

Case Study

Peace Agreements Search Tool Redesign



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Design Research Team



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Explore

Project Brief

The PA-X Peace Agreement Database (www.peaceagreements.org) is a database and repository of peace agreements from 1990 to date, current up until January 2023. PA-X provides a comprehensive dataset of peace agreements, capable of underpinning both quantitative and qualitative research.

The aim of the re-design of the PA-X website was to re-brand the website to be more inclusive of the offering of the database, and to effectively incorporate new tools.

AIM

Determine the needs and requirements of prospective users of PA-X Search tool, including how to optimise the search and filters, provide necessary information to the user and eliminating unnecessary clicks in navigation.

Based upon the user requirements, restructure PA-X database search function to offer a better user engagement.

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User Pain Points

(User Interviews in June 2022 and August 2023)

- **Time consuming to filter search:** Even though user is familiar with website, it takes time to perform a search because it is a big database with big search function with a lot of options. It causes delays in situations like when doing a presentation.
- **Switching between search filters and search results:** In case of any error and need for refining search filters users have to go back to the search filter page and reload search results. It is time consuming and can cause frustration.
- **Search by keyword:**
 - User found it time consuming to write the complete title every time when looking for specific title.
 - In case user does not remember exact title they are looking for, they have to go through the whole search process instead of finding it by a slightly different title.
 - No semantic keyword search

Search engine good practice

- **Search-term/Auto suggestion** - to avoid having to remember complete/specific names for search
- Recognize synonyms and alternative terms – helps user formulate better queries when they don't know the appropriate phrases or industry jargon, or maybe they don't know exactly what they're looking for yet and start with vague search terms.
- Accommodate variant word forms with stemming
- **Handle misspellings** – Typos and misspellings are common and corrected by 'did you mean'
- Support homophones (similar sounding words)
- **Simultaneous display of the facet controls and the results:** Showing both the filters and the results at the same time makes it easier for users to understand the relationship between the two.

Design Requirements

Must have:

- Cut down on the extra step of back and forth between search and search results.
- Carry Over from current version: Advanced Search & Download

Should have:

- Optimise search filters based on search engine best practices.

Could have:

- Explore an alternative view i.e. MAP view, of searching PA-X database to offer user a more interactive interface for exploring PA-X.

A circular profile picture of a young woman with dark, curly hair and round glasses. She is wearing a purple top. The background is a solid yellow circle.

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Competitor Analysis

Requirements gathering including competitor analysis of online data resources that are more or less of the same kind as the PA-X data to understand best practices.

Metrics:

- Map as entry point for search
 - Search engine best practices

Findings:

Using a Map for search was found to have more cons than pros of providing user an more visual and interactive search interface.

Cons include -

- Using map just for country input is redundant.
 - Map for selecting country(s) adds the error of mis-click.
 - Also, countries/entities are hard to show on map.

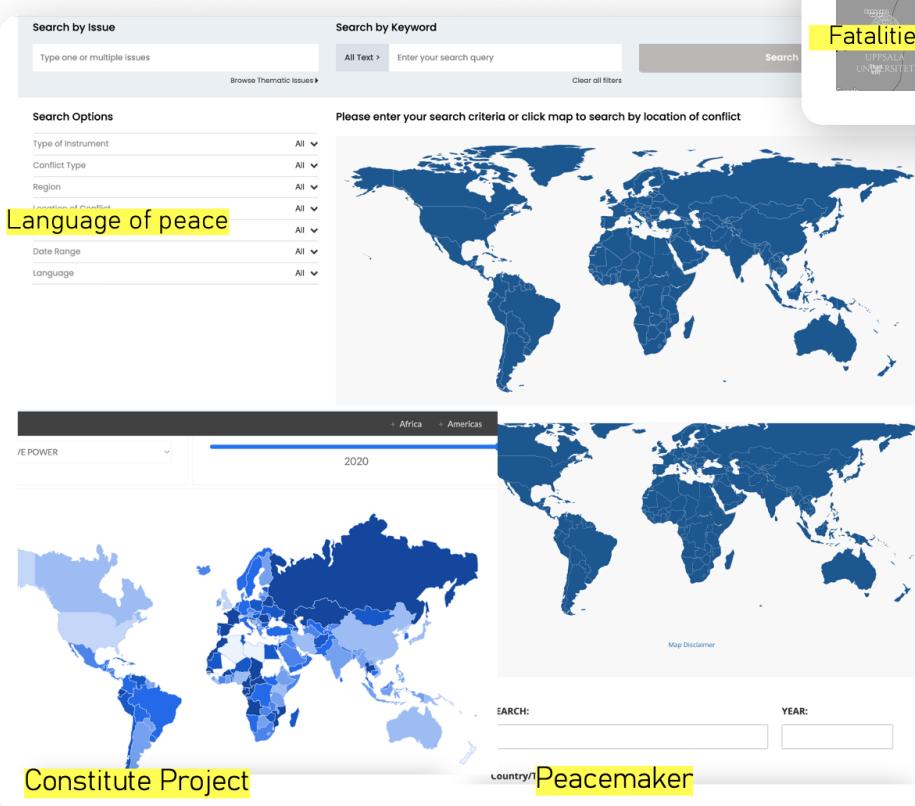
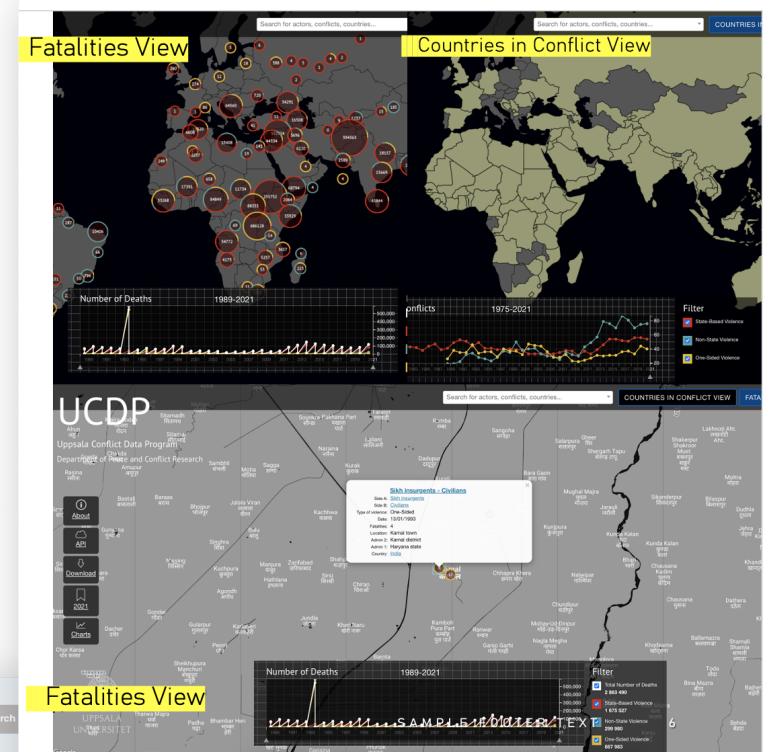
Search engine best practices implemented by competitors include:

- Autosuggest
 - Simultaneous display of the search controls and the results

Map as entry point for search

Competitor: UCDP

- Two views: countries in conflict and Fatalities
 - Uses defined parameters (filters) for control and visualisation
 - Provides a cross-reference to the desired location



Competitor: Language of Peace,
Constitute Project. Peacemaker

- Uses Map just to select the location.
 - Might look aesthetically pleasing but too complex for just selection purpose.

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Search engine best practices

Autosuggest

The screenshot shows a search bar with the placeholder "Search for actors, conflicts, countries...". Below it, a dropdown menu lists suggestions starting with "dy": "Bi'idyahan subclan of Majerteen clan (Darod) - Ismail subclan of Makahil clan (Darod) Dyad" and "Forces of Jing Caludtag - Forces of Randy Karon Dyad".

Actors

Bi'idyahan subclan of Majerteen clan (Darod) Actor

Competitor: Constitute Project

The screenshot shows a search bar with the placeholder "Topic and Keyword Search". Below it, a dropdown menu lists topics including "y": "Attendance by legislators", "Legislative initiatives by citizens", "Limits on employment of children", "Oaths to abide by constitution", and "Type of government envisioned".

Simultaneous display of the search controls and the results

The screenshot displays three search results pages side-by-side:

- UCDP:** Shows a chart titled "Number of Deaths" with a value of 44. It includes filters for "Total Number of Deaths" (44), "State-Based Violence" (0), "Non-State Violence" (44), and "One-Sided Violence" (0). Below the chart are sections for "Actors" (Forces of Jing Caludtag, Forces of Randy Karon) and "Countries" (Afghanistan, Albania).
- Competitor: Constitute Project:** Shows a search results page with 202 constitutions found. It includes a map of the world and sections for "A", "B", "C", "D", "E", "F", "G", and "H". Below the map are sections for "Afghanistan 2004" and "Albania 1998 (rev. 2016) SUBSEQUENTLY AMENDED".
- Competitor: Language of Peace:** Shows a search results page with 1102 Paragraphs, 33 Instruments. It includes search filters for "Search by issue" (Type one or multiple issues) and "Search by Keyword" (Enter your search query). Below the filters are sections for "Search Options" (Type of Instrument: Peace Agreement, UNSC Resolution, Other Peace Instrument), "Conflict Type" (All), "Region" (All), "Location of Conflict" (India), "Parties/Witnesses" (All), "Date Range" (All), and "Language" (All). It also shows two specific peace agreements: "16 Point Agreement between the Government and People's Convention" and "5 Point Agreement between the Government and People's Convention".

Competitor: PeaceMaker

The screenshot shows a search results page for "Search Results". It includes filters for "Region" (Europe, Asia & Pacific, Africa, Middle East & West Asia, The Americas) and "Conflict Type" (Decolonisation, Inter-State, Intra-State, Regional). Below the filters are sections for "Search Peace Agreements" and "Reset Fields". The results table shows agreements from Europe, Armenia, Azerbaijan, Russia, and the Russian Federation, including the "Joint Declaration between the Republic of Armenia and the Republic of Azerbaijan" and the "Bishkek Protocol".

PA-X Search Shortcomings

The search filters and search results are displayed on 2 separate webpages creating an extra step to go back and perform/redo the search to see new results.

The screenshot shows a search results page for "Search results". It includes a search bar with the placeholder "Search again". Below the search bar, it says "We found 6 agreements which match your criteria:" followed by a list: "• for country/entity Yemen" and "• with issue Children/youth". The results table shows agreements from Yemen, including the "United Nations Initiative for a Two-Month Truce" (signed 02/04/2022) and the "Document of Reconciliation and Forgiveness Between Groups: Children/youth (Rhetorical)" (signed 07/04/2019).

PA-X Search by keyword does not offer autosuggest.

Agreement text (free text search)

The screenshot shows a search interface for "Agreement text (free text search)". It includes a search bar with the placeholder "Agreement" and a button "Search Database". Below the search bar, it says "Find agreements with the specified text in the body of the agreement document." A "Search Database" button is at the bottom.

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Ideation features

1. **Tabs** to quickly switch between simple and advanced search as well as list view and map view.
2. **Information hover icons** to optimise space utilisation while also providing users with necessary information.
3. **Applied filter chips** to highlight current filter selection as well as option to unselect individual filter or to clear all filters.
4. **Export results** to highlight download options available to the user.
5. **Search results displayed simultaneous to search filters.**
6. **Map view** as an alternative to list view; to visualise PA-X data based on applied filters.

Feedback

Likes:

- Keeping the advanced search and easy option to switch between them.
- Displaying the number of agreements in search result.
- Having the filters applied in front and center, as it makes it easy to recall.
- Having search and search results on one page is very helpful and saves time.
- Downloads on the current site and the prototype are very prominent and highlights the action.

Wants:

- Date Selection, should have the option to select period, for example - last year/month. Also, wants date selection option to be available in Simple search.
- Documents linked on the search page like codebook opened in a new tab rather than the same tab
- Free word Search - Allow semantic search, handle misspellings and autosuggestions.
- On search result list, have direct access to download the agreement in its original language as well as in english.

Design Ideation #1

Search the Peace Agreements Database

Need more options? Use the [advanced search](#).

Simple search Advanced search

Search by Agreement

Region ⓘ Find agreements within a specific geographical region.

Country/Entity ⓘ

Agreement/conflict level ⓘ

Agreement name ⓘ

Search Database

List View Map View

Applied filters: filter x filter x filter x filter x filter x Clear All

Search results: 195 agreements

Countries/entities ↴	Date signed	Agreement
Colombia	24/10/2017	Joint Announcement by the National Government and the National Liberation Army (ELN) [↓]
Colombia	24/09/2017	Comunicado Conjunto 5: Entre El Gobierno Nacional Y El de Liberación Nacional (ELN) JOINT ANNOUNCEMENT BY THE NATIONAL GOVERNMENT AND THE NATIONAL LIBERATION ARMY (ELN) APPLICATION TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL ON THE UNITED NATIONS' PARTICIPATION IN THE VERIFICATION AND IMPLEMENTATION OF THE BILATERAL, TEMPORARY AND NATIONAL CEASEFIRE (CBTN) AGREED BETWEEN THE GOVERNMENT OF COLOMBIA AND THE NATIONAL LIBERATION ARMY (ELN) [↓]
Colombia	04/09/2017	Comunicado Conjunto 4: Acuerdo de Quito [↓]
Colombia	06/06/2017	Comunicado Conjunto 3 [↓]
Colombia	06/04/2017	Comunicado Conjunto 2 [↓]
Colombia	24/11/2016	Final Agreement to End the Armed Conflict and Build a Stable and Lasting Peace [↓]
Colombia	29/10/2016	FARC Letter To Christians and Anyone Who Professes a Religion [↓]
Colombia	07/10/2016	Joint Communiqué: Final Agreement, Plebiscite and Ceasefire [↓]
Colombia	06/09/2016	Joint Communiqué #97 [↓]
Colombia	02/09/2016	Joint Communiqué #96 [↓]
Colombia	23/06/2016	Agreement on the Bilateral and Final Ceasefire, End of Hostilities, and the Laying down of Weapons [↓]

Export results: 195 agreements Open in new tab Download

Export data for 195 agreements (CSV)

Export corpus for 195 agreements (CSV)

View on timeline

Simple search Advanced search

Search by Agreement

Region ⓘ

Country/Entity ⓘ

Agreement/conflict level ⓘ

Agreement name ⓘ

Search Database

List View Map View

Applied filters: filter x filter x filter x filter x filter x Clear All

Search results: 195 agreements

6

NORTH AMERICA

EUROPE

ASIA

SOUTH AMERICA

AUSTRALIA

Atlantic Ocean

Indian

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Ideation features

1. **Quick links** widget highlights all useful links and downloads in place.
2. **Text Search UI** is distinctive from dropdowns UI to be more instinctual
3. **Information hover icons** to optimise space utilisation while also providing users with necessary information.
4. **Date selection UI** is distinctive from dropdown or text input and allow selection of time period.
5. **Accordion** to hide/show selective search filters.
6. **Applied filter chips** to highlight current filter selection as well as option to unselect individual filter or to clear all filters.
7. **Export results** to highlight download options available to the user.
8. **Search results displayed simultaneous** to search filters.
9. **Download agreement** directly from list in English or Original Language.

Feedback

- Keep only essential links in Quick links.
- Reduce Descriptive text on top of page to show Search tool more prominently.
- L shaped structure for filters is not suitable for responsive design.
- Create a mobile design
- Highlight links to download agreement in different languages as buttons.

Design Ideation #2

The screenshot shows the PA-X Version 7 search interface. A red box labeled '1' highlights the 'Quick Links' sidebar. A red box labeled '2' highlights the 'Agreement Name' search input field. A red box labeled '3' highlights the 'Agreement Text' search input field. A red box labeled '4' highlights the 'Signed between dates' date range selector. A red box labeled '5' highlights the 'Search by Location' button. A red box labeled '6' highlights the 'Applied filters' section. A red box labeled '7' highlights the 'Export results' section. A red box labeled '8' highlights the 'Search results' summary. A red box labeled '9' highlights the download buttons for the first agreement in the results table.

Home > PA-X Search

Welcome to PA-X Version 7!

We have updated PA-X! 🎉

PA-X is a database containing 2003 peace agreements, found in more than 150 peace processes between 1990 and 2023, now with 44 new agreements. To search, choose options from the boxes below. Both simple and advanced searches are possible. Filtering the data in any way will allow for datafiles to be downloaded for the filtered subset only.

Please note that PA-X now includes agreements from a wider variety of negotiation practices - including some local agreements that are not associated with conflicts in which there have been more than 25 battle-related deaths. These can be excluded from the search if all Agreement/Conflict levels are selected, except for Intrastate/local (other).

Please note that in V3 we switched to a new numbering system for peace processes. See conversion table [here](#).

Search the Peace Agreements Database

Too many options? Use the [simple search](#).

Agreement Name ⓘ

Search agreements by their title. 🔍

Agreement Text ⓘ

Search agreements by text in the body of the agreement document. 🔍

Signed between dates ⓘ

01/01/1990 ▼ 10/10/2023 ▼

Search Database Search Database

+ Search by Location 5

+ Search by Topic

+ Filter Search by

+ PA-X Version

Applied filters: filter: value × filter: value × filter: value ×
filter: value × filter: value × filter: value ×
filter: value ×

Clear

Export results:

- 195 agreements Open in new tab Download
- Export data for 195 agreements (CSV)
- Export corpus for 195 agreements (CSV)
- View on timeline

Search results: 195 agreements which match your criteria 8

Countries/entities	Date signed	Agreement
Colombia	24/10/2017	Joint Announcement by the National Government and the National Liberation Army (ELN) [EN] [LG]
Colombia	24/09/2017	Comunicado Conjunto 5: Entre El Gobierno Nacional Y El de Liberacion Nacional (ELN) JOINT ANNOUNCEMENT BY THE NATIONAL GOVERNMENT AND THE NATIONAL LIBERATION ARMY (ELN) APPLICATION TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL ON THE

View coding View coding View coding View coding View coding View coding

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Ideation features (desktop view)

1. **Quick links** widget highlights all useful links and downloads in place.
2. **Accordion** to hide/show selective search filters. The first filter option is open as default.
3. **Information hover icons** to optimise space utilisation while also providing users with necessary information.
4. **Text Search UI** is distinctive from dropdowns UI to be more instinctual
5. **Date selection UI** is distinctive from dropdown or text input and allow selection of time period.
6. **Applied filter chips** to highlight current filter selection as well as option to unselect individual filter or to clear all filters.
7. **Export results** to highlight download options available to the user.
8. **Search results displayed simultaneous to search filters.**
9. **Download agreement** in English or Original Language as buttons.

Design Decision

The design met most of the present requirements except for free-text search features like semantic search, autosuggestions, handling misspelling. **The design was approved for current development cycle** and work on free-search was pushed for next development cycle.

Design Ideation #3

Home > Simple Search

Search the Peace Agreements Database

PA-X is a database containing 2003 peace agreements, found in more than 150 peace processes between 1990 and 2023, now with 44 new agreements.

Note: In V3 we switched to a new numbering system for peace processes. See conversion table [here](#).

To search, choose options from the boxes below. Both simple and advanced searches are possible. Filtering the data in any way will allow for datafiles to be downloaded for the filtered subset only.

Need more options? Use the [Advanced search](#).

The screenshot shows the PA-X Simple Search interface. A red box labeled '1' highlights the 'Quick Links & Downloads' sidebar on the right, which includes links to the user guide, peace agreement definitions, codebook, and download page. A red box labeled '2' highlights the 'Search by Agreement' accordion filter. A red box labeled '3' highlights the 'Agreement/conflict level' filter. A red box labeled '4' highlights the 'Search by Agreement Content' section, which includes 'Agreement Name' and 'Agreement Text' search inputs. A red box labeled '5' highlights the 'Signed between date range' filter. A red box labeled '6' highlights the 'Applied Filters (7)' section, showing multiple filter chips. A red box labeled '7' highlights the 'Export results:' section, which offers PDF, XLSX, CSV, and corpus export options. A red box labeled '8' highlights the 'Search results: 195 agreements which match your criteria' section, showing a table with columns for Countries/Entities, Date Signed, and Agreement. The first result is 'Afghanistan 08/07/2019 Resolution of Intra Afghan Peace Conference in Doha, Qatar (Doha Roadmap for Peace)'. A red box labeled '9' highlights the 'View Coding' and language selection buttons at the bottom right.

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Ideation features (mobile view)

All features in the Desktop view are also made available in mobile responsive view.

1. **Quick links** widget highlights all useful links and downloads in place.
2. **Accordion** to hide/show selective search filters. The first filter option is open as default.
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4. **Text Search UI** is distinctive from dropdowns UI to be more instinctual
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6. **Applied filter chips** to highlight current filter selection as well as option to unselect individual filter or to clear all filters.
7. **Export results** to highlight download options available to the user.
8. **Search results displayed simultaneous** to search filters.
9. **Download agreement** in English or Original Language as buttons.

Design Decision

The design met most of the present requirements except for free-text search features like semantic search, autosuggestions, handling misspelling. **The design was approved for current development cycle** and work on free-search was pushed for next development cycle.

Design Ideation #3

Search > Simple Search

Search the Peace Agreements Database

PA-X is a database containing 2003 peace agreements, found in more than 150 peace processes between 1990 and 2023, now with 44 new agreements.

Note: In V3 we switched to a new numbering system for peace processes. See conversion table [here](#).

To search, choose options from the boxes below. Both simple and advanced searches are possible. Filtering the data in any way will allow for datafiles to be downloaded for the filtered subset only.

Need more options? Use the [Advanced search](#).

Filters (5) | Export | Sort

Search results: 195 agreements which match your criteria

Afghanistan
08/07/2019
Resolution of Intra Afghan Peace Conference in Doha, Qatar (Doha Roadmap for Peace)
View Coding | English | Original
Human rights and equality: Protection measures (Protection of civilians)

Page 2, 5, d:5. The following steps shall be taken to create trustable environment for peace and in order to have our nation safe from the war and its consequences, violence and devastation shall be decreased: the conflict parties shall

Quick Links & Downloads

- See our [user guide](#) for PA-X.
- For further information on the data, see the [Peace Agreement Definitions](#) and PA-X [Codebook](#).
- Export data and other resources from our [Downloads page](#).

Filters

Applied filters:

- filter: value x

Clear All

Search by Agreement

Search by Agreement Content

Agreement Name

Search agreements by their title.

Agreement Text

Search by body text of the agreement.

Signed between date range

01/01/1990 - 10/10/2023

Close X

Quick Links & Downloads

Country/Entities

Date Signed

Agreement Title

Close X

4 agreements Open in a new tab Download

Export data for 4 agreements (Excel)

Export data for 4 agreements (CSV)

Export corpus for 4 agreements (CSV)

View on timeline

Close X

PA-X is a database containing 2003 peace agreements, found in more than 150 peace processes between 1990 and 2023, now with 44 new agreements.

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Need more options? Use the [Advanced search](#).

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Final Design Screens

Old PAX Search: Desktop view

Welcome to PA-X Version 7!

We have updated PA-X!

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Please note that PA-X now includes agreements from a wider variety of negotiation practices - including some local agreements that are not associated with conflicts in which there have been more than 25 battle-related deaths. These can be excluded from the search if all *Agreement/Conflict levels* are selected, except for *Intrastate/local (other)*.

See further materials: [User guide](#). [Peace Agreement Definitions](#). [Terms of Use](#). [Codebook](#) for Version 7 and the full data download in csv (below).

Please note that in V3 we switched to a new numbering system for peace processes. See conversion table [here](#).

Search the Peace Agreements Database

Need more options? Use the [advanced search](#).

Search by Agreement

Region	Country/Entity	Agreement/conflict level
<input type="button" value="Include all"/> Find agreements within a specific geographical region.	<input type="button" value="Include all"/> Find agreements signed by selected country or entity.	<input type="button" value="Include all"/> Find agreements depending on level of agreement: international, national, or local. (Please note that the local agreements with no UCDP code do not satisfy the 25 battle-related deaths criterion. Exclude unless you are interested in this type of negotiation practice.)

Agreement name

 Find agreements by their title.

Search by Agreement Content

Category	Issue	Sub-issue
<input type="button" value="Include all"/> Look for specific groups of issues addressed by the agreement.	<input type="button" value="Include all"/> Optionally, refine your results for more specific data.	<input type="button" value="Include All"/> Search for the most specific issues found in the subcategories.

Search Database

Need more options? Use the [advanced search](#).

Find the codebook for the PA-X Corpus

[Search again](#)

...

We found 88 agreements which match your criteria:

- in region [Europe and Eurasia](#)
- with category [Power sharing](#)

Search Results

Countries/entities	Date signed	Agreement
Afghanistan	21/09/2014	Agreement between the two campaign teams regarding the structure of the national unity government

Power sharing: Political power sharing (State level)
Summary: Limited state level power sharing is provided for in the form of a high Peace Council or Commission intended to follow up the recommendations made by the Jirga, see below.

Power sharing: Political power sharing (Sub-state level)
Summary: Limited state level power sharing is provided for in the form of a high Peace Council or Commission intended to follow up the recommendations made by the Jirga, see below.

Power sharing: Political power sharing (Executive coalition)
Page 1, A. Convening of a Loya Jirga to amend the Constitution and considering the proposal to create the post of executive prime minister
• On the basis of Article 2 of the Joint Statement of 17 Asad 1393 (August 8, 2014) and its attachment "..., convening of a Loya Jirga in two years to consider the post of an executive prime minister", the President is committed to convoking a Loya Jirga for the purpose of debate on amending the Constitution and creating a post of executive prime minister.
• After the inauguration ceremony, the President will appoint in consultation with the CEO by executive order a commission to draft an amendment to the Constitution.
On the basis of Article 10 of the Constitution, the national unity government is committed to holding district council elections as early as possible on the basis of law in order to create a quorum for the Loya Jirga.

Old PAX Search: Mobile view

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See further materials: [User guide](#). [Peace Agreement Definitions](#). [Terms of Use](#). [Codebook](#) for Version 7 and the full data download in csv (below).

Please note that in V3 we switched to a new numbering system for peace processes. See conversion table [here](#).

Search the Peace Agreements Database

Too many options? Use the [simple search](#).

Search by Agreement

Region

0 Items

Find agreements within a specific geographical region.

Country/Entity

0 Items

Find agreements signed by selected country or entity.

Agreement/conflict level

0 Items

Find agreements depending on level of agreement: international, national, or local. (Please note that the local agreements with no UCDP code do not satisfy the 25 battle-related deaths criterion. Exclude unless you are interested in this type of negotiation practice.)

Agreement name

Include all

Find agreements by their title.

Signed after

Include all

Find agreements signed after a certain date.

Signed before

Include all

Find agreements signed before a certain date.

Search Filters



[Search again](#)

We found 1374 agreements which match your criteria:

- with category [Human rights and equality](#)

Export

[Export search result \(PDF\)](#)

[Export data for 1374 agreements \(CSV\)](#)

[Export corpus for 1374 agreements \(CSV\)](#)

[View on timeline](#)

Countries/entities

Date signed

Agreement

Afghanistan 08/07/2019

Resolution of Intra Afghan Peace Conference in Doha, Qatar (Doha Roadmap for Peace)

[Human rights and equality: Protection measures \(Protect\)](#)

Page 2, 5, d:

5. The following steps shall be taken to create a trustable environment for peace and in order to have our nation safe from the war and its consequences, violence and devastation shall be decreased: the conflict parties shall consider these measures.

[...]

d. Committed to respect and protect the dignity of people, their life and property and to minimize the civilian casualties to Zero.

[Human rights and equality: Civil and political rights \(Life\)](#)

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Final Design Screens

New PAX Search: Desktop view

Home > Simple Search

Search the Peace Agreements Database

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To search, choose options from the boxes below. Both simple and advanced searches are possible. Filtering the data in any way will allow for datafiles to be downloaded for the filtered subset only.

Need more options? Use the [Advanced search](#).

Filters (5)

- Search by Agreement
- Region (Include all)
- Country/Entity (Include all)
- Agreement/conflict level (Include all)
- + Search by Agreement Content

Agreement Name (Search agreements by their title.)

Agreement Text (Search by body text of the agreement document.)

Signed between date range (01/01/1990 - 10/10/2023)

Search Database

Applied Filters (7): filter: value x filter: value x

Export results:
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Search results: 195 agreements which match your criteria

Countries/Entities	Date Signed	Agreement
Afghanistan	08/07/2019	Resolution of Intra Afghan Peace Conference in Doha, Qatar (Doha Roadmap for Peace) Human rights and equality: Protection measures (Protection of civilians) Page 2, 5, d:5. The following steps shall be taken to create trustable environment for peace and in order to have our nation safe from the war and its consequences, violence and devastation shall be decreased: the conflict parties shall consider these measures.[...].d. Committed to respect and protect the dignity of people, their life and property and to minimize the civilian casualties to Zero.
Afghanistan	08/07/2019	Resolution of Intra Afghan Peace Conference in Doha, Qatar (Doha Roadmap for Peace) Human rights and equality: Protection measures (Protection of civilians)

New PAX Search: Mobile view

Search > Simple Search

Search the Peace Agreements Database

PA-X is a database containing 2003 peace agreements, found in more than 150 peace processes between 1990 and 2023, now with 44 new agreements.

Note: In V3 we switched to a new numbering system for peace processes. See conversion table [here](#).

To search, choose options from the boxes below. Both simple and advanced searches are possible. Filtering the data in any way will allow for datafiles to be downloaded for the filtered subset only.

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Filters (5) | Export | Sort

Search results: 195 agreements which match your criteria

Afghanistan

08/07/2019

[Resolution of Intra Afghan Peace Conference in Doha, Qatar \(Doha Roadmap for Peace\)](#)
Human rights and equality: Protection measures (Protection of civilians)
Page 2, 5, d:5. The following steps shall be taken to create trustable environment for peace and in order to have our nation safe from the war and its consequences, violence and devastation shall be decreased: the conflict parties shall consider these measures.[...].d. Committed to respect and protect the dignity of people, their life and property and to minimize the civilian casualties to Zero.

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Filters

Applied filters:

- filter: value x

Clear All

Search by Agreement

Search by Agreement Content

Agreement Name (Search agreements by their title.)

Agreement Text (Search by body text of the agreement.)

Signed between date range (01/01/1990 - 10/10/2023)

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