

PT 1420

Syllabus - see slides  
~ 5% per night

~ Exams 25% each

Wk 1

ITT Tech

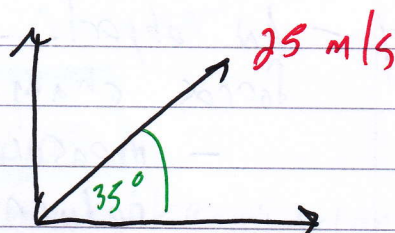
49 54 54 20 54 65 13 68

Arrow  
Problem  
Ex 2  
Pg 120

Baseball hit

velocity = 25 m/s

angle = 35°



a) what are  $v_x$ ,  $v_y$

$$\cos 35^\circ = a/H$$

$$v_x = 25 \cos 35 = (25)(0.819) = 20.47 \text{ m/s}$$

$$v_y = 25 \sin 35 = (25)(0.574) = 14.3$$

b) y component is how long ball is in air

$$t = \frac{v_{yf} - v_{yi}}{a_y} \Rightarrow \quad \quad \quad - \quad \uparrow \quad \downarrow \quad +$$

NOTE:  $v_f = v_i + a t$

$$= \frac{14.3 \text{ m/s} - (-14.3) \text{ m/s}}{9.8 \text{ m/s}^2} = \frac{28.6}{9.8} \text{ s} = 2.91 \text{ s}$$

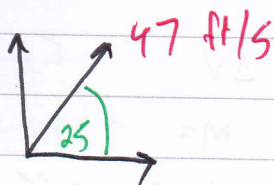
c) Now for x

$$(v_x)(t) = (20.47)(2.91) = 59.6$$

(book shows 59.9 - rounding)

Arrow Problem

Target is 60 feet away



$$v_y = 47 \sin 25 = (47)(0.422) = 19.86 \text{ ft/s}$$

$$v_x = 47 \cos 25 = (47)(0.90) = 42.59 \text{ ft/s}$$

$$v = v_i + at$$

Time in air =

$$= \frac{v_f - v_i}{a} = \frac{[19.86 - (-19.86)] \text{ ft/s}}{9.8 \text{ m/s}^2} = \frac{39.72}{9.8} = 4.05 \text{ s}$$

$$= \frac{39.72 \text{ ft/s}}{32.2 \text{ ft/s}^2} = 1.23 \text{ seconds}$$

$$\text{Distance Traveled} = (\text{time in air}) \left[ \text{speed in direction of target} \right]$$

$$= (1.23 \text{ s}) 42.59 \text{ ft/s} = 52.38 \text{ ft}$$

Arrow falls short

