

ALGORITHM DESIGN HOMEWORK -TECHINICAL REPORT-

1. HOMEWORK assignment problem description

We have the task of developing an algorithm for an advanced code editor that automatically corrects syntax errors in programming languages. It is assumed that we receive a clear specification of the valid large and very large data sets randomly generated syntax of the programming language in the form of a "rule" and a code fragment that contains syntax errors, i.e., does not conform to that rule.

Our objective is to build an algorithm that determines the minimum number of operations required to transform the code fragment into one that complies with the given rule. These operations may include character substitutions, insertions, or deletions.

Let's take a concrete example to illustrate the problem: let's assume we have the following syntax rule for function declarations in the programming language:

"Every function must start with the keyword "func", followed by the function name enclosed in parentheses." An example of a valid function declaration would be "func(myFunction)".

Here's how the situation looks:

Given code fragment: "fnuc(myFuncion"

Our objective is to find the minimum number of operations required to correct the code fragment so that it matches the pattern

defined by the rule. These operations may include, for example, reversing the characters "n" and "u" to obtain "func", then inserting the missing characters "t" and ")", so that we obtain "func(myFunc)" according to the given rule.

2.Pseudocode algorithm :

```
Function NrMinimOperatii(regula, fragment_cod, dp, n, m)
    // Initialize the dp array for base cases
    For i from 0 to n
        dp[i][0] = i // Cost of deleting all characters up to i in regula

    For j from 0 to m
        dp[0][j] = j // Cost of inserting all characters up to j in fragment_cod

    // Fill the dp array based on the operations: insertion, deletion, and substitution
    For i from 1 to n
        For j from 1 to m
            // Check if the current characters in regula and fragment_cod are the same
            If regula[i-1] == fragment_cod[j-1]
                // If the characters are the same, no operation is needed
                // Thus, the cost remains the same as it was for the previous characters
                dp[i][j] = dp[i-1][j-1]
            Else
                // If the characters are different, we need to consider the cost of three possible operations:

                // 1. Cost of Insertion:
                // Adding a character to regula to match fragment_cod.
                // This means we take the cost of transforming the first i characters of regula
                // to the first j-1 characters of fragment_cod (dp[i][j-1]),
                // and add 1 to account for the insertion operation.
                cost_inserare = dp[i][j-1] + 1

                // 2. Cost of Deletion:
                // Removing a character from regula to match fragment_cod.
```

```

    // This means we take the cost of transforming the first i-1 characters of regula
    // to the first j characters of fragment_cod (dp[i-1][j]),
    // and add 1 to account for the deletion operation.
    cost_stergere = dp[i-1][j] + 1

    // 3. Cost of Substitution:
    // Replacing a character in regula to match fragment_cod.
    // This means we take the cost of transforming the first i-1 characters of regula
    // to the first j-1 characters of fragment_cod (dp[i-1][j-1]),
    // and add 1 to account for the substitution operation.
    cost_inlocuire = dp[i-1][j-1] + 1

    // Find the minimum cost among insertion, deletion, and substitution.
    // This gives us the minimum number of operations needed to convert the first i characters of
regula
    // to the first j characters of fragment_cod.
    dp[i][j] = Minimum(Minimum(cost_inserare, cost_stergere), cost_inlocuire)
    End If
    End For
    End For

    // Return the minimum number of operations required to transform regula into fragment_cod
    Return dp[n][m]
End Function

```

3.EXPERIMENTAL DATA

This section presents the experimental data used in the analysis.
The data is divided into 10 tests.

Number of tests : 10

*First row of each testcase is represented by : length of the rule
and length of the fragment of code.

*The following rows represents the rule and the fragment of code.

3 8

wii

paejopbi

4 2

ulbx

qb

1 7

x

mtlvfzx

10 10

lqeznefeqr

geygcwjmtu

36 63

saybmtxyvqczyjlagogltmacvkdvhupnpnup

ilnyehbutrufyzdelphvzaiwpquazlxtgerfgunjbcpyjswmguktvoxcazphtug

150 234

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gqreojdzbgbdlxvayfzbyypkczkyhicgtsarvrhehayvpjijqnoaaszjvmcertvaruxchxkwjyezwdmxk
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211 1452

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dckjl

4.Results & Conclusions

I provided in this section all the results and time complexities for each testcase.

Test case 1:

Numarul minim de operatii necesare: 7

Time Complexity: 0.000000

Test case 2:

Numarul minim de operatii necesare: 3

Time Complexity: 0.000000

Test case 3:

Numarul minim de operatii necesare: 6

Time Complexity: 0.000000

Test case 4:

Numarul minim de operatii necesare: 10

Time Complexity: 0.000000

Test case 5:

Numarul minim de operatii necesare: 50

Time Complexity: 0.000000

Test case 6:

Numarul minim de operatii necesare: 192

Time Complexity: 0.000000

Test case 7:

Numarul minim de operatii necesare: 731

Time Complexity: 0.003000

Test case 8:

Numarul minim de operatii necesare: 1307

Time Complexity: 0.000000

Test case 9:

Numarul minim de operatii necesare: 1490

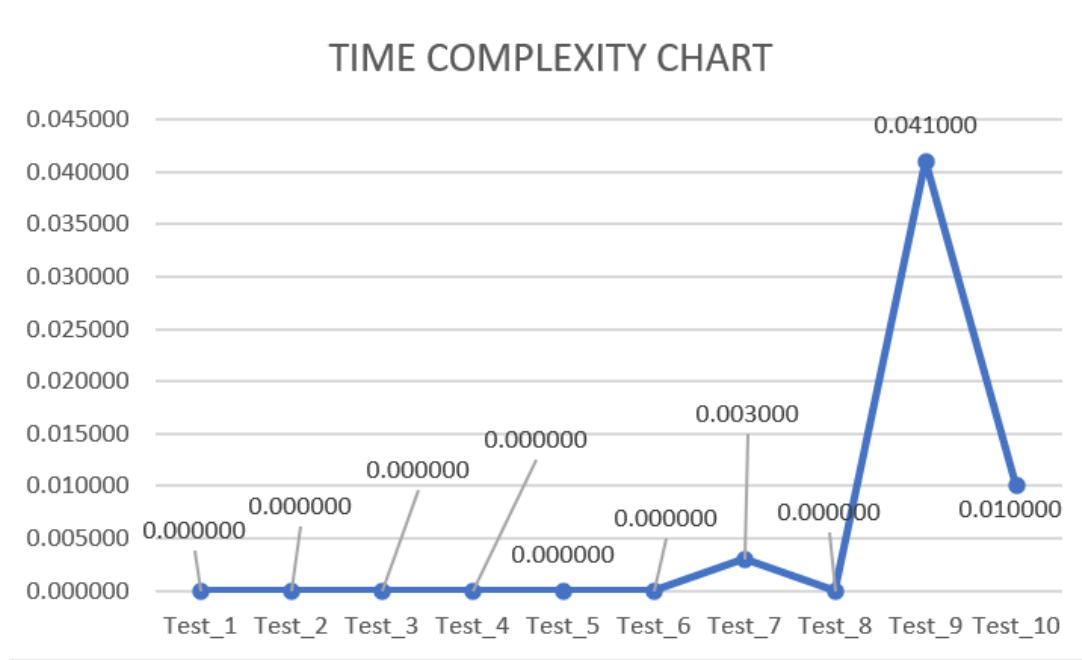
Time Complexity: 0.041000

Test case 10:

Numarul minim de operatii necesare: 2399

Time Complexity: 0.010000

The results presented here are the expected ones and the time complexities are also correct. Now, I am gonna present you the chart with the time complexities:



Conclusions :

- For the first 6 testcases we have the cpu time complexity of 0 seconds because C has the power to compute the numbers up to 10.000 very quickly. After that bound, as you could see in the 10th case it take 0.04100 seconds which is also very well.
- So, as expected, the chart it is increasing only if length of the rule string is very big because we have to make more operations on a big rule string.

Github link :

[peca-ana-ace-ucv/HOMEWORK_ASSIGNMENT_AD \(github.com\)](https://github.com/peca-ana-ace-ucv/HOMEWORK_ASSIGNMENT_AD)