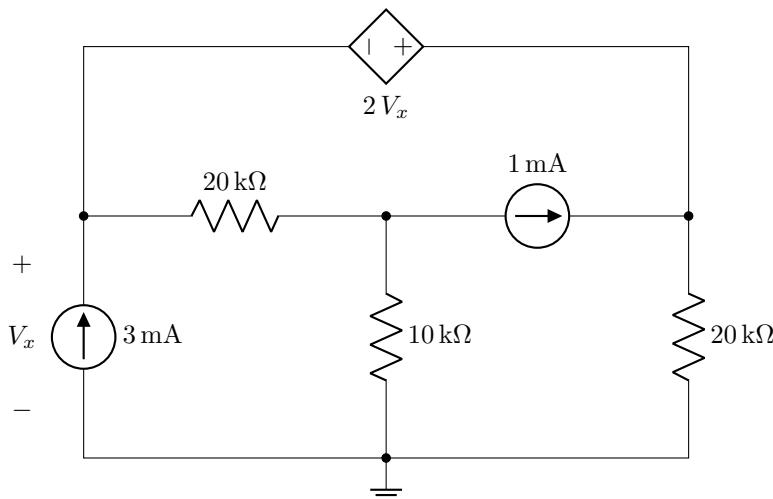
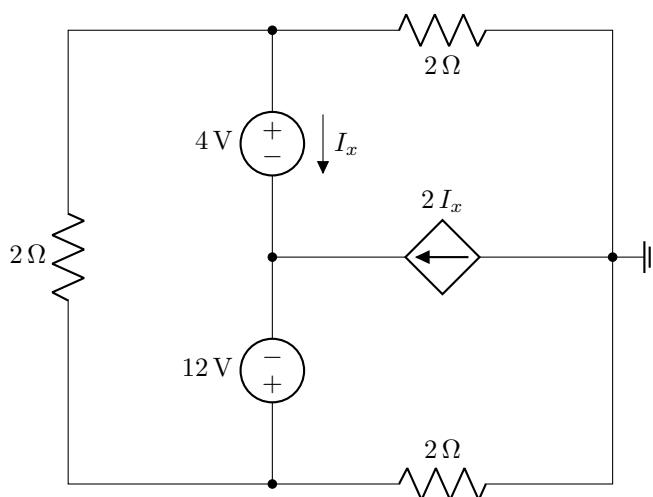


- ✓ No washroom breaks. Phones must be turned off. Using/carrying any notes during the exam is not allowed.
- ✓ At the end of the exam, both the **answer script** and the **question paper** must be returned to the invigilator.
- ✓ All **3 questions** are compulsory. Marks allotted for each question are mentioned beside each question.
- ✓ Symbols have their usual meanings.

■ Question 1 of 3**[CO3] [16 marks]**

Apply Nodal/Mesh analysis to answer the following questions—

- [12 marks] Find all the node voltages/mesh currents in the circuit shown above.^{††} Note that, depending on the analysis method you apply, you have to determine either the mesh currents or the node voltages, not both.
- [4 marks] Determine the power of the the $2V_x$ dependent voltage source with appropriate \pm sign and unit. Also mention, whether the source is supplying or absorbing power.

■ Question 2 of 3**[CO3] [16 marks]**

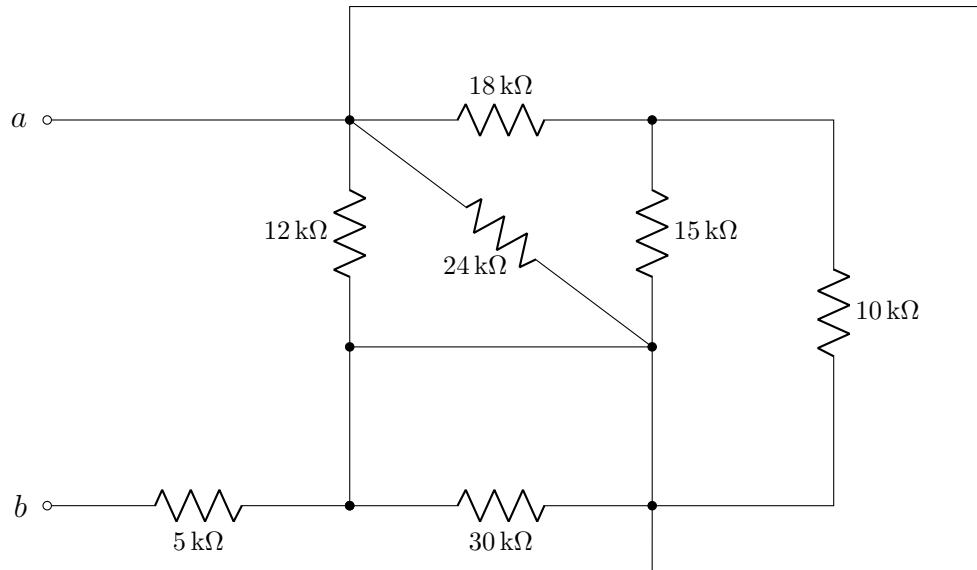
Apply Nodal/Mesh analysis to answer the following questions—

- [12 marks] Find all the node voltages/mesh currents in the circuit shown above.^{††} Note that, depending on the analysis method you apply, you have to determine either the mesh currents or the node voltages, not both.
- [1 mark] Which side (top or bottom) of the 2Ω resistor on the left has a higher voltage?
- [3 marks] Determine the voltage across the $2I_x$ dependent current source.

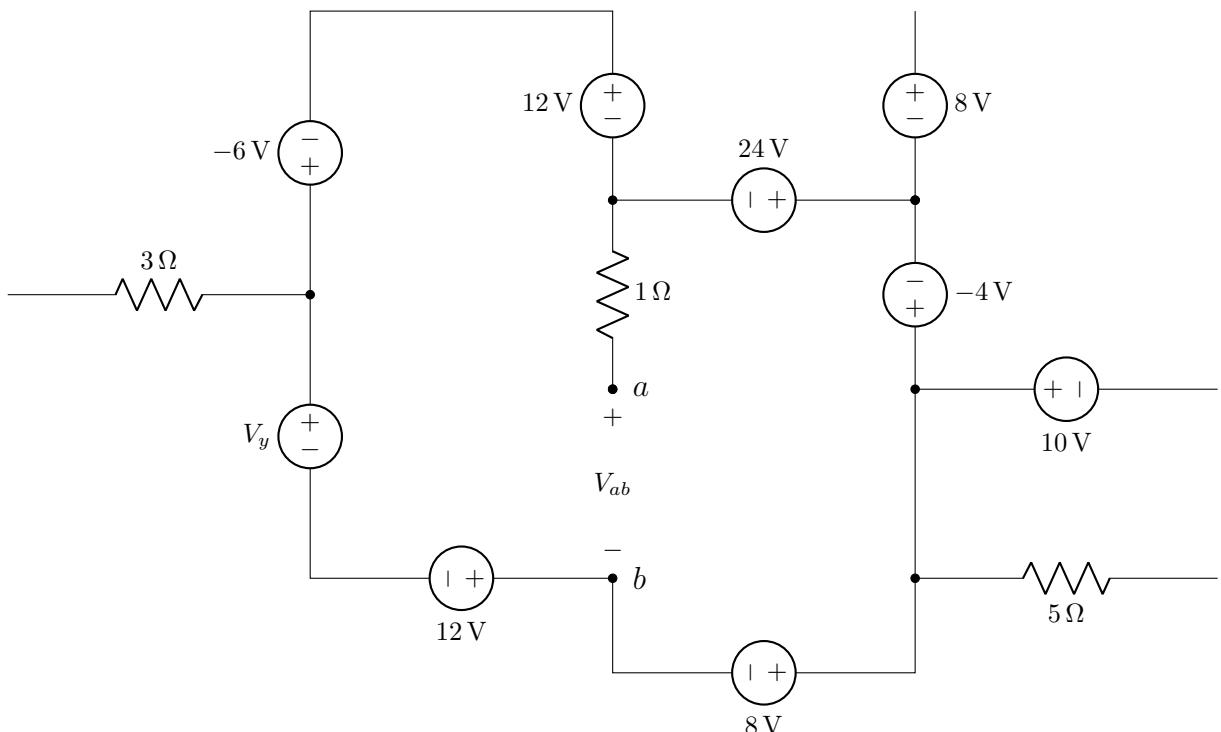
^{††}Node voltage/mesh current variables must be labeled on the diagram

■ Question 3 of 3**[CO3, CO1] [12 marks]**

- (a) [6 marks] Determine R_{ab} , the equivalent resistance between the terminals a and b in the circuit shown below.



- (b) The following circuit consists of only one loop.



Apply KVL to answer the following questions—

- [3 marks] Identify the loop and determine the value of V_y required to satisfy KVL along the loop.
- [3 marks] What is the voltage V_{ab} across the *open* terminals a and b .