Predict Bike Sharing Demand with AutoGluon Template

Project: Predict Bike Sharing Demand with AutoGluon

This notebook is a template with each step that you need to complete for the project.

Please fill in your code where there are explicit? markers in the notebook. You are welcome to add more cells and code as you see fit.

Once you have completed all the code implementations, please export your notebook as a HTML file so the reviews can view your code. Make sure you have all outputs correctly outputted.

```
File-> Export Notebook As... -> Export Notebook as HTML
```

There is a writeup to complete as well after all code implementation is done. Please answer all questions and attach the necessary tables and charts. You can complete the writeup in either markdown or PDF.

Completing the code template and writeup template will cover all of the rubric points for this project.

The rubric contains "Stand Out Suggestions" for enhancing the project beyond the minimum requirements. The stand out suggestions are optional. If you decide to pursue the "stand out suggestions", you can include the code in this notebook and also discuss the results in the writeup file.

Step 1: Create an account with Kaggle

Create Kaggle Account and download API key

Below is example of steps to get the API username and key. Each student will have their own username and key.

- 1. Open account settings. kaggle1.png kaggle2.png
- 2. Scroll down to API and click Create New API Token. kaggle3.png kaggle4.png
- 3. Open up kaggle.json and use the username and key. kaggle5.png

Step 2: Download the Kaggle dataset using the kaggle python library

- Open up Sagemaker Studio and use starter template
 - 1. Notebook should be using a ml.t3.medium instance (2 vCPU + 4 GiB)
 - $\hbox{2. Notebook should be using kernal: Python 3 (MXNet 1.8 Python 3.7 CPU Optimized) } \\$
- ▼ Install packages

```
%%capture
!pip install -U pip
!pip install -U setuptools wheel
!pip install -U "mxnetc2.0.0" bokeh==2.0.1
!pip install autogluon --no-cache-dir
# Without --no-cache-dir, smaller aws instances may have trouble installing
```

▼ Setup Kaggle API Key

```
# create the .kaggle directory and an empty kaggle.json file
!mkdir -p /root/.kaggle
!touch /root/.kaggle/kaggle.json
!chmod 600 /root/.kaggle/kaggle.json

# Fill in your user name and key from creating the kaggle account and API token file
import json
kaggle_username = "snakebutcher"
kaggle_key = "8f5a8aafb9d19778486e1945297d99a7"

# Save API token the kaggle.json file
with open("/root/.kaggle/kaggle.json", "w") as f:
    f.write(json.dumps({"username": kaggle_username, "key": kaggle_key}))
```

Download and explore dataset

▼ Go to the <u>bike sharing demand competition</u> and agree to the terms

```
kaggle6.png
```

Download the dataset, it will be in a .zip file so you'll need to unzip it as well. !kaggle competitions download -c bike-sharing-demand

If you already downloaded it you can use the -o command to overwrite the file <code>!unzip</code> -o <code>bike-sharing-demand.zip</code>

bike-sharing-demand.zip: Skipping, found more recently modified local copy (use --force to force download)

Archive: bike-sharing-demand.zip inflating: sampleSubmission.csv

inflating: test.csv inflating: train.csv

import pandas as pd

from autogluon.tabular import TabularPredictor

Create the train dataset in pandas by reading the csv

Set the parsing of the datetime column so you can use some of the `dt` features in pandas later
train = pd.read_csv('train.csv', parse_dates=["datetime"])

train.head()

	datetime	season	holiday	workingday	weather	temp	atemp	humidity	windspeed	casual	registered	COI
0	2011-01- 01 00:00:00	1	0	0	1	9.84	14.395	81	0.0	3	13	
1	2011-01- 01 01:00:00	1	0	0	1	9.02	13.635	80	0.0	8	32	
4	2011_01_											•

Simple output of the train dataset to view some of the min/max/varition of the dataset features. train.describe()

	season	holiday	workingday	weather	temp	atemp	humidity	win
count	10886.000000	10886.000000	10886.000000	10886.000000	10886.00000	10886.000000	10886.000000	10886.
mean	2.506614	0.028569	0.680875	1.418427	20.23086	23.655084	61.886460	12.
std	1.116174	0.166599	0.466159	0.633839	7.79159	8.474601	19.245033	8.
min	1.000000	0.000000	0.000000	1.000000	0.82000	0.760000	0.000000	0.1
25%	2.000000	0.000000	0.000000	1.000000	13.94000	16.665000	47.000000	7.
50%	3.000000	0.000000	1.000000	1.000000	20.50000	24.240000	62.000000	12.
75%	4.000000	0.000000	1.000000	2.000000	26.24000	31.060000	77.000000	16.
max	4.000000	1.000000	1.000000	4.000000	41.00000	45.455000	100.000000	56.

Create the test pandas dataframe in pandas by reading the csv, remember to parse the datetime!
test = pd.read_csv('test.csv', parse_dates=["datetime"])
test.head()

	datetime	season	holiday	workingday	weather	temp	atemp	humidity	windspeed	1
0	2011-01-20 00:00:00	1	0	1	1	10.66	11.365	56	26.0027	
1	2011-01-20 01:00:00	1	0	1	1	10.66	13.635	56	0.0000	
2	2011-01-20 02:00:00	1	0	1	1	10.66	13.635	56	0.0000	
3	2011-01-20 03:00:00	1	0	1	1	10.66	12.880	56	11.0014	
4	2011-01-20 04:00:00	1	0	1	1	10.66	12.880	56	11.0014	

Same thing as train and test dataset
submission = pd.read_csv('sampleSubmission.csv', parse_dates=["datetime"])
submission.head()

	datetime	count	1
0	2011-01-20 00:00:00	0	
1	2011-01-20 01:00:00	0	
2	2011-01-20 02:00:00	0	
3	2011-01-20 03:00:00	0	
4	2011-01-20 04:00:00	0	

▼ Step 3: Train a model using AutoGluon's Tabular Prediction

Requirements:

- We are predicting count, so it is the label we are setting.
- Ignore casual and registered columns as they are also not present in the test dataset.
- Use the root_mean_squared_error as the metric to use for evaluation.
- Set a time limit of 10 minutes (600 seconds).
- Use the preset <code>best_quality</code> to focus on creating the best model.

```
time_limit=600,
presets="best_quality")
```

```
No path specified. Models will be saved in: "AutogluonModels/ag-20230612_003150/"
Presets specified: ['best_quality']
Stack configuration (auto_stack=True): num_stack_levels=1, num_bag_folds=8, num_bag_sets=20
Beginning AutoGluon training ... Time limit = 600s
AutoGluon will save models to "AutogluonModels/ag-20230612_003150/"
AutoGluon Version: 0.7.0
Python Version:
                        3.10.12
Operating System: Linux
Platform Machine: x86_64
                        x86 64
                        #1 SMP Sat Apr 29 09:15:28 UTC 2023
Platform Version:
                        10886
Train Data Rows:
Train Data Columns: 11
Label Column: count
Preprocessing data ...
AutoGluon infers your prediction problem is: 'regression' (because dtype of label-column == int and many unique label-values observed).
         Label info (max, min, mean, stddev): (977, 1, 191.57413, 181.14445)

If 'regression' is not the correct problem_type, please manually specify the problem_type parameter during predictor init (You may specify problem_type as
Using Feature Generators to preprocess the data ...
Dropping user-specified ignored columns: ['casual', 'registered']
Fitting AutoMLPipelineFeatureGenerator...
Available Memory:
                                                      11331.41 MB
          Train Data (Original) Memory Usage: 0.78 MB (0.0% of available memory)
          Inferring data type of each feature based on column values. Set feature_metadata_in to manually specify special dtypes of the features.
          Stage 1 Generators:
                   Fitting AsTypeFeatureGenerator...
                             Note: Converting 2 features to boolean dtype as they only contain 2 unique values.
         Stage 2 Generators:
                   Fitting FillNaFeatureGenerator...
         Stage 3 Generators:
                   Fitting IdentityFeatureGenerator...
                    Fitting DatetimeFeatureGenerator...
         Stage 4 Generators:
                   Fitting DropUniqueFeatureGenerator..
         Types of features in original data (raw dtype, special dtypes):
         ('datetime', []): 1 | ['datetime']
('float', []): 3 | ['temp', 'atemp', 'windspeed']
('int', []): 5 | ['season', 'holiday', 'workingday', 'weather', 'humidity']

Types of features in processed data (raw dtype, special dtypes):
                   ('float', []) : 3 | ['temp', 'atemp', 'windspeed']
('int', []) : 3 | ['season', 'weather', 'humidity']
('int', ['bool']) : 2 | ['holiday', 'workingday']
('int', ['datetime_as_int']) : 5 | ['datetime', 'datetime.year', 'datetime.month', 'datetime.day', 'datetime.dayofweek']
         0.1s = Fit runtime
         9 features in original data used to generate 13 features in processed data.
         Train Data (Processed) Memory Usage: 0.98 MB (0.0% of available memory)
Data preprocessing and feature engineering runtime = 0.17s ...
AutoGluon will gauge predictive performance using evaluation metric: 'root_mean_squared_error'
         This metric's sign has been flipped to adhere to being higher_is_better. The metric score can be multiplied by -1 to get the metric value. To change this, specify the eval_metric parameter of Predictor()
AutoGluon will fit 2 stack levels (L1 to L2) ...
Fitting 11 L1 models ...
 \textit{Fitting} \ \textit{model:} \ \textit{KNeighborsUnif\_BAG\_L1} \ \dots \ \textit{Training} \ \textit{model} \ \textit{for up to 399.79s of the 599.83s of remaining time.} 
                             = Validation score (-root_mean_squared_error)
          -101.5462
          0.03s = Training runtime
                    = Validation runtime
          0.03s
Fitting model: KNeighborsDist_BAG_L1 ... Training model for up to 399.68s of the 599.73s of remaining time.
         -84.1251
                              = Validation score (-root mean squared error)
```

▼ Review AutoGluon's training run with ranking of models that did the best.

'ExtraTreesMSE_BAG_L1': 'StackerEnsembleModel_XT',

4

```
predictor.fit_summary()
          *** Summary of fit() ***
          Estimated performance of each model:
                                                   model score_val pred_time_val
                                                                                                                            fit_time pred_time_val_marginal fit_time_marginal stack_level can_infer fit_order
                        WeightedEnsemble_L3 -52.808268
                                                                                                 14.239268 517.194561
                                                                                                                                                                             0.000579
                                                                                                                                                                                                                   0.244911
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            True
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      15
                 RandomForestMSE_BAG_L2 -53.395811
                                                                                                  13.282459 410.226637
                                                                                                                                                                                                                26.396317
         1
                                                                                                                                                                            0.490266
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           2
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           True
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      12
                                                                                                                                                                            0.473588
                     ExtraTreesMSE BAG L2 -53.810273
                                                                                                  13.265781 391.770943
                                                                                                                                                                                                                   7.940622
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           True
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      14
                               LightGBM_BAG_L2 -55.092446
                                                                                                  13.189920 409.139272
                                                                                                                                                                             0.397727
                                                                                                                                                                                                                 25.308952
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            True
                               CatBoost_BAG_L2 -55.507989
                                                                                                  12.877109 457.303759
                                                                                                                                                                            0.084915
                                                                                                                                                                                                                 73.473439
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           True
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      13
                           LightGBMXT_BAG_L2 -60.276036
          5
                                                                                                  16.055236 435.443725
                                                                                                                                                                            3.263042
                                                                                                                                                                                                                 51.613405
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           True
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      10
                   KNeighborsDist_BAG_L1 -84.125061
                                                                                                    0.035548
                                                                                                                            0.028605
                                                                                                                                                                            0.035548
                                                                                                                                                                                                                   0.028605
          6
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           True
                       WeightedEnsemble_L2 -84.125061
                                                                                                    0.036278
                                                                                                                            0.365025
                                                                                                                                                                            0.000730
                                                                                                                                                                                                                   0.336420
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           True
                    KNeighborsUnif_BAG_L1 -101.546199
                                                                                                    0.033327
                                                                                                                            0.033541
                                                                                                                                                                             0.033327
                                                                                                                                                                                                                   0.033541
          9
                  {\tt RandomForestMSE\_BAG\_L1~-116.548359}
                                                                                                    0.429301
                                                                                                                          12.927523
                                                                                                                                                                            0.429301
                                                                                                                                                                                                                12.927523
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           1
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           True
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       5
                     ExtraTreesMSE_BAG_L1 -124.600676
CatBoost_BAG_L1 -130.493223
                                                                                                    0.559381
                                                                                                                            3.780454
                                                                                                                                                                            0.559381
                                                                                                                                                                                                                   3.780454
          10
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           1
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           True
          11
                                                                                                    0.092525 189.777806
                                                                                                                                                                            0.092525
                                                                                                                                                                                                               189.777806
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           True
                               LightGBM_BAG_L1 -131.054162
                                                                                                    1.385665
                                                                                                                          32.424292
                                                                                                                                                                            1.385665
                                                                                                                                                                                                                32.424292
          12
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           True
          13
                           LightGBMXT_BAG_L1 -131.460909
                                                                                                  10.007850
                                                                                                                          75.254845
                                                                                                                                                                          10.007850
                                                                                                                                                                                                                 75.254845
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           True
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        3
                NeuralNetFastAI_BAG_L1 -139.066423
                                                                                                    0.248597
                                                                                                                          69.603254
                                                                                                                                                                             0.248597
                                                                                                                                                                                                                 69.603254
          14
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           True
          Number of models trained: 15
          Types of models trained:
          ("StackerEnsembleModel_LGB", 'StackerEnsembleModel_XT', 'StackerEnsembleModel_RF', 'StackerEnsembleModel_NNFastAiTabular', 'WeightedEnsembleModel', 'StackerEnsembl
          Bagging used: True (with 8 folds)
          Multi-layer stack-ensembling used: True (with 3 levels)
          Feature Metadata (Processed):
         ('float', []) : 3 | ['temp', 'atemp', 'windspeed']
('int', []) : 3 | ['season', 'weather', 'humidity']
('int', ['bool']) : 2 | ['holiday', 'workingday']
('int', ['datetime_as_int']) : 5 | ['datetime', 'datetime.year', 'datetime.month', 'datetime.day', 'datetime.dayofweek']
*** End of fit() summary ***

//USF/[OSA] ('ibloathor 2001')
          /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/core/utils/plots.py:138: UserWarning: AutoGluon summary plots cannot be created because bokeh is not installed. I
          \text{\figs.} \t
               'RandomForestMSE_BAG_L1': 'StackerEnsembleModel_RF',
'CatBoost BAG L1': 'StackerEnsembleModel CatBoost',
```

```
'NeuralNetFastAI_BAG_L1': 'StackerEnsembleModel_NNFastAiTabular',
'WeightedEnsemble_L2': 'WeightedEnsembleModel',
'LightGBMXT_BAG_L2': 'StackerEnsembleModel_LGB',
'LightGBM_BAG_L2': 'StackerEnsembleModel_LGB',
'RandomForestMSE_BAG_L2': 'StackerEnsembleModel_RF',
'CatBoost_BAG_L2': 'StackerEnsembleModel_ATF',
'ExtraTreesMSE_BAG_L2': 'StackerEnsembleModel_XT',
'WeightedEnsemble_L3': 'WeightedEnsembleModel'},
'model_performance': {'KNeighborsUnif_BAG_L1': -101.54619908446061,
'KNeighborsDist_BAG_L1': -84.12506123181602,
'LightGBMXT_BAG_L1': -131.46090891834504,
'LightGBMXT_BAG_L1': -131.054161598899,
'RandomForestMSE_BAG_L1': -116.54835939455667,
'CatBoost_BAG_L1': -130.4932232916892,
'ExtraTreesMSE_BAG_L1': -124.60067564699747,
'NeuralNetFastAI_BAG_L1': -139.06642310467205,
'WeightedEnsemble_L2': -84.12506123181602,
'LightGBMXT_BAG_L2': -60.27603610124728,
```

Create predictions from test dataset

▼ NOTE: Kaggle will reject the submission if we don't set everything to be > 0.

```
\mbox{\tt\#} Describe the `predictions` series to see if there are any negative values predictions.describe()
```

```
count
              6493.000000
                100.777969
                90.193413
     min
                 2.972115
                20.830881
     25%
     50%
                63.056473
     75%
               169.288544
     max
               366,138489
     Name: count, dtype: float64
# How many negative values do we have?
predictions[predictions < 0]</pre>
     Series([], Name: count, dtype: float32)
# Set them to zero
predictions[predictions < 0] = 0
```

▼ Set predictions to submission dataframe, save, and submit

▼ View submission via the command line or in the web browser under the competition's page - My Submissions

```
!kaggle competitions submissions -c bike-sharing-demand | tail -n +1 | head -n 3
```

```
fileName date description status publicScore privateScore
submission.csv 2023-06-12 01:28:57 first raw submission complete 1.80586 1.80586
```

Initial score of *1.80506*

- Step 4: Exploratory Data Analysis and Creating an additional feature
 - Any additional feature will do, but a great suggestion would be to separate out the datetime into hour, day, or month parts.

```
# Create a histogram of all features to show the distribution of each one relative to the data. This is part of the exploratory data analysis train.hist(figsize=(20,20))
```

```
# Create a new feature (day of week)
train['dayofweek'] = train['datetime'].dt.dayofweek
test['dayofweek'] = test['datetime'].dt.dayofweek
```

▼ Make category types for these so models know they are not just numbers

- AutoGluon originally sees these as ints, but in reality they are int representations of a category.
- Setting the dtype to category will classify these as categories in AutoGluon.

```
# Turn 'season' and 'weather' into category type
train = train.astype({"season": "category", "weather": "category"})
test = train.astype({"season": "category", "weather": "category"})
```

View the new feature
train.head()

	datetime	season	holiday	workingday	weather	temp	atemp	humidity	windspeed	casual	registered	co
	2011-01-			0		0.04	44.005	0.4	0.0		40	
0	01 00:00:00	1	0	0	1	9.84	14.395	81	0.0	3	13	
	2011-01-				4	0.00	10.005	00	0.0		00	
1	01 01:00:00	1	0	0	1	9.02	13.635	80	0.0	8	32	
4	2011_01_											•

View histogram of all features again now with the day of week feature train.hist(figsize=(20, 20))

```
array([[<Axes: title={'center': 'datetime'}>,
                 <Axes: title={'center':
                                          'holiday'}>,
               <Axes: title={'center': 'workingo'
[<Axes: title={'center': 'temp'}>,
                                          'workingday'}>],
                 <Axes: title={'center': 'atemp'}>
                 <Axes: title={'center':
                                          'humidity'}>],
                [<Axes: title={'center': 'windspeed'}>,
               <Axes: title={'center': 'casual'}>,
<Axes: title={'center': 'registered'}>],
[<Axes: title={'center': 'count'}>,
                                          'count'}>,
                 <Axes: title={'center': 'dayofweek'}>, <Axes: >]], dtype=object)

    Step 5: Rerun the model with the same settings as before, just with more features

                                                2000
  predictor_new_features = TabularPredictor(label="count",
                                                eval metric="root mean squared error",
                                               learner_kwargs={"ignored_columns": ["casual", "registered"]}).fit(train_data=train,
                                                                                                                       time limit=600,
                                                                                                                       presets="best_quality")
        No path specified. Models will be saved in: "AutogluonModels/ag-20230612 013137/"
        Presets specified: ['best_quality']
        Stack configuration (auto_stack=True): num_stack_levels=1, num_bag_folds=8, num_bag_sets=20
        Beginning AutoGluon training ... Time limit = 600s
AutoGluon will save models to "AutogluonModels/ag-20230612_013137/"
        AutoGluon Version: 0.7.0
                             3.10.12
        Python Version:
        Operating System:
Platform Machine:
                            Linux
                             x86 64
        Platform Version:
                             #1 SMP Sat Apr 29 09:15:28 UTC 2023
        Train Data Rows:
                             10886
        Train Data Columns: 12
        Label Column: count
        Preprocessing data ...
        AutoGluon infers your prediction problem is: 'regression' (because dtype of label-column == int and many unique label-values observed).
                Label info (max, min, mean, stddev): (977, 1, 191.57413, 181.14445)

If 'regression' is not the correct problem_type, please manually specify the problem_type parameter during predictor init (You may specify problem_type as
        Using Feature Generators to preprocess the data .
        Dropping user-specified ignored columns: ['casual', 'registered']
        Fitting AutoMLPipelineFeatureGenerator...
                 Available Memory:
                                                        10742.13 MB
                 Train Data (Original) Memory Usage: 0.72 MB (0.0% of available memory)
                 Inferring data type of each feature based on column values. Set feature_metadata_in to manually specify special dtypes of the features.
                 Stage 1 Generators:
                         Fitting AsTypeFeatureGenerator...
                                 Note: Converting 2 features to boolean dtype as they only contain 2 unique values.
                Stage 2 Generators:
                         Fitting FillNaFeatureGenerator...
                Stage 3 Generators:
                         Fitting IdentityFeatureGenerator...
                         {\tt Fitting\ Category Feature Generator.}
                                 Fitting CategoryMemoryMinimizeFeatureGenerator...
                         Fitting DatetimeFeatureGenerator...
                Stage 4 Generators:
                         Fitting DropUniqueFeatureGenerator...
                Types of features in original data (raw dtype, special dtypes):
                         ('category', []) : 2 | ['season', 'weather']
('datetime', []) : 1 | ['datetime']
                ('float', []) : 3 | ['temp', 'atemp', 'windspeed']
('int', []) : 4 | ['holiday', 'workingday', 'humidity', 'dayofweek']
Types of features in processed data (raw dtype, special dtypes):
                         ('category', [])
('float', [])
('int', [])
                                                        : 2 | ['season', 'weather']
: 3 | ['temp', 'atemp', 'windspeed']
                         0.1s = Fit runtime
                 10 features in original data used to generate 14 features in processed data.
                 Train Data (Processed) Memory Usage: 0.92 MB (0.0% of available memory)
        Data preprocessing and feature engineering runtime = 0.15s ...
        AutoGluon will gauge predictive performance using evaluation metric: 'root_mean_squared_error'
                 This metric's sign has been flipped to adhere to being higher_is_better. The metric score can be multiplied by -1 to get the metric value.
                To change this, specify the eval_metric parameter of Predictor()
        AutoGluon will fit 2 stack levels (L1 to L2) ...
        Fitting 11 L1 models ..
        Fitting model: KNeighborsUnif\_BAG\_L1 ... Training model for up to 399.8s of the 599.84s of remaining time.
                                  = Validation score (-root mean squared error)
                 -101.5462
        4
  predictor_new_features.fit_summary()
        *** Summary of fit() ***
        Estimated performance of each model:
                              model score val pred time val
                                                                     fit time pred time val marginal fit time marginal stack level can infer fit order
                WeightedEnsemble_L3
                                      -52.915011
                                                       12.336025 516.606548
                                                                                               0.000463
                                                                                                                    0.175993
                                                                                                                                                  True
            RandomForestMSE_BAG_L2
                                     -53.195590
                                                       11.787641
                                                                   427.226037
                                                                                               0.498044
                                                                                                                   27.755407
                                                                                                                                                                12
                                                                                                                                                  True
                   LightGBM_BAG_L2 -54.943739
                                                       11.682105
                                                                   424.774227
                                                                                               0.392509
                                                                                                                  25.303597
                                                                                                                                                  True
                                                                                                                                                                11
                    CatBoost BAG L2
                                     -56.032291
                                                       11.445009
                                                                  463.371552
                                                                                               0.155413
                                                                                                                   63.900922
                                                                                                                                                  True
                                                                                                                                                                13
                                                       14.724574
                 LightGBMXT_BAG_L2
                                      -61.053077
                                                                   447.078334
                                                                                               3.434977
                                                                                                                   47.607704
                                                                                                                                                  True
                                                                                                                                                                10
               NeighborsDist_BAG_L1 -84.125061
WeightedEnsemble_L2 -84.125061
             KNeighborsDist_BAG_L1
                                                        0.036325
                                                                     0.027736
                                                                                               0.036325
                                                                                                                   0.027736
                                                                                                                                                  True
                                                        0.037319
                                                                     0.349008
                                                                                               0.000995
                                                                                                                    0.321272
                                                                                                                                         2
                                                                                                                                                  True
                                                                                                                                                                 9
             KNeighborsUnif_BAG_L1 -101.546199
                                                        0.029713
                                                                     0.035012
                                                                                               0.029713
                                                                                                                    0.035012
                                                                                                                                         1
                                                                                                                                                  True
                                                                                                                                                                 1
            RandomForestMSE_BAG_L1 -116.625918
                                                        0.603104
                                                                    10.868001
                                                                                               0.603104
                                                                                                                  10.868001
                                                                                                                                                  True
              ExtraTreesMSE_BAG_L1 -124.518985
                                                        0.507713
                                                                     4.030432
                                                                                               0.507713
                                                                                                                   4.030432
                                                                                                                                                  True
                   LightGBM BAG L1 -130.674797
                                                        1.445498
        10
                                                                    34.095030
                                                                                               1.445498
                                                                                                                  34.095030
                                                                                                                                         1
                                                                                                                                                  True
                                                                                                                                                                 4
        11
                 LightGBMXT_BAG_L1 -131.048150
                                                        7.552938
                                                                    63.786417
                                                                                               7.552938
                                                                                                                  63.786417
                                                                                                                                                  True
                                                                                                                                                                 3
                    CatBoost_BAG_L1 -131.637762
                                                        0.478144
                                                                  238.166733
                                                                                               0.478144
                                                                                                                 238.166733
                                                                                                                                                  True
           NeuralNetFastAI_BAG_L1 -142.120327
                                                        0.636163
                                                                   48.461270
                                                                                               0.636163
                                                                                                                   48.461270
        Number of models trained: 14
        Types of models trained:
```

```
{\StackerEnsembleModel_LGB\, \stackerEnsembleModel_XT\, \StackerEnsembleModel_RF\, \StackerEnsembleModel_NNFastAiTabular\, \WeightedEnsembleModel\, \StackerEnsembla
         Bagging used: True (with 8 folds)
         Multi-layer stack-ensembling used: True (with 3 levels)
         Feature Metadata (Processed):
         *** End of fit() summary ***
         /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/core/utils/plots.py:138: UserWarning: AutoGluon summary plots cannot be created because bokeh is not installed. To see plots, please do: "pip install bokeh==2.0.1"')
         {'model_types': {'KNeighborsUnif_BAG_L1': 'StackerEnsembleModel_KNN',
            'KNeighborsDist_BAG_L1': 'StackerEnsembleModel_KNN',
'LightGBMXT_BAG_L1': 'StackerEnsembleModel_LGB',
'LightGBM_BAG_L1': 'StackerEnsembleModel_LGB',
            'RandomForestMSE_BAG_L1': 'StackerEnsembleModel_RF',
            'CatBoost_BAG_L1': 'StackerEnsembleModel_CatBoost',
            'ExtraTreesMSE_BAG_L1': 'StackerEnsembleModel_XT', 'NeuralNetFastAI_BAG_L1': 'StackerEnsembleModel_NNFastAiTabular',
            WeightedEnsemble_L2': 'WeightedEnsembleModel_NNFd
'LightedEnx=mble_L2': 'StackerEnsembleModel_LGB',
'LightedEM_BAG_L2': 'StackerEnsembleModel_LGB',
'RandomForestMSE_BAG_L2': 'StackerEnsembleModel_RF',
            'CatBoost_BAG_L2': 'StackerEnsembleModel_CatBoost',
           'CatBoost_BAG_L2': 'StackerEnsembleModel_CatBoost',
'WeightedEnsemble_L3': 'WeightedEnsembleModel'},
'model_performance': ('KNeighborsUnif_BAG_L1': -101.54619908446061,
'KNeighborsDist_BAG_L1': -84.12506123181602,
'LightGBMXT_BAG_L1': -131.0481503121184,
            'LightGBM_BAG_L1': -130.6747968241385,
            'RandomForestMSE_BAG_L1': -116.62591809957327, 
'CatBoost_BAG_L1': -131.63776192578732,
            'ExtraTreesMSE_BAG_L1': -124.51898464420267, 
'NeuralNetFastAI_BAG_L1': -142.1203272532277,
            'WeightedEnsemble_L2': -84.12506123181602,
'LightGBMXT_BAG_L2': -61.05307721288435,
   \ensuremath{\text{\#}} Remember to set all negative values to zero
   prediction_new_features = predictor_new_features.predict(test)
   prediction new features[prediction new features < 0] = 0</pre>
   # Same submitting predictions
   submission_new_features = pd.read_csv("sampleSubmission.csv", parse_dates=["datetime"])
   submission_new_features["count"] = prediction_new_features
   submission_new_features.to_csv("submission_new_features.csv", index=False)
   !kaggle competitions submit -c bike-sharing-demand -f submission_new_features.csv -m "new features"
         100% 188k/188k [00:02<00:00, 95.8kB/s]
         Successfully submitted to Bike Sharing Demand
   !kaggle competitions submissions -c bike-sharing-demand | tail -n +1 | head -n 4
                                                                                                                           publicScore privateScore
                                           date
                                                                     description
                                                                                                                 status
         submission_new_hpo.csv 2023-06-12 01:49:51 new features with hyperparameters complete 1.50047
                                                                                                                                             1.50047
                                                                                                                                             2.14682
         submission new features.csv 2023-06-12 01:42:32 new features
                                                                                                                 complete 2.14682
   New Score of 2.14682

    Step 6: Hyperparameter optimization

      • There are many options for hyperparameter optimization.
      · Options are to change the AutoGluon higher level parameters or the individual model hyperparameters.
      • The hyperparameters of the models themselves that are in AutoGluon. Those need the hyperparameter and
```

time limit = 2*60 # train various models for ~2 min

hyperparameter_tune_kwargs arguments.

 $search_strategy = \text{'auto'} \quad \text{\# to tune hyperparameters using Bayesian optimization routine with a local scheduler}$

```
import autogluon.core as ag
nn\_options \ = \ \{ \ \ \text{\# specifies non-default hyperparameter values for neural network models} \\
      'num_epochs': 10, # number of training epochs (controls training time of NN models)
     'learning_rate': ag.space.Real(1e-4, 1e-2, default=5e-4, log=True), # learning rate used in training (real-valued hyperparameter searched on log-scale)
'activation': ag.space.Categorical('relu', 'softrelu', 'tanh'), # activation function used in NN (categorical hyperparameter, default = first entry)
'layers': ag.space.Categorical([100], [1000], [200, 100], [300, 200, 100]), # each choice for categorical hyperparameter 'layers' corresponds to list of sizes for ea
      'dropout_prob': ag.space.Real(0.0, 0.5, default=0.1), # dropout probability (real-valued hyperparameter)
{\tt gbm\_options} = \{ \text{ \# specifies non-default hyperparameter values for lightGBM gradient boosted trees} \\
      'num_boost_round': 100, # number of boosting rounds (controls training time of GBM models)
     'num_leaves': ag.space.Int(lower=26, upper=66, default=36), # number of leaves in trees (integer hyperparameter)
hyperparameters = { # hyperparameters of each model type
                         'GBM': gbm_options,
                         'NN': nn_options, # NOTE: comment this line out if you get errors on Mac OSX
                       \} # When these keys are missing from hyperparameters dict, no models of that type are trained
```

```
No path specified. Models will be saved in: "AutogluonModels/ag-20230612_014233/" Presets specified: ['best_quality']
Warning: hyperparameter tuning is currently experimental and may cause the process to hang.
Stack configuration (auto_stack=True): num_stack_levels=1, num_bag_folds=8, num_bag_sets=20
Beginning AutoGluon training ... Time limit = 600s
AutoGluon will save models to "AutogluonModels/ag-20230612_014233/"
AutoGluon Version: 0.7.0
Python Version:
                         3.10.12
Operating System: Platform Machine:
                        Linux
                         x86 64
                         #1 SMP Sat Apr 29 09:15:28 UTC 2023
Platform Version:
Train Data Rows:
                         10886
Train Data Columns: 12
Label Column: count
Preprocessing data ..
AutoGluon infers your prediction problem is: 'regression' (because dtype of label-column == int and many un
          Label info (max, min, mean, stddev): (977, 1, 191.57413, 181.14445)
If 'regression' is not the correct problem_type, please manually specify the problem_type parameter
Using Feature Generators to preprocess the data ...
Dropping user-specified ignored columns: ['casual', 'registered']
Fitting AutoMLPipelineFeatureGenerator...
          Available Memory:
                                                         10662.99 MB
          Train Data (Original) Memory Usage: 0.72 MB (0.0% of available memory)
          Inferring data type of each feature based on column values. Set feature_metadata_in to manually spe
          Stage 1 Generators:
                    Fitting AsTypeFeatureGenerator...
                              Note: Converting 2 features to boolean dtype as they only contain 2 unique values.
          Stage 2 Generators:
                    Fitting FillNaFeatureGenerator...
          Stage 3 Generators:
                    Fitting IdentityFeatureGenerator...
                    Fitting CategoryFeatureGenerator..
                              Fitting Category Memory Minimize Feature Generator...
                    Fitting DatetimeFeatureGenerator..
          Stage 4 Generators:
                    Fitting DropUniqueFeatureGenerator...
          Types of features in original data (raw dtype, special dtypes):
    ('category', []) : 2 | ['season', 'weather']
    ('datetime', []) : 1 | ['datetime']
          ('float', []) : 3 | ['temp', 'atemp', 'windspeed']
('int', []) : 4 | ['holiday', 'workingday', 'humidity', 'dayofweek']
Types of features in processed data (raw dtype, special dtypes):
                    ('category', []) : 2 | ['season', 'weather']
('float', []) : 3 | ['temp', 'atemp', 'windspeed']
('int', []) : 2 | ['humidity', 'dayofweek']
('int', ['bool']) : 2 | ['holiday', 'workingday']
('int', ['datetime_as_int']) : 5 | ['datetime', 'datetime.year', 'datetime.month', 'datetim
          0.2s = Fit runtime
          10 features in original data used to generate 14 features in processed data.
          Train Data (Processed) Memory Usage: 0.92 MB (0.0% of available memory)
Data preprocessing and feature engineering runtime = 0.21s ..
AutoGluon will gauge predictive performance using evaluation metric: 'root_mean_squared_error'
This metric's sign has been flipped to adhere to being higher_is_better. The metric score can be mu
To change this, specify the eval_metric parameter of Predictor()
AutoGluon will fit 2 stack levels (L1 to L2) ...
          WARNING: "NN" model has been deprecated in v0.4.0 and renamed to "NN_MXNET". Starting in v0.6.0, sp
Fitting 2 L1 models ..
Hyperparameter tuning model: LightGBM_BAG_L1 ... Tuning model for up to 179.89s of the 599.79s of remaining
100%
                                                        5/5 [01:54<00:00, 22.87s/it]
          Fitting 8 child models (S1F1 - S1F8) | Fitting with ParallelLocalFoldFittingStrategy
          Fitting 8 child models (S1F1 - S1F8) | Fitting with ParallelLocalFoldFittingStrategy
          Fitting 8 child models (S1F1 - S1F8) | Fitting with ParallelLocalFoldFittingStrategy
          Fitting 8 child models (S1F1 - S1F8) | Fitting with ParallelLocalFoldFittingStrategy Fitting 8 child models (S1F1 - S1F8) | Fitting with ParallelLocalFoldFittingStrategy
Fitted model: LightGBM_BAG_L1/T1 ...
          -135.234
                                = Validation score (-root_mean_squared_error)
          22.68s = Training runtime
0.0s = Validation runtime
Fitted model: LightGBM_BAG_L1/T2 .
          -134.904
                               = Validation score (-root_mean_squared_error)
         22.82s = Training runtime
0.0s = Validation runtime
Fitted model: LightGBM_BAG_L1/T3 ...
          -134.0638
                               = Validation score (-root_mean_squared_error)
          23.27s = Training runtime

0.0s = Validation runtime
Fitted model: LightGBM_BAG_L1/T4 .
          -155.9818
                               = Validation score (-root_mean_squared_error)
          22.15s = Training runtime
0.0s = Validation runtime
Fitted model: LightGBM_BAG_L1/T5 ...
          -135.7518
                               = Validation score (-root_mean_squared_error)
          23.18s = Training runtime
0.0s = Validation runtime
Hyperparameter tuning model: NeuralNetMXNet_BAG_L1 ... Tuning model for up to 179.89s of the 485.5s of rema
100%
                                                        5/5 [00:33<00:00, 5.91s/it]
          Fitting 8 child models (S1F1 - S1F8) | Fitting with ParallelLocalFoldFittingStrategy
ray::_ray_fit() (pid=155552, ip=172.28.0.12)
File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/core/models/ensemble/fold_fitting_strategy.py", 1
     fold_model.fit(X=X_fold, y=y_fold, X_val=X_val_fold, y_val=y_val_fold,
  File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/core/models/abstract/abstract_model.py", line 703
     out = self._fit(**kwargs)
  File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/tabular/models/tabular_nn/mxnet/tabular_nn_mxnet. train_dataset, val_dataset = self.generate_datasets(X=X, y=y, params=params, X_val=X_val, y_val=y_val)
  \label{limits} File \ "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/tabular_models/tabular_nn/mxnet/tabular_nn_mxnet.
  train_dataset = self.process_train_data(
File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/tabular/models/tabular_nn/mxnet/tabular_nn_mxnet.
     df = self.processor.fit_transform(df) # 2D numpy array
  File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/utils/_set_output.py", line 140, in wrapped data_to_wrap = f(self, X, *args, **kwargs)
File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/compose/_column_transformer.py", line 727, in fit_t
  result = self._fit_transform(X, y, _fit_transform_one)
File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/compose/_column_transformer.py", line 658, in _fit_
     return Parallel(n_jobs=self.n_jobs)(
  File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/utils/parallel.py", line 63, in __call__
  return super().__call__(iterable_with_config)
File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/joblib/parallel.py", line 1088, in __call_
```

```
while self.dispatch_one_batch(iterator):
     File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/joblib/parallel.py", line 901, in dispatch_one_batch
          self._dispatch(tasks)
     File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/joblib/parallel.py", line 819, in _dispatch
          job = self._backend.apply_async(batch, callback=cb)
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/joblib/_parallel_backends.py", line 208, in apply_async result = ImmediateResult(func)
     File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/joblib/_parallel_backends.py", line 597, in __init__
           self.results = batch()
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/joblib/parallel.py", line 288, in __call_
return [func(*args, **kwargs)
     File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/joblib/parallel.py", line 288, in stcomp>
          return [func(*args, **kwargs)
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/utils/parallel.py", line 123, in __call_
return self.function(*args, **kwargs)
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/pipeline.py", line 893, in _fit_transform_one res = transformer.fit_transform(X, y, **fit_params)
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/pipeline.py", line 437, in fit_transform Xt = self._fit(X, y, **fit_params_steps)
     File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/pipeline.py", line 359, in _fit
    X, fitted_transformer = fit_transform_one_cached(
File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/joblib/memory.py", line 349, in __call_
return self.func(*args, **kwargs)
     File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/pipeline.py", line 893, in _fit_transform_one
          res = transformer.fit_transform(X, y, **fit_params)
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/utils/_set_output.py", line 140, in wrapped
data_to_wrap = f(self, X, *args, **kwargs)
     File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/base.py", line 878, in fit_transform
          return self.fit(X, **fit_params).transform(X)
     File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/impute/_base.py", line 408, in fit
          raise ValueError(
ValueError: 'fill_value'=!missing! is invalid. Expected a numerical value when imputing numerical data
Traceback (most recent call last)
     File \ "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/core/models/abstract/model\_trial.py", \ line \ 43, \ in \ and \ an
          model = fit_and_save_model(
     File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/core/models/abstract/model_trial.py", line 101, i
          model.fit(**fit_args, time_limit=time_left)
     File ~"/usr/local/lib/python 3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/core/models/abstract/abstract\_model.py", ~line ~703-100/dist-packages/autogluon/core/models/abstract/abstract\_model.py", ~line ~703-100/dist-packages/autogluon/core/models/abstract/abstract_model.py", ~line ~703-100/dist-packages/autogluon/core/models/abstract_model.py", ~line ~703-100/dist-packages/autogluon/core/models/abstract_model.py", ~line ~703-100/dist-packages/autogluon/core/models/abstract_models/abstract_models/abstract_models/autogluon/core/models/abstract_models/autogluon/core/models/abstract_models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/model
          out = self._fit(**kwargs)
     File \ "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/core/models/ensemble/stacker\_ensemble\_model.py", and the properties of the pro
    return super().fit(X=X, y=y, time_limit=time_limit, **kwargs)

File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/core/models/ensemble/stacker_ensemble_model.py", l
self._fit_folds(X=X, y=y, model_base=model_base, X_pseudo=X_pseudo, y_pseudo=y_pseudo,
File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/core/models/ensemble/bagged_ensemble_model.py", l
          fold_fitting_strategy.after_all_folds_scheduled()
     File \ "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/core/models/ensemble/fold\_fitting\_strategy.py", \ local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/core/models/ensemble/fold\_fitting\_strategy.py", \ local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/a
          raise processed exception
     File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/core/models/ensemble/fold_fitting_strategy.py", 1
    time_end_fit, predict_time, predict_1_time = self.ray.get(finished)
File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/ray/_private/client_mode_hook.py", line 105, in wrapper
return func(*args, **kwargs)
     File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/ray/_private/worker.py", line 2309, in get
          raise value.as_instanceof_cause()
ray.exceptions.RayTaskError(ValueError): ray::_ray_fit() (pid=155552, ip=172.28.0.12)
File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/core/models/ensemble/fold_fitting_strategy.py", 1
          fold_model.fit(X=X_fold, y=y_fold, X_val=X_val_fold, y_val=y_val_fold,
     File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/core/models/abstract/abstract_model.py", line 703
          out = self._fit(**kwargs)
     \label{lib-python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/tabular/models/tabular\_nn/mxnet/tabular\_nn\_mxnet.
          train_dataset, val_dataset = self.generate_datasets(X=X, y=y, params=params, X_val=X_val, y_val=y_val)
     File ~"/usr/local/lib/python 3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/tabular/models/tabular\_nn/mxnet/tabular\_nn\_mxnet. \\
          train_dataset = self.process_train_data(
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/tabular/models/tabular_nn/mxnet/tabular_nn_mxnet.

df = self.processor.fit_transform(df) # 2D numpy array
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/utils/_set_output.py", line 140, in wrapped
data_to_wrap = f(self, X, *args, **kwargs)
File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/compose/_column_transformer.py", line 727, in fit_t
result = self._fit_transform(X, y, _fit_transform_one)
     File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/compose/_column_transformer.py", line 658, in _fit_
    return Parallel(n_jobs=self.n_jobs)(
File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/utils/parallel.py", line 63, in __call__
          return super().__call__(iterable_with_config)
     File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/joblib/parallel.py", line 1088, in __call_
    while self.dispatch_one_batch(iterator):
File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/joblib/parallel.py", line 901, in dispatch one batch
          self._dispatch(tasks)
     File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/joblib/parallel.py", line 819, in _dispatch
          job = self._backend.apply_async(batch, callback=cb)
     File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/joblib/_parallel_backends.py", line 208, in apply_async
          result = ImmediateResult(func)
     File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/joblib/_parallel_backends.py", line 597, in __init__
    self.results = batch()
File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/joblib/parallel.py", line 288, in _
return [func(*args, **kwargs)
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/joblib/parallel.py", line 288, in comp> return [func(*args, **kwargs)
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/utils/parallel.py", line 123, in __call_return self.function(*args, **kwargs)
     File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/pipeline.py", line 893, in _fit_transform_one
    res = transformer.fit_transform(X, y, **fit_params)
File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/pipeline.py", line 437, in fit_transform
Xt = self._fit(X, y, **fit_params_steps)
     File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/pipeline.py", line 359, in _fit
          X, fitted_transformer = fit_transform_one_cached(
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/joblib/memory.py", line 349, in __call_
return self.func(*args, **kwargs)
     res = transformer.fit_transform(X, y, **fit_params)
File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/utils/_set_output.py", line 140, in wrapped data_to_wrap = f(self, X, *args, **kwargs)
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/base.py", line 878, in fit_transform return self.fit(X, **fit_params).transform(X)
     File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/impute/_base.py", line 408, in fit
          raise ValueError(
ValueError: 'fill value'=!missing! is invalid. Expected a numerical value when imputing numerical data
Fitting 8 child models (SIF1 - SIF8) | Fitting with ParallelLocalFoldFittingStrategy 2023-06-12 01:44:37,616 ERROR worker.py:400 -- Unhandled error (suppress with 'RAY_IGNORE_UNHANDLED_ERRORS=
ray::_ray_fit() (pid=155650, ip=172.28.0.12)
    File "/usr/local/lib/pvthon3.10/dist-packag
```

```
fold\_model.fit(X=X\_fold,\ y=y\_fold,\ X\_val=X\_val\_fold,\ y\_val=y\_val\_fold,
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/core/models/abstract/abstract_model.py", line 703
         out = self._fit(**kwargs)
    \label{limits} File \ "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/tabular/models/tabular_nn/mxnet/tabular_nn_mxnet."
   train_dataset, val_dataset = self.generate_datasets(X=X, y=y, params=params, X_val=X_val, y_val=y_val)
File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/tabular/models/tabular_nn/mxnet/tabular_nn_mxnet.
          train_dataset = self.process_train_data(
    \label{eq:file} File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/tabular/models/tabular_nn/mxnet/tabular_nn_mxnet.
   df = self.processor.fit_transform(df) # 2D numpy array
File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/utils/_set_output.py", line 140, in wrapped
data_to_wrap = f(self, X, *args, **kwargs)
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/compose/_column_transformer.py", line 727, in fit_t
   result = self._fit_transform(X, y, _fit_transform_one)
File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/compose/_column_transformer.py", line 658, in _fit_
          return Parallel(n_jobs=self.n_jobs)(
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/utils/parallel.py", line 63, in __call__
   return super().__call__(iterable_with_config)
File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/joblib/parallel.py", line 1088, in __call__
while self.dispatch_one_batch(iterator):
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/joblib/parallel.py", line 901, in dispatch_one_batch
          self._dispatch(tasks)
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/joblib/parallel.py", line 819, in _dispatch
   job = self._backend.apply_async(batch, callback=cb)
File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/joblib/_parallel_backends.py", line 208, in apply_async
          result = ImmediateResult(func)
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/joblib/_parallel_backends.py", line 597, in __init__
         self.results = batch()
   File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/joblib/parallel.py", line 288, in __call_
return [func(*args, **kwargs)
   File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/joblib/parallel.py", line 288, in comp> return [func(*args, **kwargs)]
     File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/utils/parallel.py", line 123, in __call__
   return self.function(*args, **kwargs)

File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/pipeline.py", line 893, in _fit_transform_one
    res = transformer.fit_transform(X, y, **fit_params)

File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/pipeline.py", line 437, in fit_transform
   Xt = self._fit(X, y, **fit_params_steps)
File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/pipeline.py", line 359, in _fit
X, fitted_transformer = fit_transform_one_cached(
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/joblib/memory.py", line 349, in __call__
          return self.func(*args, **kwargs)
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return self.fit(X, **fit_params).transform(X)
     File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/impute/_base.py", line 408, in fit
          raise ValueError(
ValueError: 'fill_value'=!missing! is invalid. Expected a numerical value when imputing numerical data
Traceback (most recent call last)
    File \ "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/core/models/abstract/model\_trial.py", \ line \ 43, \ information and \ 43, \ information \ 43,
          model = fit_and_save_model(
    File \ "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/core/models/abstract/model\_trial.py", \ line \ 101, \ in the property of the prope
         model.fit(**fit_args, time_limit=time_left)
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/core/models/abstract/abstract_model.py", line 703
          out = self._fit(**kwargs)
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/core/models/ensemble/stacker_ensemble_model.py",
         return super()._fit(X=X, y=y, time_limit=time_limit, **kwargs)
                "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/core/models/ensemble/bagged_ensemble_model.py", 1
          self._fit_folds(X=X, y=y, model_base=model_base, X_pseudo=X_pseudo, y_pseudo=y_pseudo,
   File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/core/models/ensemble/bagged_ensemble_model.py", l fold_fitting_strategy.after_all_folds_scheduled()
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/core/models/ensemble/fold_fitting_strategy.py", 1
          raise processed_exception
   File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/core/models/ensemble/fold_fitting_strategy.py", l
    time_end_fit, predict_time, predict_1_time = self.ray.get(finished)
File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/ray/_private/client_mode_hook.py", line 105, in wrapper
          return func(*args, **kwargs)
     File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/ray/_private/worker.py", line 2309, in get
         raise value.as instanceof cause()
ray.exceptions.RayTaskError(ValueError): ray::_ray_fit() (pid=155650, ip=172.28.0.12)
     File ~"/usr/local/lib/python 3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/core/models/ensemble/fold\_fitting\_strategy.py", ~like the contract of the contract
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         res = transformer.fit_transform(X, y, **fit_params)
      File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/pipeline.py", line 437, in fit transform
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Xt = self._fit(X, y, **fit_params_steps)
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/pipeline.py", line 359, in _fit
          X, fitted_transformer = fit_transform_one_cached(
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     File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/impute/_base.py", line 408, in fit
raise ValueError(
ValueError: 'fill_value'=!missing! is invalid. Expected a numerical value when imputing numerical data
2023-06-12 01:44:45,077 ERROR worker.py:400 -- Unhandled error (suppress with 'RAY_IGNORE_UNHANDLED_ERRORS=
                    Fitting 8 child models (S1F1 - S1F8) | Fitting with ParallelLocalFoldFittingStrategy
    ay::_ray_fit() (pid=155752, ip=172.28.0.12)

File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/core/models/ensemble/fold_fitting_strategy.py", l
fold_model.fit(X=X_fold, y=y_fold, X_val=X_val_fold, y_val=y_val_fold,
     File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/core/models/abstract/abstract_model.py", line 703
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           train_dataset = self.process_train_data(
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/tabular/models/tabular_nn/mxnet/tabular_nn_mxnet. df = self.processor.fit_transform(df) # 2D numpy array
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     File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/joblib/_parallel_backends.py", line 597, in __init__
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    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/joblib/parallel.py", line 288, in
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          raise ValueError(
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Traceback (most recent call last):
     File \ "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/core/models/abstract/model\_trial.py", \ line \ 43, \ in \ and \ between the control of the contr
          model = fit and save model(
     File \ "/usr/local/lib/python 3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/core/models/abstract/model\_trial.py", \ line \ 101, \ information and the property of the propert
           model.fit(**fit_args, time_limit=time_left)
     File ~"/usr/local/lib/python 3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/core/models/abstract/abstract\_model.py", ~line ~703-100/dist-packages/autogluon/core/models/abstract/abstract\_model.py", ~line ~703-100/dist-packages/autogluon/core/models/abstract/abstract_model.py", ~line ~703-100/dist-packages/autogluon/core/models/abstract_model.py", ~line ~703-100/dist-packages/autogluon/core/models/abstract_model.py", ~line ~703-100/dist-packages/autogluon/core/models/abstract_models/abstract_models/abstract_models/autogluon/core/models/abstract_models/autogluon/core/models/abstract_models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/model
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   File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/pipeline.py", line 893, in _fit_transform_one
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File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/utils/_set_output.py", line 140, in wrapped data_to_wrap = f(self, X, *args, **kwargs)
   File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/base.py", line 878, in fit_transform
       return self.fit(X, **fit_params).transform(X)
   File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/impute/_base.py", line 408, in fit
       raise ValueError(
ValueError: 'fill_value'=!missing! is invalid. Expected a numerical value when imputing numerical data
Fitting 8 child models (S1F1 - S1F8) | Fitting with ParallelLocalFoldFittingStrategy 2023-06-12 01:44:53,467 ERROR worker.py:400 -- Unhandled error (suppress with 'RAY_IGNORE_UNHANDLED_ERRORS=ray::_ray_fit() (pid=155849, ip=172.28.0.12)
   File \ "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/core/models/ensemble/fold\_fitting\_strategy.py", \ likelihood and the properties of the propertie
       fold_model.fit(X=X_fold, y=y_fold, X_val=X_val_fold, y_val=y_val_fold,
   File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/core/models/abstract/abstract_model.py", line 703 out = self._fit(**kwargs)
   File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/tabular/models/tabular_nn/mxnet/tabular_nn_mxnet.
       train_dataset, val_dataset = self.generate_datasets(X=X, y=y, params=params, X_val=X_val, y_val=y_val)
   File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/tabular/models/tabular_nn/mxnet/tabular_nn_mxnet. train_dataset = self.process_train_data(
   File \ "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/tabular/models/tabular_nn/mxnet/tabular_nn_mxnet.\\
   fd = self.processor.fit_transform(df) # 2D numpy array
File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/utils/_set_output.py", line 140, in wrapped
data_to_wrap = f(self, X, *args, **kwargs)
   File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/compose/_column_transformer.py", line 727, in fit_t
   result = self._fit_transform(X, y, _fit_transform_one)
File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/compose/_column_transformer.py", line 658, in _fit_ return Parallel(n_jobs=self.n_jobs)(
   File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/utils/parallel.py", line 63, in __call__
   return super()._call_(iterable_with_config)
File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/joblib/parallel.py", line 1088, in _
       while self.dispatch_one_batch(iterator):
   File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/joblib/parallel.py", line 901, in dispatch_one_batch
   File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/joblib/parallel.py", line 819, in _dispatch
       job = self._backend.apply_async(batch, callback=cb)
   File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/joblib/_parallel_backends.py", line 208, in apply_async
       result = ImmediateResult(func)
   File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/joblib/_parallel_backends.py", line 597, in __init__
       self.results = batch()
   File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/joblib/parallel.py", line 288, in __call_
return [func(*args, **kwargs)
   File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/joblib/parallel.py", line 288, in comp> return [func(*args, **kwargs)]
   File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/utils/parallel.py", line 123, in __call__
       return self.function(*args, **kwargs)
   X, fitted transformer = fit transform one cached(
   File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/joblib/memory.py", line 349, in __call__
       return self.func(*args, **kwargs)
   File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/pipeline.py", line 893, in _fit_transform_one res = transformer.fit_transform(X, y, **fit_params)
   File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/utils/_set_output.py", line 140, in wrapped data_to_wrap = f(self, X, *args, **kwargs)
   File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/base.py", line 878, in fit_transform return self.fit(X, **fit_params).transform(X)
   File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/impute/_base.py", line 408, in fit
ValueError: 'fill_value'=!missing! is invalid. Expected a numerical value when imputing numerical data
Traceback (most recent call last):
   File \ "/usr/local/lib/python 3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/core/models/abstract/model\_trial.py", \ line \ 43, \ information of the control 
       model = fit and save model(
   File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/core/models/abstract/model_trial.py", line 101, i model.fit(**fit_args, time_limit=time_left)
   File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/core/models/abstract/abstract_model.py", line 703
       out = self._fit(**kwargs)
   File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/core/models/ensemble/stacker_ensemble_model.py", return super()._fit(X=X, y=y, time_limit=time_limit, **kwargs)
File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/core/models/ensemble/bagged_ensemble_model.py", 1
       self._fit_folds(X=X, y=y, model_base=model_base, X_pseudo=X_pseudo, y_pseudo=y_pseudo,
   fold_fitting_strategy.after_all_folds_scheduled()
   raise processed_exception
   time_end_fit, predict_time, predict_1_time = self.ray.get(finished)
File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/ray/_private/client_mode_hook.py", line 105, in wrapper
       return func(*args,
                                         **kwargs)
   File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/ray/_private/worker.py", line 2309, in get
       raise value.as instanceof cause()
ray.exceptions.RayTaskError(ValueError): ray::_ray_fit() (pid=155849, ip=172.28.0.12)
   File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/core/models/ensemble/fold f
                                                                                                                                                         itting strategy.pv", l
```

```
fold_model.fit(X=X_fold, y=y_fold, X_val=X_val_fold, y_val=y_val_fold,
   File \ "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/core/models/abstract/abstract\_model.py", \ line \ 703-rate (lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/core/models/abstract/abstract\_model.py", \ line \ 703-rate (lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/core/models/abstract/abstract\_model.py"), \ line \ 703-rate (lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/core/models/abstract/abstract\_model.py"), \ line \ 703-rate (lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/core/models/abstract), \ line \ 703-rate (lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/mode
       out = self._fit(**kwargs)
   \label{limits} File \ "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/tabular/models/tabular_nn/mxnet/tabular_nn_mxnet."
       train\_dataset, \ val\_dataset = self.generate\_datasets(X=X, \ y=y, \ params=params, \ X\_val=X\_val, \ y\_val=y\_val)
   \label{limits} File \ "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/tabular/models/tabular_nn/mxnet/tabular_nn_mxnet.
       train dataset = self.process train data(
   \label{limits} File \ "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/tabular/models/tabular_nn/mxnet/tabular_nn_mxnet.
       df = self.processor.fit_transform(df) # 2D numpy array
   File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/utils/_set_output.py", line 140, in wrapped data_to_wrap = f(self, X, *args, **kwargs)
   File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/compose/_column_transformer.py", line 727, in fit_t
   result = self._fit_transform(X, y, _fit_transform_one)
File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/compose/_column_transformer.py", line 658, in _fit_
       return Parallel(n_jobs=self.n_jobs)(
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/utils/parallel.py", line 63, in __call_
   return super().__call__(iterable_with_config)
File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/joblib/parallel.py", line 1088, in __call_
       while self.dispatch one batch(iterator):
   File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/joblib/parallel.py", line 901, in dispatch_one_batch
       self._dispatch(tasks)
   File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/joblib/parallel.py", line 819, in _dispatch
       job = self._backend.apply_async(batch, callback=cb)
   File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/joblib/_parallel_backends.py", line 208, in apply_async
        result = ImmediateResult(func)
   File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/joblib/_parallel_backends.py", line 597, in __init__
       self.results = batch()
   File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/joblib/parallel.py", line 288, in __call_
return [func(*args, **kwargs)
   File "/urr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/joblib/parallel.py", line 288, in compreturn [func(*args, **kwargs)]
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/utils/parallel.py", line 123, in __call_
  return self.function(*args, **kwargs)

File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/pipeline.py", line 893, in _fit_transform_one
res = transformer.fit_transform(X, y, **fit_params)

File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/pipeline.py", line 437, in fit_transform
       Xt = self._fit(X, y, **fit_params_steps)
   File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/pipeline.py", line 359, in _fit
   X, fitted_transformer = fit_transform_one_cached(
File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/joblib/memory.py", line 349, in _call_
        return self.func(*args, **kwargs)
   File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/pipeline.py", line 893, in _fit_transform_one res = transformer.fit_transform(X, y, **fit_params)
   File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/utils/_set_output.py", line 140, in wrapped
       data_to_wrap = f(self, X, *args, **kwargs)
   File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/base.py", line 878, in fit_transform
  return self.fit(X, **fit params).transform(X)
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/impute/_base.py", line 408, in fit
ValueError: 'fill_value'=!missing! is invalid. Expected a numerical value when imputing numerical data Fitting 8 child models (S1F1 - S1F8) | Fitting with ParallelLocalFoldFittingStrategy
2023-06-12 01:44:57,774 ERROR worker.py:400 -
                                                                                    - Unhandled error (suppress with 'RAY_IGNORE_UNHANDLED_ERRORS=
ray::_ray_fit() (pid=155933, ip=172.28.0.12)
File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/core/models/ensemble/fold_fitting_strategy.py", l
   fold_model.fit(X=X_fold, y=y_fold, X_val=X_val_fold, y_val=y_val_fold,
File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/core/models/abstract/abstract_model.py", line 703
   out = self._fit(**kwargs)
File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/tabular/models/tabular_nn/mxnet/tabular_nn_mxnet.
       train\_dataset, \ val\_dataset = \ self.generate\_datasets(X=X, \ y=y, \ params=params, \ X\_val=X\_val, \ y\_val=y\_val)
   File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/tabular/models/tabular_nn/mxnet/tabular_nn_mxnet.
       train_dataset = self.process_train_data(
   \label{prop:linear} File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/tabular/models/tabular_nn/mxnet/tabular_nn_mxnet."
       df = self.processor.fit_transform(df) # 2D numpy array
   File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/utils/_set_output.py", line 140, in wrapped
       data_to_wrap = f(self, X, *args, **kwargs)
   File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/compose/_column_transformer.py", line 727, in fit_t
   result = self._fit_transform(X, y, _fit_transform_one)
File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/compose/_column_transformer.py", line 658, in _fit_
       return Parallel(n_jobs=self.n_jobs)(
   File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/utils/parallel.py", line 63, in __call_
   return super().__call__(iterable_with_config)
File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/joblib/parallel.py", line 1088, in _
       while self.dispatch_one_batch(iterator):
   File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/joblib/parallel.py", line 901, in dispatch_one_batch
       self. dispatch(tasks)
   File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/joblib/parallel.py", line 819, in _dispatch
   job = self._backend.apply_async(batch, callback=cb)
File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/joblib/_parallel_backends.py", line 208, in apply_async
       result = ImmediateResult(func)
   self.results = batch()
   File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/joblib/parallel.py", line 288, in __call__ return [func(*args, **kwargs)
File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/joblib/parallel.py", line 288, in listcomp>
       return [func(*args, **kwargs)
   File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/utils/parallel.py", line 123, in __call__ return self.function(*args, **kwargs)
File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/pipeline.py", line 893, in _fit_transform_one
               = transformer.fit_transform(X, y, **fit_params)
   File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/pipeline.py", line 437, in fit_transform Xt = self._fit(X, y, **fit_params_steps)
   File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/pipeline.py", line 359, in _fit
       X, fitted_transformer = fit_transform_one_cached(
   File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/joblib/memory.py", line 349, in __call_
return self.func(*args, **kwargs)
   File \ "/usr/local/lib/python 3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/pipeline.py", \ line \ 893, \ in \ \_fit\_transform\_one \ and \ line \ between the property of the pr
       res = transformer.fit_transform(X, y, **fit_params)
   File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/utils/_set_output.py", line 140, in wrapped data_to_wrap = f(self, X, *args, **kwargs)
   File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/base.py", line 878, in fit_transform
return self.fit(X, **fit_params).transform(X)
   File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/impute/_base.py", line 408, in fit
       raise ValueError(
ValueError: 'fill_value'=!missing! is invalid. Expected a numerical value when imputing numerical data
Traceback (most recent call last)
   File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/core/models/abstract/model_trial.py", line 43, in
       model = fit_and_save_model(
   File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/core/models/abstract/model_trial.py", line 101, i
       model.fit(**fit args, time limit=
```

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File \ "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/core/models/abstract/abstract_model.py", \ line \ 703-results for the property of 
    out = self._fit(**kwargs)
File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/core/models/ensemble/stacker_ensemble_model.py",
        return super()._fit(X=X, y=y, time_limit=time_limit, **kwargs)
    File ~"/usr/local/\bar{l}ib/python 3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/core/models/ensemble/bagged\_ensemble\_model.py", ~like the contraction of the contra
   self._fit_folds(X=X, y=y, model_base=model_base, X_pseudo=X_pseudo, y_pseudo=Y_pseudo,
File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/core/models/ensemble/bagged ensemble model.py", 1
        fold_fitting_strategy.after_all_folds_scheduled()
    raise processed exception
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/core/models/ensemble/fold_fitting_strategy.py", l
        time_end_fit, predict_time, predict_1_time = self.ray.get(finished)
   File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/ray/_private/client_mode_hook.py", line 105, in wrapper return func(*args, **kwargs)
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/ray/_private/worker.py", line 2309, in get
       raise value.as_instanceof_cause()
 ray.exceptions.RayTaskError(ValueError): ray::_ray_fit() (pid=155933, ip=172.28.0.12)
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/core/models/ensemble/fold_fitting_strategy.py", 1 fold_model.fit(X=X_fold, y=y_fold, X_val=X_val_fold, y_val=y_val_fold,
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/core/models/abstract/abstract_model.py", line 703
   out = self._fit(**kwargs)
File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/tabular/models/tabular_nn/mxnet/tabular_nn_mxnet.
   train_dataset, val_dataset = self.generate_datasets(X=X, y=y, params=params, X_val=X_val, y_val=Y_val) File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/tabular/models/tabular_nn/mxnet/tabular_nn_mxnet.
        train_dataset = self.process_train_data(
   File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/tabular/models/tabular_nn/mxnet/tabular_nn_mxnet. df = self.processor.fit transform(df) # 2D numpy array
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/utils/_set_output.py", line 140, in wrapped
   data_to_wrap = f(self, X, *args, **kwargs)
File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/compose/_column_transformer.py", line 727, in fit_t
    result = self._fit_transform(X, y, _fit_transform_one)

File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/compose/_column_transformer.py", line 658, in _fit_
        return Parallel(n_jobs=self.n_jobs)(
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/utils/parallel.py", line 63, in __call_
        return super().__call__(iterable_with_config)
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/joblib/parallel.py", line 1088, in __call__
       while self.dispatch_one_batch(iterator):
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/joblib/parallel.py", line 901, in dispatch_one_batch
       self. dispatch(tasks)
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/joblib/parallel.py", line 819, in _dispatch
   job = self._backend.apply_async(batch, callback=cb)
File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/joblib/_parallel_backends.py", line 208, in apply_async
       result = ImmediateResult(func)
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/joblib/_parallel_backends.py", line 597, in __init__
        self.results = batch()
   File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/joblib/parallel.py", line 288, in __call_
  return [func(*args, **kwargs)
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/joblib/parallel.py", line 288, in stcomp>
        return [func(*args, **kwargs)
   File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/utils/parallel.py", line 123, in __call__ return self.function(*args, **kwargs)
File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/pipeline.py", line 893, in _fit_transform_one
       res = transformer.fit_transform(X, y, **fit_params)
   File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/pipeline.py", line 437, in fit_transform
   Xt = self._fit(X, y, **fit_params_steps)
File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/pipeline.py", line 359, in _fit
        X, fitted_transformer = fit_transform_one_cached(
   File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/joblib/memory.py", line 349, in __call_
return self.func(*args, **kwargs)
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/pipeline.py", line 893, in _fit_transform_one
        res = transformer.fit_transform(X, y, **fit_params)
   File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/utils/_set_output.py", line 140, in wrapped data_to_wrap = f(self, X, *args, **kwargs)
File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/base.py", line 878, in fit_transform
        return self.fit(X, **fit_params).transform(X)
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/impute/_base.py", line 408, in fit
       raise ValueError(
ValueError: 'fill_value'=!missing! is invalid. Expected a numerical value when imputing numerical data
No model was trained during hyperparameter tuning NeuralNetMXNet_BAG_L1... Skipping this model.
Repeating k-fold bagging: 2/20
Fitting model: LightGBM_BAG_L1/T1 ... Training model for up to 252.09s of the 452.12s of remaining time.

Fitting 8 child models (S2F1 - S2F8) | Fitting with ParallelLocalFoldFittingStrategy
2023-06-12 01:45:08,078 ERROR worker.py:400 -- Unhandled error (suppress with 'RAY_IGNORE_UNHANDLED_ERRORS=
                -134.7649
                                               = Validation score (-root_mean_squared_error)
                               = Training runtime
               40.0s
                                 = Validation runtime
               0.12s
Fitting model: LightGBM_BAG_L1/T2 ... Training model for up to 228.41s of the 428.44s of remaining time. Fitting 8 child models (S2F1 - S2F8) | Fitting with ParallelLocalFoldFittingStrategy
                                               = Validation score (-root_mean_squared_error)
                -134.3446
               47.31s
                              = Training
                                                      runtime
                                = Validation runtime
Fitting model: LightGBM_BAG_L1/T3 ... Training model for up to 198.33s of the 398.36s of remaining time. Fitting 8 child models (S2F1 - S2F8) | Fitting with ParallelLocalFoldFittingStrategy
                -133.4625
                                               = Validation score
                                                                                      (-root_mean_squared_error)
               41.34s = Training runtime
                                = Validation runtime
               0.17s
Fitting model: LightGBM_BAG_L1/T4 ... Training model for up to 174.92s of the 374.95s of remaining time. Fitting 8 child models (S2F1 - S2F8) | Fitting with ParallelLocalFoldFittingStrategy
                                               = Validation score
                -155.8543
                                                                                      (-root_mean_squared_error)
               40.55s
                            = Training runtime
               0.125
                                = Validation runtime
Fitting model: LightGBM_BAG_L1/T5 ... Training model for up to 151.63s of the 351.66s of remaining time.
               Fitting 8 child models (S2F1 - S2F8) | Fitting with ParallelLocalFoldFittingStrategy
                                               = Validation score
                                                                                      (-root_mean_squared_error)
                -135.2861
                             = Training runtime
               42.245
                                = Validation runtime
               0.13s
Completed 2/20 k-fold bagging repeats .
Fitting model: WeightedEnsemble_L2 ... Training model for up to 360.0s of the 328.09s of remaining time.
               -133.4353
                                               = Validation score
                                                                                     (-root_mean_squared_error)
                              = Training runtime
               0.37s
                                = Validation runtime
               WARNING: "NN" model has been deprecated in v0.4.0 and renamed to "NN_MXNET". Starting in v0.6.0, sp
Fitting 2 L2 models ...
Hyperparameter tuning model: LightGBM_BAG_L2 ... Tuning model for up to 147.47s of the 327.69s of remaining
                                                                                   5/5 [02:02<00:00, 23.94s/it]
                Fitting 8 child models (S1F1 - S1F8) | Fitting with ParallelLocalFoldFittingStrategy
                Fitting 8 child models (S1F1 - S1F8) | Fitting with ParallelLocalFoldFittingStrategy
                Fitting 8 child models (S1F1 - S1F8) | Fitting with ParallelLocalFoldFittingStrategy
```

```
Fitting 8 child models (S1F1 - S1F8) | Fitting with ParallelLocalFoldFittingStrategy
                 Fitting 8 child models (S1F1 - S1F8) | Fitting with ParallelLocalFoldFittingStrategy
Fitted model: LightGBM_BAG_L2/T1 ..
                 -133.1708
                                                    = Validation score (-root_mean_squared_error)
                                = Training runtime
                26.24s
                                    = Validation runtime
                0.0s
Fitted model: LightGBM_BAG_L2/T2 .
                 -132.8025
                                                    = Validation score (-root_mean_squared_error)
                 26.26s = Training runtime
                                   = Validation runtime
                0.0s
Fitted model: LightGBM_BAG_L2/T3 ...
                 -133.8095
                                                    = Validation score (-root_mean_squared_error)
                 24.31s = Training runtime
                                   = Validation runtime
                0.0s
Fitted model: LightGBM_BAG_L2/T4
                                                    = Validation score (-root_mean_squared_error)
                 -148.7502
                                = Training runtime
                 23.08s
                0.0s
                                    = Validation runtime
Fitted model: LightGBM_BAG_L2/T5 ..
                 -133.2849
                                                    = Validation score (-root_mean_squared_error)
                22.98s = Training runtime
0.0s = Validation runtime
Hyperparameter tuning model: NeuralNetMXNet_BAG_L2 ... Tuning model for up to 147.47s of the 204.66s of rem
100%
                                                                                              5/5 [00:33<00:00, 6.75s/it]
                Fitting 8 child models (S1F1 - S1F8) | Fitting with ParallelLocalFoldFittingStrategy
ray::_ray_fit() (pid=159670, ip=172.28.0.12)
   File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/core/models/ensemble/fold_fitting_strategy.py", 1
        fold_model.fit(X=X_fold, y=y_fold, X_val=X_val_fold, y_val=y_val_fold,
    File \ "Jusr/local/lib/python 3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/core/models/abstract/abstract_model.py", \ line \ 703-100/dist-packages/autogluon/core/models/abstract/abstract_model.py", \ line \ 703-100/dist-packages/autogluon/core/models/abstract_model.py", \ line \ 703-100/dist-packages/autogluon/core/models/abstract_model.py", \ line \ 703-100/dist-packages/autogluon/core/models/abstract_models/abstract_models/abstract_models/abstract_models/abstract_models/abstract_models/abstract_models/abstract_models/abstract_models/abstract_models/abstract_models/abstract_models/abstract_models/abstract_models/abstract_models/abstract_models/abstract_models/abstract_models/abstract_models/abstract_models/abstract_models/abstract_models/abstract_models/abstract_models/abstract_models/abstract_models/abstract_models/abstract_models/abstract_models/abstract_models/abstract_models/abstract_models/abstract_models/abstract_models/abstract_models/abstract_models/abstract_models/abstract_models/abstract_models/abstract_models/abstract_models/abstract_models/abstract_models/abstract_models/abstract_models/abstract_models/abstract_models/abstract_models/abstract_models/abstract_models/abstract_models/abstract_models/abstract_mo
        out = self._fit(**kwargs)
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/tabular/models/tabular_nn/mxnet/tabular_nn_mxnet.
        train_dataset, val_dataset = self.generate_datasets(X=X, y=y, params=params, X_val=X_val, y_val=y_val)
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/tabular/models/tabular_nn/mxnet/tabular_nn_mxnet.
        train_dataset = self.process_train_data(
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/tabular/models/tabular_nn/mxnet/tabular_nn_mxnet.
        df = self.processor.fit_transform(df) # 2D numpy array
   File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/utils/_set_output.py", line 140, in wrapped
  data_to_wrap = f(self, X, *args, **kwargs)
File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/compose/_column_transformer.py", line 727, in fit_t
   result = self._fit_transform(X, y, _fit_transform_one)
File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/compose/_column_transformer.py", line 658, in _fit_
        return Parallel(n_jobs=self.n_jobs)(
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/utils/parallel.py", line 63, in __call_
        return super().__call__(iterable_with_config)
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/joblib/parallel.py", line 1088, in __call__
        while self.dispatch one batch(iterator):
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/joblib/parallel.py", line 901, in dispatch_one_batch
        self._dispatch(tasks)
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/joblib/parallel.py", line 819, in _dispatch
        job = self._backend.apply_async(batch, callback=cb)
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/joblib/_parallel_backends.py", line 208, in apply_async
        result = ImmediateResult(func)
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/joblib/_parallel_backends.py", line 597, in __init__
        self.results = batch()
   File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/joblib/parallel.py", line 288, in __call_
return [func(*args, **kwargs)
   File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/joblib/parallel.py", line 288, in comp> return [func(*args, **kwargs)
   File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/utils/parallel.py", line 123, in __call return self.function(*args, **kwargs)
   File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/pipeline.py", line 893, in _fit_transform_one res = transformer.fit_transform(X, y, **fit_params)
   File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/pipeline.py", line 437, in fit_transform Xt = self._fit(X, y, **fit_params_steps)
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/pipeline.py", line 359, in _fit
   X, fitted_transformer = fit_transform_one_cached(
File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/joblib/memory.py", line 349, in __call_
        return self.func(*args, **kwargs)
   File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/pipeline.py", line 893, in _fit_transform_one res = transformer.fit_transform(X, y, **fit_params)
   File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/utils/_set_output.py", line 140, in wrapped data_to_wrap = f(self, X, *args, **kwargs)
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/base.py", line 878, in fit_transform
        return\ self.fit(X,\ **fit\_params).transform(X)
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/impute/ base.py", line 408, in fit
        raise ValueError(
ValueError: 'fill_value'=!missing! is invalid. Expected a numerical value when imputing numerical data
Traceback (most recent call last):
    File \ "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/core/models/abstract/model\_trial.py", \ line \ 43, \ in \ 2000 \ abstract/model\_trial.py \ abstract/model\_trial.py
        model = fit_and_save_model(
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/core/models/abstract/model_trial.py", line 101, i
        model.fit(**fit_args, time_limit=time_left)
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/core/models/abstract/abstract_model.py", line 703
        out = self._fit(**kwargs)
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/core/models/ensemble/stacker_ensemble_model.py", return super()._fit(X=X, y=y, time_limit=time_limit, **kwargs)
   File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/core/models/ensemble/bagged_ensemble_model.py", l self._fit_folds(X=X, y=y, model_base=model_base, X_pseudo=X_pseudo, y_pseudo=y_pseudo, file "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/core/models/ensemble/bagged_ensemble_model.py", l
        fold_fitting_strategy.after_all_folds_scheduled()
    raise processed exception
    File ~"/usr/local/lib/python 3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/core/models/ensemble/fold\_fitting\_strategy.py", 1 and 1 and 2 and 
   time_end_fit, predict_time, predict_1_time = self.ray.get(finished)
File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/ray/_private/client_mode_hook.py", line 105, in wrapper
return func(*args, **kwargs)
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/ray/_private/worker.py", line 2309, in get
        raise value.as_instanceof_cause()
ray.exceptions.RayTaskError(ValueError): ray::_ray_fit() (pid=159670, ip=172.28.0.12)
File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/core/models/ensemble/fold_fitting_strategy.py", 1
        fold_model.fit(X=X_fold, y=y_fold, X_val=X_val_fold, y_val=y_val_fold,
   File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/core/models/abstract/abstract_model.py", line 703 out = self._fit(**kwargs)
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/tabular/models/tabular_nn/mxnet/tabular_nn_mxnet.
         train_dataset, val_dataset = self.generate_datasets(X=X, y=y, params=params, X_val=X_val, y_val=y_val)
    \label{limits} File \ "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/tabular_models/tabular_nn/mxnet/tabular_nn_mxnet.
        train_dataset = self.process_train_data(
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/tabular/models/tabular_nn/mxnet/tabular_nn_mxnet.
```

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= self.processor.fit transform(df) # 2D numpy array
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/utils/_set_output.py", line 140, in wrapped data_to_wrap = f(self, X, *args, **kwargs)
     \label{limits} File \ "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/compose/\_column\_transformer.py", \ line \ 727, \ in \ fit\_t \ file \ The packages of 
    result = self._fit_transform(X, y, _fit_transform_one)
File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/compose/_column_transformer.py", line 658, in _fit_
           return Parallel(n_jobs=self.n_jobs)(
     File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/utils/parallel.py", line 63, in call
           return super().__call__(iterable_with_config)
     File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/joblib/parallel.py", line 1088, in __call__
          while self.dispatch_one_batch(iterator):
     File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/joblib/parallel.py", line 901, in dispatch_one_batch
           self. dispatch(tasks)
     File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/joblib/parallel.py", line 819, in _dispatch
    job = self._backend.apply_async(batch, callback=cb)
File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/joblib/_parallel_backends.py", line 208, in apply_async
          result = ImmediateResult(func)
     File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/joblib/_parallel_backends.py", line 597, in __init_
           self.results = batch()
     File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/joblib/parallel.py", line 288, in _
           return [func(*args, **kwargs)
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/joblib/parallel.py", line 288, in comp>return [func(*args, **kwargs)]
     File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/utils/parallel.py", line 123, in __call__
           return self.function(*args, **kwargs)
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/pipeline.py", line 893, in _fit_transform_one res = transformer.fit_transform(X, y, **fit_params)
File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/pipeline.py", line 437, in fit_transform Xt = self._fit(X, y, **fit_params_steps)
     File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/pipeline.py", line 359, in _fit
          X, fitted transformer = fit transform one cached(
     File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/joblib/memory.py", line 349, in __call_
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           data_to_wrap = f(self, X, *args, **kwargs)
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/base.py", line 878, in fit_transform
  return self.fit(X, **fit_params).transform(X)
     File \ "/usr/local/lib/python 3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/impute/\_base.py", \ line \ 408, \ in \ fit
          raise ValueError(
ValueError: 'fill_value'=!missing! is invalid. Expected a numerical value when imputing numerical data
2023-06-12 01:49:18,440 ERROR worker.py:400 -- Unhandled error (suppress with 'RAY_IGNORE_UNHANDLED_ERRORS= Fitting 8 child models (S1F1 - S1F8) | Fitting with ParallelLocalFoldFittingStrategy
ray::_ray_fit() (pid=159768, ip=172.28.0.12)
      File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/core/models/ensemble/fold_fitting_strategy.py", l
          fold\_model.fit(X=X\_fold, \ y=y\_fold, \ X\_val=X\_val\_fold, \ y\_val=y\_val\_fold,
     out = self._fit(**kwargs)
     \label{limits} File \ "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/tabular/models/tabular_nn/mxnet/tabular_nn_mxnet."
          train\_dataset, \ val\_dataset = self.generate\_datasets(X=X, \ y=y, \ params=params, \ X\_val=X\_val, \ y\_val=y\_val)
     File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/tabular/models/tabular nn/mxnet/tabular nn mxnet.
           train_dataset = self.process_train_data(
      File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/tabular/models/tabular_nn/mxnet/tabular_nn_mxnet.
          df = self.processor.fit_transform(df) # 2D numpy array
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/utils/_set_output.py", line 140, in wrapped data_to_wrap = f(self, X, *args, **kwargs)
     File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/compose/_column_transformer.py", line 727, in fit_t
           result = self._fit_transform(X, y, _fit_transform_one)
     \label{limited} File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/compose/\_column\_transformer.py", line 658, in \_fit\_line for the first packages of the property of the 
           return Parallel(n_jobs=self.n_jobs)(
     File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/utils/parallel.py", line 63, in __call__
            return super().
                                                        _call__(iterable_with_config)
     File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/joblib/parallel.py", line 1088, in __call_
          while self.dispatch_one_batch(iterator):
     File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/joblib/parallel.py", line 901, in dispatch_one_batch
          self. dispatch(tasks)
     File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/joblib/parallel.py", line 819, in _dispatch
    job = self._backend.apply_async(batch, callback=cb)
File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/joblib/_parallel_backends.py", line 208, in apply_async
           result = ImmediateResult(func)
     File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/joblib/_parallel_backends.py", line 597, in __init_
           self.results = batch()
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/joblib/parallel.py", line 288, in __call_
return [func(*args, **kwargs)
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/joblib/parallel.py", line 288, in comp>return [func(*args, **kwargs)]
     File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/utils/parallel.py", line 123, in __call__
    return self.function(*args, **kwargs)

File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/pipeline.py", line 893, in _fit_transform_one
res = transformer.fit_transform(X, y, **fit_params)
     File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/pipeline.py", line 437, in fit_transform
          Xt = self._fit(X, y, **fit_params_steps)
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/pipeline.py", line 359, in _fit X, fitted_transformer = fit_transform_one_cached(
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/joblib/memory.py", line 349, in __call__ return self.func(*args, **kwargs)
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/pipeline.py", line 893, in _fit_transform_one
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File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/utils/_set_output.py", line 140, in wrapped
    data_to_wrap = f(self, X, *args, **kwargs)
File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/base.py", line 878, in fit_transform
  return self.fit(X, **fit_params).transform(X)
     File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/impute/_base.py", line 408, in fit
          raise ValueError(
ValueError: 'fill_value'=!missing! is invalid. Expected a numerical value when imputing numerical data
Traceback (most recent call last)
     File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/core/models/abstract/model_trial.py", line 43, in
           model = fit_and_save_model(
     File \ "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/core/models/abstract/model\_trial.py", \ line \ 101, \ in the property of the prope
          model.fit(**fit_args, time_limit=time_left)
      File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/core/models/abstract/abstract_model.py", line 703
           out = self._fit(**kwargs)
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/core/models/ensemble/stacker_ensemble_model.py",
    return super(). fit(X=X, y=y, time limit=time limit, **kwargs)
     File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/core/models/ensemble/bagged_ensemble_model.py", 1
           {\tt self.\_fit\_folds} ({\tt X=X}, \ {\tt y=y}, \ {\tt model\_base=model\_base}, \ {\tt X\_pseudo=X\_pseudo}, \ {\tt y\_pseudo=y\_pseudo}, \ {\tt y\_pseudo=y\_pseudo=y\_pseudo}, \ {\tt y\_pseudo=y\_pseudo=y\_pseudo=y\_pseudo}, \ {\tt y\_pseudo=y\_pseudo=y\_pseudo=y\_pseudo=y\_pseudo=y\_pseudo=y\_pseudo=y\_pseudo=y\_pseudo=y\_pseudo=y\_pseudo=y\_pseudo=y\_pseudo=y\_pseudo=y\_pseudo=y\_pseudo=y\_pseudo=y\_pseudo=y\_pseudo=y\_pseudo=y\_pseudo=y\_pseudo=y\_pseudo=y\_pseudo=y\_pseudo=y\_pseudo=y\_pseudo
     \label{prop:linear} File \ "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/core/models/ensemble/bagged_ensemble_model.py", 1 and 1 an
          fold_fitting_strategy.after_all_folds_scheduled()
```

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File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/core/models/ensemble/fold_fitting_strategy.py", l
        raise processed_exception
   File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/core/models/ensemble/fold_fitting_strategy.py", 1
       time end fit, predict time, predict 1 time = self.ray.get(finished)
             "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/ray/_private/client_mode_hook.py", line 105, in wrapper
       return func(*args, **kwargs)
   File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/ray/_private/worker.py", line 2309, in get
       raise value.as instanceof cause()
ray.exceptions.RayTaskError(ValueError): ray::_ray_fit() (pid=159768, ip=172.28.0.12)
   File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/core/models/ensemble/fold_fitting_strategy.py", 1
       \label{lem:condition} fold\_model.fit(X=X\_fold,\ y=y\_fold,\ X\_val=X\_val\_fold,\ y\_val=y\_val\_fold,
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                  self._fit(**kwargs)
   \label{limits} File \ "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/tabular/models/tabular_nn/mxnet/tabular_nn_mxnet.
   train\_dataset, val\_dataset = self.generate\_datasets(X=X, y=y, params=params, X\_val=X\_val, y\_val=y\_val) \\ File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/tabular/models/tabular_nn/mxnet/tabular_nn_mxnet.
       train_dataset = self.process_train_data(
   \label{prop:linear} File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/tabular/models/tabular\_nn/mxnet/tabular\_nn\_mxnet. The property of the property o
       df = self.processor.fit_transform(df) # 2D numpy array
   File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/utils/_set_output.py", line 140, in wrapped
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   File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/compose/_column_transformer.py", line 727, in fit_t
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File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/compose/_column_transformer.py", line 658, in _fit_
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   return super().__call__(iterable_with_config)
File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/joblib/parallel.py", line 1088, in
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        self. dispatch(tasks)
   File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/joblib/parallel.py", line 819, in _dispatch
job = self._backend.apply_async(batch, callback=cb)
   File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/joblib/_parallel_backends.py", line 208, in apply_async
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   File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/joblib/_parallel_backends.py", line 597, in __init__
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File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/pipeline.py", line 893, in _fit_transform_one
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   File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/pipeline.py", line 359, in _fit X, fitted_transformer = fit_transform_one_cached(
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   File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/pipeline.py", line 893, in _fit_transform_one
  res = transformer.fit_transform(X, y, **fit_params)
   File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/utils/_set_output.py", line 140, in wrapped data_to_wrap = f(self, X, *args, **kwargs)
File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/base.py", line 878, in fit_transform return self.fit(X, **fit_params).transform(X)
   File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/impute/_base.py", line 408, in fit
raise ValueError(
ValueError: 'fill_value'=!missing! is invalid. Expected a numerical value when imputing numerical data
2023-06-12 01:49:25,067 ERROR worker.py:400 -- Unhandled error (suppress with 'RAY_IGNORE_UNHANDLED_ERRORS=
           Fitting 8 child models (S1F1 - S1F8) | Fitting with ParallelLocalFoldFittingStrategy_ray_fit() (pid=159896, ip=172.28.0.12)
   File \ "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/core/models/ensemble/fold\_fitting\_strategy.py", \ local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/core/models/ensemble/fold\_fitting\_strategy.py", \ local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/core/models/ensemble/fitting\_strategy.py", \ local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/core/models/ensemble/fitting\_strategy.py", \ local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/c
        fold_model.fit(X=X_fold, y=y_fold, X_val=X_val_fold, y_val=y_val_fold,
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/core/models/abstract/abstract_model.py", line 703
       out = self._fit(**kwargs)
   File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/tabular/models/tabular_nn/mxnet/tabular_nn_mxnet. train_dataset, val_dataset = self.generate_datasets(X=X, y=y, params=params, X_val=X_val, y_val=y_val) File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/tabular/models/tabular_nn/mxnet/tabular_nn_mxnet.
       train_dataset = self.process_train_data(
   File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/tabular/models/tabular_nn/mxnet/tabular_nn_mxnet.

df = self.processor.fit_transform(df) # 2D numpy array
   File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/utils/_set_output.py", line 140, in wrapped data_to_wrap = f(self, X, *args, **kwargs)
   File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/compose/_column_transformer.py", line 727, in fit_t
    result = self._fit_transform(X, y, _fit_transform_one)
File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/compose/_column_transformer.py", line 658, in _fit_
        return Parallel(n_jobs=self.n_jobs)(
   File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/utils/parallel.py", line 63, in __call_
  return super().__call__(iterable_with_config)
   File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/joblib/parallel.py", line 1088, in __call_
       while self.dispatch_one_batch(iterator):
   File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/joblib/parallel.py", line 901, in dispatch_one_batch
        self. dispatch(tasks)
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/joblib/parallel.py", line 819, in _dispatch
   job = self._backend.apply_async(batch, callback=cb)
File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/joblib/_parallel_backends.py", line 208, in apply_async
result = ImmediateResult(func)
   File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/joblib/_parallel_backends.py", line 597, in __init__
        self.results = batch()
   File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/joblib/parallel.py", line 288, in
  return [func(*args, **kwargs)
   File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/joblib/parallel.py", line 288, in comp> return [func(*args, **kwargs)]
   File "/ur/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/utils/parallel.py", line 123, in __call__ return self.function(*args, **kwargs)
   File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/pipeline.py", line 893, in _fit_transform_one
       res = transformer.fit_transform(X, y, **fit_params)
   File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/pipeline.py", line 437, in fit_transform
   Xt = self._fit(X, y, **fit_params_steps)
File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/pipeline.py", line 359, in _fit
       X, fitted_transformer = fit_transform_one_cached(
   File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/joblib/memory.py", line 349, in __call_
  return self.func(*args, **kwargs)
   File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/pipeline.py", line 893, in _fit_transform_one
        res = transformer.fit_transform(X, y, **fit_params)
   File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/utils/_set_output.py", line 140, in wrapped data_to_wrap = f(self, X, *args, **kwargs)
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File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/base.py", line 878, in fit_transform
  return self.fit(X, **fit_params).transform(X)
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/impute/_base.py", line 408, in fit
         raise ValueError(
ValueError: 'fill_value'=!missing! is invalid. Expected a numerical value when imputing numerical data
Traceback (most recent call last):
     File ~"/usr/local/lib/python 3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/core/models/abstract/model\_trial.py", ~line~43, ~in~allowed abstract/model\_trial.py", ~line~43, 
         model = fit and save model(
     File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/core/models/abstract/model_trial.py", line 101, i
         model.fit(**fit_args, time_limit=time_left)
    File \ "/usr/local/lib/python 3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/core/models/abstract_model.py", \ line \ 703-100/dist-packages/autogluon/core/models/abstract_model.py", \ line \ 703-100/dist-packages/autogluon/core/models/abstract_models/abstract_models/abstract_models/abstract_models/autogluon/core/models/abstract_models/autogluon/core/models/abstract_models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/co
         out = self. fit(**kwargs)
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/core/models/ensemble/stacker_ensemble_model.py",
          return super()._fit(X=X, y=y, time_limit=time_limit, **kwargs)
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/core/models/ensemble/bagged_ensemble_model.py", 1 self._fit_folds(X=X, y=y, model_base=model_base, X_pseudo=X_pseudo, y_pseudo=y_pseudo, File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/core/models/ensemble/bagged_ensemble_model.py", 1
          fold_fitting_strategy.after_all_folds_scheduled()
    raise processed exception
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/core/models/ensemble/fold_fitting_strategy.py", 1
          time_end_fit, predict_time, predict_1_time = self.ray.get(finished)
    \label{prop:prop:sign} File \ "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/ray/\_private/client\_mode\_hook.py", \ line \ 105, \ in \ wrapper \ 105, \ in \ 105, \ in \ wrapper \ 105, \ in \ 105, \ in
          return func(*args, **kwargs)
     File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/ray/_private/worker.py", line 2309, in get
          raise value.as_instanceof_cause()
ray.exceptions.RayTaskError(ValueError): ray::_ray_fit() (pid=159896, ip=172.28.0.12)
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/core/models/ensemble/fold_fitting_strategy.py", l fold_model.fit(X=X_fold, y=y_fold, X_val=X_val_fold, y_val=y_val_fold,
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/core/models/abstract/abstract_model.py", line 703
          out = self._fit(**kwargs)
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/tabular/models/tabular_nn/mxnet/tabular_nn_mxnet. train_dataset, val_dataset = self.generate_datasets(X=X, y=y, params=params, X_val=X_val, y_val=y_val)
    \label{eq:file} File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/tabular/models/tabular_nn/mxnet/tabular_nn_mxnet.
    train_dataset = self.process_train_data(
File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/tabular/models/tabular_nn/mxnet/tabular_nn_mxnet.
         df = self.processor.fit_transform(df) # 2D numpy array
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/utils/_set_output.py", line 140, in wrapped
    data_to_wrap = f(self, X, *args, **kwargs)
File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/compose/_column_transformer.py", line 727, in fit_t
result = self._fit_transform(X, y, _fit_transform_one)
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/compose/_column_transformer.py", line 658, in _fit_
          return\ Parallel(n\_jobs = self.n\_jobs)(
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/utils/parallel.py", line 63, in __call_
    return super().__call__(iterable_with_config)
File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/joblib/parallel.py", line 1088, in __call__
         while self.dispatch one batch(iterator):
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/joblib/parallel.py", line 901, in dispatch_one_batch
         self. dispatch(tasks)
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/joblib/parallel.py", line 819, in _dispatch
    job = self._backend.apply_async(batch, callback=cb)
File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/joblib/_parallel_backends.py", line 208, in apply_async
          result = ImmediateResult(func)
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/joblib/_parallel_backends.py", line 597, in __init__
          self.results = batch()
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/joblib/parallel.py", line 288, in __call_
return [func(*args, **kwargs)
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/joblib/parallel.py", line 288, in stcomp>
          return [func(*args, **kwargs)
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/utils/parallel.py", line 123, in __call
  return self.function(*args, **kwargs)
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/pipeline.py", line 893, in _fit_transform_one
  res = transformer.fit_transform(X, y, **fit_params)
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/pipeline.py", line 437, in fit_transform Xt = self._fit(X, y, **fit_params_steps)
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/pipeline.py", line 359, in _fit
    X, fitted_transformer = fit_transform_one_cached(
File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/joblib/memory.py", line 349, in __call_
return self.func(*args, **kwargs)
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/pipeline.py", line 893, in _fit_transform_one
          res = transformer.fit_transform(X, y, **fit_params)
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/utils/_set_output.py", line 140, in wrapped data_to_wrap = f(self, X, *args, **kwargs)
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/base.py", line 878, in fit_transform return self.fit(X, **fit_params).transform(X)
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/impute/_base.py", line 408, in fit
          raise ValueError(
ValueError: 'fill_value'=!missing! is invalid. Expected a numerical value when imputing numerical data
                 Fitting 8 child models (S1F1 - S1F8) | Fitting with ParallelLocalFoldFittingStrategy
2023-06-12 01:49:29,935 ERROR worker.py:400 -- Unhandled error (suppress with 'RAY_IGNORE_UNHANDLED_ERRORS= ray::_ray_fit() (pid=159982, ip=172.28.0.12) File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/core/models/ensemble/fold_fitting_strategy.py", 1
          File ~"/usr/local/lib/python 3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/core/models/abstract/abstract\_model.py", ~line ~703-100/dist-packages/autogluon/core/models/abstract/abstract\_model.py", ~line ~703-100/dist-packages/autogluon/core/models/abstract/abstract_model.py", ~line ~703-100/dist-packages/autogluon/core/models/abstract_model.py", ~line ~703-100/dist-packages/autogluon/core/models/abstract_model.py", ~line ~703-100/dist-packages/autogluon/core/models/abstract_models/abstract_models/abstract_models/autogluon/core/models/abstract_models/autogluon/core/models/abstract_models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/models/autogluon/core/model
         out = self._fit(**kwargs)
    \label{limits} File \ "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/tabular/models/tabular_nn/mxnet/tabular_nn_mxnet."
          train\_dataset, \ val\_dataset = self.generate\_datasets(X=X, \ y=y, \ params=params, \ X\_val=X\_val, \ y\_val=y\_val)
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/tabular/models/tabular_nn/mxnet/tabular_nn_mxnet. train_dataset = self.process_train_data(
    \label{limits} File \ "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/tabular/models/tabular_nn/mxnet/tabular_nn_mxnet.
         df = self.processor.fit_transform(df) # 2D numpy array
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/utils/_set_output.py", line 140, in wrapped data_to_wrap = f(self, X, *args, **kwargs)
File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/compose/_column_transformer.py", line 727, in fit_t
          result = self._fit_transform(X, y, _fit_transform_one)
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/compose/_column_transformer.py", line 658, in _fit_ return Parallel(n_jobs=self.n_jobs)(
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/utils/parallel.py", line 63, in __call_
          return super().__call__(iterable_with_config)
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/joblib/parallel.py", line 1088, in _
         while self.dispatch one batch(iterator):
     File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/joblib/parallel.py", line 901, in dispatch_one_batch
          self._dispatch(tasks)
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/joblib/parallel.py", line 819, in _dispatch
    job = self. backend.apply async(batch, callback=cb)
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/joblib/_parallel_backends.py", line 208, in apply_async
          result = ImmediateResult(func)
    self.results = batch()
```

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File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/joblib/parallel.py", line 288, in __call_
return [func(*args, **kwargs)
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/joblib/parallel.py", line 288, in compreturn [func(*args, **kwargs)]
     File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/utils/parallel.py", line 123, in __call_
           return self.function(*args, **kwargs)
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/pipeline.py", line 893, in _fit_transform_one res = transformer.fit_transform(X, y, **fit_params)
File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/pipeline.py", line 437, in fit_transform Xt = self._fit(X, y, **fit_params_steps)
     \label{lib-python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/pipeline.py", line 359, in $$_{\text{fit}}$ and $$_{\text{fit}}$ in $$_{\text{fit}}$ and $$
           X, fitted transformer = fit transform one cached
     File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/joblib/memory.py", line 349, in __call__
           return self.func(*args, **kwargs)
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/pipeline.py", line 893, in _fit_transform_one
  res = transformer.fit_transform(X, y, **fit_params)
File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/utils/_set_output.py", line 140, in wrapped
           data_to_wrap = f(self, X, *args, **kwargs)
    uata_to_wrap = T(seir, X, "args, "*kwargs)
file "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/base.py", line 878, in fit_transform
return self.fit(X, **fit_params).transform(X)
     File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/impute/_base.py", line 408, in fit
          raise ValueError(
ValueError: 'fill_value'=!missing! is invalid. Expected a numerical value when imputing numerical data
Traceback (most recent call last):
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/core/models/abstract/model_trial.py", line 43, in
           model = fit_and_save_model(
     File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/core/models/abstract/model_trial.py", line 101, i
           model.fit(**fit_args, time_limit=time_left)
     File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/core/models/abstract/abstract_model.py", line 703
           out = self._fit(**kwargs)
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/core/models/ensemble/stacker_ensemble_model.py", return super().fit(X=X, y=y, time_limit=time_limit, **kwargs)
File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/core/models/ensemble/bagged_ensemble_model.py", 1
self._fit_folds(X=X, y=y, model_base=model_base, X_pseudo=X_pseudo, y_pseudo=y_pseudo,
     File \ "/usr/local/lib/python 3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/core/models/ensemble/bagged\_ensemble\_model.py", \ local/lib/python 3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/core/models/ensemble/bagged_ensemble_model.py", \ local/lib/python 3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/core/models/ensemble/bagged_ensemble/bagged_ensemble/bagged_ensemble/bagged_ensemble/bagged_ensemble/bagged_ensemble/bagged_ensemble/bagged_ensemble/bagged_ensemble/bagged_ensemble/bagged_ensemble/bagged_ensemble/bagged_ensemble/bagged_ensemble/bagged_ensemble/bagged_ensemble/bagged_ensemble/bagged_ensemble/bagged_ensemble/bagged_ensemble/bagged_ensemble/bagged_ensemble/bagged_ensemble/bagged_ensemble/bagged_ensemble/bagged_ensemble/bagged_ensemble/bagged_ensemble/bagged_ensemble/bagged_ensemble/bagged_ensemble/bagged_ensemble/bagged_ensemble/bagged_ensemble/bagged_ensemble/bagged_ensemble/bagged_ensemble/bagged_ensemble/bagged_ensemble/bagged_ensemble/bagged_ensemble/bagged_ensemble/bagged_ensemble/bagged_ensemble/bagged_ensemble/bagged_ensemble/bagged_ensemble/bagged_ensemble/bagged_ensemble/bagged_ensemble/bagged_ensemble/bagged_ensemble/bagged_ensemble/bagged_ensemble/bagged_ensemble/bagged_ensemble/bagged_ensemble/bagged_ensemble/bagged_ensemble/bagged_ensemble/bagged_ensemble/bagged_ensemble/bagged_ensemble/bagged_ensemble/bagged_ensemble/bagged_ensemble/bagged_ensemble/bagged_ensemble/bagged_ensemble/bagged_ensemble/bagged_ensemble/bagged_ensemble/bagged_ensemble/bagged_ensemble/bagged_ensem
           fold_fitting_strategy.after_all_folds_scheduled()
                   "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/core/models/ensemble/fold_fitting_strategy.py", 1
           raise processed_exception
     File \ "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/core/models/ensemble/fold\_fitting\_strategy.py", \ large transfer of the property o
     time_end_fit, predict_time, predict_1_time = self.ray.get(finished)
File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/ray/_private/client_mode_hook.py", line 105, in wrapper
                                                             **kwargs)
     File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/ray/_private/worker.py", line 2309, in get
          raise value.as_instanceof_cause()
ray.exceptions.RayTaskError(ValueError): ray::_ray_fit() (pid=159982, ip=172.28.0.12)
     File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/core/models/ensemble/fold_fitting_strategy.py", l
           fold\_model.fit(X=X\_fold,\ y=y\_fold,\ X\_val=X\_val\_fold,\ y\_val=y\_val\_fold,
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/core/models/abstract/abstract_model.py", line 703 out = self._fit(**kwargs)
     \label{limits} File \ "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/tabular/models/tabular_nn/mxnet/tabular_nn_mxnet.
    train_dataset, val_dataset = self.generate_datasets(X=X, y=y, params=params, X_val=X_val, y_val=y_val) File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/tabular/models/tabular_nn/mxnet/tabular_nn_mxnet.
           train dataset = self.process train data(
     File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/tabular/models/tabular_nn/mxnet/tabular_nn_mxnet.
          df = self.processor.fit_transform(df) # 2D numpy array
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           return Parallel(n jobs=self.n jobs)(
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           return super().
                                                       _call__(iterable_with_config)
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/joblib/parallel.py", line 1088, in __call_
while self.dispatch_one_batch(iterator):
     File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/joblib/parallel.py", line 901, in dispatch_one_batch
           self._dispatch(tasks)
     File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/joblib/parallel.py", line 819, in _dispatch
           job = self._backend.apply_async(batch, callback=cb)
     File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/joblib/_parallel_backends.py", line 208, in apply_async
           result = ImmediateResult(func)
     File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/joblib/_parallel_backends.py", line 597, in __init__
           self.results = batch()
     File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/joblib/parallel.py", line 288, in __call__
           return [func(*args, **kwargs)
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/joblib/parallel.py", line 288, in comp>return [func(*args, **kwargs)]
     File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/utils/parallel.py", line 123, in __call_
           return self.function(*args, **kwargs)
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/pipeline.py", line 893, in _fit_transform_one
  res = transformer.fit_transform(X, y, **fit_params)
File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/pipeline.py", line 437, in fit_transform
          Xt = self._fit(X, y, **fit_params_steps)
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/pipeline.py", line 359, in _fit X, fitted_transformer = fit_transform_one_cached(
     File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/joblib/memory.py", line 349, in __call__
           return self.func(*args, **kwargs)
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/pipeline.py", line 893, in _fit_transform_one res = transformer.fit_transform(X, y, **fit_params)
File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/utils/_set_output.py", line 140, in wrapped data_to_wrap = f(self, X, *args, **kwargs)
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/base.py", line 878, in fit_transform return self.fit(X, **fit_params).transform(X)
     File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/impute/_base.py", line 408, in fit
          raise ValueError(
ValueError: 'fill_value'=!missing! is invalid. Expected a numerical value when imputing numerical data
2023-06-12 01:49:34,378 ERROR worker.py:400 -- Unhandled error (suppress with 'RAY_IGNORE_UNHANDLED_ERRORS-
Fitting 8 child models (S1F1 - S1F8) | Fitting with ParallelLocalFoldFittingStrategy
ray::_ray_fit() (pid=160070, ip=172.28.0.12)
     \label{prop:likelihood} File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/core/models/ensemble/fold\_fitting\_strategy.py", 1 and 1 
     fold_model.fit(X=X_fold, y=y_fold, X_val=X_val_fold, y_val=y_val_fold,
File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/core/models/abstract/abstract_model.py", line 703
           out = self._fit(**kwargs)
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/tabular/models/tabular_nn/mxnet/tabular_nn_mxnet. train_dataset, val_dataset = self.generate_datasets(X=X, y=y, params=params, X_val=X_val, y_val=y_val) File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/tabular/models/tabular_nn/mxnet/tabular_nn_mxnet.
           train_dataset = self.process_train_data(
     \label{limits} File \ "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/tabular/models/tabular_nn/mxnet/tabular_nn_mxnet.
          df = self.processor.fit_transform(df) # 2D numpy array
```

```
File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/utils/_set_output.py", line 140, in wrapped
           data_to_wrap = f(self, X, *args, **kwargs)
    File \ "/usr/local/lib/python 3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/compose/\_column\_transformer.py", \ line \ 727, \ in \ fit\_term and the packages of 
    result = self._fit_transform(X, y, _fit_transform_one)
File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/compose/_column_transformer.py", line 658, in _fit_
           return Parallel(n_jobs=self.n_jobs)(
    File \ "/usr/local/lib/python 3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/utils/parallel.py", \ line \ 63, \ in \ \_call\_lib/python 3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/utils/parallel.py", \ line \ 63, \ in \ \_call\_lib/python 3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/utils/parallel.py", \ line \ 63, \ in \ \_call\_lib/python 3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/utils/parallel.py", \ line \ 63, \ in \ \_call\_lib/python 3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/utils/parallel.py", \ line \ 63, \ in \ \_call\_lib/python 3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/utils/parallel.py", \ line \ 63, \ in \ \_call\_lib/python 3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/utils/parallel.py", \ line \ 63, \ in \ \_call\_lib/python 3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/utils/parallel.py", \ line \ 63, \ in \ \_call\_lib/python 3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/utils/parallel.py", \ line \ 63, \ in \ \_call\_lib/python 3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/utils/parallel.py", \ line \ 63, \ in \ \_call\_lib/python 3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/utils/parallel.py", \ line \ 63, \ in \ \_call\_lib/python 3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/utils/parallel.py", \ line \ 63, \ in \ \_call\_lib/python 3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/utils/parallel.py", \ line \ 63, \ in \ \_call\_lib/python 3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/utils/parallel.py", \ line \ 63, \ in \ \_call\_lib/python 3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/utils/parallel.py", \ line \ 63, \ in \ \_call\_lib/python 3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/utils/parallel.py", \ line \ 63, \ in \ \_call\_lib/python 3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/utils/parallel.py", \ line \ 63, \ line \ \_call\_lib/python 3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/utils/parallel.py", \ line \ 63, \ line \ \_call\_lib/python 3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/utils/parallel.py", \ line \ 63, \ line \ \_call\_lib/python 3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/utils/parallel.py", \ line \ 63, \ line \ \_call\_lib/python 3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/utils/parallel.py", \ line \ 63, \ line \ \_call\_lib/python 3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/utils/packages/sklearn/utils/packages/sklearn/utils/packages/sklearn/utils/packages/sklearn/utils/packages/sklearn/utils/packages/sklearn/utils/packages/sklearn/utils/packages/sklearn/utils/packages/sklearn/utils/
    return super().__call__(iterable_with_config)
File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/joblib/parallel.py", line 1088, in __call__
          while self.dispatch_one_batch(iterator):
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/joblib/parallel.py", line 901, in dispatch_one_batch
           self. dispatch(tasks)
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/joblib/parallel.py", line 819, in _dispatch
    job = self._backend.apply_async(batch, callback=cb)
File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/joblib/_parallel_backends.py", line 208, in apply_async
           result = ImmediateResult(func)
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/joblib/_parallel_backends.py", line 597, in __init__
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/joblib/parallel.py", line 288, in __call_
  return [func(*args, **kwargs)
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/joblib/parallel.py", line 288, in stcomp>
           return [func(*args, **kwargs)
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/utils/parallel.py", line 123, in __call__
  return self.function(*args, **kwargs)
File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/pipeline.py", line 893, in _fit_transform_one
           res = transformer.fit_transform(X, y, **fit_params)
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/pipeline.py", line 437, in fit_transform Xt = self._fit(X, y, **fit_params_steps)
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/pipeline.py", line 359, in _fit
           X, fitted_transformer = fit_transform_one_cached(
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/joblib/memory.py", line 349, in __call_
return self.func(*args, **kwargs)
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/pipeline.py", line 893, in _fit_transform_one res = transformer.fit_transform(X, y, **fit_params)
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/utils/_set_output.py", line 140, in wrapped data_to_wrap = f(self, X, *args, **kwargs)
    file "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/base.py", line 878, in fit_transform
return self.fit(X, **fit_params).transform(X)
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/impute/_base.py", line 408, in fit
          raise ValueError(
ValueError: 'fill_value'=!missing! is invalid. Expected a numerical value when imputing numerical data
Traceback (most recent call last)
    File \ "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/core/models/abstract/model\_trial.py", \ line \ 43, \ in \ and \ between the control of the contr
           model = fit and save model(
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/core/models/abstract/model_trial.py", line 101, i
          model.fit(**fit_args, time_limit=time_left)
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/core/models/abstract_model.py", line 703
    out = self._fit(**kwargs)
File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/core/models/ensemble/stacker_ensemble_model.py",
           return super()._fit(X=X, y=y, time_limit=time_limit, **kwargs)
    self. fit_folds(X=X, y=y, model_base=model_base, X_pseudo=X_pseudo, y_pseudo=Y_pseudo,
ile "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/core/models/ensemble/bagged_ensemble_model.py", 1
           fold_fitting_strategy.after_all_folds_scheduled()
    File \ "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/core/models/ensemble/fold\_fitting\_strategy.py", \ locality of the packages of the 
    raise processed_exception
File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/core/models/ensemble/fold_fitting_strategy.py", 1
           time_end_fit, predict_time, predict_1_time = self.ray.get(finished)
    File "Just/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/ray/_private/client_mode_hook.py", line 105, in wrapper return func(*args, **kwargs)
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/ray/_private/worker.py", line 2309, in get
          raise value.as_instanceof_cause()
ray.exceptions.RayTaskError(ValueError): ray::_ray_fit() (pid=160070, ip=172.28.0.12)
    \label{limit} File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/core/models/ensemble/fold\_fitting\_strategy.py", l fold\_model.fit(X=X_fold, y=y_fold, X_val=X_val_fold, y_val=y_val_fold, \\ \\
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/core/models/abstract/abstract_model.py", line 703
           out = self._fit(**kwargs)
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/tabular/models/tabular_nn/mxnet/tabular_nn_mxnet.
    train\_dataset, \ val\_dataset = self.generate\_datasets(X=X, \ y=y, \ params=params, \ X\_val=X\_val, \ y\_val=y\_val) \\ File \ "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/tabular/models/tabular_nn/mxnet/tabular_nn_mxnet.
           train_dataset = self.process_train_data(
    \label{eq:file} File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/tabular/models/tabular_nn/mxnet/tabular_nn_mxnet. \\ df = self.processor.fit\_transform(df) \# 2D numpy array
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/utils/_set_output.py", line 140, in wrapped
          data_to_wrap = f(self, X, *args, **kwargs)
    \label{eq:file} File \ "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/compose/\_column\_transformer.py", \ line \ 727, \ in \ fit\_t \ file \
    result = self._fit_transform(X, y, _fit_transform_one)
File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/compose/_column_transformer.py", line 658, in _fit_
           return Parallel(n_jobs=self.n_jobs)(
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/utils/parallel.py", line 63, in __call__ return super(). call (iterable with config)
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/joblib/parallel.py", line 1088, in __call_
           while self.dispatch_one_batch(iterator):
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/joblib/parallel.py", line 901, in dispatch_one_batch
           self. dispatch(tasks)
     File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/joblib/parallel.py", line 819, in _dispatch
    job = self._backend.apply_async(batch, callback=cb)
File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/joblib/_parallel_backends.py", line 208, in apply_async
           result = ImmediateResult(func)
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/joblib/_parallel_backends.py", line 597, in __init__
           self.results = batch()
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/joblib/parallel.py", line 288, in _
return [func(*args, **kwargs)
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/joblib/parallel.py", line 288, in return [func(*args, **kwargs)
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/utils/parallel.py", line 123, in __call_
return self.function(*args, **kwargs)
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/pipeline.py", line 893, in _fit_transform_one
          res = transformer.fit_transform(X, y, **fit_params)
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/pipeline.py", line 437, in fit_transform
   Xt = self._fit(X, y, **fit_params_steps)
File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/pipeline.py", line 359, in _fit
           X, fitted_transformer = fit_transform_one_cached(
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/joblib/memory.py", line 349, in __call_
  return self.func(*args, **kwargs)
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/pipeline.py", line 893, in _fit_transform_one
           res = transformer.fit_transform(X, y, **fit_params)
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/utils/_set_output.py", line 140, in wrapped data_to_wrap = f(self, X, *args, **kwargs)
```

```
File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/base.py", line 878, in fit_transform
            return self.fit(X, **fit_params).transform(X)
         File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/impute/_base.py", line 408, in fit
            raise ValueError(
       ValueError: 'fill_value'=!missing! is invalid. Expected a numerical value when imputing numerical data
       No model was trained during hyperparameter tuning NeuralNetMXNet_BAG_L2... Skipping this model.
       Completed 1/20 k-fold bagging repeats ...
      Fitting model: WeightedEnsemble_L3 ... Training model for up to 360.0s of the 170.97s of remaining time. 2023-06-12 01:49:43,096 ERROR worker.py:400 -- Unhandled error (suppress with 'RAY_IGNORE_UNHANDLED_ERRORS=
                                        = Validation score (-root_mean_squared_error)
                 -132.7531
                 0.78s = Training runtime
0.0s = Validation runtime
       AutoGluon training complete, total runtime = 429.87s ... Best model: "WeightedEnsemble_L3"
       TabularPredictor saved. To load, use: predictor = TabularPredictor.load("AutogluonModels/ag-20230612_014233
predictor_new_hpo.fit_summary()
       *** Summary of fit() ***
      Estimated performance of each model:
                              model score_val pred_time_val
                                                                               fit_time pred_time_val_marginal fit_time_marginal stack_level can_infer fit_order
            WeightedEnsemble_L3 -132.753084
                                                              0.864384 289.035294
                                                                                                               0.001000
                                                                                                                                         0.780450
                                                                                                                                                                              True
                                                                                                                                                                                               12
             LightGBM_BAG_L2/T2 -132.802509
                                                               0.863165 237.704990
                                                                                                               0.000119
                                                                                                                                       26.262361
                                                                                                                                                                                                 8
                                                                                                                                                                   2
                                                                                                                                                                              True
             LightGBM_BAG_L2/T1 -133.170777
LightGBM_BAG_L2/T5 -133.284863
                                                               0.863154 237.680641
                                                                                                               0.000107
                                                                                                                                       26.238012
                                                                                                                                                                              True
                                                              0.863175 234.421907
                                                                                                               0.000128
                                                                                                                                       22.979278
                                                                                                                                                                              True
                                                                                                                                                                                                11
            WeightedEnsemble_L2 -133.435258
                                                               0.488751 89.021294
                                                                                                               0.000897
                                                                                                                                         0.370751
                                                                                                                                                                              True
                                                                                                                                                                                                 6
             LightGBM_BAG_L1/T3 -133.462471
                                                               0.170441
                                                                            41.343043
                                                                                                               0.170441
                                                                                                                                       41.343043
                                                                                                                                                                              True
             LightGBM_BAG_L2/T3 -133.809542
                                                              0.863158 235.754472
                                                                                                               0.000111
                                                                                                                                       24.311842
                                                                                                                                                                              True
                                                                                                                                                                                                 9
                                                                            47.307500
             LightGBM BAG L1/T2 -134.344603
                                                              0.317414
                                                                                                               0.317414
                                                                                                                                       47.307500
                                                                                                                                                                                                 2
                                                                                                                                                                              True
             LightGBM_BAG_L1/T1 -134.764913
                                                               0.123779
                                                                             39.999125
                                                                                                               0.123779
                                                                                                                                       39.999125
                                                                                                                                                                                                 1
                                                                                                                                                                              True
             LightGBM_BAG_L1/T5 -135.286131
                                                               0.131668
                                                                             42.242543
                                                                                                               0.131668
                                                                                                                                       42.242543
                                                                                                                                                                              True
            LightGBM_BAG_L2/T4 -148.750178
LightGBM BAG L1/T4 -155.854306
       10
                                                               0.863155 234.526364
                                                                                                               0.000108
                                                                                                                                       23.083735
                                                                                                                                                                              True
                                                                                                                                                                                                10
                                                              0.119745
                                                                                                               0.119745
                                                                                                                                       40.550419
                                                                            40.550419
       11
                                                                                                                                                                              True
       Number of models trained: 12
       Types of models trained:
{'WeightedEnsembleModel', 'StackerEnsembleModel_LGB'}
       Bagging used: True (with 8 folds)
       Multi-layer stack-ensembling used: True (with 3 levels)
       Feature Metadata (Processed):
       (raw dtype, special dtypes):
('category', [])
                                : 2 | ['season', 'weather']
: 3 | ['temp', 'atemp', 'windspeed']
       ('float', [])
('int', [])
('int', ['bool'])
      ('int', []) : 2 | ['humidity', 'dayofweek']
('int', ['bool']) : 2 | ['holiday', 'workingday']
('int', ['datetime_as_int']) : 5 | ['datetime', 'datetime.year', 'datetime.month', 'datetime.day', 'datetime.dayofweek']
       *** End of fit() summary ***
       /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/autogluon/core/utils/plots.py:138: UserWarning: AutoGluon summary plots cannot be created because bokeh is not installed. I
       warnings.warn('AutoGluon summary plots cannot be created because bokeh is not installed. To see plots, please do: "pip install bokeh==2.0.1"') {'model_types': {'LightGBM_BAG_L1/T1': 'StackerEnsembleModel_LGB',
         model_types : { LighttusM_BAG_LI/II : StackerEnsembleModel_LGB', 'LightGBM_BAG_L1/T2': 'StackerEnsembleModel_LGB', 'LightGBM_BAG_L1/T3': 'StackerEnsembleModel_LGB', 'LightGBM_BAG_L1/T4': 'StackerEnsembleModel_LGB', 'LightGBM_BAG_L1/T5': 'StackerEnsembleModel_LGB', 'WeightedEnsemble_L2': 'WeightedEnsembleModel',
         'LightGBM_BAG_L2/T1': 'StackerEnsembleModel_LGB',
'LightGBM_BAG_L2/T2': 'StackerEnsembleModel_LGB',
'LightGBM_BAG_L2/T3': 'StackerEnsembleModel_LGB',
        'LightGBM_BAG_L2/13': 'StackerEnsembleModel_LGB',
'LightGBM_BAG_L2/T4': 'StackerEnsembleModel_LGB',
'LightGBM_BAG_L2/T5': 'StackerEnsembleModel_LGB',
'WeightedEnsemble_L3': 'WeightedEnsembleModel'},
'model_performance': {'LightGBM_BAG_L1/T1': -134.76491326490574,
'LightGBM_BAG_L1/T2': -134.34460285274366,
         'LightGBM_BAG_L1/T3': -133.46247083161762,

'LightGBM_BAG_L1/T4': -155.85430623036984,

'LightGBM_BAG_L1/T5': -135.28613144493488,
          'WeightedEnsemble_L2': -133.43525781779988,
          'LightGBM_BAG_L2/T1': -133.17077679058127,
         LightGBM_BAG_L2/T2': -132.8025090186813,
'LightGBM_BAG_L2/T3': -133.809541657266,
'LightGBM_BAG_L2/T4': -148.75017760072166,
        LightGBM_BAG_L2/T5': -143./361/7606/2166,

'LightGBM_BAG_L2/T5': -133.28486260091515,

'WeightedEnsemble_L3': -132.75308429034763},

'model_best': 'WeightedEnsemble_L3',

'model_paths': {'LightGBM_BAG_L1/T1': '/content/AutogluonModels/ag-20230612_014233/models/LightGBM_BAG_L1/T1/',
          LightGBM_BAG_L1/T2': '/content/AutogluonModels/ag-20230612_014233/models/LightGBM_BAG_L1/T2'',
\ensuremath{\text{\#}} Remember to set all negative values to zero
prediction_new_hpo = predictor_new_hpo.predict(test)
prediction_new_hpo[prediction_new_hpo < 0] = 0</pre>
# Same submitting predictions
submission_new_hpo = pd.read_csv("sampleSubmission.csv", parse_dates=["datetime"])
submission_new_hpo["count"] = prediction_new_hpo
submission_new_hpo.to_csv("submission_new_hpo.csv", index=False)
!kaggle competitions submit -c bike-sharing-demand -f submission new hpo.csv -m "new features with hyperparameters"
       100% 188k/188k [00:01<00:00, 111kB/s]
       Successfully submitted to Bike Sharing Demand
!kaggle competitions submissions -c bike-sharing-demand | tail -n +1 | head -n 5
                                                                         description
                                                                                                                        status publicScore privateScore
                                             2023-06-12 01:49:51 new features with hyperparameters complete 1.50047
                                                                                                                                                       1.50047
       submission_new_hpo.csv
```

complete 2.14682

complete 1.80586

2.14682

1.80586

submission.csv

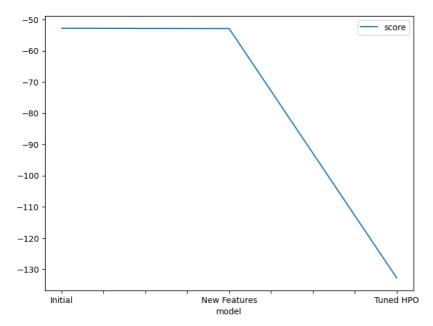
submission_new_features.csv 2023-06-12 01:42:32 new features

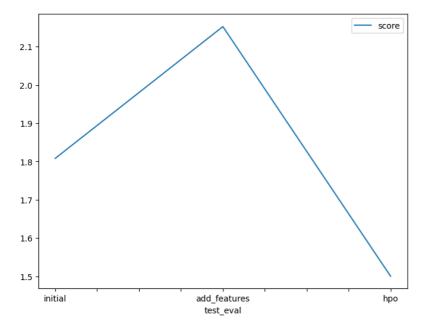
2023-06-12 01:28:57 first raw submission

▼ Step 7: Write a Report

Refer to the markdown file for the full report

Creating plots and table for report





▼ Hyperparameter table

```
# The 3 hyperparameters we tuned with the kaggle score as the result
pd.DataFrame({
    "model": ["initial", "add_features", "hpo"],
    "hp-method": ["Auto", "Regression", "Tabular"],
    "score": [1.80506, 2.14682, 1.50047],
})
```