Linguagem de Programação II

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DEC7532 | ENC | DEC | CTS



Parte 2. Novos elementos do C++ (Cap.11 e 13):

std::string

std::vector

std::ifstream

std::ofstream



Parte 2.c. File Streams (Cap.13):

Necessários para manter a persistência em disco de um programa

```
An std::ofstream object writes data to files. The statement std::ofstream out(filename);

associates the object named out with the text file named filename. This opens the file as the point of declaration. We also can declare a file output stream object separately from opening it as std::ofstream out; out.open(filename);
```

```
std::ofstream fout("myfile.dat");
int x = 10;
if (fout.good()) // Make sure the file was opened properly
    fout << "x = " << x << '\n';
else
    std::cout << "Unable to write to the file \"myfile.dat\"\n";</pre>
```





Parte 2.c. File Streams (Cap.13):

Necessários para manter a persistência em disco de um programa

```
In Listing 13.6 (numberlist.cpp), a std::ifstream object reads data from files. The statement std::ifstream in(filename);
associates the object named in with the text file named filename. This opens the file as the point of declaration. We also can declare a file output stream object separately from opening it as std::ifstream in; in.open(filename);
```



Parte 2.c. File Streams (Cap.13):

```
ofstream fileWriter(filename);
if(fileWriter.is_open())
{
    cout << "This is a text to save...." << endl;
}
else
{
    cout << "Error, cannot open file" << endl;
    return false;
}
fileWriter.close();
return true;</pre>
```

```
ifstream fileReader(filename);
if(fileReader.is_open())
{
    string tmp;
    while(getline(fileReader, tmp))
    {
       cout << "This line was read from file : " << tmp << endl;
    }
}
else
{
    cout << "Error, cannot open file" << endl;
    return false;
}
fileReader.close();
return true;</pre>
```





Exercício

Continuar o programa abaixo permitindo manter a persistência dos dados em sua execução:

UFxC String Store V.0

- 1. Insert string
- 2. Print index and string
- 3. Search string (literal)
- 4. Search substrings
- 5. Remove string (by index)
- 6. Remove by substrings (all occurrences)
- 0. Quit





Contato

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