Compromiso de honestidad.

Yo, Pablo Cuesta Sierra, con DNI 54194689 L. me comprometo a realizar la prueba di Analvación de Álgebra Lineal de manera individual, sin la ayuda de otras personas, ini ayuda externa (Mamados tele-fónicas, video conferencia, o colquier otro modo análogo), ni material adicional, solvo los notas y mis apuntes de la asignatura.

Firma:

/ Cuesta.

Fecha: 17 de Abril, 2020.

Ejercicio 1. Sea a ER, Ta: R3 -> R3, definde en 6 como signe:

Ta(x,y,z) = (ax + 2y + 22, 2x+ay+22, 2x+2y+az)

 $\vec{\beta} = \vec{1} \vec{v}_1 = (1, 1, 0), \vec{v}_2 = (0, -1, 1), \vec{v}_3 = (-1, 0, 1) + base de R<sup>3</sup>.$ 

(a)  $M(Ta; G, G) = \begin{pmatrix} R & 2 & 2 \\ 2 & a & 2 \\ 2 & 2 & a \end{pmatrix}$  es le metriz de Ta con

Les columns les imágenes de les elementes de l': 1 e, e, e, ).

la motrit que se non pide la podemon ver como la signiente composición:

$$(R^3, E) \xrightarrow{T_a} (R^3, E) \xrightarrow{Id_1} (R^3, \beta)$$

$$M(T_a; C, E) \xrightarrow{C} C \cdot M(T_a; C, E) \oplus$$

Ponde C es le motriz del combro de bone de  $B \in \mathcal{B}$ , es decir,  $C^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & -1 \\ 1 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$ 

$$= \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & -1 & | & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & -1 & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 \\ 0 & | & 1 & | & 0 & | & 0 \\ 0 & | & 1 & | & 0 & | & 0 \\ 0 & | & 1 & | & 0 & | & 0 \\ 0 & | & 1 & | & 0 & | & 0 \\ 0 & | & 1 & | & 0 & | & 0 \\ 0 & | & 1 & | & 1/2 \\ 0 & | & 1/2 & 1/2 \\ 0 & | & 1/2 & 1/2 \\ 0 & | & 1/2 & 1/2 \\ 0 & | & 1/2 & 1/2 \\ 0 & | & 1/2 & 1/2 \\ 0 & | & 1/2 & 1/2 \\ 0 & | & 1/2 & 1/2 \\ 0 & | & 1/2 & 1/2 \\ 0 & | & 1/2 & 1/2 \\ 0 & | & 1/2 & 1/2 \\ 0 & | & 1/2 & 1/2 \\ 0 & | & 1/2 & 1/2 \\ 0 & | & 1/2 & 1/2 \\ 0 & | & 1/2 & 1/2 \\ 0 & | & 1/2 & 1/2 \\ 0 & | & 1/2 & 1/2 \\ 0 & | & 1/2 & 1/2 \\ 0 & | & 1/2 & 1/2 \\ 0 & | & 1/2 & 1/2 \\ 0 & | & 1/2 & 1/2 \\ 0 & | & 1/2 & 1/2 \\ 0 & | & 1/2 & 1/2 \\ 0 & | & 1/2 & 1/2 \\ 0 & | & 1/2 & 1/2 \\ 0 & | & 1/2 & 1/2 \\ 0 & | & 1/2 & 1/2 \\ 0 & | & 1/2 & 1/2 \\ 0 & | & 1/2 & 1/2 \\ 0 & | & 1/2 & 1/2 \\ 0 & | & 1/2 & 1/2 \\ 0 & | & 1/2 & 1/2 \\ 0 & | & 1/2 & 1/2 \\ 0 & | & 1/2 & 1/2 \\ 0 & | & 1/2 & 1/2 \\ 0 & | & 1/2 & 1/2 \\ 0 & | & 1/2 & 1/2 \\ 0 & | & 1/2 & 1/2 \\ 0 & | & 1/2 & 1/2 \\ 0 & | & 1/2 & 1/2 \\ 0 & | & 1/2 & 1/2 \\ 0 & | & 1/2 & 1/2 \\ 0 & | & 1/2 & 1/2 \\ 0 & | & 1/2 & 1/2 \\ 0 & | & 1/2 & 1/2 \\ 0 & | & 1/2 & 1/2 \\ 0 & | & 1/2 & 1/2 \\ 0 & | & 1/2 & 1/2 \\ 0 & | & 1/2 & 1/2 \\ 0 & | & 1/2 & 1/2 \\ 0 & | & 1/2 & 1/2 \\ 0 & | & 1/2 & 1/2 \\ 0 & | & 1/2 & 1/2 \\ 0 & | & 1/2 & 1/2 \\ 0 & | & 1/2 & 1/2 \\ 0 & | & 1/2 & 1/2 \\ 0 & | & 1/2 & 1/2 \\ 0 & | & 1/2 & 1/2 \\ 0 & | & 1/2 & 1/2 \\ 0 & | & 1/2 & 1/2 \\ 0 & | & 1/2 & 1/2 \\ 0 & | & 1/2 & 1/2 \\ 0 & | & 1/2 & 1/2 \\ 0 & | & 1/2 & 1/2 \\ 0 & | & 1/2 & 1/2 \\ 0 & | & 1/2 & 1/2 \\ 0 & | & 1/2 & 1/2 \\ 0 & | & 1/2 & 1/2 \\ 0 & | & 1/2 & 1/2 \\ 0 & | & 1/2 & 1/2 \\ 0 & | & 1/2 & 1/2 \\ 0 & | & 1/2 & 1/2 \\ 0 & | & 1/2 & 1/2 \\ 0 & | & 1/2 & 1/2 \\ 0 & | & 1/2 & 1/2 \\ 0 & | & 1/2 & 1/2 \\ 0 & | & 1/2 & 1/2 \\ 0 & | & 1/2 & 1/2 \\ 0 & | & 1/2 & 1/2 \\ 0 & | & 1/2 & 1/2 \\ 0 & | & 1/2 & 1/2 \\ 0 & | & 1/2 & 1/2 \\ 0 & | & 1/2 & 1/2 \\ 0 & | & 1/2 & 1/2 \\ 0 & | & 1/2 & 1/2 \\ 0 & | & 1/2 & 1/2 \\ 0 & | & 1/2 & 1/2 \\ 0 & | & 1/2 & 1/2 \\ 0 & | & 1/2 & 1/2 \\ 0 & | & 1/2 & 1/2 \\ 0 & | & 1/2 & 1/2 \\ 0 & | & 1/2 & 1/2 \\$$

$$\sim \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & | 1/2 & 1/2 & -1/2 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & | 1/2 & -1/2 & 1/2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & | 1/2 & 1/2 & 1/2 \end{pmatrix} \rightarrow C = \frac{1}{2} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & +1 \\ 1 & -1 & 1 \\ -1 & 1 & +1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$+ \Rightarrow M(T_a; 6.5) = \frac{1}{2} \begin{pmatrix} | & | & | & | \\ | & -| & | & | \\ | & -| & | & | \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} a & 2 & 2 \\ 2 & a & 2 \\ 2 & 2 & a \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} a+4 & a+4 & a+4 \\ a & 4-a & a \\ 4-a & a & a \end{pmatrix} \frac{1}{2}$$

$$M(T_{-2}; G, G) = M = \begin{pmatrix} -2 & 2 & 2 \\ 2 & -2 & 2 \\ 2 & 2 & -2 \end{pmatrix}$$

El nidus: 
$$\begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \end{pmatrix}_{p} \in \text{Ker}(T_{-1}) \Leftrightarrow M\begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \end{pmatrix}_{p} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}_{p}$$
.

(=) 
$$\begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$
 El núcleo tiere almensión cero.

y, como du (Ke Te) +du (Try (Th)) = du (R3) = 3

Podernes onchris que den (Img (T.z.)) = 3.

Como Ing (Te) 
$$\subseteq \mathbb{R}^3$$
 y when  $(\mathbb{R}^3) = \dim(\operatorname{Ing}(\overline{\mathbb{I}_2}))$ 

$$=) \text{ Img } (T_{-2}) = \mathbb{R}^3 \Rightarrow \mathcal{E} = \{(1,0,0),(0,1,0),(0,0,1)\}$$

es bore de le imagen.

(c) 
$$\begin{pmatrix} +a & z & z & | & 0 \\ z & a & z & | & 0 \\ z & z & a & | & 0 \end{pmatrix} \sim \begin{pmatrix} z & z & a & | & 0 \\ 0 & a & z & z & a & | & 0 \\ a & z & z & | & 0 \end{pmatrix} \sim \begin{pmatrix} z & z & a & | & 0 \\ 0 & a & z & z & a & | & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & 2 & a & | & 0 \end{pmatrix} \sim \begin{pmatrix} z & z & a & | & 0 \\ 0 & a & z & z & a & | & 0 \\ 0 & 4 & 2a & 4 & -a^2 & | & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

Si e + -4 y a + 2 => el sistème es competible duterminedo,

y el nídeo tiene din. mula.

Si a=-4, et sistème es compstitle indeterminado, (Re motrit tien do) escalores) -> dim (Ker (7-4)) = 1

Si 
$$a=2$$
,  $\begin{pmatrix} 2 & 2 & 7 & 9 \\ 7 & 7 & 2 & 9 \end{pmatrix} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 9 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 9 \end{pmatrix} \rightarrow dim(Ker(T_2))=2$ 

El núllo tien dir. moxime con e=2.

Ejercicio Z

(a) 
$$|B| = |a-mc|b-md| = |a|b|+me|c|d|$$

(b)  $|B| = |c|d+me|c|d|$ 

$$= |A| - ml \begin{vmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{vmatrix} = |A| - ml|A|$$

(una columna es

cl. du otros,

a le iltime metriz, latercam bio de los Riles, -mCj, -l Ci, es de cir, su diterminante se multiplice por (-1), sacemos los factores (-m), (-l) que multiplican a dos tiles

<u>Fjercicio 3</u>  $V = \mathbb{R}[x] \stackrel{?}{=} 3. \quad \theta_{1} = \{1, x, x^{2}, x^{3}\}.$ 

Para coole KEIR: Tx: V - o 1R3

$$\rho(x) \longmapsto \left( \frac{2}{\rho(0)}, K \rho'(1), \rho''(2) \right)$$

bose conónice de R': Ez = 121, ez, ez 7.

(9)

Para calale Mx, nemiz de Tx en E, (salida) j Ez (llegada)

boste con coluler les mégnes de los:

$$T_{K}(1) = (2, 0, 0), T_{K}(x^{2}) = (0, 2K, 2)$$

$$T_{\kappa}(x) = (o, k, o), T_{\kappa}(x^{3}) = (o, 3K, 12).$$

$$=) M_{K} = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & K & 2k & 3k \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 12 \end{pmatrix}$$

Si  $K=0 \rightarrow M_0 = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 12 \end{pmatrix}$ 

 $\beta_0 = \langle \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \rangle_{\mathcal{B}_1}, \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ -6 \end{pmatrix}_{\mathcal{B}_2} \rangle = \langle x, -6x^2 + x^3 \rangle$ 

S:  $K \neq 0$ :  $\begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 0 \\ 0 & 9 & 1 & 6 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & -9 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 6 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$ 

$$\rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} a \\ b \\ a \end{pmatrix}_{\mathcal{E}_{\Lambda}} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 4 \\ -6 \\ \lambda \end{pmatrix}_{\mathcal{E}_{\Lambda}} \Rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 9 \\ -6 \\ \lambda \end{pmatrix}_{\mathcal{E}_{\Lambda}} \Rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 9 \\ -6 \\ \lambda \end{pmatrix}_{\mathcal{E}_{\Lambda}} \Rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 9 \\ -6 \\ \lambda \end{pmatrix}_{\mathcal{E}_{\Lambda}} \Rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 9 \\ -6 \\ \lambda \end{pmatrix}_{\mathcal{E}_{\Lambda}} \Rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 9 \\ -6 \\ \lambda \end{pmatrix}_{\mathcal{E}_{\Lambda}} \Rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 9 \\ -6 \\ \lambda \end{pmatrix}_{\mathcal{E}_{\Lambda}} \Rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 9 \\ -6 \\ \lambda \end{pmatrix}_{\mathcal{E}_{\Lambda}} \Rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 9 \\ -6 \\ \lambda \end{pmatrix}_{\mathcal{E}_{\Lambda}} \Rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 9 \\ -6 \\ \lambda \end{pmatrix}_{\mathcal{E}_{\Lambda}} \Rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 0 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Base del mideo para k to.

(c) 
$$T: V \longrightarrow \mathbb{R}^3$$

$$\rho(\lambda) \longmapsto \left(3\rho(\lambda), 5\rho'(1), \frac{3}{2} \rho''(2)\right)$$

Ta 
$$(p(x)) = (2p(0), p'(1), p''(2))$$
  
 $T_2(p(x)) = (2p(0), 2p'(1), p''(2))$   
Tenemor que ver si  $\xi \exists a, b \in IR$   $tg T = aT_1 + bT_2 ?$ 

$$\Leftrightarrow (3p(0), 5p'(1), \frac{3}{2}p''(2)) = a(2p(0), p'(1), p''(2)) + b(2p(0), 2p'(1), p''(2)).$$

Para todo plaseV.

Por le prince coordinade, tomerner 
$$p(x)=1 \rightarrow p(0)=1$$

pre le segunde  $p(x)=X \rightarrow p'(1)=1$ 

pare le tercere  $p(x)=\frac{1}{2}x^2 \rightarrow p''(2)=1$ 

Ejercio 4. Jer 
$$Y = \{\begin{pmatrix} a & c \\ -c & b \end{pmatrix}\} \in A_{2,1,1}(\mathbb{R}) : a, b, c \in \mathbb{R}\}$$

$$\mathcal{E} = \{ d_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}\}, \ \overline{t}_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \ \overline{t}_3 = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}\}$$

$$\mathcal{B} = \{ d_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 \end{pmatrix}\}, \ d_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ -1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}, \ d_3 = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ -1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}\}$$

(a) Low elements a  $\mathcal{B}$  as  $d_2$  bore  $\mathcal{B}$ :

$$d_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 2 & 0 \\ 2 & 2 & 0 \end{pmatrix}, \ d_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ -1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}, \ d_3 = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ -1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$d_3 = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -2 & -1 \end{pmatrix}, \ d_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -2 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \sim \begin{pmatrix}$$

Para celcilar B\* bosta con hacer le inverse de le matrit que tiene par files U1, U2, U3 (prop. vista en clese)

$$\begin{pmatrix} 2 & 2 & 0 & | & 1 & 6 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & -2 & | & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & | & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & | & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & | & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & | & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & | & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & | & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & | & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & | & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & | & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & | & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & | & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & | & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & | & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & | & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & | & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & | & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & | & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & | & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & | & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & | & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & | & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & | & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & | & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & | & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & | & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & | & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & | & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & | & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & | & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & | & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & | & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & | & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & | & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & | & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & | & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & | & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & | & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & | & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & | & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & | & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & | & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & | & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & | & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & | & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & | & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & | & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & | & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & | & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & | & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & | & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & | & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & | & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & | & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & | & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & | & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & | & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & | & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & | & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & | & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & | & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & | & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & | & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & | & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & | & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & | & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & | & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & | & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & | & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & | & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & | & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & | & 0 &$$

(i) 
$$\{U_{1}^{\dagger}, U_{1}^{\dagger}, U_{3}^{\dagger}\} = B^{\dagger}$$
 as bone de  $V^{\dagger}$   
=)  $g^{*} \in Ann(\langle U_{1}, U_{2}^{*} \rangle)$  y  $g^{\dagger} = (a, b, c)_{B^{\dagger}}$   
=)  $g^{*}(U_{1}) = 0$ ,  $g^{*}(U_{2}) = 0$   
 $(aU_{1}^{\dagger} + bU_{2}^{\dagger} + cU_{3}^{*})(U_{1}) = a = 0$   $g^{*} = cU_{3}^{\dagger}$ .  
 $(aU_{1}^{\dagger} + bU_{2}^{\dagger} + cU_{3}^{\dagger})(U_{2}) = b = 0$