Lema: see
$$A \in \mathcal{L}^{m \times m}$$
, $A = U \geq V^*$ su SVD
 $y \text{ see } p = \min\{m, m\}$
 $\Rightarrow A V^{(k)} = \sigma_k U^{(k)}$
 $A^* U^{(k)} = \sigma_k V^{(k)}$
 $\Rightarrow V \in \{1...p\}$

demo:

A
$$V = U Z$$

$$V(k) = V X$$

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· pare le otre volentroles. A* U = V Z*

observeeisn:

- . A = UZV* <=> A* = VZ*U*

 andoes son EVD
- en el procedimiento pour calcular SVD

 hemos obicho emperar con A*A = V 1 V*

 y obe alli- obtener U: AV=UZ

 tombien poolenos emperar con AA*= U1 U*

 y de alli obtener V: A*U=VZ*

Ejemple:
$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 1-23 \\ 123 \end{pmatrix}$$

· emperences con A*A = V ZtZ V*

$$A * A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ -2 & 2 \\ 3 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -2 & 3 \\ 1 & 2 & 3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 & 6 \\ 0 & 8 & 0 \\ 6 & 0 & 18 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$-A*A \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = 8 \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

-
$$A^*A$$
 $\begin{pmatrix} 3\\0\\-1 \end{pmatrix} = 0 \begin{pmatrix} 3\\0\\-1 \end{pmatrix}$ \leftarrow outovolor \bigcirc

$$-A*A\begin{pmatrix}1\\0\\3\end{pmatrix}=20\begin{pmatrix}1\\0\\3\end{pmatrix}$$

$$A \vee = \begin{pmatrix} \sqrt{10} & -\lambda & 0 \\ \sqrt{10} & \lambda & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \sqrt{10} & \sqrt{10} \\ 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \sqrt{20} & 0 \\ 0 & \sqrt{20} & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$=> \qquad \bigcirc = \qquad \left(\begin{array}{ccc} 1 & -1 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 & 1 \end{array}\right)$$

$$AA^* = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -2 & 3 \\ 1 & 2 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 2 & -2 \\ 3 & 3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 14 & 6 \\ 6 & 14 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$AA^* \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} = 20\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$AA^* \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix} = 8\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix}$$

U ZZt U*

$$A * 0 : \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 2 & -2 \\ 3 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \sqrt{n} & \sqrt{n} \\ \sqrt{n} & -\sqrt{n} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \sqrt{2} & 0 \\ 0 & -2\sqrt{n} \\ 3\sqrt{n} & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \sqrt{n} & \sqrt{n} \\ 0 & \sqrt{n} \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \sqrt{n} & \sqrt{n} \\ \sqrt{n} & \sqrt{n} \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

estas consticiones determinar V(K), K E [1... p]: V(1) y V(2)

para V3) hay que usar la constituir V unitaria y completar la base ontonormal

$$=> V = \begin{pmatrix} 1/\sqrt{10} & 0 & -\frac{3}{1/10} \\ 0 & -1 & 0 \\ \frac{3}{1/10} & 0 & 1/\sqrt{10} \end{pmatrix}$$

este es distinta de la Voutarion:

- . por el signo de su segunde columne (corresponde e la obferencie de signo que tombién hay en la U)
- . por el signo de en ultime columne, que es une cuelquer compleción de base ortonormal

volviendo el ejemplo de la clese auterion

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 \\ \sqrt{z} & \sqrt{z} \end{pmatrix}$$
: si emperemos con $AA*$ y elepinos como V le matriz

$$U: \begin{pmatrix} 1/2 & 1/2 \\ 1/2 & 1 & 1/2 \end{pmatrix}$$
, obteniende tombien $Z: \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$

ahora V esté totalmente determinada por

$$A^* \cup = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & \sqrt{2} & 1 \\ -1 & \sqrt{2} & -1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} \\ \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} & -1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} \\ -\sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} \\ \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} \\ \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} \\ \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} \\ \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} \\ \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} \\ \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} \\ \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} \\ \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} \\ \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} \\ \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} \\ \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} \\ \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} \\ \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} \\ \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} \\ \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} \\ \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} \\ \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} \\ \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} \\ \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} \\ \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} \\ \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} \\ \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} \\ \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} \\ \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} \\ \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} \\ \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} \\ \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} \\ \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} \\ \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} \\ \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} \\ \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{2} &$$

=>
$$V = \begin{pmatrix} 1/\sqrt{2} & 1/\sqrt{2} \\ -1/\sqrt{2} & 1/\sqrt{2} \end{pmatrix}$$
 : esta V

- signe diaponalizands A*A (que es un nunt tiple ok la identished)
- es distinta de la Vantania, ponque U se ha tomado abistinta