Results for ifpipeout1.0 : Crack Propagation Int. Pipe **Surface Flaw**

Author: edit file makereport3 to change

Affiliation:

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Simulation input data:

B = 10.0 mm

 $r_i = 50$. mm

 $a_0 = 0.5 \text{ mm}$

 $c_0 = 4.0 \text{ mm}$

#MATERIAL= merged_a36_fitted.html

Kt = 2.0

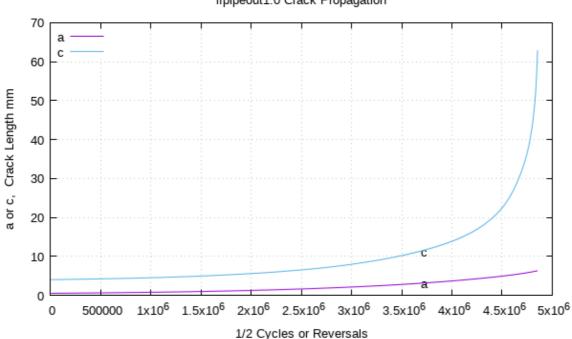
#TYPE= pipe_inside_surface_flaw

#ACTIVATE_MmMb= 1 _____#ACTIVATE_MkmMkb= 0 _____#ACTIVATE_fw= 0

Crack Propagation Results:

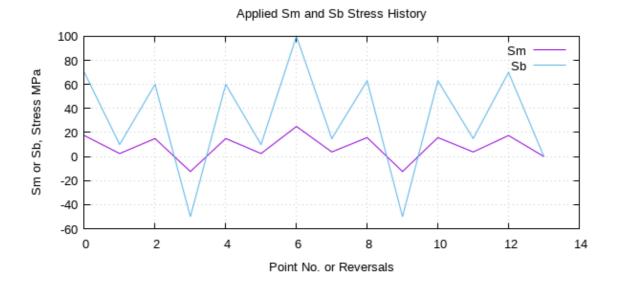
(#pipeIntSurfFlaw.f vers. 4.0 # makereport3 vers. 2.3

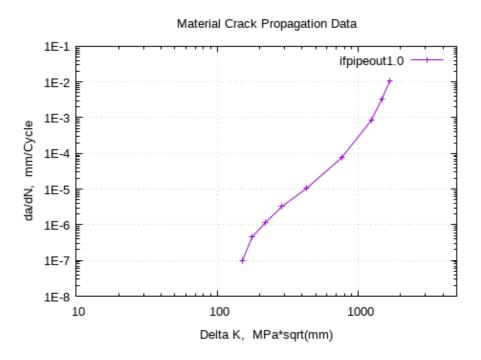
- No. of Reversals= 4853320 revs. or 2426660 cycles
- Final ____ $\mathbf{a} = 0.629E + 01 \text{ mm}$
- Final ____ c = 0.629E+02 mm
- No. of History Reps.= 346666 reps. + 10 revs.
- No. records = 4853321 in random access data file



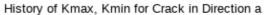
ifpipeout1.0 Crack Propagation

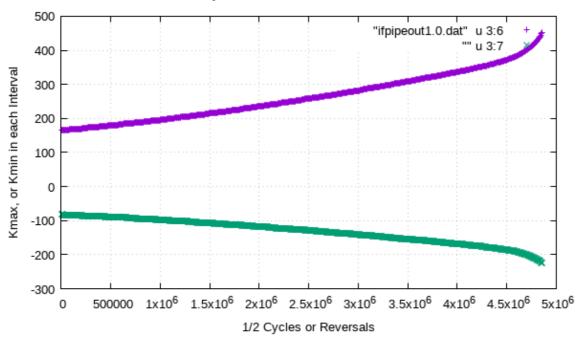
Results for ifpipeout1.0 : Crack Propagation Int. Pipe Surface Flaw



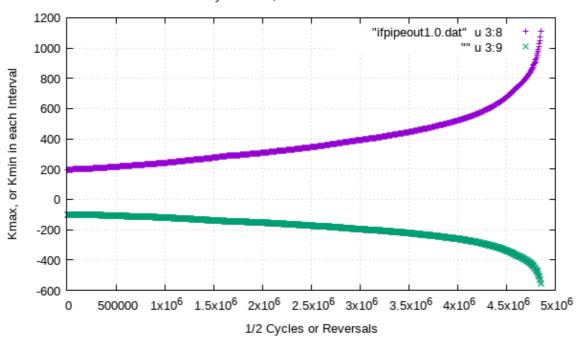


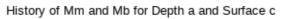
Results for ifpipeout1.0 : Crack Propagation Int. Pipe Surface Flaw

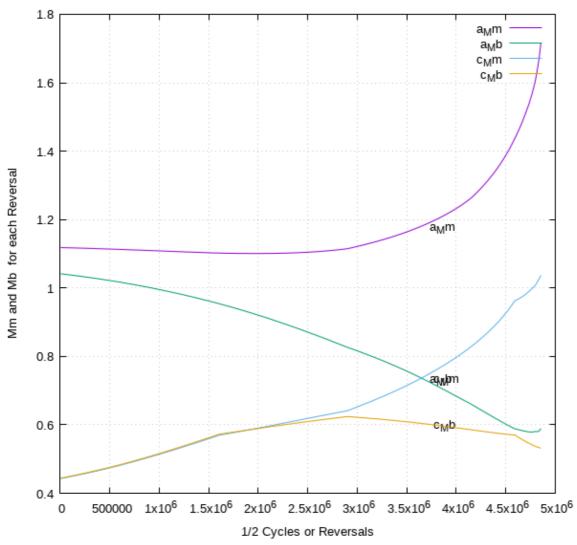




History of Kmax, Kmin for Crack in Direction c

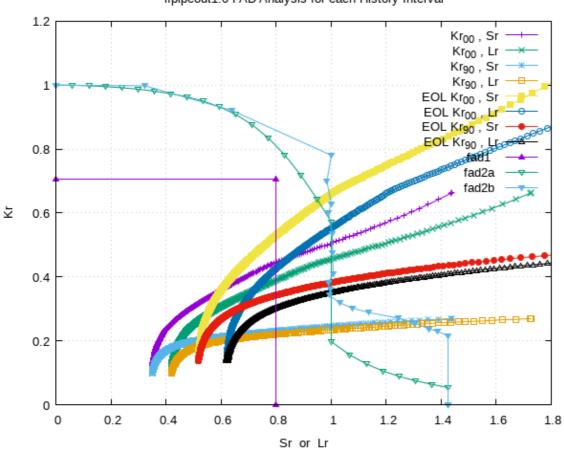






FAD Results for ifpipeout1.0 #TensileFile= a36_Mattos_mono_engrSS_FLAT.txt

#PmEOL= 70. #PbEOL= 100. #Kmat= 1675.



ifpipeout1.0 FAD Analysis for each History Interval

Crack Initiation Life Results for ifpipeout1.0 (Using Kt= 2.0)

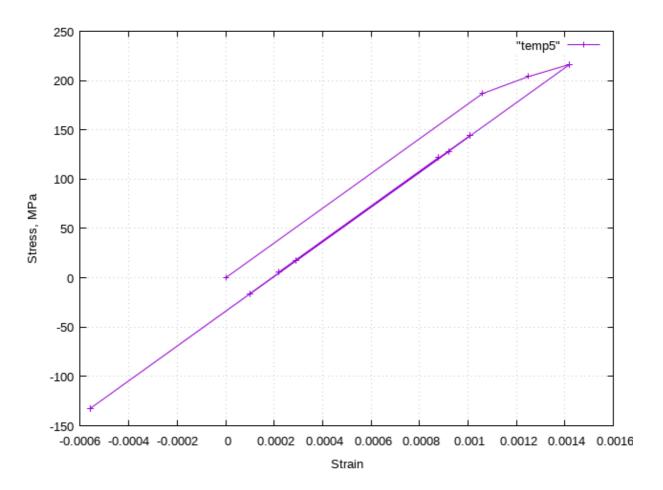
Files Used:

- Stress History (Sb+Sm)
- Rainflow File
- Material File

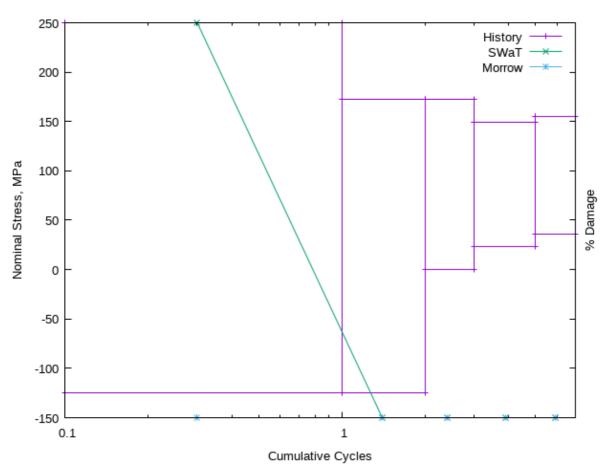
Predicted History Repetitions to Initiation:

StrainLife_Reps SWT_Life_Reps StressLife_Reps Morrow_Reps Goodman_Reps (Reps= Repetion Infinity Infinity Infinity Infinity

Local Stress and Strain Response:



Cumulative Cycle Plot of History and Damage:



(Rectangles are Rainflow Cycle Sets: Sorted by Range: largest on Left)

Detailed Damage for each Rainflow Cycle Set:

```
Smax
              Smin
                          N Sigmax Sigmin Delta Epsmax Epsmin DeltaEps %Eps %SWT
Loop
   250.0 -125.0
                             216. -133. 349. 0.00142 -.00056 0.00198
                       1.0
                                                                       0.0 100.0
                             144. -133. 277. 0.00101 -.00056 0.00157
   172.6 -125.0
                       1.0
                                                                       0.0
                                                                             0.0
                                                                                   0.0
   172.6
            0.0
                                   -16. 161. 0.00101 0.00010 0.00091
                                                                             0.0
                       1.0
                             144.
                                                                       0.0
                                                                                   0.0
                                     6. 116. 0.00088 0.00022 0.00066
   148.8
            23.8
                       2.0
                             122.
                                                                       0.0
                                                                            0.0
                                                                                   0.0
                                     17. 111. 0.00092 0.00029 0.00063
   154.8
            35.8
                       2.0
                             128.
                                                                       0.0
                                                                             0.0
                                                                                   0.0
```

Appendix 1: Print of "pdprop.env" Simulation Control file

Results for ifpipeout1.0 : Crack Propagation Int. Pipe Surface Flaw

```
# plate_surface_flaw
#
                               # plate_long_surface_flaw
                               # plate_tru_flaw
                               # plate_embedded_flaw
                               # plate_edge_flaw
                               # pipe_inside_surface_flaw
                               # pipe_long_inside_surface_flaw
                               # pipe full inside flaw
                               # pipe_full_outside_flaw
                               # rod_surface_flaw
                               # rod_full_outside_flaw
                               # These problem types are used to pull in the
#
                               # appropriate Fw, Mm, Mb, files etc.
# The factors described in this section may be ignored if not applicable to
# the particular problem type described above.
# (All dimensions in mm)
#B= 10.0
         # plate (or pipe wall) thickness
         # plate width
#W= 0.0
#ri= 50.  # Internal diameter if pipe problem
#azero= 0.5 # initial crack depth
#czero= 4.0 # initial 1/2 crack width at surface
          # Weld Feature width. Set to 0.0 if no Mkm or Mkb (weld)
#L= 0.
#HISTORYFILE= load1.txt # historyFileName
           # Adjustments to load file variables:
           # Note that the MEANADD (below) is added AFTER the MAGFACTOR is applied.
#MAGFACTOR_m= 1.0  # Multiply factor on membrane load. Result should be MPa
                   # Multiply factor on bending load term. Result should be MPa
#MAGFACTOR b= 1.0
#MEANADD_m= 0.0 # Mean shift in MPa added to membrane stress.
#MEANADD_b= 0.0
                   # Mean shift in MPa added to bending stress.
#MAXREPS= 100000
                     # Max no. history repeats in simulation.
                     # One repetition or application of the load history is
                     # also called a "block" of cycles.
                     # Normally this would be some large number.
#MATERIAL= merged_a36_fitted.html
                                   #File name of material fitted data
                                This file is used to define the cyclic
                                 stress-strain curve, and the Neuber Product curve.
\#Kt = 2.0
                     #Stress Conc. Factor, presently for crack init. calcs only
                                # Can be "table" or "Paris"
#DADN= table
\#DADN\_PARIS = 0.0 \ 0.0 \ 0.0 \ 0.0 \ mpa\_mm \# \ Kth a m Kc units (ignored if \#DADN = table)
                              !! specify: mpa_m or ksi_in or mpa_mm
                              ksi_in: ksi stress, inch crack length, inches in delta_K
                              mpa_m: mpa stress, m crack length, meters in delta_K
                             same as N/(mm**(3/2))
#DADN_TABLE= a36+1015.dadn
                             # da/dN digitized da/dN curve for material,
                                including the threshold, and KIc.
                                If a threshold exists, put in a vertical line
                                 (with two identical X-axis points).
                                 If the threshold needs to be "turned off" then
                                do NOT put in a vertical line at low da/dN.
                                 (Ignored when #DADN= PARIS )
#TensileFile= a36_Mattos_mono_engrSS_FLAT.txt #enter "none" if no FAD
```

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```
#PmEOL = 70.
                        #Set these so that Pm+Pb= 0.82*Syield for default.
#PbEOL= 100.
#Kmat= 1675.
#PinJoint= 0
                            #Set = 1 if struture is pinJointed (for bending)
#BLOCKSKIP= 1.0 percent
                                # At the end of each block check if the previous
                                  two blocks of cycles had similar damage (crack
                                  extension) within this percentage. If TRUE then
                                  simply skip the simulation of the next block,
                                  but just add the expected damage. Continue by
                                  simulating the block after the skip.
                                  A value of 0.0 will disallow skipping blocks.
#SAVELEVEL= 0
                             #Amount of output saved to disk:
                                 3=lots 2=medium 1=minimal
                                 O= save #crk= data into binary direct access file only
                                    No #crk= data will be written into the text logfile.
                                    Use for large output files with lots of cycles.
```

Appendix 2: Print of da/dn vs DeltaK Table in file ifpipeout1.0

```
Delta_K da/dN

0.1502160E+03 0.9620540E-07 0.2176716E+01 -0.7016800E+01 0.0000000E+00 0.0000000E+00

0.1769830E+03 0.4562300E-06 0.2247931E+01 -0.6340816E+01 0.7121515E-01 0.6759844E+00

0.2202350E+03 0.1160170E-05 0.2342886E+01 -0.5935478E+01 0.9495497E-01 0.4053378E+00

0.2874840E+03 0.3224090E-05 0.2458614E+01 -0.5491593E+01 0.1157272E+00 0.4438853E+00

0.4331670E+03 0.1069760E-04 0.2636655E+01 -0.4970714E+01 0.1780417E+00 0.5208793E+00

0.7637410E+03 0.7556810E-04 0.2882946E+01 -0.4121662E+01 0.2462907E+00 0.8490520E+00

0.1240590E+04 0.8520410E-03 0.3093628E+01 -0.3069540E+01 0.2106822E+00 0.1052122E+01

0.1471680E+04 0.3307300E-02 0.3167813E+01 -0.2480526E+01 0.7418513E-01 0.5890131E+00

0.1675690E+04 0.1074680E-01 0.3224194E+01 -0.1968721E+01 0.5638027E-01 0.5118057E+00
```

Appendix 3: Print of Stress-Strain-Init.Life file: "matfile"

#SAE Standard Fatigue Data File format

##

Pick one: #FDE_plot #FDE_fit # #

```
#
#Copyright (C) 2012 F.D.E. Committee
#This data file is free software - you can redistribute it and/or
#modify it under the terms of the GNU General Public License as
#published by the Free Software Foundation; either version 2 of the
#license, or (at your option) any later version.
#This data file is distributed in the hope that it will be useful,
#but WITHOUT ANY WARRANTY - without even the implied warranty of
#MERCHANTABILITY or FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE. See the
#GNU General PUblic License for more details.
#You should have received a copy of the GNU General PUblic License
#along with this program - if not, write to the Free Software
#Foundation, Inc., 59 Temple Place - Suite 330, Boston, MA 02111-1307, USA
#Try also their web site: http://www.gnu.org/copyleft/gpl.html
#
# NOTE: Fitted Data !!
# A36 Steel Merged Data Sets from Refs. 1 and 2:
```

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```
# Ref.1: P.Dindinger report to Fat.Des.+Eval. Comm. Apr.2012
# Ref.2: G.A.Miller and H.S.Reemsnyder, "Strain-Cycle Fatigue of Sheet and
# Plate Steels I: Test Method Development and Data Presentation,"
# SAE Paper 830175, Detroit MI, Feb28-Mar.4, 1983
\# NOTE that original test data ends at 2Nf = 1.3million.
#FileType= strain_life
#DataType= fitted
#TIMEcol= 0
#NAME= ASTM-A36
#NAME= Structural
#NAME= Steel
#Stress_units= ksi
#Strain_units= strain
#Sy= 38.4 0.2pc offset, 265 mpa
     69. ksi from Miller/Reemsnyder = 475 mpa
#Su=
#eu= 0 #strain at Su not reported
\#E= 29528. \text{ ksi} = 203600 \text{ mpa}
#FractureStrain= 0 not reported
#FractureStress= 0. not reported
#monotonic_K= 0 not reported
#monotonic_n= 0 not reported
#BHN= 138.
#%RA= 0. % not reported
#saedigcurve_v2.2.f starts.
# NOTE!! The Following Points are FITTED DATA: #NOTE!! Fitted Stress computed using N
# Total Strain 2Nf Stress Mean Plastic Strain Initial
  #Original test data ends at 2Nf = 1.3million.
#Points below are extrapolation:
0.00125 2000000 29.6 0. 0.00025 29528. #Fitted_point
0.00106 5000000 27.1 0. 0.00014 29528. #Fitted_point
#
#
```