

# Digitrax Notes

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# Chapter 1

## Loconet OpCodes

### 1.1 Introduction

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#### OPC\_BUSY

Operation: Indicates that the master is busy.

Group: 2-Byte Message

Direction:  $\leftrightarrow$  Command Station

Encoding:

1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
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 0x81 <OpCode>

0	1	1	1	1	1	1	0
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

 0x7E <Checksum>

Description:

This message indicates that the master is busy. When sent to a command station it responds with an OPC\_PEER\_XFER message.

Response:

NONE

Notes:

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**OPC\_GPOFF**

Operation: Global power off request.

Group: 2-Byte Message

Direction: → Command Station

Encoding:

1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0x82	<OpCode>
0	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	0x7D	<Checksum>

Description:

This command turns off the track power.

Response:

NONE

Notes:

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**OPC\_GPON**

Operation: Global power on request.

Group: 2-Byte Message

Direction: → Command Station

Encoding:

1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0x83	<OpCode>
0	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0x7C	<Checksum>

Description:

This command sends a global power on request.

Response:

The command station sends an OPC\_RQ\_SL\_DATA message for slot 0x7F. It also sends a sequence of OPC\_SW\_REQ messages with the following values of SW1 and SW2:

<u>SW1</u>	<u>SW2</u>
0x78	0x27
0x79	0x27
0x7A	0x27
0x7B	0x27
0x78	0x07
0x79	0x07
0x7A	0x07
0x7B	0x07

Notes:

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## OPC\_IDLE

Operation: Force idle state and broadcast emergency stop.

Group: 2-Byte Message

Direction: → Command Station

Encoding:

1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0x85	<OpCode>
0	1	1	1	1	0	1	0	0x7A	<Checksum>

Description:

This command forces Loconet into the idle state and broadcasts an emergency stop.

Response:

None

Notes:

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## OPC\_LOCO\_ADR

Operation: Request a slot number for a locomotive.

Group: 4-Byte Message

Direction: → Command Station

Encoding:

1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	0xBF	<OpCode>
0	h	h	h	h	h	h	h	<HADR>	High Address Bits (Address >> 7)
0	l	l	l	l	l	l	l	<LADR>	Low Address Bits (Address AND 0x7f)
0	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	<CHK>	<Checksum>

Description:

This message requests the slot number for the selected locomotive address. If the locomotive is found in the slot table then the command station returns an OPC\_SL\_RD\_DATA message with the slot information. If it is not found then the command station will put the locomotive into a free slot and then return an OPC\_SL\_RD\_DATA message with the slot information. If there are no free slots then the command station returns an OPC\_LONG\_ACK error code.

Response:

OPC\_SL\_RD\_DATA if success, otherwise OPC\_LONG\_ACK.

Notes:

The Loconet 1.1 specification specifies that <HADR> shall be the value 0x00.

## OPC\_SL\_RD\_DATA

Operation: Returns slot data.

Group: Variable-Byte Message

Direction: Command Station →

Encoding:

BYTE 0:



1	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	0xE7	<OpCode>
0	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0x0E	Message Length (14 bytes including checksum)
0	n	n	n	n	n	n	n	<SLOT>	Slot number in the range 0x00 to 0x7F. Slot 0x00 is a special slot, and slots in the range 0x70 to 0x7F are reserved to Digitrax.
s7	s6	s5	s4	s3	s2	s1	s0	<STAT1>	Slot Status 1.

<u>s7</u>	<u>s6</u>	
0	0	Free, no consist linking.
0	1	Consist sub-member.
1	0	Consist top-member.
1	1	Consist Mid-Consist member.

Note: s7 is set to 0 in the message by the command station and so may not correctly reflect the actual setting in the slot table.

<u>s5</u>	<u>s4</u>		
0	0	Free slot, no valid data. Not refreshed.	
0	1	Common. Locomotive address in this slot. Refreshed.	
1	0	Idle. Locomotive address in this slot. Not refreshed.	
1	1	In Use. Locomotive address in this slot. Refreshed.	
	<u>s3</u>		
	0	No slot consist linked into this slot.	
	1	Slot consist linked into this slot.	
<u>s2</u>	<u>s1</u>	<u>s0</u>	
0	0	0	28 step decoder. 3-byte packet regular mode
0	0	1	28 step decoder. Generate trinary packets for this mobile address
0	1	0	14 step decoder.
0	1	1	128 step decoder.
1	0	0	28 step decoder. Allow advanced consisting
1	0	1	reserved
1	1	0	reserved
1	1	1	128 step decoder. Allow advanced consisting

0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

&lt;LADR&gt; Low Address Bits (Address AND 0x7f)

0	s	s	s	s	s	s	s
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

&lt;SPD&gt; Speed in the range 0x00 to 0x7F. 0x00 means inertial stop and 0x01 means emergency stop. Other values mean increasing speed.

0	d6	d5	d4	d3	d2	d1	d0
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&lt;DIRF&gt; Locomotive direction and state of function keys F0 to F4.

- d6     Reserved. Set to 0.
- d5     Locomotive direction. 1 means forward, 0 means backwards.
- d4     F0 state. 1 means on, and 0 means off.
- d3     F4 state. 1 means on, and 0 means off.
- d2     F3 state. 1 means on, and 0 means off.
- d1     F2 state. 1 means on, and 0 means off.
- d0     F1 state. 1 means on, and 0 means off.

0	t6	t5	t4	t3	t2	t1	t0
---	----	----	----	----	----	----	----

&lt;TRK&gt; Global system track status.

- t6     Reserved. Set to 0.
- t5     Reserved. Set to 0.
- t4     Reserved. Set to 0.
- t3     1 means the programming track is busy.
- t2     1 means this master implements Loconet version 1.1 capability,  
0 means the master is a DT200.
- t1     0 means the track is paused, broadcast an emergency stop.
- t0     1 means the DCC packets are on in the master, global power up.

0	i6	i5	i4	i3	i2	i1	i0
---	----	----	----	----	----	----	----

&lt;SS2&gt; Slot Status 2.

- i6     Reserved. Set to 0.
- i5     Reserved. Set to 0.
- i4     Reserved. Set to 0.
- i3     Reserved. Set to 0.
- i3     1 means expansion in ID1/2, 0 means encoded alias.
- i2     1 means expansion ID1/2 is not ID usage.
- i1     Reserved. Set to 0.
- i0     1 means this slot has suppressed advanced consist.

0	h	h	h	h	h	h	h
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

&lt;HADR&gt; High Address Bits (Address &gt;&gt; 7)

0	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

&lt;CHK&gt; Checksum

Description:

This message is sent by the command station in response to a data request.

Response:

NONE

Notes: