

# Project 3: NLP

By Ben Peck

# Objective

- Accurately predict which of two subreddits a post originated in based on their text, even when those subreddits have similar topics.

# Reddit



# The Subreddits

- r/latterdaysaints
  - Billed as “the largest faithful-only community for members of The Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints (Mormons) on the internet!”
  - 31.1k members
  - Created in June 2012



# Latter-day Saints (Mormons) on Reddit - Worlds Largest Online LDS Community!

JOIN

r/latterdaysaints

Posts WIKI Rules Discord Chat

Hot New Top

9

PINNED BY MODERATORS

Posted by u/kayejazz 2 days ago

**Come Follow Me 2020: January 27–February 2: 1 Nephi 16–22: “I Will Prepare the Way before You”**


Comment Share Save ...

179

Posted by u/j-allred 20 hours ago

**New Handbook replacing both Handbook 1 and Handbook 2**

[newsroom.churchofjesuschrist.org/article...](https://newsroom.churchofjesuschrist.org/article...)



117 Comments Share Save ...

122

Posted by u/reluctantclinton 10 hours ago

**Shoutout from Guy Raz on Jimmy Fallon on why Mormons make great**

## About Community

/r/latterdaysaints is the largest faithful-only community for members of The Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints (Mormons) on the internet! If you're a Latter-day Saint (lds), or have questions about the restored gospel of Jesus Christ, this is the place!

31.1k Latter-day Saints (& friends) 106 Online

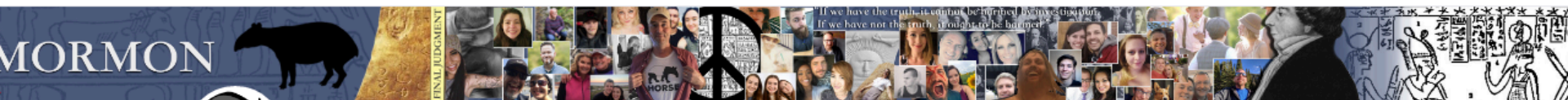
Created Jun 14, 2012

## Filter by flair

- Question
- Discussion
- Thought
- Meme
- Help
- Story
- Testimony

# The Subreddits

- r/exmormon
  - “A forum for ex-mormons and others who have been affected by mormonism to share news, commentary, and comedy about the Mormon church.”
  - 153k members
  - Created in June 2009



# The Best Exmormon Forum on the Internet!

JOIN

r/exmormon

Posts Wiki References (non-LDS) References (pro-LDS) LDS Essays Topic Search Topic Filter

Hot New Top

↑ 36  
↓  
PINNED BY MODERATORS  
Posted by u/4blockhead 7 days ago  
Advice/Help Weekend Meetup Thread  
24 Comments Share Save

↑ 2.2k  
↓  
Posted by u/71ehs89byu94 17 hours ago  
Humor/Memes Revenge of the Lamani-- er, Navajos, lol

## About Community

A forum for ex-mormons and others who have been affected by mormonism to share news, commentary, and comedy about the Mormon church.

153k Exmormons 652 Online Now

Created Jun 16, 2009

## Filter by flair

- Podcast/Blog/Media
- Selfie/Photography
- History
- Advice/Help
- Humor/Memes

# Data Collection

- Collected the 10,000 most recent posts from each of the two subreddits using Reddit's Pushshift API
- The only fields saved were subreddit, title, text content, date created, and score



# EDA and Cleaning

- Dropped posts where the text of the post was blank, [removed], or [deleted]
- Proportion of posts from each sub roughly unchanged
- Left just over 10,000 posts, approximately 5,000 from each subreddit
- Title and main text of posts were combined and edited to remove formatting strings and streamline tokenizing

# The Models

- First Pipeline: Count Vectorizer and K Nearest Neighbors
  - Grid Search CV over params:
    - KNN n\_neighbors: 3, 5, 7
    - Cvec max\_features: 1000, 2000, 5000
    - Cvec stop\_words: english, None
    - Cvec ngram\_range set to (1, 1)

# The Models

– Best Params:

- KNN n\_neighbors: 3
- Cvec max\_features: 5000
- Cvec stop\_words: english

– Accuracy score with best params: 62.7%

This is barely better than the baseline score!

We can do better than that

# The Models

- Second Pipeline: Count Vectorizer and Naïve Bayes Multinomial
  - Grid Search CV over params:
    - NBM alpha: 0.1, 0.5, 1, 5
    - Cvec max\_features: 1000, 2000, 5000, None
    - Cvec ngram\_range: (1, 1), (1, 2)
    - Cvec stop\_words set to english

# The Models

## – Best Params:

- NBM alpha: 0.5
- Cvec max\_features: None
- Cvec ngram\_range: (1, 2)

## – Accuracy score with best params:

- On Training Data: 99.7%
- On Testing Data: 85.4%

# Conclusions and Next Steps

- The subreddits could be distinguished with reasonably high accuracy using a multinomial naïve bayes model
- To further refine, other features (such as score) could be brought in and potentially correlated with sentiment
- Further exploration of the effects of individual features

# Any Questions?

