

- **Example**

- code for matrix multiplication in /afs/ictp.it/home/o/obrovko/public/num_I/timing

- **Submit**

- by Wednesday, Nov 15, 2017
- send in the code(s) and the gnuplot script(s)

- **Lessons to learn**

- know what operations matter
- try to think in terms of memory structure (multi-dimensional arrays)

- **Optional**

- the part about the sorting algorithm is optional (bonus points)
- to save data for plotting either write to different files in Fortran or use output redirection in bash
- if you prefer, you can do the assignment in a programming language of your choice
 - C/C++, Fortran, Python, Java, Perl, PHP, Matlab, R
 - as long as you can install an appropriate compiler on an ICTP machine

come find me if you have question: LB.226 | obrovko@ictp.it

■ Timing operations 1D arrays

- times are very short, so do it with arrays of many elements (f.e. 1e5)
- assignment (integer array) `varInt = 12345`
- assignment (real array) `varReal = 12.3456`
- assignment (double array) `varDouble = 12.3456_dp`
- summation (1D array) `varDouble = 12.3456_dp + 65.4321_dp`
- multiplication (1D array) `array_c = array_a * array_b`

■ Timings for 2D arrays

- row-major `(i,j)`

```
do i = 1:N
  do j = 1:N
    array_c(i,j) = array_a(i,j) * array_b(i,j)
  enddo
enddo
```
- column-major `(j,i)`

```
do j = 1:N
  do i = 1:N
    array_c(i,j) = array_a(i,j) * array_b(i,j)
  enddo
enddo
```
- built-in 2D array multiplication `array_c = array_a * array_b`

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Timing Assignment #2

Operations' complexity

- test scaling of operations (assignment, summation, multiplication row-major and column-major)

```
do n=500, 10000, 500 (adjust according to times from assignment #1)
  allocate(matA(n,n))
  allocate(matB(n,n))
  allocate(matC(n,n))
  do rep = 1, 10 (adjust according to times from assignment #1)
    call cpu_time(t1)
    i = 1, n
    j = 1, n
    matC(i,j) = matA(i,j) * mat(i,j)
  enddo
  enddo
  call cpu_time(t2)
  times(rep) = t2-t1
enddo
write (outfile,'(I5,F11.3,F11.3)') n, t_mean*1d3, t_stderr*1d3 (time in ms)
enddo
```

- plot time vs n in gnuplot

Timing sorting routine

- time the sorting routine for arrays of different lengths (1,10001 in steps of 100)
- plot time needed to sort vs n
- randomize array before each sorting

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