The functional comorbidity index Arthritis (rheumatoid and osteoarthritis) 1 2 Osteoporosis 3 Asthma 4 Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease (COPD), acquired respiratory distress syndrome (ARDS), or emphysema 5 Angina 6 Congestive heart failure (or heart disease) 7 Heart attack (myocardial infarct) 8 Neurological disease (such as multiple sclerosis or Parkinson's) 9 Stroke or TIA 10 Peripheral vascular disease 11 Diabetes types I and II 12 Upper gastrointestinal disease (ulcer, hernia, reflux). 13 Depression 14 Anxiety or panic disorders 15 Visual impairment (such as cataracts, glaucoma, macular degeneration) 16 HearingiImpairment (very hard of hearing, even with hearing aids) 17 Degenerative disc disease (back disease, spinal stenosis, or severe chronic back pain) 18 Obesity and/or body mass index >30 (weight in kg/height in meters²) height_ (cm or inches?) weight (kg or lbs?) BMI =

Abbreviations: TIA, transient ischemic attack.

Table 5