



Oide

Tacú leis an bhFoghlaim
Ghairmiúil i measc Ceannairí
Scoile agus Múinteoirí

Supporting the Professional
Learning of School Leaders
and Teachers

Raspberry Pi and Astro Pi

Session 1

Skills Workshop

OIDE and ESERO



Oide

This workshop has been designed as part of a collaboration between ESERO and Oide. We aim to introduce you to the Raspberry Pi and Astro Pi.

Schedule



Oide

Session 1 10:00 - 11:30	Introduction to the RPI & Sense HAT Emulator
Tea/Coffee 11:30 – 12:00	
Session 2 12:00 - 13:30	Working with the Sense HAT Internet of Things and ThingSpeak
Lunch 13:30 - 14:30	
Session 3 14:30 - 16:30	Working with the Raspberry Pi Camera, GPIO, Motion Sensor



Session Overview

PART 1. Introduction

PART 2. Hardware - About the Pi / Physical setup

PART 3. Software: Raspberry Pi OS Desktop + common OS commands + WiFi

PART 4. Introduction to the Sense HAT (Emulator)



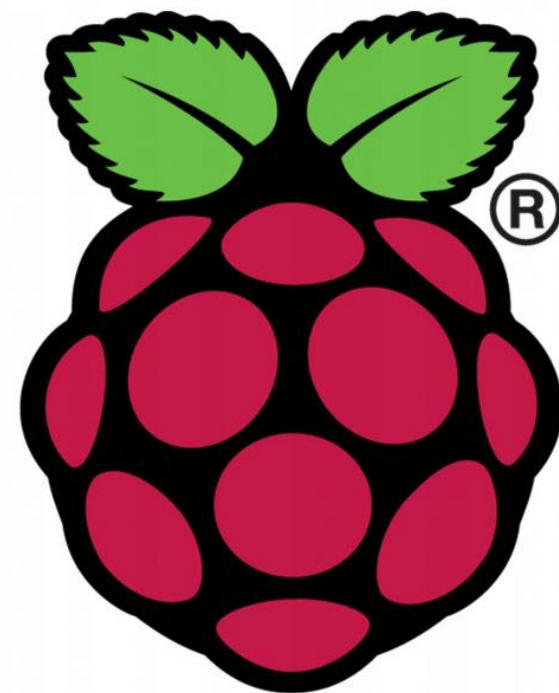
Oide

Tacú leis an bhFoghlaim
Ghairmiúil i measc Ceannairí
Scoile agus Múinteoirí

Supporting the Professional
Learning of School Leaders
and Teachers

The Raspberry Pi and Astro Pi

Part 1 - Introduction



Raspberry Pi



Oide

Introducing Oide



Oide

Tacú leis an bhFoghlaim
Ghairmiúil i measc Ceannairí
Scoile agus Múinteoirí

Supporting the Professional
Learning of School Leaders
and Teachers





Supports Provided by Oide

National
Workshops

Webinars

School Support

Scoilnet

Skills
Workshops

Collaboratives

Oide website

CompSci

Key Messages



Oide



The LCCS specification can be used in many different ways.

Raspberry Pi can be used to achieve many LCCS learning outcomes across all three strands of the LCCS specification



LCCS can be mediated through a constructivist pedagogical approach.

Group work and group dynamics are a key feature in the teaching, learning and assessment of LCCS.



ALTs provide an opportunity to teach theoretical aspects of LCCS.

The Astro Pi project can be used to demonstrate and use a broad range of specialised skills and tools to gather, and evaluate data and develop appropriate projects that require investigative strategies

Purpose



Oide



To introduce the Raspberry Pi (RPI) as a platform for teaching, learning and assessment of LCCS (no prior RPI knowledge assumed)



To introduce the AstroPi project “Mission Space Lab” and provide an opportunity for teachers to create their own project.



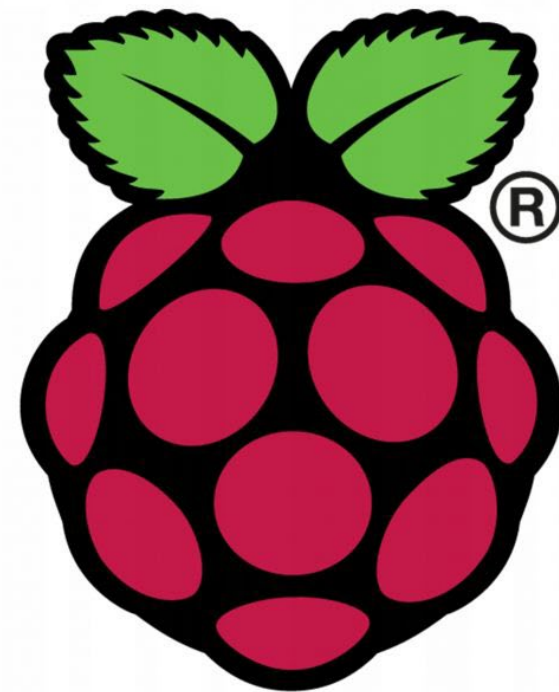
Oide

Tacú leis an bhFoghlaim
Ghairmiúil i measc Ceannairí
Scoile agus Múinteoirí

Supporting the Professional
Learning of School Leaders
and Teachers

The Raspberry Pi and Astro Pi

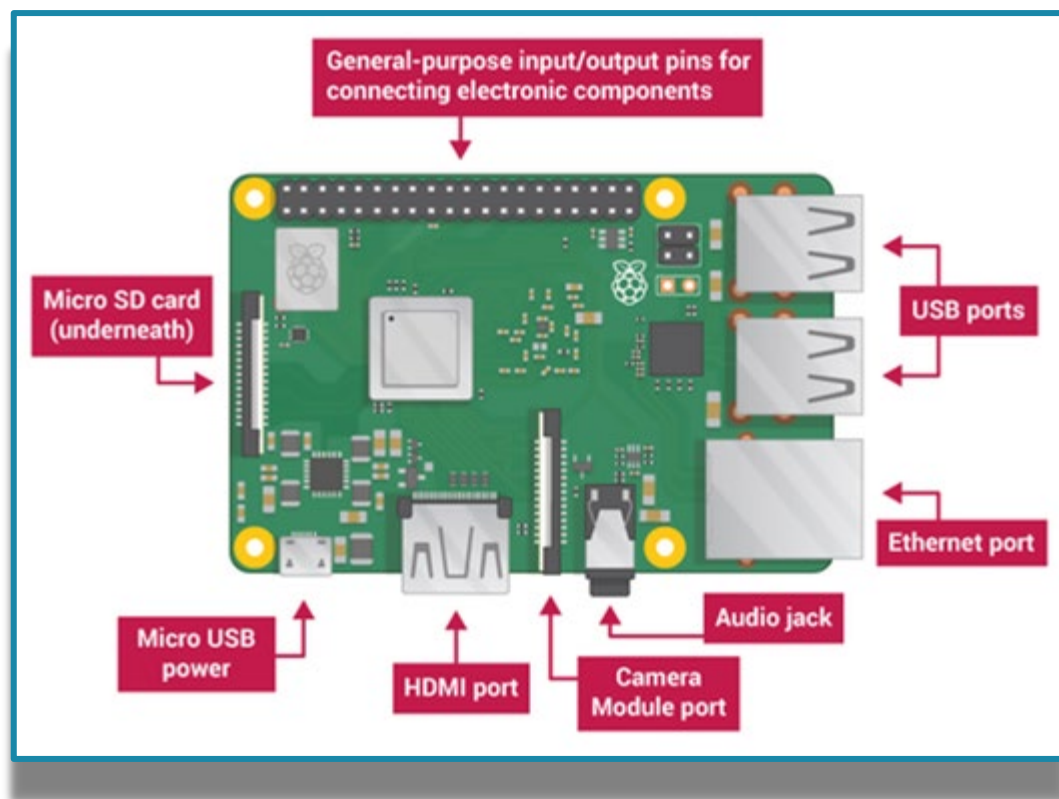
Part 2 - Hardware



Raspberry Pi



The Raspberry Pi



Low cost, credit-card sized computer.

Several ports which allow you to control the Raspberry Pi and other devices.



ESA Astro Pi “unboxing” and setup

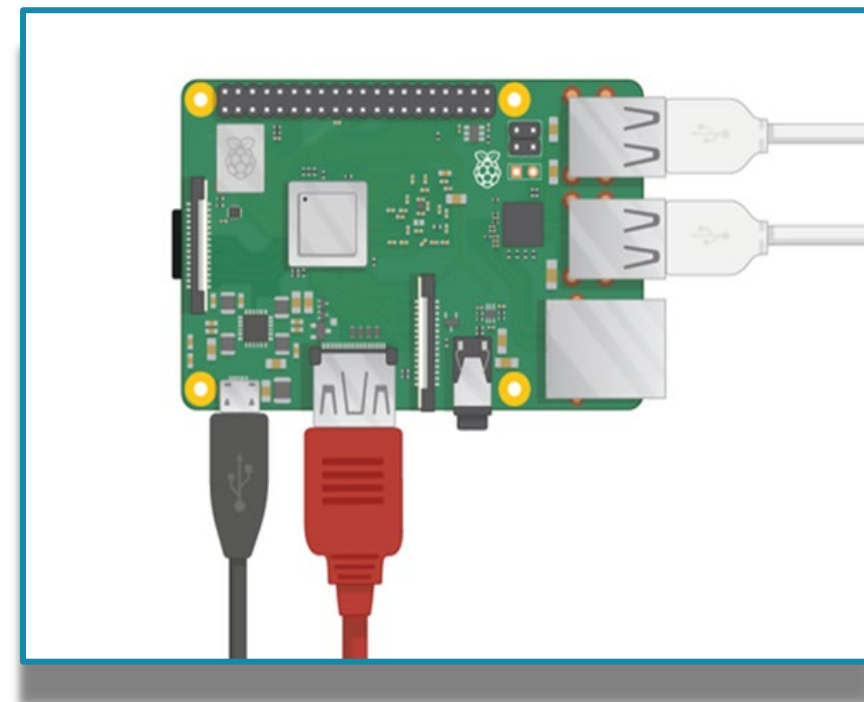


<https://www.youtube.com/watch?app=desktop&v=W4aReo5icr4>



Raspberry Pi Set Up

1. Insert an SD card with Raspberry Pi OS
2. Connect a monitor to the HDMI port
3. Connect a mouse & keyboard to the USB ports
4. Connect the power supply to the micro-USB port



A red LED will light up on the Raspberry Pi, and in a few moments you will see a desktop screen. Then you will be asked to add country, password, WiFi and check for software updates.



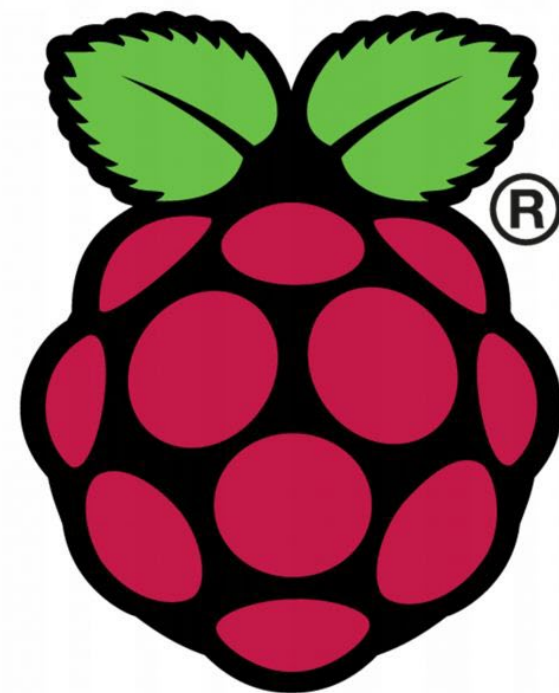
Oide

Tacú leis an bhFoghlaim
Ghairmiúil i measc Ceannairí
Scoile agus Múinteoirí

Supporting the Professional
Learning of School Leaders
and Teachers

The Raspberry Pi and Astro Pi

Part 3 - Software



Raspberry Pi



The Raspberry Pi Desktop



Terminal to type commands directly

File manager to browse the files on SD card & ext USB

'Chromium' internet browser

Variety of lightweight open-source programs packaged with Raspberry Pi OS e.g. text, image & programming tools

This includes
Thonny



The Command Line Interface (CLI)



→ Terminal to type commands directly



```
pi@raspberrypi: ~  
File Edit Tabs Help  
pi@raspberrypi:~ $ ls  
Desktop  Downloads  Music      Public     Videos  
Documents MagPi      Pictures   Templates  
pi@raspberrypi:~ $
```

Commands are case sensitive

Common commands

- ls lists the files in the current directory
- ls -l lists the file details
- man <command> manual/help for a command
- pwd displays the current working directory
- cd change directory
- cat <filename> displays (types) a filename
- ps shows the process status
- kill <pid> terminates the process with process id <pid>



**"Hello
World"**



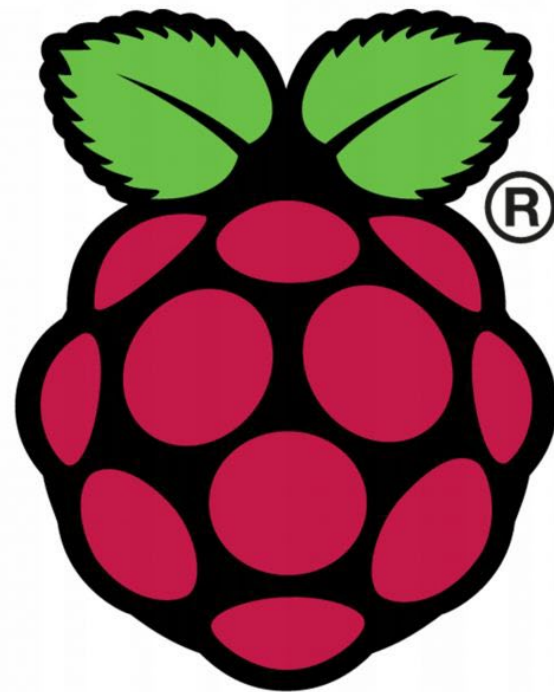
Oide

Tacú leis an bhFoghlaim
Ghairmiúil i measc Ceannairí
Scoile agus Múinteoirí

Supporting the Professional
Learning of School Leaders
and Teachers

The Raspberry Pi and Astro Pi

Part 4 – Sense Hat (Emulator)



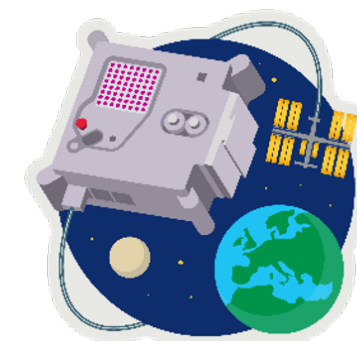
Raspberry Pi



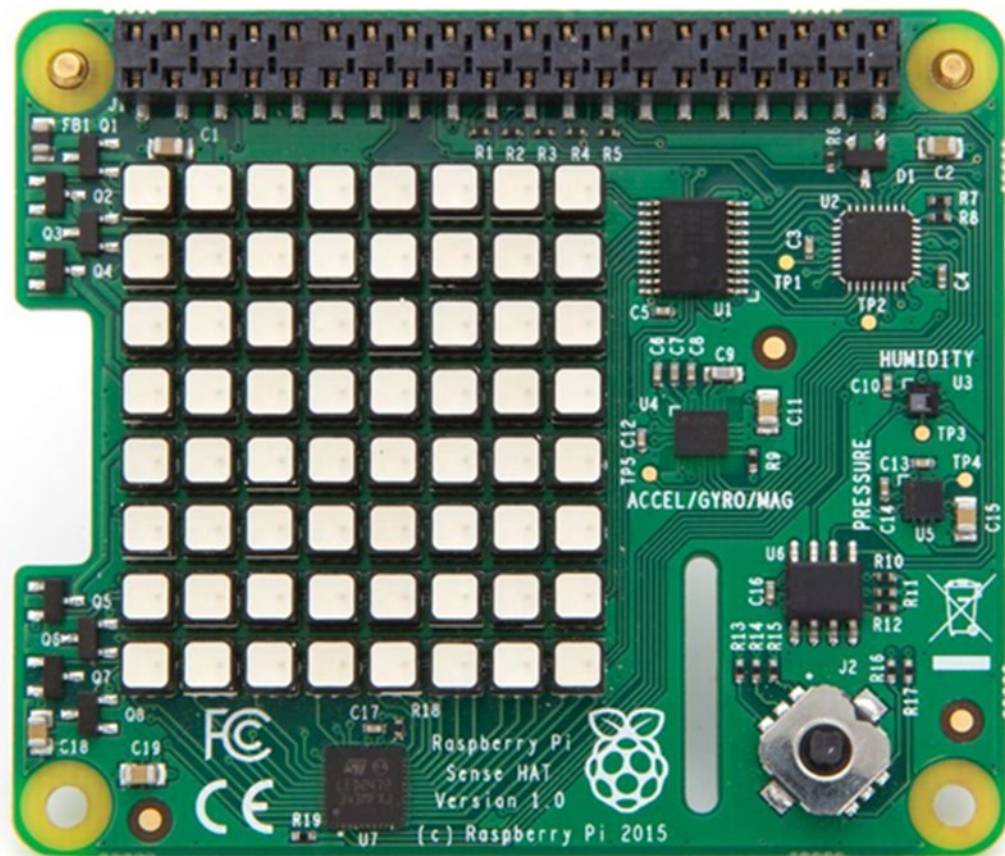
1. The Sense Hat

Specially designed for Astro Pi space mission

- 8x8 LED matrix
- On board sensors
- Joystick controller



ASTRO PI





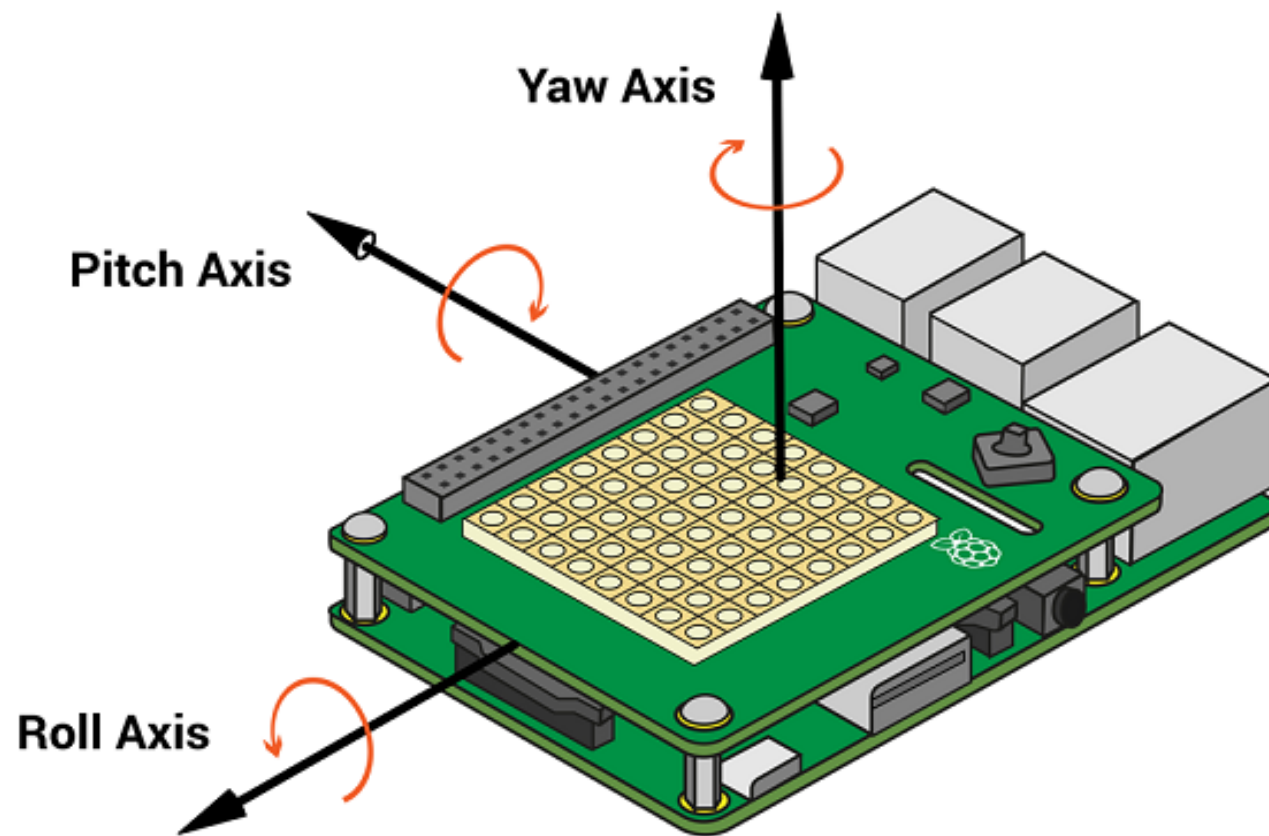
Built in Sensors

- Temperature sensor
- Humidity sensor
- Pressure sensor
- Accelerometer
- Gyroscope
- Magnetometer
- Light sensor

Movements



Oide





Sense Hat Emulators

Web based
emulator

<https://trinket.io/sense-hat>

Desktop
emulator

Need to change

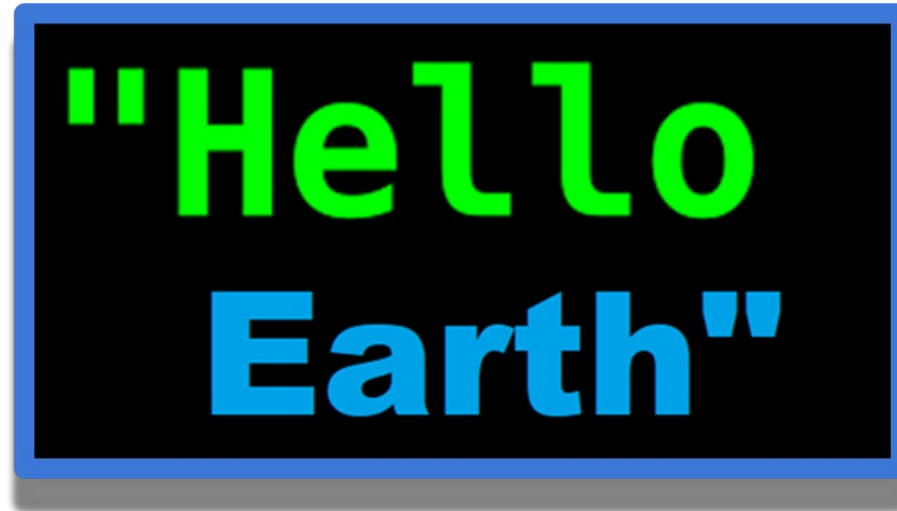
```
from sense_hat import SenseHat
```

```
from sense_emu import SenseHat
```


2. Activity - Hello Earth to LED matrix



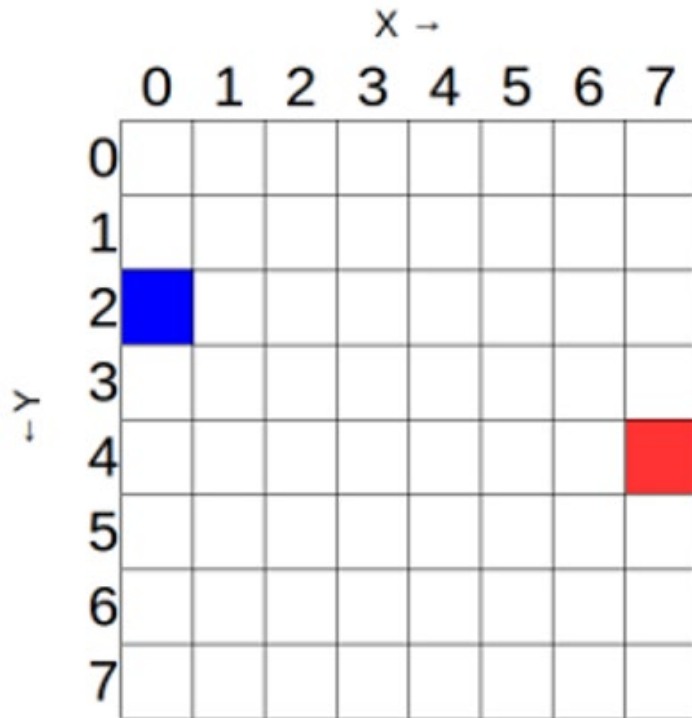
Oide



```
from sense_emu import SenseHat  
sense = SenseHat()  
sense.show_message("Hello Earth")
```



LED co-ordinate system



The Sense HAT's LED matrix uses a coordinate system with an x- and a y-axis. The numbering of both axes begins at 0 (not 1) in the top left-hand corner. Each LED can be used as one pixel of an image, and it can be addressed using an x, y notation.

The blue pixel is at coordinates 0, 2.

The red pixel is at coordinates 7, 4.

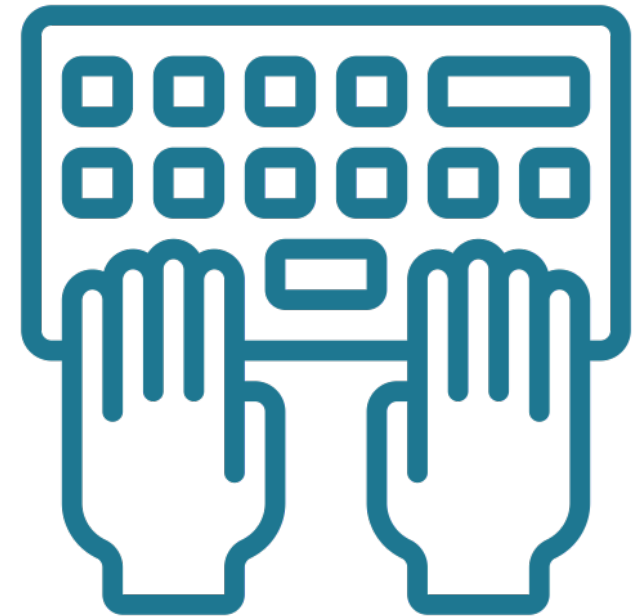
You can set pixels (LEDs) individually using the `set_pixel()` method.



Programming Activities

Working with the Sense HAT emulator write programs to:

1. Draw a Smiley Face (Hint: `set_pixel`)
2. Draw a Heart (Hint: `set_pixels`)
3. Animate a Heart *or* Smiley Face





Break



Oide



An Roinn Oideachais
Department of Education



Tacú leis an bhFoghlaim
Ghairmiúil i measc Ceannairí
Scoile agus Múinteoirí

Supporting the Professional
Learning of School Leaders
and Teachers