

# Modeling extreme values with a single GEV probability distribution

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```
source("./src/extract_block_maxima_with_indexes.R")
source("./src/estimate_single_gev_model.R")
source("./src/generate_gev_sample.R")
source("./src/plot_gev_pdf.R")
source("./src/plot_gev_cdf.R")
source("./src/plot_gev_probability.R")
source("./src/plot_gev_quantile.R")
source("./src/plot_block_maxima.R")

x <- rnorm(n = 10000)

block_size <- 100

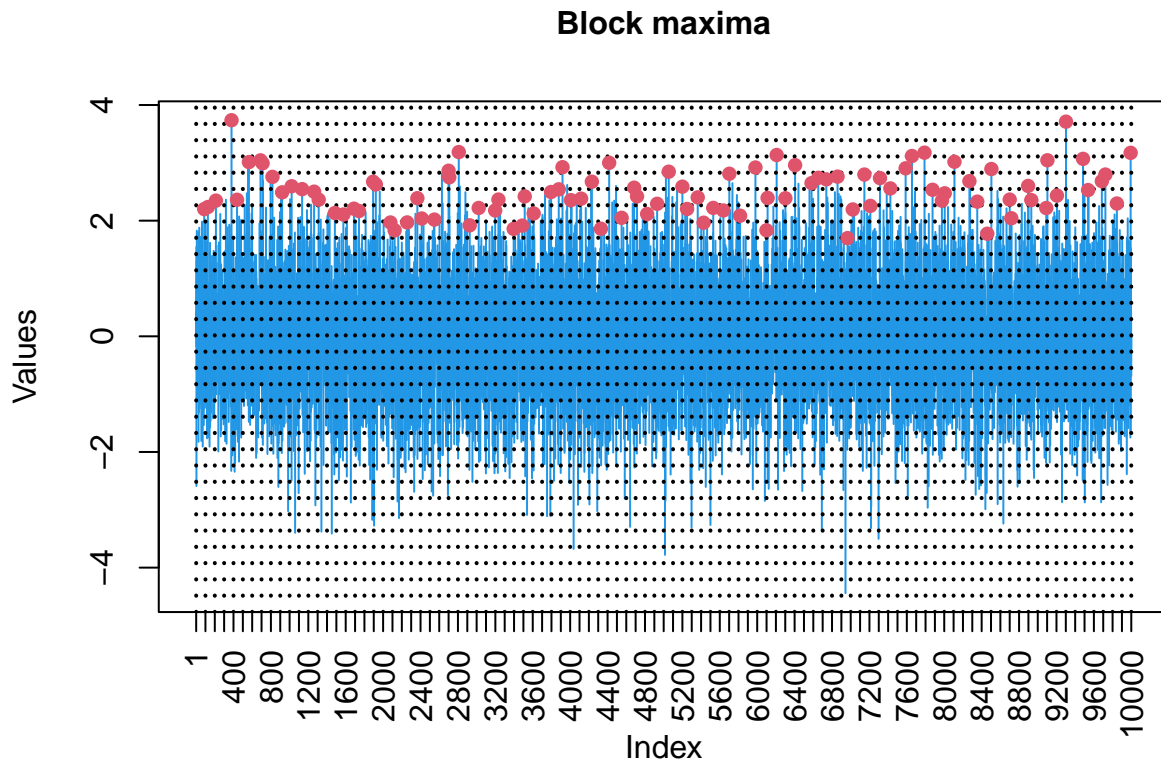
extremes <- extract_block_maxima_with_indexes(x, block_size)

extremes

## $block_maxima
## [1] 2.20028187526408 2.23568993628477 2.34688263934000 3.73665236722141
## [5] 2.36097700069360 3.01313012079986 3.04302297062468 2.99230718761001
## [9] 2.75787167902122 2.48983462328246 2.59505155838516 2.54500837543624
## [13] 2.50120718407220 2.36310196486055 2.13243592491306 2.10611281789456
## [17] 2.20692152792308 2.16705721350597 2.67302658876226 2.62696359824407
## [21] 1.96822351014685 1.83252361425334 1.96933331774024 2.38819984691435
## [25] 2.03746661019938 2.01831512412205 2.86316252434076 2.75001574707549
## [29] 3.18595270568307 1.91933704821697 2.21938529421043 2.17678626478507
## [33] 2.36471443044589 1.85750126794027 1.91428658685998 2.41966281906710
## [37] 2.12458717151360 2.49549000080458 2.54184434091986 2.92454387880206
## [41] 2.35471137583219 2.38096077671289 2.67391689460237 1.86060440412983
## [45] 3.00089549729213 2.04917789689556 2.57037464757640 2.42086157105889
## [49] 2.11523289147090 2.29149396131329 2.84698455502010 2.58782536668379
## [53] 2.20202649003422 2.40261278691033 1.96436280546751 2.22028400832909
## [57] 2.17618130861594 2.81102410070242 2.08560284269832 2.91943288518376
## [61] 1.83378919833219 2.39336727117055 3.13558002368626 2.38771317847590
## [65] 2.96085123813813 2.64904180286711 2.74137199417495 2.71479446429908
## [69] 2.76142472140487 1.69782851054344 2.19393494704852 2.79759112017256
## [73] 2.25548105908212 2.73611656401008 2.55755221156983 2.90522468830336
## [77] 3.11860570647491 3.17584320699073 2.53400936509325 2.34577524994492
## [81] 2.47288063083092 3.01869417644990 2.68328541844602 2.32883170989367
## [85] 1.77429179004985 2.89334615726424 2.36436513586572 2.04182432856071
## [89] 2.60065679941427 2.35629343015435 2.21872257629870 3.04420542204399
## [93] 2.43444378270389 3.71206383267352 3.06909532052141 2.52878782472923
## [97] 2.68338988878601 2.79755665646339 2.29646580262054 3.17288896776477
##
```

```
## $block_maxima_indexes
## [1] 87 126 212 379 438 565 689 711 817 920 1022 1134 1262 1311 1484
## [16] 1575 1688 1742 1893 1922 2078 2123 2257 2366 2413 2548 2700 2707 2809 2926
## [31] 3022 3198 3233 3396 3487 3514 3610 3796 3878 3918 4008 4117 4232 4329 4417
## [46] 4550 4684 4715 4823 4930 5054 5200 5250 5364 5427 5530 5638 5702 5817 5981
## [61] 6099 6111 6208 6301 6405 6581 6653 6739 6859 6966 7022 7146 7210 7313 7424
## [76] 7587 7655 7789 7875 7975 8005 8109 8269 8353 8460 8504 8700 8717 8897 8931
## [91] 9091 9103 9205 9302 9484 9538 9685 9723 9846 9993
```

```
plot_block_maxima(x, block_size, xlab = "Index", ylab = "Values", main = "Block maxima")
```



```
model <- estimate_single_gev_model(x, block_size, nsloc = NULL)
```

```
names(model)
```

```
## [1] "data" "block_maxima_indexes"
## [3] "gev_model" "block_size"
## [5] "extremal_index" "normalized_gev_parameters"
```

```
model$gev_model
```

```
##
## Call: evd::fgev(x = x, nsloc = nsloc, prob = NULL, std.err = std.err, corr = FALSE, method = "B
## Deviance: 99.1838942180778
##
## Estimates
##          loc          scale          shape
## 2.324755335705 0.365327420989 -0.131426487585
##
## Optimization Information
## Convergence: successful
## Function Evaluations: 42
```

```
## Gradient Evaluations: 13
```

```
names(model$gev_model)
```

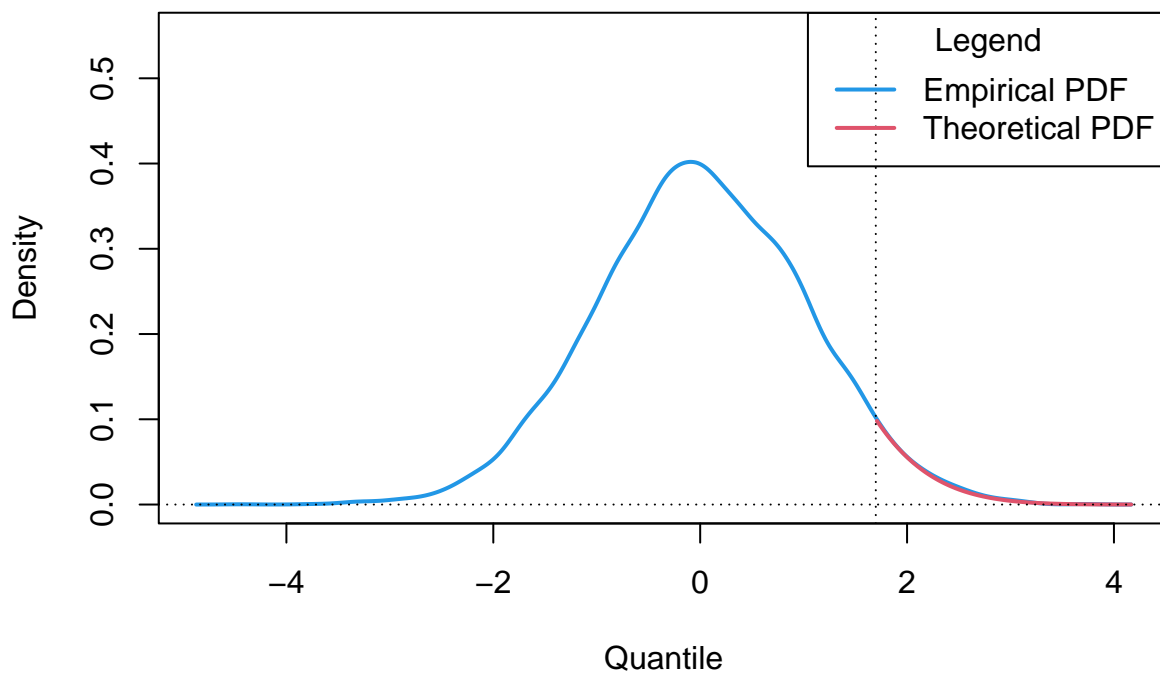
```
## [1] "estimate" "std.err" "fixed" "param" "deviance"  
## [6] "corr" "var.cov" "convergence" "counts" "message"  
## [11] "data" "tdata" "nsloc" "n" "prob"  
## [16] "loc" "call"
```

```
model$normalized_gev_parameters
```

```
## loc_star scale_star shape_star  
## 0.012887231197042 0.669168125724828 -0.131426487585311
```

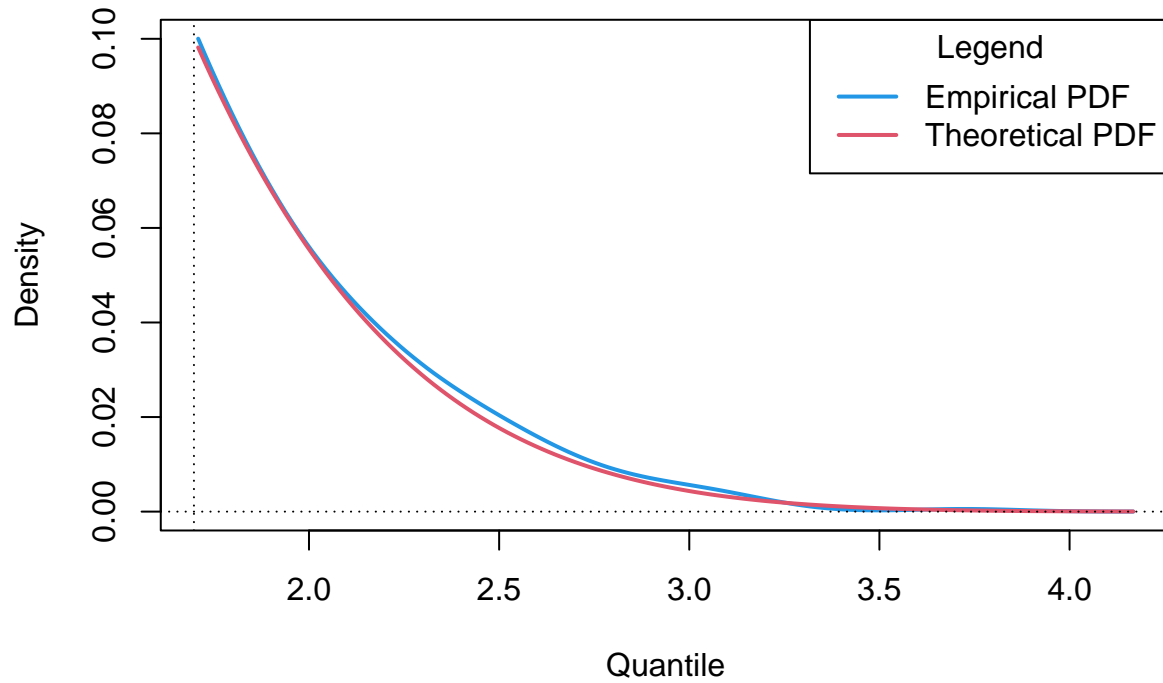
```
plot_gev_pdf(model,  
  zoom = FALSE,  
  xlab = "Quantile",  
  ylab = "Density",  
  main = "Probability Density Function (PDF) Plot")
```

**Probability Density Function (PDF) Plot : zoom = FALSE**



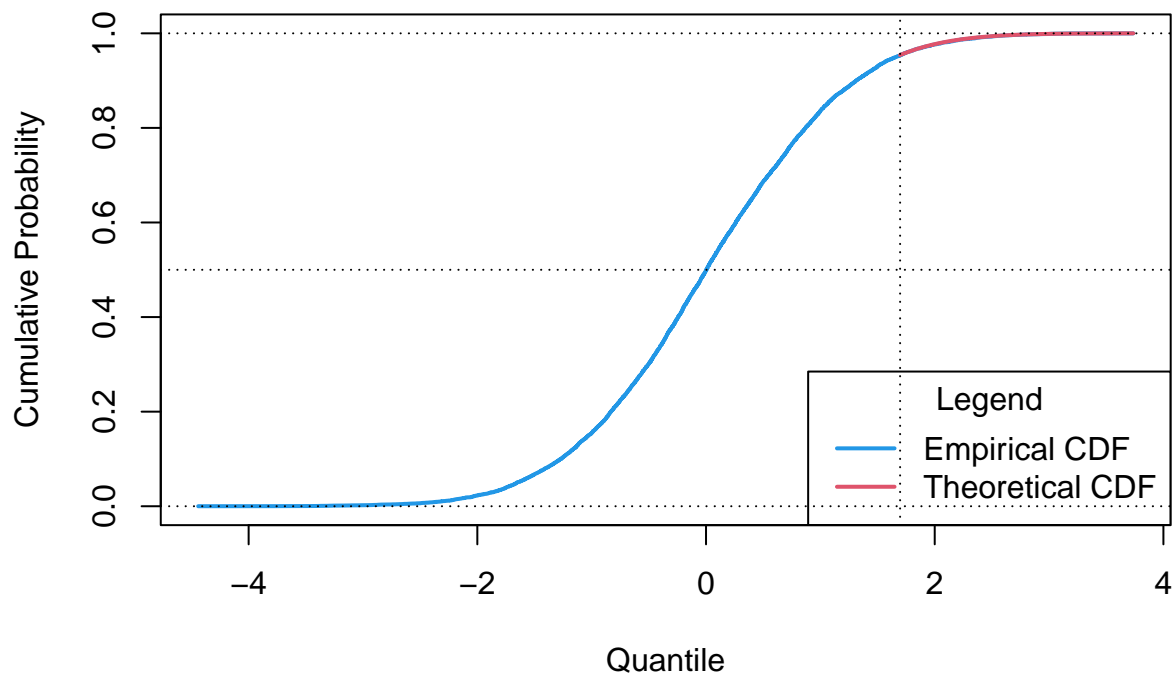
```
plot_gev_pdf(model,  
  zoom = TRUE,  
  xlab = "Quantile",  
  ylab = "Density",  
  main = "Probability Density Function (PDF) Plot")
```

**Probability Density Function (PDF) Plot : zoom = TRUE**



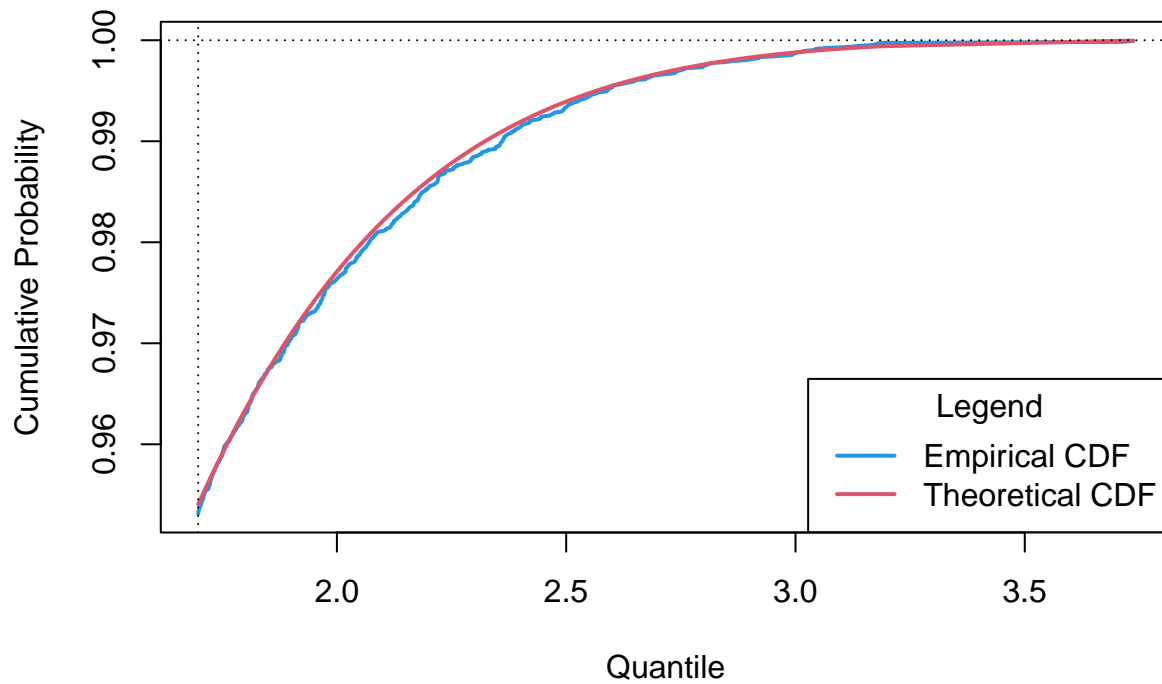
```
plot_gev_cdf(model,  
  zoom = FALSE,  
  xlab = "Quantile",  
  ylab = "Cumulative Probability",  
  main = "Cumulative Distribution Function (CDF) Plot")
```

**Cumulative Distribution Function (CDF) Plot : zoom = FALSE**



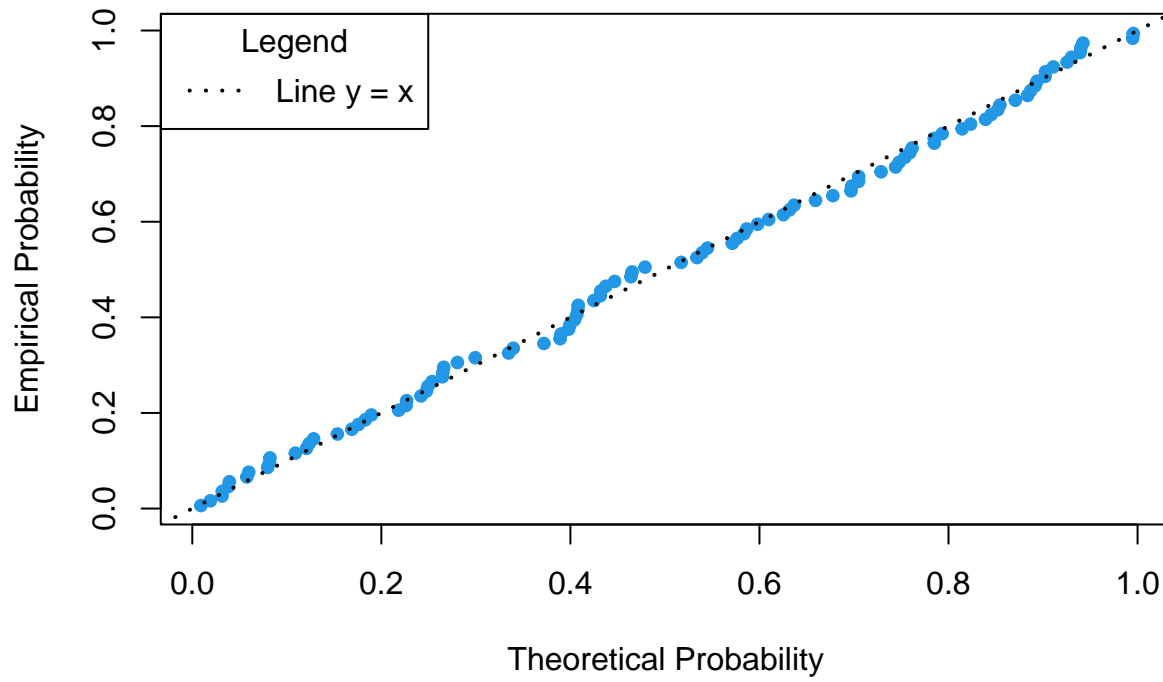
```
plot_gev_cdf(model,
  zoom = TRUE,
  xlab = "Quantile",
  ylab = "Cumulative Probability",
  main = "Cumulative Distribution Function (CDF) Plot")
```

**Cumulative Distribution Function (CDF) Plot : zoom = TRUE**



```
plot_gev_probability(model,
  xlab = "Theoretical Probability",
  ylab = "Empirical Probability",
  main = "Probability Plot")
```

**Probability Plot**



```
plot_gev_quantile(model,  
  xlab = "Theoretical Quantile",  
  ylab = "Empirical Quantile",  
  main = "Quantile Plot")
```

**Quantile Plot**

