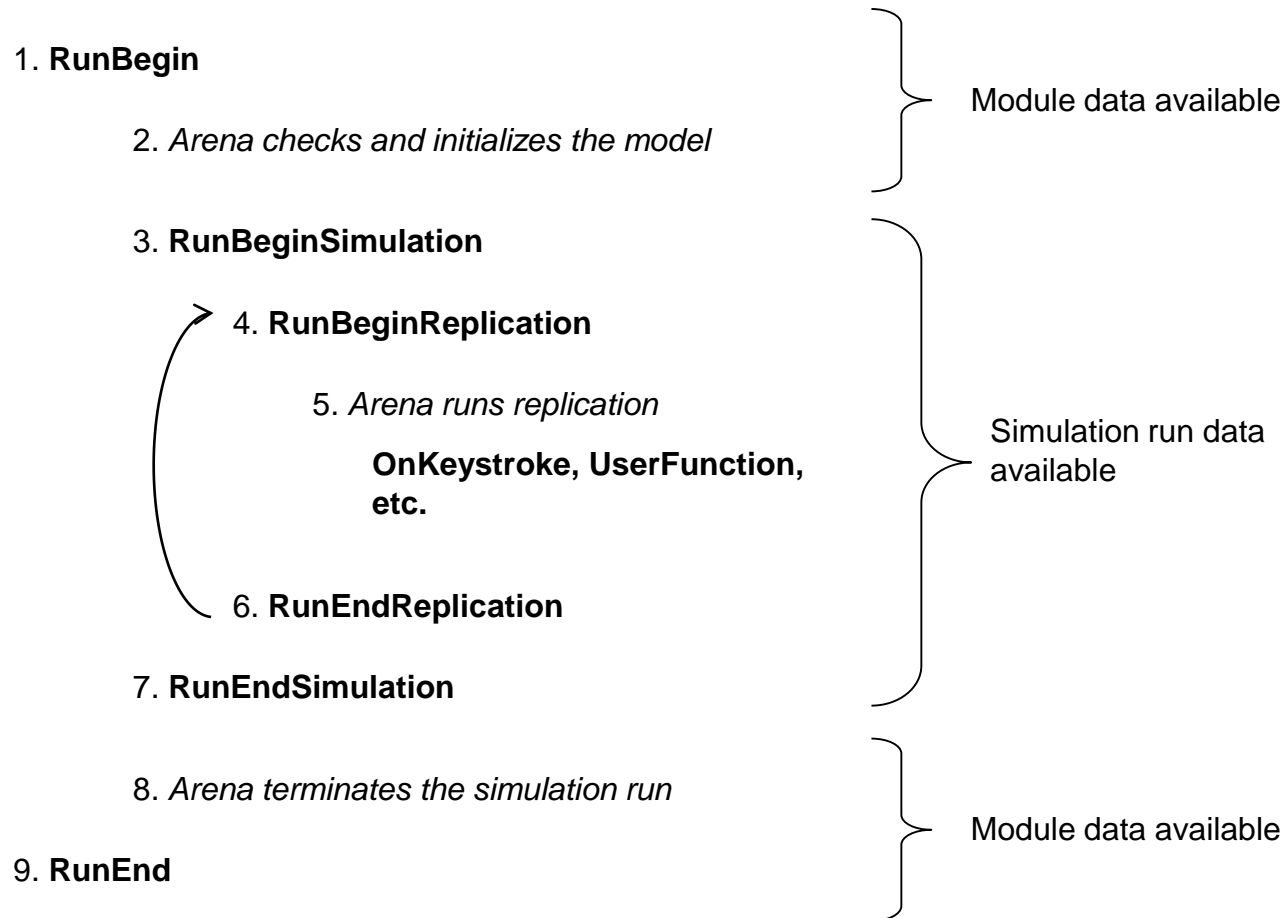
- Included with Arena
- Full Visual Basic programming environment
- Code stored with Arena model (.doe) file
- UserForms (dialogs) for custom interfaces
- Code-debugging tools
- Comprehensive online help
- Visual Basic Editor window: “child” of Arena (Tools/Show Visual Basic Editor) 

# Built-in Arena VBA Events

- **ThisDocument:** accesses objects, events in Arena's object model
- **Built-in VBA events:** locations where VBA code can be activated
  - Pre-run events (e.g., DocumentOpen)
  - Arena-initiated run events (e.g., RunBegin, RunEndReplication)
  - Model/user-initiated run events (e.g., UserFunction, VBA\_Block\_Fire)
- **Type code in Visual Basic Editor to populate an event**

# Simulation Run VBA Events

- **Arena/VBA sequence of events when model runs:**



# Arena's Object Model

- **Model-window objects:** items placed in model window, such as:
  - Modules
  - Connections
  - Lines
- **SIMAN object:** simulation run data, such as:
  - Variable values
  - Queue lengths
  - Simulation time
- **Structural objects:** access general functions
  - Application
  - Panels

# Sample: Create Ten Status Variables

```
Dim oModel As Arena.Model
Dim i As Integer
Dim nX As Long

' Add the status variables to this Arena model
Set oModel = ThisDocument.Model

nX = 0                      ' Start at x position 0
For i = 1 To 10
    ' Add a status variable to the model window
    oModel.StatusVariables.Create nX, 0, _
        nX + 400, 150, "WIP(" & i & ")", "**.*", False, _
        RGB(0, 0, 255), RGB(0, 255, 255), RGB(0, 0, 0), "Arial"
    ' Move over 500 world units for next position
    nX = nX + 500
Next i
```

WIP(1)

WIP(10)

0.0

0.0

0.0

0.0

0.0

0.0

0.0

0.0

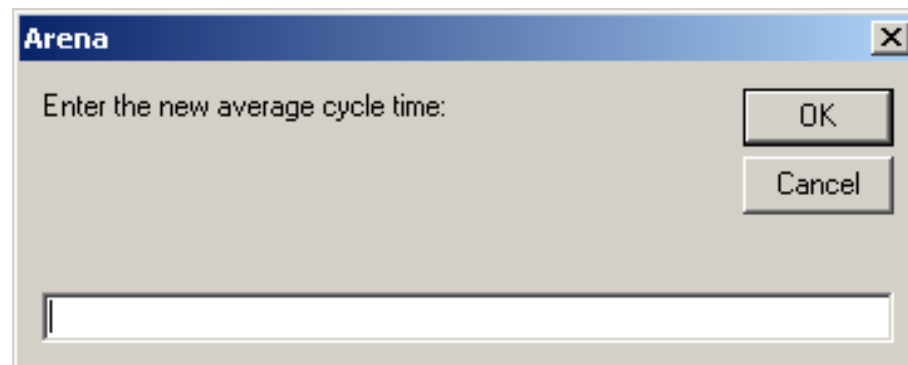
0.0

0.0



# Sample: Assign Variable Value During Run

```
Dim oSIMAN As Arena.SIMAN  
Dim nVarIndex As Long  
Dim sNewValue As String  
  
' Prompt for a new value  
sNewValue = InputBox("Enter the new average cycle time:")  
  
' Assign their answer to the Mean Cycle Time variable  
Set oSIMAN = ThisDocument.Model.SIMAN  
nVarIndex = oSIMAN.SymbolNumber("Mean Cycle Time")  
oSIMAN.VariableArrayValue(nVarIndex) = sNewValue
```

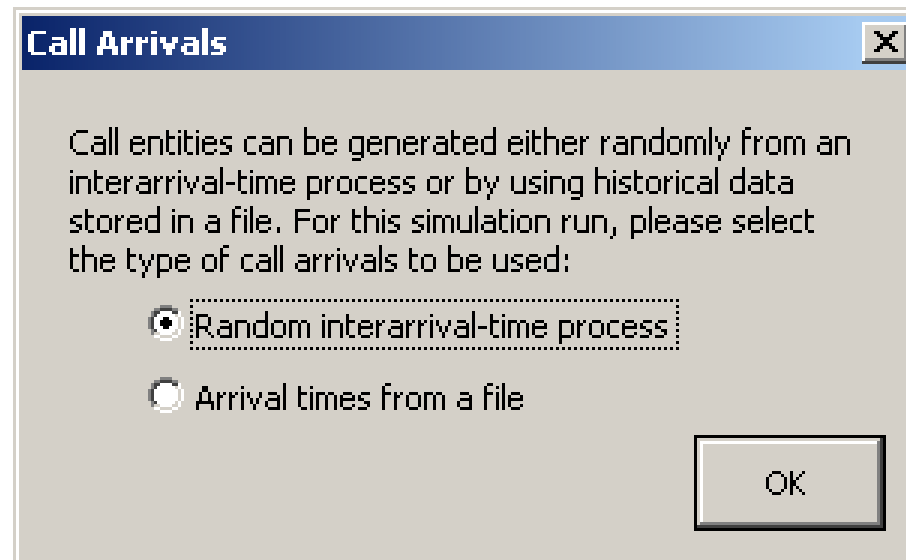


# Arena Macro Recorder

- A **Macro** is a VBA function to perform a task.
- Macro recording automatically creates the VBA code to reproduce the actions you take while performing the steps in the task.
- Use the **Record Macro** toolbar to start/stop and pause/resume recording.
- Useful for automating repetitive tasks.
- Ideal for learning VBA commands and prototyping functions.

# Model 10-05: Presenting Arrival Choices to the User

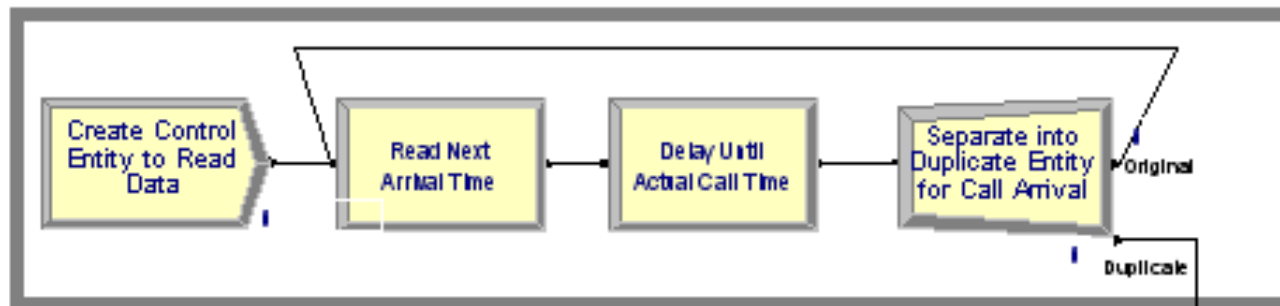
- **Prompt at beginning of run**
  - Generate entities via random process ... or ...
  - Generate based on arrival times stored in a file



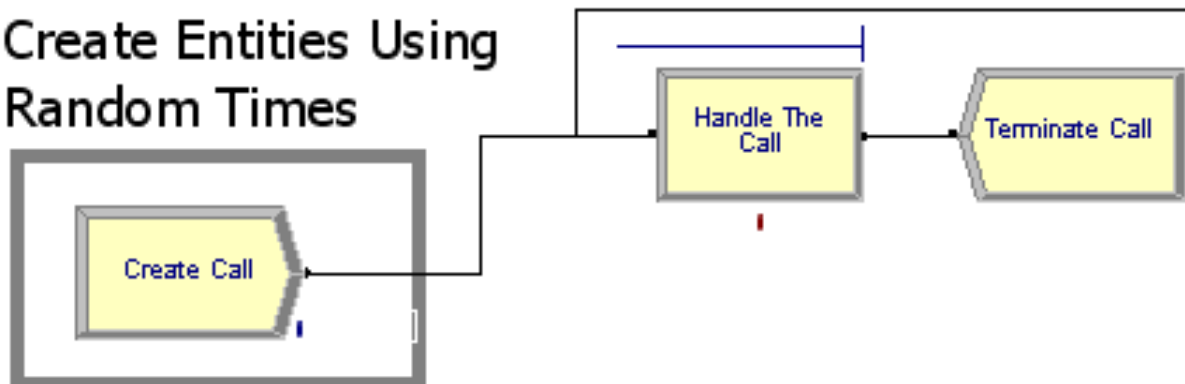
# Our Approach

- Both sets of logic placed in model window and connected to start of call logic (Process module)

Create Entities Using Times From File



Create Entities Using Random Times

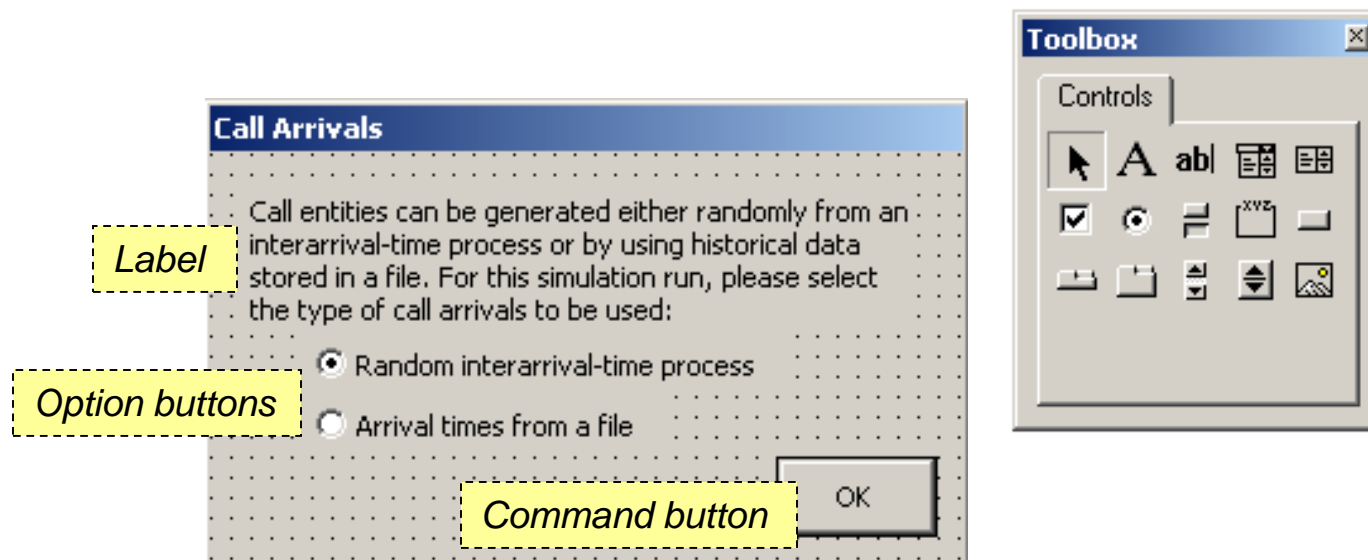


# Our Approach (cont'd.)

- Change Max Arrivals field in Create module to turn “on” or “off” its generation of entities
- Random interarrival-time process
  - *Create Call* module: **Infinite**
  - *Create Control Entity to Read Data* module: **0**
- Arrival times from a file
  - *Create Call* module: **0**
  - *Create Control Entity to Read Data* module: **1**
- Give unique “tag” to each Create module (so VBA code can find them)

# VBA UserForm

- Insert/UserForm menu in Visual Basic Editor
- Drop controls from Control Toolbox (labels, option buttons, command button)



# Show the UserForm

- At beginning of run (ModelLogic\_RunBegin), show the form:

```
Option Explicit  
Private Sub ModelLogic_RunBegin()  
    ' Display the UserForm to ask for the type of arrivals  
    frmArrivalTypeSelection.Show  
  
    Exit Sub  
End Sub
```

- Program control passes to the form until it's closed
- Arena run “suspended” while form is in control

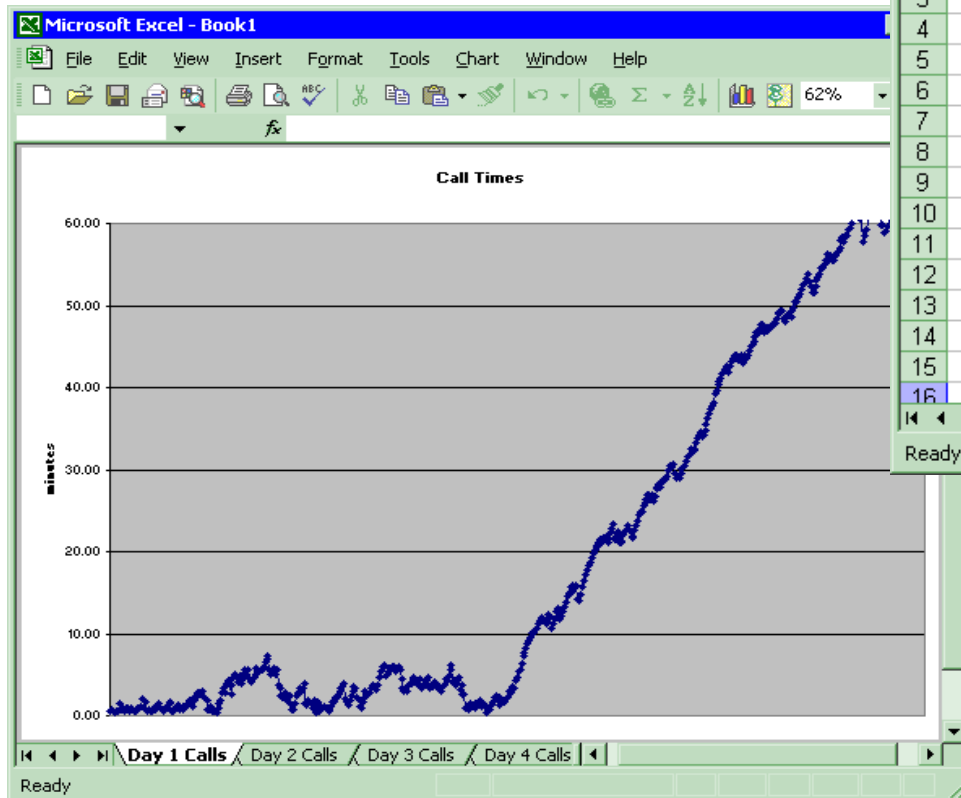
# Change Module Data On OK

- **When user clicks OK button on form, modify the Create module data**
  - Find the Create modules
  - Set the Max Arrivals fields
  - Play a sound
  - Close the UserForm
- **When form is closed, simulation run commences with the new data values in the Create modules**



# Model 10-06: Record Call Data in Microsoft Excel

- Our goal:
  - Raw call data tables
  - Daily call duration charts



Microsoft Excel - Book1

File Edit View Insert Format Tools Data Window Help

S16 fx 0.567077248879592

	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S
1	Day 4				Day 5		
2	Start Time	End Time	Duration		Start Time	End Time	Duration
3	1.04	1.71	0.67		1.04	1.92	0.88
4	2.37	3.44	1.06		2.37	3.33	0.96
5	4.75	5.78	1.03		4.75	5.56	0.81
6	9.90	10.79	0.89		9.90	10.72	0.82
7	10.53	11.26	0.74		10.53	11.46	0.93
8	17.10	18.08	0.98		17.10	17.91	0.81
9	17.15	18.90	1.75		17.15	18.36	1.21
10	21.62	22.48	0.86		21.62	22.23	0.61
11	26.39	27.08	0.69		26.39	26.96	0.57
12	27.48	28.23	0.76		27.48	28.10	0.62
13	28.47	29.27	0.80		28.47	29.30	0.83
14	30.50	31.01	0.51		30.50	30.87	0.37
15	35.23	35.80	0.56		35.23	36.02	0.78
16	36.29	37.15	0.85		36.29	36.86	0.57

Day 1 Calls Day 2 Calls Day 3 Calls Day 4 Calls

Ready

# Using ActiveX Automation in VBA

- **Reference the Excel Object Library**
  - Tools/References menu in Visual Basic Editor
  - Check the Microsoft Excel Object Library
  - Establishes link between Arena VBA and Excel
- **Object variables from application's object model**
  - *Excel.Application, Excel.Workbook*
  - *Arena.SIMAN*
- **Starting Excel**
  - *CreateObject*: starts application, returning “handle” to the program (stored in *oExcelApp* variable)
  - *oExcelApp.Workbooks.Add*: similar to “File/New” in Excel

# Retrieving Simulation Data

- **ThisDocument**

- Built-in variable accessing the Arena model
- Use only within Arena's VBA

- **ThisDocument.Model.SIMAN**

- Used to access simulation run data
- Browse (**F2**) in VBA window for full list of variables
- Active only when simulation run data is available -- i.e., built-in events:
  - after (and including) ModelLogic\_RunBeginSimulation
  - before (and including) ModelLogic\_RunEndSimulation

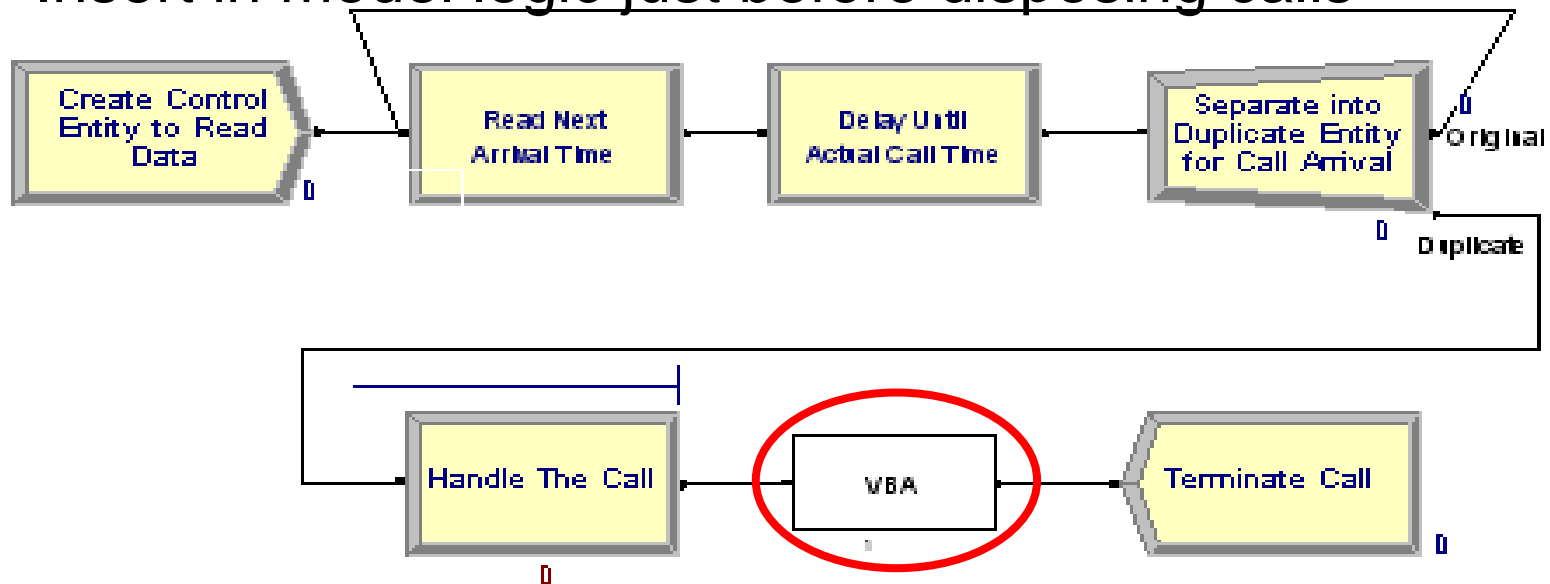
# Our Approach

- **VBA ModelLogic\_RunBeginSimulation**
  - Called **once** at the beginning of the simulation run
    - Start Excel with a new spreadsheet (“Workbook”)
    - Format header rows for data worksheet
- **VBA ModelLogic\_RunBeginReplication**
  - Called at the beginning of **each replication**
    - Write headers for the three columns and the Day
    - Format the data columns

# Our Approach (cont'd.)

- **VBA Module (Blocks panel)**

- Insert in model logic just before disposing calls



- **VBA Code**

- VBA modules numbered as they're placed, with corresponding VBA\_Block\_<n>\_Fire events in VBA

# Our Approach (cont'd.)

- **VBA\_Block\_1\_Fire**

- Called each time an entity enters the VBA Block in the model
- Retrieve data from running simulation via SIMAN object (stored in *oSIMAN* variable)
- Row and columns into which to write data stored in global VBA variables (*nNextRow*, *nColumnA*, *nColumnB*, *nColumnC*)

# Our Approach (cont'd.)

- **ModelLogic\_RunEndReplication**

- Called at end of each replication
- Creates the chart and updates the global variables
- Hint: Use Excel macro recording for “skeleton” code (e.g., for formatting commands, creation of chart); copy into Arena VBA and adjust variable names (e.g., add *oExcelApp* to access Excel)

- **ModelLogic\_RunEndSimulation**

- Turn *DisplayAlerts* off (overwrites .xls file if it exists)
- *SaveAs* method to give filename
- Excel still running. Could use *oExcelApp.Quit*

# What We'll Do ...

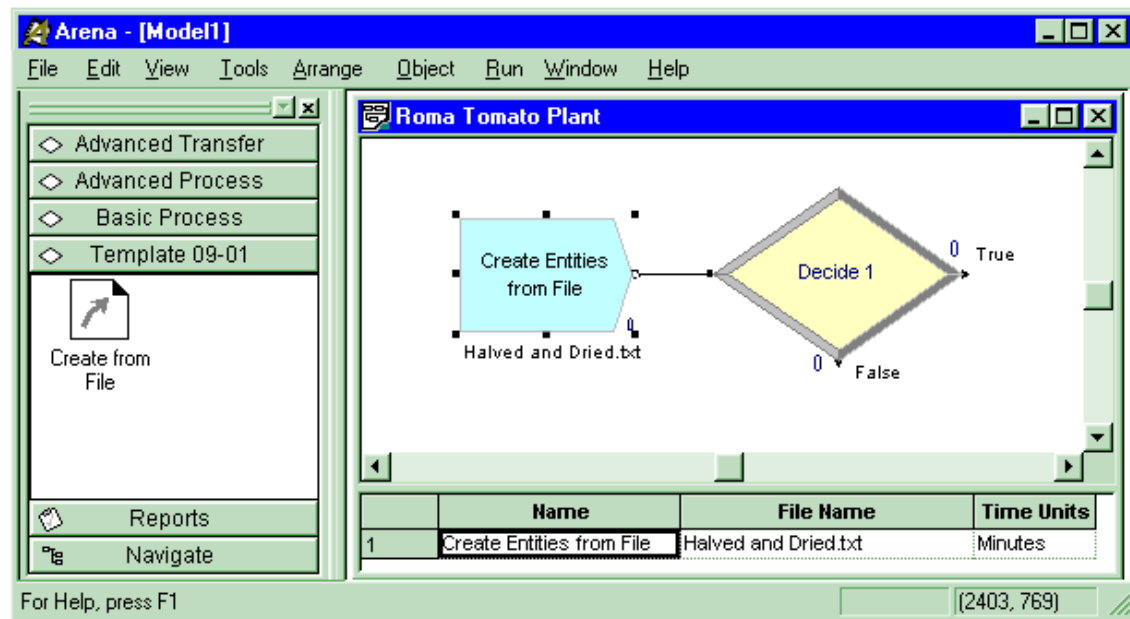
---

- Reading and Writing Data Files (ReadWrite)
- ActiveX™ and Visual Basic® for Applications (VBA)
- **Creating Modules with Arena Professional Edition**



# Creating Modules with Arena Professional Edition

- **Template 10-01:**  
***Create from File*** module
  - Template (.tpo) can be attached and used in Academic Arena
  - Place and edit like any other module
  - Need Research/Professional Arena to create/edit template source (.tpl)



# Panel Icon and User View



Create from  
File

- ***Panel Icon:*** “Button” displayed in template panel to represent the module

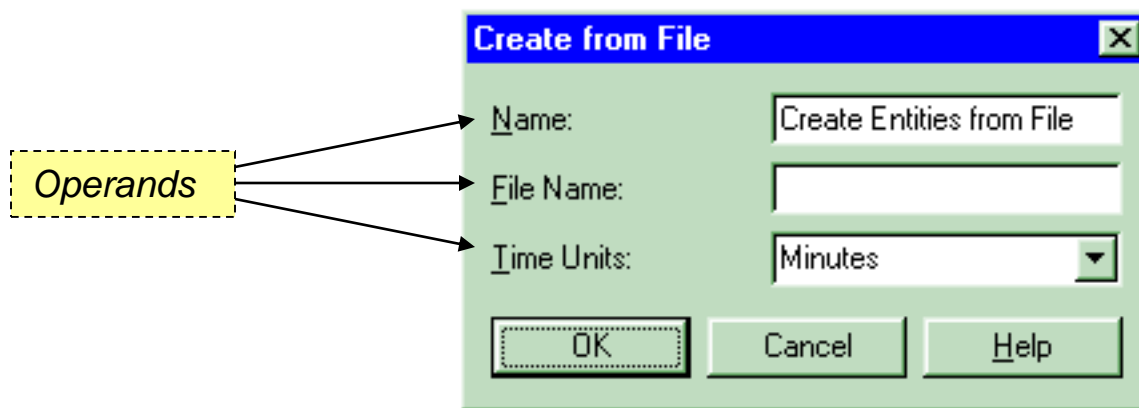
- ***User View:*** Graphics objects placed in the model window with an “instance” of the module

- Module handle
- Entry, exit points
- Animation
- Operand values



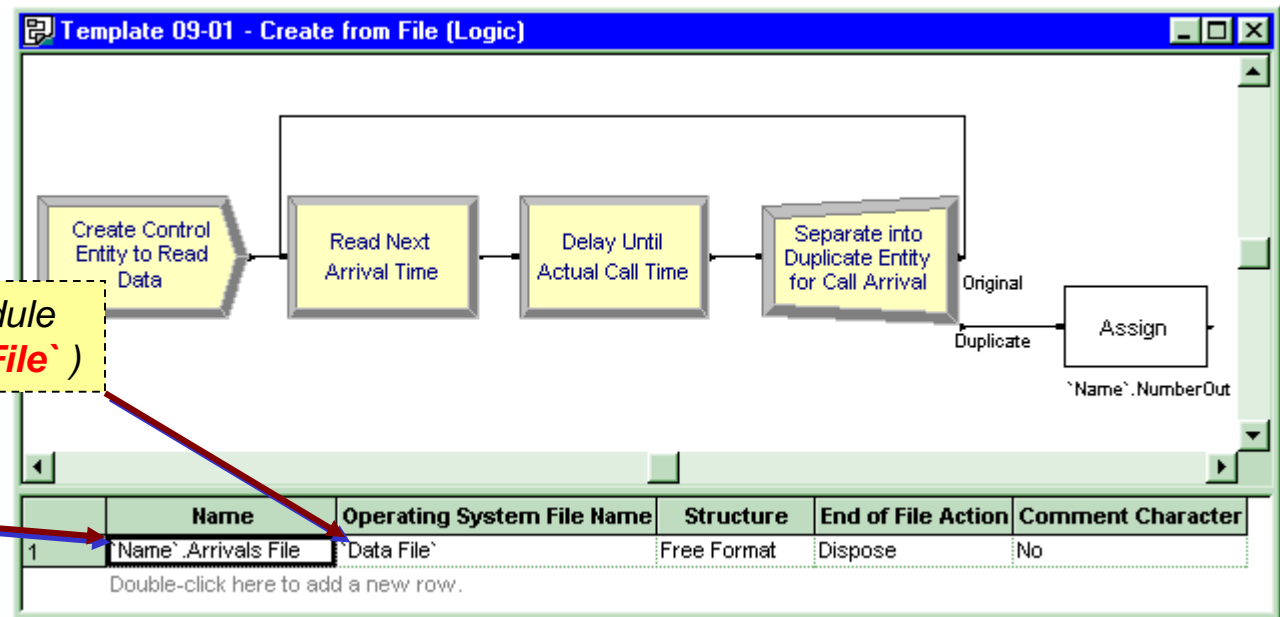
# Operands

- **Operands:** Fields that can be filled out by the modeler
  - Allow different data for each instance of the same module type in a model
  - Passed down to logic via back quotes ( ` )
  - Entry and exit point operands permit entities to move through underlying module logic



# Module Logic

- **Module Logic:** A “submodel” containing module instances
  - Can paste from a model into a module definition’s logic window
  - Same interface as for building models



# Uses of Templates

- **Commercial templates**

- Arena templates (Basic Process, Advanced Process, etc.)
- Contact Center, Packaging templates
- ...

- **Application-focused templates**

- Terminology, modeling capabilities designed for a particular application environment (e.g., mining, material handling, order processing)
- “Personal” / utility templates
- Reuse what you learn
- Share your modeling techniques

# Summary

- **We have just barely scratched the surface of Arena customization and interactions with other software including:**
  - Reading and writing various types of external data files.
  - Visual Basic for Applications
  - Interacting with Microsoft Office
  - Building custom applications with templates.
- **There are many other ways of customizing Arena and allowing Arena to interact and exchange data with other software.**