



American Computer Science League

2019-2020

Contest #4

INTERMEDIATE DIVISION

1. Graph Theory

After drawing the following directed graph, how many pairs of different vertices have no edge in either direction between them?

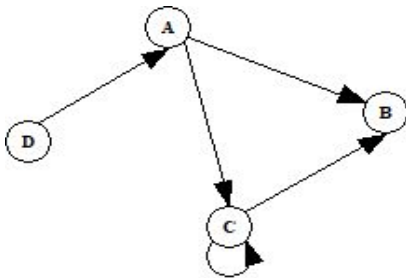
Vertices: {A, B, C, D, E, F} and

Edges: {AB, FD, CC, EA, FE, AC, DB, FA, CB, EE, BD}

1.

2. Graph Theory

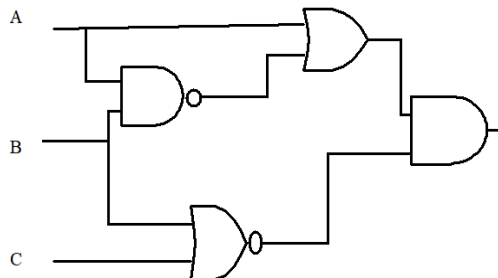
How many more paths of length 3 are there than of length 2 in this directed graph?



2.

3. Digital Electronics

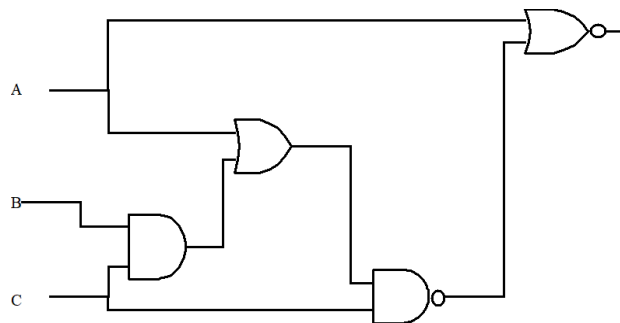
Simplify the Boolean expression represented by the following digital circuit. Perform all indicated operations.



3.

4. Digital Electronics

How many ordered triples make the Boolean expression represented by this digital circuit TRUE?



4.

5. Assembly Language

What is output when this program is executed?

```
X DC 8
Y DC 15
TOP LOAD X
MULT X
SUB Y
BL L
LOAD X
SUB =1
STORE X
LOAD Y
SUB =1
STORE Y
BU TOP
L PRINT X
END
```

5.