

CHAPTER I. NUMBER AND DISTRIBUTION OF INHABITANTS.

INTRODUCTION.

This chapter presents the results of the Thirteenth Census with respect to the number of inhabitants, and their distribution over the territory of the United States.

The tables show the number of inhabitants enumerated in each state, county, and city, or other incorporated place of 2,500 inhabitants or more. Comparative figures are given for the states and 50 principal cities back to the first census in 1790, and for the medium-sized cities—those having from 25,000 to 100,000 inhabitants—as far back as 1850, but for the counties and smaller cities the comparison is confined to 1910, 1900, and 1890.

In connection with the population of states, counties, and cities considerable attention is given to the increase of the population, especially for the last two decades. Tables are also presented showing for 1910 the population which was taken as the basis of apportionment of Representatives, under the act of 1911, and showing the membership of the House of Representatives under each of the earlier apportionment acts. Statistics of area and density of population are given for the several states and territories, as well as statements describing the location of the center of population, at each census, 1790–1910, and of the median point and median lines at each census, 1880–1910.

The chapter shows further the distribution of the population between urban and rural communities, together with the growth of population in urban and rural territory. It also further distributes the urban population by classes of communities grouped according to size. In the case of cities of 100,000 or more inhabitants tables have been prepared covering, in addition to the population of the given city, the population residing within the suburban territory adjacent to it and lying within approximately 10 miles of its boundaries.

At the date of the Thirteenth Census, April 15, 1910, the jurisdiction of the United States embraced 46 states, 2 territories (Arizona and New Mexico), and the District of Columbia, together with the following outlying possessions: Alaska, Hawaii, Porto Rico, the Philippine Islands, Guam, Samoa, and the Panama Canal Zone. The act providing for the Thirteenth Census did not provide for an enumeration of the population of the Philippine Islands, Guam, Samoa, or the Panama Canal Zone. Since the enumeration

Arizona and New Mexico have been admitted as states, and in the reports of the present census they are not generally distinguished from the states as territories.

In the Thirteenth Census reports the term "United States" when used without qualification embraces the 48 states and the District of Columbia but not the outlying territories and possessions of the United States. Sometimes, however, the United States in this sense is referred to as the United States proper, or as continental United States.

Returns of the population relate to the census day, April 15, 1910. All persons living on that date, including those who had subsequently died before the schedules covering their respective households were actually filled out, were enumerated, while children born after April 15, and immigrants arriving in the country after that date, were excluded. At previous censuses, beginning with that of 1830, the date of enumeration was June 1, and at the censuses of 1790, 1800, 1810, and 1820, it was the first Monday in August.

For the country as a whole, and for each state, county, city, or other specified area, the population enumerated is the resident population. The enumerators, under the law, were instructed to enumerate persons at their "usual place of abode"—that is, where they may be said to "live" or "belong" or to have their "home." More specifically, the usual place of abode is defined as commonly the place where one "regularly sleeps." Hence persons were not in every instance counted in the place where they happened to be found by the enumerators. Persons temporarily absent from the country or from their usual place of abode—temporarily away from home on a visit, or on business, or traveling for pleasure, or attending school or college, or sick in a hospital—were enumerated at the place of their habitual residence, information regarding them having been obtained from relatives or other persons; while visitors, lodgers, and in general individuals present temporarily within any given district at the time of the census, but having a usual place of abode elsewhere, were not returned by the enumerator of the district, unless it was practically certain that they would not be enumerated anywhere else.

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POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES AND OF ITS OUTLYING POSSESSIONS.

In 1910 the aggregate population of the United States with its outlying possessions exceeded 101,000,000. The population given in Table 1 for the Philippine Islands is for 1903, in which year a census was taken by the Philippine Commission; that included for the Panama Canal Zone is for 1912, in which year a census was taken by the Department of Civil Administration of the Isthmian Canal Commission; the figures

for Guam and Samoa are estimates. Although the data included for these four outlying possessions were not obtained by an enumeration in 1910, the aggregate given in the table may nevertheless be accepted as a close approximation to the actual population of the United States with its possessions in that year. This aggregate is distributed by areas as shown in Table 1.

Table 1 AREA.	Gross area (land and water) in square miles.	Population: 1910
United States, with outlying possessions	3,743,306	101,115,487
United States, exclusive of outlying possessions.....	3,026,789	91,972,266
Outlying possessions.....	716,517	9,143,221
Alaska.....	590,884	64,356
Hawaii.....	6,449	191,909
Porto Rico.....	8,435	1,118,012
Military and naval service abroad.....		55,608
Philippine Islands.....	115,026	¹ 7,635,426
Panama Canal Zone.....	436	² 62,810
Guam (population estimated).....	210	9,000
Samoa (population estimated).....	77	6,100

¹ Population in 1903.

² Population in 1912.

The United States with its outlying possessions occupies approximately 6.7 per cent of the world's land area and embraces 5.9 per cent of its population.¹

¹ The area and population of the United States may be compared with that of other countries and of the continental divisions in the following table, which gives separate figures for the 11 countries or empires whose population, each as estimated, exceeds 25,000,000. Areas and populations, except as regards the United States, are taken from Hübner's Geographisch-statistische Tabellen (1911). Some different figures representing a different classification of Polar regions, inland seas, coastal waters, and spheres of influence might be given, taken from various sources, and in general the figures given must be regarded as being in the nature of estimates. Approximately two-thirds (65.1 per cent) of the world's land area is occupied by these 11 countries, which embrace nearly seven-eighths (87.2 per cent) of the estimated aggregate population of the world.

REGION OR COUNTRY.	Area in square miles. ¹	Population.	PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF AGGREGATE.	
			Area.	Popula- tion.
Aggregate.....	55,885,000	1,719,637,000	100.0	100.0
Continental divisions:				
Asia	17,052,000	955,478,000	30.5	55.6
Europe	3,821,000	443,520,000	6.8	25.8
America (North and South) ²	15,655,000	174,844,000	26.9	10.2
Africa	11,605,000	138,215,000	20.8	8.0
Australia and Oceania	3,457,000	7,467,000	6.2	0.4
Polar regions	4,892,000	13,000	8.8	(3)
Countries (including dependencies):				
China	4,227,000	427,047,000	7.6	24.9
British Empire ³	11,545,000	418,253,000	20.7	24.3
Russia	8,008,000	102,436,000	15.4	9.4
United States	3,743,000	101,115,000	6.7	5.9
France	4,471,000	92,081,000	8.0	5.4
Germany	1,237,000	77,313,000	2.2	4.5
Japan	259,000	64,129,000	0.5	3.7
Austria-Hungary	261,000	51,307,000	0.5	3.0
Netherlands	805,000	43,714,000	1.4	2.5
Italy	300,000	35,262,000	0.5	2.1
Belgium	931,000	26,452,000	1.7	1.5
Other countries(approximately)	19,494,000	219,525,000	34.9	12.8

¹ The square kilometer is taken as equal to 0.3861 of a square mile.

² Grouping the countries by continents the area of North America is 8,040,000 square miles, of South America 7,018,000. For population of North and South America separately, see Note 2, p. 23.

³ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

⁴ The English sphere of influence in the Libyan Desert extends over 400,000 square miles. The population of this area is about 7,000.

Area of enumeration.—The area of enumeration in 1910 embraced the 48 states and territories with the District of Columbia, and the following outlying possessions: Alaska, Hawaii, and Porto Rico. Persons in the military and naval service of the United States stationed abroad (that is, stationed beyond the limits of the United States proper and outside of the outlying possessions included in the area of enumeration in 1910) were enumerated through co-operation with the War and the Navy Departments. This class of persons in 1910 numbered 55,608, as compared with 91,219 in 1900, and comprised officers and enlisted men and civilian employees at military and naval stations and on naval vessels abroad and, in addition, officers' servants and members of families of certain officers and enlisted men and of civilian employees. The total population enumerated was 93,402,151. Of this aggregate, 1,429,885 were enumerated in outlying possessions. At the census of 1900 the population enumerated aggregated 76,303,387, of which 308,812 were enumerated in outlying possessions; but to this may be added the population of Porto Rico (953,243) as enumerated in 1899, giving a grand total of 77,256,630 for the same territory as that covered by the enumeration of 1910.

Table 2 gives, for the areas enumerated in 1910, the aggregate population in 1910 and in 1900.

The census of 1890 was the first at which a complete enumeration was made of the area now comprised within the boundaries of the 48 states. In 1880 no enumeration was made of persons living in Indian Territory and on Indian reservations, and at earlier censuses large tracts of unorganized and sparsely settled

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territory lay without the area of enumeration.¹ The population of Alaska was included in the census of the United States for the first time in 1880 and that of Hawaii in 1900. The population of Porto Rico was

enumerated by a special census taken under the direction of the War Department in 1899 but was first included in the general census of the United States in 1910.

AREA.	POPULATION.	
	1910	1900
Total area of enumeration in 1910.....	93,402,151	¹ 77,256,630
United States, exclusive of outlying possessions.....	91,972,266	75,994,575
Outlying possessions enumerated in 1910.....	1,429,885	1,262,055
Alaska.....	64,356	63,592
Hawaii.....	191,909	154,001
Porto Rico.....	1,118,012	² 953,243
Persons in military and naval service stationed abroad.....	55,608	91,219

¹ Includes 953,243 persons enumerated in Porto Rico in 1899.

² According to the census of Porto Rico taken in 1899 under the direction of the War Department.

United States, exclusive of outlying possessions.—Excluding the population of outlying possessions and of the military and naval service abroad, the population of the United States in 1910 was 91,972,266.² The population of this area in 1900 was 75,994,575, the increase for the decade 1900–1910 being 15,977,691. This increase exceeds that for any other decade, being greater by nearly 3,000,000 than the increase in the decade 1890–1900, and greater by more than 2,800,000 than the increase in the half century 1790–1840. The percentage increase in the last decade, 21, exceeds slightly the increase of the decade immediately preceding, 20.7, but is below that of any earlier decade.

The growth of population since 1790 is shown in Table 3, which gives the population at each census and the increase during each decade for the country as a whole, exclusive of noncontiguous territory. A diagram, page 35, shows the increase in population of the United States and principal countries of Europe, from 1800 to 1910.

Since the Twelfth Census was taken as of June 1, 1900, and the Thirteenth as of April 15, 1910, the intercensal period was 9 years, 10½ months. It may be assumed that the population increase from April 15, 1910, to June 1, the end of the full decennial period, was not less than 200,000, a number sufficient to raise the decennial rate from 21 to 21.3 per cent.

Some explanation is required of the revised percentages given in the last column of the table for the

² The distribution by countries of the population of the two American continents is shown in the following table. The figures given are generally from recent census reports, or from the Bulletin of the Pan American Union, but in a few instances are taken from other sources and in such cases are in the nature of estimates. They relate to the population in 1910–1911, or at that date approximately.

REGION OR COUNTRY AND DATE OF CENSUS OR ESTIMATE.	Population.	REGION OR COUNTRY AND DATE OF CENSUS OR ESTIMATE.	Population.
Aggregate, North and South America.....	170,036,561	North America—Contd.	
North America, including West Indies.....	127,634,739	Honduras (1910).....	553,446
United States ¹ (1910).....	93,217,444	Costa Rica (1910).....	379,533
The states (1910).....	91,972,266	Panama (1911).....	336,742
Porto Rico (1910).....	1,118,012	French West Indies.....	212,430
Alaska (1910).....	64,356	Grande Terre (1912).....	99,065
Panama Canal Zone (1912).....	62,810	Guadeloupe (1912).....	83,336
Mexico (1910).....	15,063,207	Marie Galante (1912).....	10,422
British possessions.....	9,184,671	St. Martin (French) (1912).....	4,174
Canada (1911).....	7,204,838	St. Bartholomew (1912).....	2,545
Jamaica (1911).....	831,383	Iles des Saintes (1912).....	1,709
Trinidad with Tobago (1911).....	333,552	Destra (1912).....	1,579
Newfoundland and Labrador (1911).....	242,966	Danish possessions.....	126,791
Barbados (1911).....	171,983	Iceland (1911).....	85,188
Leeward Islands ² (1911).....	127,189	West Indies (1911).....	27,086
Grenada (1911).....	66,750	Greenland (1911).....	13,517
Bahamas (1911).....	55,944	Curaçao (1910).....	54,469
St. Lucia (1911).....	48,637		
St. Vincent (1911).....	41,877	South America.....	51,401,822
British Honduras (1910).....	40,488	Brazil (1911).....	⁴ 23,070,060
Bermuda (1911).....	18,994	Argentine Republic (1911).....	47,171,910
Cuba (1907).....	³ 2,048,980	Colombia (1910).....	44,320,000
Haiti (1909).....	⁴ 2,029,700	Peru (1908).....	44,500,000
Guatemala (1910).....	⁴ 1,992,000	Chile (1910).....	3,415,080
Salvador (1912).....	1,161,426	Venezuela (1911).....	42,743,830
Dominican Republic (1911).....	675,000	Bolivia (1910).....	42,287,935
Nicaragua (1910).....	⁴ 600,000	Ecuador (1910).....	11,500,000

¹ Inclusive of Alaska, Porto Rico, and the Panama Canal Zone, and exclusive of other outlying possessions.

² Antigua, Barbuda, and Redonda (38,899), Dominica (33,863), St. Kitts (26,283), Nevis (12,945), Montserrat (5,562), Virgin Islands (5,562), Anguilla (4,075).

³ Estimate for 1910, 2,159,471.

⁴ Estimated.

It should be noted, however, that the territories added at each census did not always at the time have the same boundaries and areas as states of the same name have at the present time.

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two decades 1860-1870 and 1870-1880. The percentages of increase in these decades for the country as a whole were materially affected by the small increase recorded for the Southern states at the census of 1870. The evidence is conclusive, however, that the enumeration of 1870 was incomplete in those states, and that their population was in consequence understated. The census returns, therefore, give for the decade 1860-1870 a rate of increase which is undoubtedly below, and for the decade 1870-1880 one which is undoubtedly above, the true rate. An estimate of the true population of the country in 1870 was

made in the census report of 1890 (Population, Part I, pp. xi, xii, and xvi). In this report the number of omissions in the census of 1870 is estimated to have exceeded 1,200,000, and the true population of the country in 1870 is accordingly estimated to have been 39,818,449 instead of 38,558,371, the number derived from the 1870 returns. On the basis of this revised population total, the increase for the decade 1860-1870 becomes 8,375,128, or 26.6 per cent (instead of 7,115,050, or 22.6 per cent), and that for the succeeding decade 10,337,334, or 26 per cent (instead of 11,597,412, or 30.1 per cent).

Table 3 CENSUS YEAR.	Population of the United States, exclusive of outlying possessions.	INCREASE OVER PRECEDING CENSUS.		Percentage of increase with correction ¹ for 1870 and 1880.
		Number.	Per cent.	
1910.....	91,972,266	15,977,691	21.0	21.0
1900.....	75,994,575	13,046,861	20.7	20.7
1890.....	62,947,714	12,791,931	25.5	25.5
1880.....	50,155,783	11,597,412	30.1	26.0
1870.....	38,558,371	7,115,050	22.6	26.6
1860.....	31,443,821	8,251,445	35.6	35.6
1850.....	23,191,876	6,122,423	35.9	35.9
1840.....	17,069,453	4,203,433	32.7	32.7
1830.....	12,866,020	3,227,567	33.5	33.5
1820.....	9,638,453	2,398,572	33.1	33.1
1810.....	7,239,881	1,931,398	36.4	36.4
1800.....	5,308,483	1,379,269	35.1	35.1
1790.....	3,929,214

¹ See explanation in text above.

Indians and other persons in Indian Territory and on Indian reservations were, as noted above, enumerated for the first time in 1890. Consequently the whole population of these areas in 1890—that is, 325,464, and not simply the excess of the 1890 over the 1880 population (which can not be determined)—enters into the aggregate population increase given in Table 3 for the decade 1880-1890. Since this increase is therefore partly attributable to extension of the area of enumeration in 1890, it does not accurately indicate growth of population within the area enumerated in either 1880 or 1890. The increase within the area enumerated in 1880 may be determined by eliminating from the 1890 population these 325,464 Indians and other persons. The population in 1890 of the area enumerated in 1880 within the states and territories was 62,622,250, which gives an increase for the decade 1880-1890, within this area, of 12,466,467, or 24.9 per cent. This is perhaps a more correct statement of the increase than that which, taking no account of the extension of the area of enumeration, derives directly from the returns the increase of 12,791,931, or 25.5 per cent, shown in Table 3 (also in Table 11).

For each of the earlier decades also, in which the area enumerated has been extended, the increase may be similarly determined by excluding the population of the areas newly added. The results of such a calculation are shown in Table 4. While the rates so computed do not differ very materially from those given in

the general table, the modifications result in making the percentage increases of the first seven decades more nearly uniform. The exceptionally high rates shown in Table 3 for the decades ending, respectively, in 1800, 1810, 1850, and 1860 are largely accounted for by extensions of the area of enumeration. Since, however, the population within these added areas in each given decade has undoubtedly grown to a greater or less extent by net immigration from other sections of the country—in which obviously the population growth has been to an equal extent lessened—the rate obtained by excluding the population of these areas is somewhat below, as the unadjusted rate of Table 3 is somewhat above, the true rate for the country as a whole. The error arises, in one case, from including in the increase the population at the beginning of the decade of the areas added during the decade; in the other case, it arises from excluding a certain number of migrants from the population at the end of the decade. In Table 4 the estimated population of 1870 has been used in reckoning the increases for the decades ending in 1870 and 1880. To complete the table, increases have been included from Table 3 for decades in which there has been no change in the area of enumeration.

Since it includes a net gain by immigration, the growth of the aggregate population from census to census exceeds the natural increase, or excess of births over deaths. Some analysis of the increase in the enumerated population with reference to the native

and the foreign-born population elements is undertaken in subsequent sections of this Report, and for certain of these elements the increase shown is approximately a natural increase.

CENSUS YEAR.	Total decennial increase.	Population of area enumerated first in year specified.	INCREASE WITHIN AREA ENUMERATED AT PRECEDING CENSUS.	
			Number.	Per cent.
1910.....	15,977,691	15,977,691	21.0
1900.....	13,046,861	13,046,861	20.7
1890.....	12,791,931	325,464	12,466,467	24.9
1880.....	10,337,334	10,337,334	26.0
1870.....	¹ 8,375,128	8,375,128	26.6
1860.....	8,251,445	182,528	8,098,917	34.8
1850.....	6,122,423	391,410	5,731,013	33.6
1840.....	4,203,433	49,563	4,153,870	32.3
1830.....	3,227,567	40,048	3,187,510	33.1
1820.....	2,398,572	2,398,572	33.1
1810.....	2,031,398	97,401	1,883,097	34.5
1800.....	1,379,269	61,128	1,318,141	33.5

¹ Estimated increase (see p. 24).

POPULATION BY DIVISIONS AND STATES.

Distribution of the population and rank of states and divisions.—The population of each state and territory and its rank according to population at each Federal census, from 1790 to 1910, are given in Table 10 (pp. 30 and 31), which includes also the aggregate population and rank at each census of the areas constituting the nine geographic divisions in which the states are grouped in the 1910 census tabulations. The table includes data for Alaska, Hawaii, and Porto Rico.

At each of the last ten censuses, beginning with that of 1820, New York has ranked first among the states in population. In 1910 its population of 9,113,614 was approximately one-tenth of the total population of the country. In 1790 it was the fifth most populous state; in 1800, the third; and in 1810, the second. Pennsylvania, with a population in 1910 of 7,665,111, has ranked second at each census beginning with that of 1830; it ranked second also in 1790 and in 1800, but third in 1810 and in 1820. Illinois (population in 1910, 5,638,591) and Ohio (population in 1910, 4,767,121) have ranked third and fourth, respectively, at each of the last three censuses. In the last decade Texas rose from the sixth to the fifth, and Massachusetts from the seventh to the sixth position in population rank. Missouri, the fifth state in 1900, was seventh in 1910; Michigan rose from the ninth to the eighth place; and Indiana dropped from the eighth to the ninth place. These nine states were therefore, in 1910 as in 1890, the nine most populous states, the four most populous of them having maintained their rank unchanged since 1890. Seven of them, with an aggregate population in 1910 of 36,061,902, lie north of the Ohio River and extend in an unbroken band east from the Mississippi to the Atlantic seaboard. Of the ten least populous states, seven are located in the Mountain division, Nevada's population in 1910 (81,875) being less than that of any other state.

Summarizing, it may be noted that during each of the seven decades, 1790–1860, the population increased with remarkable uniformity by approximately one-third, during each of the next three decades, 1860–1890, by approximately one-fourth, and during each of the two decades following, 1890–1910, by approximately one-fifth. The lowering of the decennial rate, therefore, has not been by a gradual decline from decade to decade, but has been by two abrupt breaks downward, each rate of growth being maintained for more than one decade. Even in those decades which show the most considerable decline in the percentage of increase, however, as in every other decade, the absolute increase has exceeded that of the decade preceding, the greatest growth of the absolute increase being that shown in 1910. To the large immigration of recent years may be attributed the slight increase in the rate for the last decade over that for the decade immediately preceding.

Nearly one-fifth of the total population of the country in 1790 was returned from Virginia, whose population at this date was 747,610. Virginia maintained its rank as the most populous of the states at the census of 1800 and at that of 1810.

In 1790 Maine was a district of Massachusetts, and Vermont had not been admitted to the Union. The population of these two states is, however, shown separately for 1790. Virginia extended over the area now constituting Kentucky and West Virginia, while the territory of Georgia extended west to the Mississippi River. The area now embraced within the boundaries of Tennessee was then known as the "territory south of the river Ohio," while the area now constituting the states of Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Michigan, Wisconsin, and a part of Minnesota was in 1790 known as the "territory northwest of the river Ohio." Florida and a strip along the southern border of what was then Georgia, together with the region west of the Mississippi River, were held by Spain.

Although the territory of the United States, at the date of the First Census—the first Monday in August, 1790—embraced the area lying between the Atlantic seaboard and the Mississippi River, not over 5 per cent of the population lived west of the Appalachian Mountains, the geographic distribution of the population giving an average depth of settlement or distance of habitation from the coast of 255 miles. Practically the total population returned in 1790, numbering 3,929,214, with the exception of 109,368 persons credited to the region which is now Kentucky and Tennessee, lived within the area now constituting the three Atlantic Seaboard divisions.

The geographic distribution of the population by divisions and sections, at each of the four censuses 1850, 1890, 1900, and 1910, is shown by percentages in Table 5, which gives also the population in 1910 of each section and division. In this table, as in other

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tables where data are presented by sections, the North embraces the 21 states which—grouped by geographic divisions—constitute the New England, Middle Atlantic, East North Central, and West North Central divisions; the South embraces the 16 states and the District of Columbia, which constitute the South Atlantic, East South Central, and West South Central divisions; and the West embraces the 11 states of the two far western divisions, namely, the Mountain and the Pacific. In 1910, 55,757,115, or 60.6 per cent, of the total population of the country were in the North; 29,389,330, or 32 per cent, were in the South; and 6,825,821, or 7.4 per cent, were in the West.

Data for 1850 are included in Table 5 as representing conditions immediately after the last considerable accession to the area now constituting the territory of the states. As stated above, a very large area lying west of the Mississippi River was unenumerated at the census of 1850—the extent of the area unenumerated at that census being in fact approximately as great as the extent of the area enumerated. Since this unenumerated area was, however, practically all unsettled territory, its scanty population if taken into account could not materially affect the percentages shown below. In 1910, 70.4 per cent of the population was returned from states lying east, and 29.6 per cent from states lying west of the Mississippi River. In 1850 the states east of the Mississippi reported 91.4 per cent of the population. The proportion returned from the Rocky Mountain and Pacific Coast regions has increased since 1850 from 0.8 to 7.4 per cent. The North had substantially the same proportion of the total population in 1910 as in 1850, but the South had a smaller proportion in the later year than in the earlier.

The Middle Atlantic division, which ranked second among the nine geographic divisions in 1900, ranked first in 1910, the East North Central division ranking second.

SECTION AND DIVISION.	Population: 1910	PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.			
		1910	1900	1890	1850
United States.....	91,972,266	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
The North.....					
New England.....	55,757,115	60.6	62.3	63.3	60.5
Middle Atlantic.....	6,552,681	7.1	7.4	7.5	11.8
East North Central.....	19,315,892	(21.0)	20.3	20.2	25.4
West North Central.....	18,250,621	19.8	21.0	21.4	19.5
The South.....	11,037,921	12.7	13.6	14.2	3.8
South Atlantic.....	29,389,330	32.0	32.3	31.8	38.7
East South Central.....	12,194,895	13.3	13.7	14.1	20.2
West South Central.....	8,408,901	9.1	9.9	10.2	14.5
The West.....	8,784,534	9.6	8.6	7.5	4.1
Mountain.....	6,825,821	7.4	5.4	4.9	0.8
Pacific.....	2,633,517	2.9	2.2	1.9	0.3
East of the Mississippi River.....	4,192,304	4.6	3.2	3.0	0.5
West of the Mississippi River.....	64,723,990	70.4	72.4	73.4	91.4
	27,248,276	29.6	27.6	26.6	8.6

Table 6 gives the states in the order of their rank according to population in 1910, and also a statement of their rank in 1900.

STATE.	Population: 1910	RANK IN POPULATION.	
		1910	1900
New York.....	9,113,614	1	1
Pennsylvania.....	7,665,111	2	2
Illinois.....	5,638,591	3	3
Ohio.....	4,767,121	4	4
Texas.....	3,896,542	5	6
Massachusetts.....	3,866,416	6	7
Missouri.....	3,293,335	7	5
Michigan.....	2,810,173	8	9
Indiana.....	2,700,870	9	8
Georgia.....	2,009,121	10	11
New Jersey.....	2,537,167	11	16
California.....	2,377,549	12	21
Wisconsin.....	2,333,860	13	13
Kentucky.....	2,289,005	14	12
Iowa.....	2,224,771	15	10
North Carolina.....	2,206,287	16	15
Tennessee.....	2,184,739	17	14
Alabama.....	2,188,093	18	18
Minnesota.....	2,075,708	19	19
Virginia.....	2,061,612	20	17
Mississippi.....	1,707,114	21	20
Kansas.....	1,690,949	22	22
Oklahoma.....	1,657,155	23	130
Louisiana.....	1,656,388	24	23
Arkansas.....	1,574,449	25	25
South Carolina.....	1,515,400	26	24
Maryland.....	1,295,346	27	26
West Virginia.....	1,221,119	28	28
Nebraska.....	1,192,214	29	27
Washington.....	1,141,990	30	34
Connecticut.....	1,114,750	31	29
Colorado.....	798,024	32	32
Florida.....	752,619	33	33
Maine.....	742,371	34	31
Oregon.....	672,765	35	36
South Dakota.....	583,888	36	38
North Dakota.....	577,066	37	40
Rhode Island.....	542,610	38	35
New Hampshire.....	430,572	39	37
Montana.....	376,053	40	43
Utah.....	373,351	41	42
Vermont.....	355,956	42	39
District of Columbia.....	331,069	43	41
New Mexico.....	327,301	44	44
Idaho.....	325,594	45	46
Arizona.....	204,354	46	47
Delaware.....	202,322	47	45
Wyoming.....	145,965	48	48
Nevada.....	81,875	49	49

¹ The territory of Oklahoma in 1900 ranked 38 and Indian Territory 39. The rank given in Table 6 for 1900 is based upon the population of Indian Territory and Oklahoma combined.

The following statement based upon Table 6 shows that east of the Mississippi River a majority of the states lost in rank, while west of the Mississippi River only four states—Iowa, Missouri, Louisiana, and Nebraska—lost in rank in the decade 1900–1910.

SECTION.	Total number of states.	Gaining in rank: 1900-1910	Not changing in rank: 1900-1910	Losing in rank: 1900-1910
		1900	1910	
East of the Mississippi River.....	¹ 27	4	8	¹ 15
West of the Mississippi River.....	22	11	7	4

¹ Includes the District of Columbia.

Growth of population.—The decennial increase, by number and per cent, by divisions and states, during each decade 1790–1910, is given in Table 11 (pp. 32 and 33). For convenience the figures for the last two decades are repeated in Table 8, the divisions and states being arranged in the order of their percentages of increase during the decade 1900–1910. The maps on page 34 show graphically the relative rates of

NUMBER AND DISTRIBUTION OF INHABITANTS.

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growth in the several states for the decades 1900-1910 and 1890-1900.

DIVISION AND STATE.	INCREASE ¹ IN POPULATION.			
	Number.		Per cent.	
	1900-1910	1890-1900	1900-1910	1890-1900
DIVISION.				
Pacific.....	1,775,612	528,358	73.5	28.0
Mountain.....	958,860	460,722	57.3	38.0
West South Central.....	2,252,244	1,701,307	34.5	37.8
Middle Atlantic.....	3,881,214	2,748,458	25.0	21.6
United States.....	15,977,691	13,046,861	21.0	20.7
New England.....	900,604	891,268	17.2	10.0
South Atlantic.....	1,751,415	1,685,558	16.8	17.9
East North Central.....	2,265,040	2,507,276	14.2	18.6
West North Central.....	1,290,498	1,415,311	12.5	15.8
East South Central.....	882,144	1,118,603	11.4	17.4
STATE.				
Washington.....	623,887	160,871	120.4	45.0
Oklahoma ²	866,704	531,734	109.7	205.6
Idaho.....	163,822	73,224	101.3	82.7
Nevada.....	30,540	-5,020	93.4	-10.6
North Dakota.....	257,910	128,183	80.8	67.1
New Mexico.....	131,001	35,028	67.6	21.9
Arizona.....	81,423	34,688	66.2	39.3
Oregon.....	259,229	95,832	62.7	30.2
California.....	892,496	271,055	60.1	22.4
Wyoming.....	53,434	20,976	57.7	47.9
Montana.....	132,724	100,405	54.5	70.3
Colorado.....	259,324	126,451	54.0	30.6
South Dakota.....	182,318	52,070	45.4	15.2
Florida.....	224,077	137,120	42.4	35.0
Utah.....	96,602	65,970	34.9	31.3
New Jersey.....	653,498	438,736	34.7	30.4
Texas.....	847,832	813,183	27.8	30.4
West Virginia.....	262,319	190,006	27.4	25.7
Rhode Island.....	114,054	83,050	26.6	24.0
New York.....	1,844,720	1,265,720	25.4	21.1
Connecticut.....	200,330	162,162	22.7	21.7
Pennsylvania.....	1,802,996	1,044,002	21.6	19.9
Massachusetts.....	561,070	566,399	20.0	25.3
Arkansas.....	262,885	183,353	20.0	16.3
Louisiana.....	274,703	263,037	19.9	23.5
District of Columbia.....	52,351	48,326	18.8	21.0
Minnesota.....	324,314	441,111	18.5	33.7
Georgia.....	392,790	378,978	17.7	20.6
Illinois.....	817,041	998,198	16.9	26.0
Alabama.....	309,398	318,296	16.0	20.8
North Carolina.....	312,477	275,861	16.5	17.1
Michigan.....	389,191	327,092	16.1	15.6
Mississippi.....	246,844	261,670	16.8	20.3
Kansas.....	220,454	49,387	15.0	3.0
Ohio.....	609,576	483,216	14.7	13.2
South Carolina.....	176,084	189,167	13.1	16.4
Wisconsin.....	284,818	375,712	12.8	22.2
Nebraska.....	125,014	3,644	11.8	0.3
Virginia.....	207,428	198,204	11.2	12.0
Delaware.....	17,587	10,242	9.5	9.6
Maryland.....	107,302	145,654	9.0	14.0
Tennessee.....	164,173	253,098	8.1	14.3
Indiana.....	184,414	324,058	7.3	14.8
Maine.....	47,905	33,380	6.0	5.0
Kentucky.....	142,731	288,539	6.6	15.5
Missouri.....	186,670	427,480	0.0	18.0
New Hampshire.....	18,984	35,058	4.6	9.3
Vermont.....	12,315	11,219	3.6	3.4
Iowa.....	-7,082	310,556	-0.3	10.7

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

² Includes population of Indian Territory for 1900 and 1890.

High percentage increases between 1900 and 1910 in the Rocky Mountain and Pacific Coast states indicate a continuation since 1900 of the migration westward which has characterized other decades. For certain states located in other sections of the country, however, a growth due to migration is indicated by their high percentage increases; and the wide range of variation from state to state in the rates of population growth indicates in general a migratory movement of population the country over, which can not be completely summarized as a westward drift.

It is true that all of the eleven states in which the population increase during the last decade exceeded 50 per cent lie in the region west of the Mississippi River, six of them being located in the

Mountain division. Of the three states in which the population has more than doubled, one—Washington, with an increase of 120.4 per cent—is located in the Pacific division; one—Oklahoma, with an increase of 109.7 per cent—is in the West South Central division; and one—Idaho, with an increase of 101.3 per cent—is in the Mountain division.

If, however, the geographical distribution of the states in which the percentage increase of population during the last decade considerably exceeded the average for the country as a whole, and if those in which it was materially below that average be noted, the state areas with relatively high and those with relatively low rates are found to be widely scattered and interspersed. Of the nine states, for example, in which the increase was from 25 to 50 per cent, one is in New England, two are in the Middle Atlantic division, one is in the West North Central, two are in the South Atlantic, one is in the West South Central, and two are in the Mountain. Of the 16 states in which the increase did not exceed 15 per cent, three are in New England, three are in the East North Central division, four—including one in which the population has slightly decreased—are in the West North Central, four are in the South Atlantic, and two are in the East South Central.

Certain of the Eastern states in which the percentages of increase were high, notably New Jersey and New York, have received large accessions of population by foreign immigration; and in general it may be noted, as will be shown by subsequent chapters, that the population growth of the North, during the last decade as in earlier periods, to a much greater degree than that of the South, has been due to immigration from foreign countries. In the Northern states generally, moreover, to a greater degree than in the Southern, the percentages of population growth have been affected by that migratory shifting of population over extensive but undefined areas, which has accompanied the development of urban industrial communities. Finally, as regards certain states, the relatively large extent, within their boundaries, of areas sparsely populated and available for settlement has attracted population during the decade.

Natural increase, foreign immigration, industrial development, westward drift, and agricultural development within certain regions of the West and South may be mentioned as the chief causes of variations in the rates of population growth by states. As a result of the combination of these influences, the increase in certain states and divisions greatly exceeds, in others falls short of, the natural growth by excess of births over deaths. The more detailed presentations of the census returns—those relating to the foreign born, the growth of urban communities, state of birth, etc.—indicate, so far as data are available, for each state and division, the extent to which its population growth has been affected by these influences severally considered.

POPULATION.

Even for states within the same division no approximation to uniform rates of increase is found. The increase of 17.2 per cent for New England covers three states with increases of 6.9, 4.6, and 3.6 per cent, respectively, and three with 20, 26.6, and 22.7 per cent. Although the increase of 25 per cent for the three Middle Atlantic states is close to the rate for New York state—25.4 per cent—it covers an increase of 34.7 per cent in New Jersey and of 21.6 per cent in Pennsylvania. The rate of 14.2 per cent for the East North Central division covers an increase of 7.3 per cent in Indiana and of 16.9 per cent in Illinois. In the West North Central division the increase of 12.5 per cent covers a decrease of 0.3 per cent in one state, and an increase of 80.8 per cent in another, the intermediate rates being 6, 11.8, 15, 18.5, and 45.4. In the South Atlantic states a divisional increase of 16.8 per cent covers an increase of 9 per cent in Maryland and of 42.4 per cent in Florida; in the East South Central division, under a general rate of 11.4 per cent, the four states range from 6.6 to 16.9 per cent; in the West South Central a rate of 34.5 per cent covers the four rates, 20, 19.9, 109.7, and 27.8 per cent; in the Mountain division a rate of 57.3 per cent covers a range from 34.9 to 101.3 per cent; and in the Pacific division a rate of 73.5 per cent covers the three rates 60.1, 62.7, and 120.4 per cent. In four divisions—the Middle Atlantic, West South Central, Mountain, and Pacific—the percentage of increase for each of the last two decades has exceeded that for the country as a whole, and excepting one—the West South Central—these divisions with high percentage increases for the decade 1890–1900 show still higher rates for the decade 1900–1910, while the divisions with relatively low rates in the earlier decade have grown more slowly since 1900.

In considering the decennial increase in the population of divisions and states prior to 1890, allowance should be made in some instances for differences in the area of enumeration at the several censuses, as already explained for the United States as a whole, on page 22. This is the case particularly with respect to the decade 1880–1890, because of the inclusion in 1890 of the population of Indian Territory and Indian reservations specially enumerated at that census. The population of the equivalent areas in 1880 was not ascertained. For the divisions and states affected, somewhat different percentages would be obtained if the population specially enumerated in 1890 were excluded in figuring the decennial increase.

The absolute increase of population during the decade ending in 1910 exceeded that of any earlier decennial period in each of the three Atlantic Seaboard divisions, as also in the West South Central, the Mountain, and the Pacific divisions. While the 10 years 1900 to 1910 has therefore been for these divisions the decade of their maximum population increase, of no one of the nine geographic divisions is it

true, as it is of the country as a whole, that the population growth during each decade has exceeded that during the decade preceding. This would be true of the Mountain division except that the increase for this division from 1880 to 1890 (560,816) exceeded that from 1890 to 1900 (460,722). In the Middle Atlantic division the only decades for which the amount of increase falls below that for the decade preceding are 1850–1860 and 1860–1870. In the West North Central division such decades are 1890–1900 and 1900–1910; and in the Pacific division 1860–1870 and 1890–1900. In the West North Central division the population growth of the decade 1880–1890 (2,774,669) was more than twice as great as that of the decade ending in 1910 (1,290,498), and while the increase shown for this division in 1910 exceeded slightly that of the decade 1850–1860 (1,289,497), it was less than that of any one of the four decades following. The population growth of the East North Central division was greatest during the decade 1890–1900 (2,507,276), the increase of the last decade (2,265,040) being exceeded also by that of the decades 1850–1860 (2,403,624) and 1880–1890 (2,271,637). The greatest increase shown for the East South Central division was for the 10 years from 1870 to 1880 (1,180,706), the second greatest that for the decade ending in 1900 (1,118,603), and the third greatest that for the decade ending in 1910 (862,144).

The population of one state, Iowa, decreased during the decade 1900–1910, the decrease of 7,082, or 0.3 per cent (from 2,231,853 to 2,224,771), being slight. Iowa's greatest decennial increase is that shown in 1870 (519,107); in the three decades 1850 to 1880, however, its population rose from 192,214 to 1,624,615. The increase in the 10 years 1880 to 1890 outside of Indian reservations was 287,682 and in the following 10 years, 319,556. The 1910 returns indicate a loss by net emigration out of the state during the decade, which exceeds the gain by excess of births over deaths. These emigrants have undoubtedly contributed to the rapid population increase of newly developed agricultural regions in other sections of the country and in Canada.

The three New England states with low percentage increases for the last decade, namely, Maine (6.9), New Hampshire (4.6), and Vermont (3.6), had in 1910 an aggregate population of 1,528,899. In 1850 these states had an aggregate population of 1,215,265, the increase in the six decades 1850–1910 amounting to 313,634, or 25.8 per cent. Maine's population growth during the last decade (47,905), however, exceeded that of any other decade since 1850, and the increase shown for Vermont in 1910 (12,315) exceeded the increases shown for this state at the censuses of 1900, 1890, and 1880.

The per cent distribution of the increase in the two decades 1890–1900 and 1900–1910, and for the sixty-year period 1850–1910, is shown by sections

and divisions in Table 9, together with the absolute increase for the decade 1900-1910.

SECTION AND DIVISION.	Increase in population: 1900-1910	PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF THE INCREASE IN POPULATION.		
		Decade ending in 1910	Decade ending in 1900	Sixty years: 1850-1910
United States.....	15,977,691	100.0	100.0	100.0
The North.....				
New England.....	8,377,416	52.4	58.0	60.7
Middle Atlantic.....	900,864	6.0	6.8	5.6
East North Central.....	3,861,214	24.2	21.1	19.5
West North Central.....	2,285,040	14.2	19.2	20.0
United States.....	1,200,408	8.1	10.8	15.6
The South.....	4,865,803	30.5	34.5	29.7
South Atlantic.....	1,751,415	11.0	12.2	10.9
East South Central.....	862,144	5.4	8.6	7.3
West South Central.....	2,252,244	14.1	13.7	11.4
The West.....	2,734,472	17.1	7.6	9.7
Mountain.....	658,890	6.0	3.5	3.7
Pacific.....	1,775,612	11.1	4.0	5.9
East of the Mississippi River.....	9,700,477	60.7	67.8	63.3
West of the Mississippi River.....	6,277,214	39.3	32.2	36.7

Approximately one-fourth (24.2 per cent) of the increase since 1900 in the country as a whole has been in the Middle Atlantic division. The four northern divisions, which contained more than three-fifths (62.3 per cent) of the total population in 1900, contributed 52.4 per cent of the increase since 1900; the three southern divisions, which contained very nearly one-third (32.3 per cent) of the population in 1900, contributed 30.5 per cent of the increase, and the two western divisions, which contained about one-twentieth (5.4 per cent) that of the population in 1900, contributed 17.1 per cent of the increase. Three-fifths

of the total increase was in the region east, and two-fifths in the region west of the Mississippi.

Fifteen states¹ have taken state censuses since 1900, 13 of them in the year 1905, Michigan in 1904, and Oklahoma in 1908. The provisions of law under which these state censuses are taken, and the practices followed in making the enumeration, vary from state to state. The returns are in certain cases made up by local assessors, incidentally to the performance of other duties, and are admittedly more or less incomplete or inaccurate. In other states, however, enumerators are appointed, and the census report is detailed, accurate, and of great value. Several of the states—for example, Minnesota, New Jersey, New York, and Wisconsin—took their 1905 census as of June 1. In other states the date of enumeration was April 1, May 1, or July 1, although the returns do not in every case clearly pertain to any single day. Although for these 15 states the increase may be determined for periods which are approximately quinquennial, going back in the case of certain states to 1850 or even an earlier date, the state censuses have in some cases been taken at intervals which are more or less irregular. The territorial law of Oklahoma, for example, provided for a biennial census, and under this provision a census was taken in 1908—the population being returned as 1,445,261—following the Federal enumeration taken on occasion of the admission of the territory as a state in 1907, when the population was returned as 1,414,177.

¹ Florida, Iowa, Kansas, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, New Jersey, New York, North Dakota, Oklahoma, Oregon, Rhode Island, South Dakota, Wisconsin, and Wyoming.

POPULATION.

POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES, AND OF SPECIFIED

DIVISION, STATE, AND POSSESSION.	1910		1900		1890 ¹		1880		1870		1860	
	Population.	Rank.	Population.	Rank.	Population.	Rank.	Population.	Rank.	Population.	Rank.	Population.	Rank.
	91,972,266	76,994,575	62,947,714	50,155,783	38,558,371	31,448,321
United States, exclusive of outlying possessions.....	91,972,266	76,994,575	62,947,714	50,155,783	38,558,371	31,448,321
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:												
New England.....	6,552,681	VII	5,592,017	VII	4,700,749	VII	4,010,520	VI	3,487,924	VI	3,135,283	V
Middle Atlantic.....	19,815,892	I	16,454,678	II	12,700,220	II	10,496,878	II	8,810,806	II	7,458,985	I
East North Central.....	18,250,621	II	15,985,581	I	13,478,305	I	11,206,608	I	9,124,517	I	6,026,884	II
West North Central.....	11,037,921	IV	10,347,423	IV	8,932,112	III	6,167,443	IV	3,856,594	V	2,169,832	VI
South Atlantic.....	12,194,895	III	10,443,480	III	8,857,922	IV	7,597,107	III	5,853,610	III	5,384,708	III
East South Central.....	8,409,901	VI	7,547,757	V	6,429,154	V	5,685,151	V	4,404,445	IV	4,020,991	IV
West South Central.....	8,784,534	V	6,532,200	VI	4,740,983	VI	8,334,220	VII	2,029,965	VII	1,747,667	VII
Mountain.....	2,683,517	IX	1,074,057	IX	1,213,935	IX	653,119	IX	315,385	IX	174,923	IX
Pacific.....	4,192,304	VIII	2,416,692	VIII	1,888,334	VIII	1,114,578	VIII	675,125	VIII	444,063	VIII
NEW ENGLAND:												
Maine.....	742,371	34	694,466	31	661,086	30	648,936	27	626,915	23	628,279	22
New Hampshire.....	430,572	39	411,588	37	376,630	33	346,991	31	318,300	31	326,073	27
Vermont.....	356,956	42	343,641	39	332,422	37	322,286	32	320,551	30	315,098	28
Massachusetts.....	3,065,416	6	2,805,348	7	2,238,947	6	1,783,085	7	1,457,351	7	1,231,066	7
Rhode Island.....	542,610	38	428,566	35	345,506	36	276,531	33	217,353	32	174,620	29
Connecticut.....	1,114,756	31	908,420	29	746,258	29	622,700	28	537,454	25	460,147	24
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:												
New York.....	9,113,614	1	7,268,894	1	6,003,174	1	5,082,871	1	4,382,759	1	3,880,785	1
New Jersey.....	2,637,167	11	1,833,669	16	1,444,933	18	1,131,116	19	906,096	17	672,035	21
Pennsylvania.....	7,665,111	2	6,302,115	2	5,258,113	2	4,282,891	2	3,521,951	2	2,906,215	2
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:												
Ohio.....	4,767,121	4	4,157,545	4	3,672,320	4	3,198,062	3	2,665,200	3	2,339,511	3
Indiana.....	2,700,876	9	2,516,402	8	2,192,404	8	1,978,301	6	1,680,687	6	1,350,428	6
Illinois.....	5,638,591	3	4,821,560	3	3,820,352	3	3,077,871	4	2,639,891	4	1,711,951	4
Michigan.....	2,810,173	8	2,420,982	9	2,093,890	9	1,636,937	9	1,184,059	13	749,113	16
Wisconsin.....	2,333,860	13	2,069,042	13	1,693,330	14	1,315,497	16	1,054,670	15	775,881	15
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:												
Minnesota.....	2,075,708	19	1,751,394	10	1,310,288	20	780,773	26	439,700	28	172,023	30
Iowa.....	2,224,771	15	2,231,853	10	1,012,297	10	1,624,615	10	1,194,020	11	674,913	20
Missouri.....	3,293,335	7	3,106,055	5	2,079,185	5	2,188,380	5	1,721,295	5	1,182,012	8
North Dakota.....	577,056	37	319,146	40	190,983	42	135,177	40	14,181	45	4,837	42
South Dakota.....	583,888	38	401,570	38	345,600	35	618,457	29	442,014	27	-----	-----
Nebraska.....	1,192,214	29	1,066,300	27	1,062,666	26	452,402	30	122,993	36	28,841	39
Kansas.....	1,690,049	22	1,470,495	22	1,428,108	19	996,096	20	364,399	29	107,206	33
SOUTH ATLANTIC:												
Delaware.....	202,322	47	184,735	45	105,493	43	140,608	38	125,015	35	112,216	32
Maryland.....	1,295,346	27	1,188,044	26	1,042,390	27	934,943	23	780,894	20	687,049	19
District of Columbia.....	331,069	43	278,718	41	230,392	40	177,624	36	131,700	34	75,080	35
Virginia.....	2,081,612	20	1,854,184	17	1,655,980	15	1,512,505	14	1,225,163	10	1,590,318	5
West Virginia.....	1,221,110	28	988,800	28	762,794	28	618,457	29	442,014	27	-----	-----
North Carolina.....	2,206,287	16	1,898,810	15	1,617,949	16	1,399,750	15	1,071,361	14	992,622	12
South Carolina.....	1,515,400	26	1,340,316	24	1,151,149	23	995,577	21	705,606	22	703,708	18
Georgia.....	2,609,121	10	2,216,331	11	1,837,353	12	1,542,180	13	1,184,109	12	1,057,280	11
Florida.....	752,619	33	528,542	33	391,422	32	269,403	34	187,748	33	140,424	31
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:												
Kentucky.....	2,289,905	14	2,147,174	12	1,858,035	11	1,648,890	8	1,321,011	8	1,155,684	9
Tennessee.....	2,184,789	17	2,020,616	14	1,767,618	13	1,542,350	12	1,268,520	9	1,109,801	10
Alabama.....	2,188,093	18	1,828,097	18	1,513,401	17	1,262,505	17	946,992	16	964,201	13
Mississippi.....	1,797,114	21	1,551,270	20	1,280,600	21	1,131,597	18	827,922	18	791,305	14
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:												
Arkansas.....	1,574,449	25	1,311,564	25	1,128,211	24	802,525	25	484,471	26	435,450	25
Louisiana.....	1,656,388	24	1,381,625	23	1,118,588	25	930,946	22	726,915	21	708,002	17
Oklahoma.....	1,657,155	23	1,760,391	20	1,255,657	23	1,501,749	11	818,570	19	604,215	23
Texas.....	3,896,542	5	3,048,710	6	2,235,527	7	1,501,749	11	818,570	19	604,215	23
MOUNTAIN:												
Montana.....	376,053	40	243,329	43	142,924	45	39,159	45	20,595	43	-----	-----
Idaho.....	325,594	45	161,772	46	88,548	46	32,610	46	14,999	44	-----	-----
Wyoming.....	146,905	48	92,531	48	62,555	48	20,759	47	9,118	47	-----	-----
Colorado.....	799,024	32	539,700	32	413,249	31	184,327	36	89,864	41	34,277	38

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OUTLYING POSSESSIONS, WITH RANK ACCORDING TO POPULATION: 1790-1910.

1850		1840		1830		1820		1810		1800		1790	
Population.	Rank.												
1 23,191,876	2 17,069,453	3 12,866,020	4 9,638,453	5 7,238,881	6 5,308,483	7 3,828,214
2 2,728,116	V	3 2,234,822	V	4 1,954,717	III	5 1,660,071	III	6 1,471,973	III	7 1,233,011	III	8 1,009,408	II
3 5,898,735	I	4 4,526,260	I	5 3,657,664	II	6 2,699,845	II	7 2,014,702	II	8 1,402,665	II	9 958,632	III
4 4,523,260	III	5 2,924,728	III	6 1,470,018	V	7 792,719	V	8 272,324	V	9 51,006	V	10
5 880,335	VII	6 426,814	VII	7 140,455	VII	8 66,586	VII	9 19,783	VII	10	11
6 4,679,090	II	7 3,025,298	II	8 3,045,752	I	9 3,061,063	I	10 2,674,801	I	11 2,286,494	I	12 1,851,806	I
7 3,863,271	IV	8 2,675,445	IV	9 1,815,969	IV	10 1,190,480	IV	11 703,500	IV	12 338,407	IV	13 109,368	IV
8 940,251	VI	9 449,985	VI	10 246,127	VI	11 167,680	VI	12 77,618	VI	13	14
9 72,927	IX	10 105,891	VIII	11	12	13	14	15
11	12	13	14	15	16	17
11 583,109	16	12 501,793	13	13 399,455	12	14 298,335	12	15 228,705	14	16 151,719	14	17 96,540	11
12 317,976	22	13 284,574	22	14 269,328	18	15 244,161	15	16 214,490	16	17 183,858	11	18 141,886	10
13 314,120	23	14 291,948	21	15 280,652	17	16 235,981	16	17 217,395	15	18 154,405	13	19 85,425	12
14 994,514	6	15 737,699	8	16 610,408	8	17 523,287	7	18 472,040	5	19 422,845	5	20 378,757	4
15 147,545	28	16 108,830	24	17 97,199	23	18 83,059	20	19 76,031	17	20 69,122	16	21 68,826	15
16 370,792	21	17 309,978	20	18 297,675	16	19 276,248	14	20 261,942	9	21 251,002	8	22 237,940	8
17 3,097,394	1	18 2,428,921	1	19 1,918,608	1	20 1,372,812	1	21 950,049	2	22 589,051	3	23 340,120	5
18 480,555	19	19 373,300	18	20 320,823	14	21 277,575	13	22 245,562	12	23 211,149	10	24 184,139	9
19 2,311,786	2	20 1,724,033	2	21 1,348,233	2	22 1,049,468	8	23 810,091	3	24 602,365	2	25 434,373	2
20 1,980,329	3	21 1,519,467	3	22 937,903	4	23 581,434	5	24 230,760	13	25 45,365	18	26 5,641	21
21 988,418	7	22 695,866	10	23 343,031	13	24 147,178	18	25 24,520	21	26	27
22 851,470	11	23 476,188	14	24 157,445	20	25 55,211	24	26 12,382	24	27	28
23 387,654	20	24 212,267	23	25 31,639	27	26 8,890	27	27 4,762	25	28	29
24 305,391	24	25 30,945	30	26	27	28	29	30
25 6,077	36	26	27	28	29	30	31
26 102,214	27	27 43,112	29	28	29	30	31	32
27 682,044	18	28 383,702	16	29 140,455	21	30 66,580	28	31 10,783	23	32	33
28	29	30	31	32	33	34
31	32	33	34	35	36	37
32 91,532	30	33 78,085	26	34 76,748	24	35 72,749	22	36 72,074	19	37 64,273	17	38 59,096	16
33 583,034	17	34 470,019	15	35 447,040	11	36 407,350	10	37 380,546	8	38 341,648	7	39 319,728	6
34 51,687	33	35 43,712	28	36 39,834	25	37 33,030	25	38 24,023	22	39 14,043	19	40
35 1,421,661	4	36 1,239,797	4	37 1,211,405	3	38 1,066,366	2	39 974,600	1	40 880,200	1	41 747,010	1
36	37	38	39	40	41	42
37 869,039	10	38 753,419	7	39 737,987	5	40 638,829	4	41 555,500	4	42 478,103	4	43 398,751	3
38 688,507	14	39 594,393	11	40 581,185	9	41 502,741	8	42 415,115	6	43 345,591	6	44 249,073	7
39 906,185	9	40 691,392	9	41 516,823	10	42 340,689	11	43 252,433	11	44 162,686	12	45 82,548	13
40 87,446	31	41 54,477	27	42 34,730	26	43	44	45	46
41 982,405	8	42 779,828	6	43 687,917	6	44 564,317	6	45 406,611	7	46 220,955	9	47 73,677	14
42 1,002,717	5	43 829,210	5	44 681,904	7	45 422,823	9	46 261,727	10	47 105,602	15	48 35,691	17
43 771,623	12	44 590,756	12	45 309,527	15	46 127,901	19	47	48	49
44 606,620	15	45 375,651	17	46 136,621	22	47 75,448	21	48 40,882	20	49 8,850	20	50
45 209,897	26	46 97,574	25	47 30,388	28	48 14,273	26	49 1,062	26	50	51
46 517,762	18	47 352,411	19	48 215,730	10	49 163,407	17	50 76,556	18	51	52
47	48 212,592	25	49	50	51	52	53
49	50	51	52	53	54	55
52	53	54	55	56	57	58
57	58 13,294	34	59	60	61	62	63
58 92,597	29	60	61	62	63	64	65
60	61	62	63	64	65	66
61	62	63	64	65	66	67
62	63	64	65	66	67	68
63	64	65	66	67	68	69
64	65	66	67	68	69	70

⁹ According to the census taken as of Dec. 28, 1890, under the direction of the Hawaiian Government.¹⁰ According to the census of Porto Rico taken in 1899 under the direction of the War Department.¹¹ Persons in the military and naval service of the United States (including civilian employees, etc.) stationed abroad, not credited to any division or state.

POPULATION.

INCREASE IN TOTAL POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES, BY DIVISIONS

DIVISION, STATE, AND POSSESSION.	INCREASE ¹ IN POPULATION.									
	1900 to 1910		1890 to 1900		1880 to 1890		1870 to 1880		1860 to 1870	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
1 United States, exclusive of outlying possessions.....	15,977,691	21.0	13,046,861	20.7	2 12,791,931	25.5	11,597,412	30.1	7,115,050	22.6
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:										
2 New England.....	980,664	17.2	891,268	19.0	2 690,220	17.2	522,805	15.0	352,641	11.2
3 Middle Atlantic.....	3,861,214	25.0	2,748,458	21.6	2 2,269,342	21.0	1,686,072	19.1	1,351,821	18.1
4 East North Central.....	2,265,040	14.2	2,507,276	18.6	2 2,271,037	20.3	2,082,151	22.8	2,197,633	31.7
5 West North Central.....	1,200,498	12.5	1,415,311	15.8	2 2,774,669	45.1	2,300,849	59.7	1,686,762	77.7
6 South Atlantic.....	1,751,415	16.8	1,585,568	17.9	2 1,260,725	16.6	1,743,587	29.8	488,907	9.1
7 East South Central.....	832,144	11.4	1,118,603	17.4	2 844,003	15.1	1,180,706	26.8	388,454	9.5
8 West South Central.....	2,252,244	34.5	1,791,307	37.8	2 1,406,763	42.2	1,304,255	64.3	232,298	16.2
9 Mountain.....	958,860	57.3	460,722	38.0	2 560,816	85.9	337,734	107.1	140,462	80.3
10 Pacific.....	1,775,612	73.5	528,358	28.0	2 773,756	69.4	430,453	65.1	231,072	52.0
NEW ENGLAND:										
11 Maine.....	47,905	0.9	33,380	5.0	12,150	1.9	22,021	3.5	-1,364	-0.2
12 New Hampshire.....	18,934	4.3	35,058	9.3	29,539	8.5	28,691	9.0	-7,773	-2.4
13 Vermont.....	12,315	3.6	11,210	3.4	136	(1)	1,735	0.5	15,453	4.0
14 Massachusetts.....	601,070	20.0	566,399	25.3	2 455,862	25.6	325,734	22.4	226,285	18.4
15 Rhode Island.....	114,054	26.8	88,050	24.0	68,975	24.9	59,178	27.2	42,733	24.5
16 Connecticut.....	208,336	22.7	162,162	21.7	123,553	19.8	88,246	15.9	77,307	10.8
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:										
17 New York.....	1,844,720	25.4	1,265,720	21.1	2 920,303	18.1	700,112	16.0	502,024	12.9
18 New Jersey.....	653,498	34.7	438,736	30.4	313,817	27.7	225,020	24.8	234,061	34.8
19 Pennsylvania.....	1,362,990	21.6	1,044,002	19.9	2 975,222	22.8	760,940	21.6	615,730	21.2
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:										
20 Ohio.....	609,570	14.7	485,210	18.2	2 474,267	14.8	532,802	20.0	325,749	13.9
21 Indiana.....	184,414	7.3	324,058	14.8	214,103	10.8	297,664	17.7	330,209	24.5
22 Illinois.....	817,041	16.9	995,198	20.0	2 748,481	24.3	537,980	21.2	827,940	48.4
23 Michigan.....	839,191	16.1	827,092	15.6	2 455,953	27.9	452,578	38.2	434,940	58.1
24 Wisconsin.....	262,818	12.8	375,712	22.2	2 377,333	28.7	260,827	24.7	278,789	35.9
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:										
25 Minnesota.....	324,314	18.5	441,111	33.7	2 520,510	67.8	341,067	77.6	267,683	155.6
26 Iowa.....	-7,052	-0.3	319,556	10.7	2 287,682	17.7	430,595	36.1	519,107	76.9
27 Missouri.....	186,670	6.0	427,480	16.0	2 510,805	23.6	447,085	26.0	539,283	45.6
28 North Dakota.....	257,910	80.8	128,183	67.1	2 404,406	299.2	120,096	853.2	9,344	103.2
29 South Dakota.....	182,318	45.4	52,970	15.2	2 610,254	134.0	329,400	267.8	94,152	326.5
30 Nebraska.....	125,914	11.8	3,644	0.3	2 432,012	43.4	631,697	173.4	257,103	239.9
31 Kansas.....	220,464	15.0	42,387	3.0	2 121,929	45.2	81,745	43.5	47,324	33.7
SOUTH ATLANTIC:										
32 Delaware.....	17,587	9.5	16,242	9.6	2 21,885	14.9	21,593	17.3	12,709	11.4
33 Maryland.....	107,302	9.0	145,654	14.0	107,447	11.5	154,049	19.7	93,845	13.7
34 District of Columbia.....	52,351	18.8	48,326	21.0	52,768	20.7	45,924	34.9	56,020	75.4
35 Virginia.....	207,428	11.2	198,204	12.0	143,415	9.5	287,402	23.5	6 -371,155	6 -23.3
36 West Virginia.....	262,319	27.4	190,000	25.7	144,337	23.3	176,443	39.9	442,014	-----
37 North Carolina.....	312,477	16.5	275,801	17.1	2 218,199	15.6	328,389	80.7	78,739	7.9
38 South Carolina.....	175,084	13.1	189,167	16.4	155,572	15.6	289,071	41.1	1,898	0.3
39 Georgia.....	392,780	17.7	378,978	20.6	295,173	19.1	358,071	30.2	126,823	12.0
40 Florida.....	224,077	42.4	187,120	35.0	121,929	45.2	81,745	43.5	47,324	33.7
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:										
41 Kentucky.....	142,731	6.6	288,539	15.5	209,945	12.7	327,679	24.8	165,327	14.3
42 Tennessee.....	164,173	8.1	263,098	14.3	225,150	14.6	288,390	22.6	148,719	18.4
43 Alabama.....	302,396	16.9	315,296	20.8	2 250,896	19.9	325,613	26.6	32,701	3.4
44 Mississippi.....	245,844	15.8	261,670	20.3	158,003	14.0	320,875	36.7	36,617	4.6
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:										
45 Arkansas.....	262,885	20.0	183,353	16.3	2 325,686	40.6	318,054	65.6	49,021	11.3
46 Louisiana.....	274,763	19.9	263,037	23.5	2 178,042	19.0	213,031	29.3	18,913	2.7
47 Oklahoma.....	866,764	109.7	531,734	205.6	2 258,657	20.4	30,782	818.7	9,658	-----
48 Texas.....	847,832	27.8	813,188	36.4	2 643,778	40.4	773,170	94.5	214,364	35.5
MOUNTAIN:										
49 Montana.....	132,724	54.5	100,405	70.3	2 103,765	265.0	18,564	90.1	20,595	-----
50 Idaho.....	163,822	101.3	73,224	82.7	2 55,938	171.5	17,611	117.4	14,009	-----
51 Wyoming.....	53,434	57.7	29,076	47.9	2 41,766	200.9	11,671	128.0	9,118	-----
52 Colorado.....	259,324	48.0	126,451	30.6	2 218,922	112.7	154,463	387.5	5,587	16.3
53 New Mexico.....	131,991	67.6	35,028	21.9	2 40,717	34.1	27,691	30.1	-1,642	-1.8
54 Arizona.....	81,423	60.2	34,688	39.3	2 47,803	118.2	30,782	818.7	9,658	-----
55 Utah.....	96,602	34.9	65,970	31.3	2 66,816	46.4	57,177	65.9	46,513	115.5
56 Nevada.....	30,540	93.4	-5,020	-10.6	2 14,911	-23.9	19,775	46.5	35,634	519.7
PACIFIC:										
57 Washington.....	623,887	120.4	160,871	45.0	2 282,116	375.6	51,161	213.6	12,361	106.8
58 Oregon.....	259,229	62								

NUMBER AND DISTRIBUTION OF INHABITANTS.

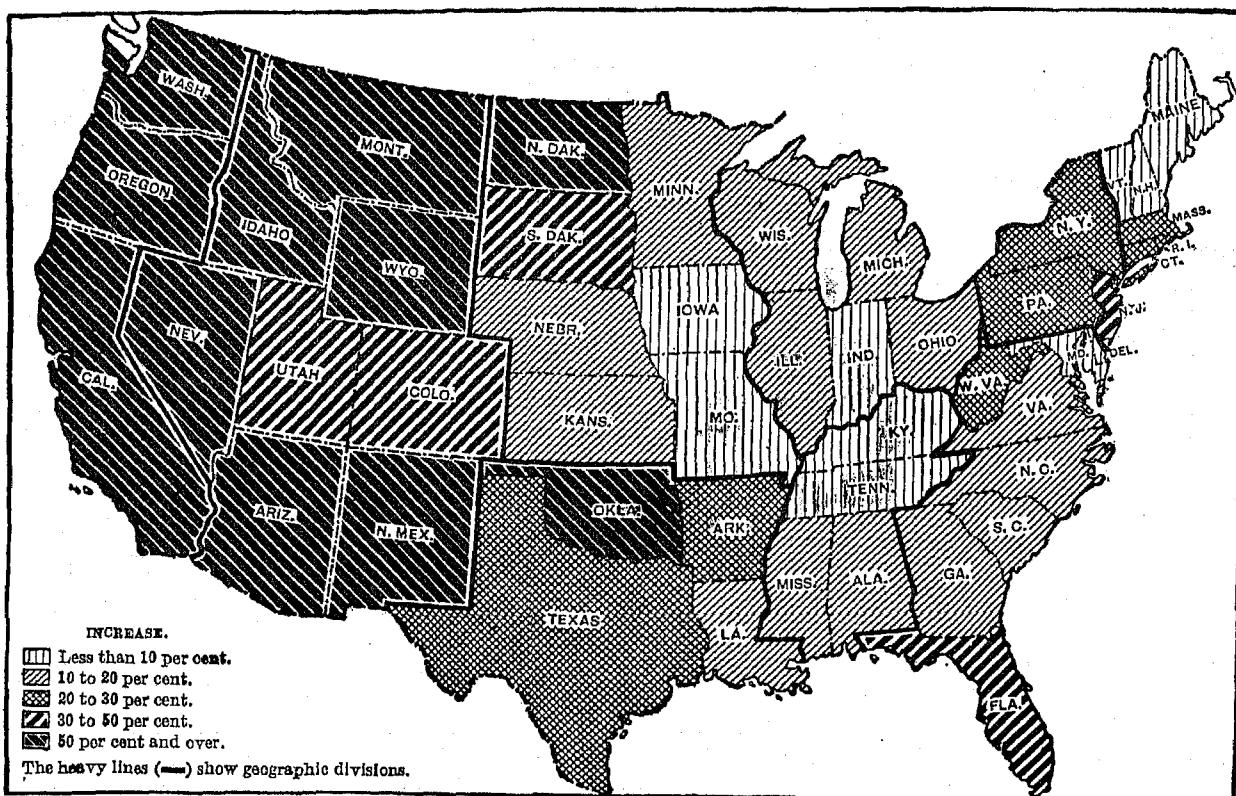
33

AND STATES, AND OF SPECIFIED OUTLYING POSSESSIONS: 1790-1910.

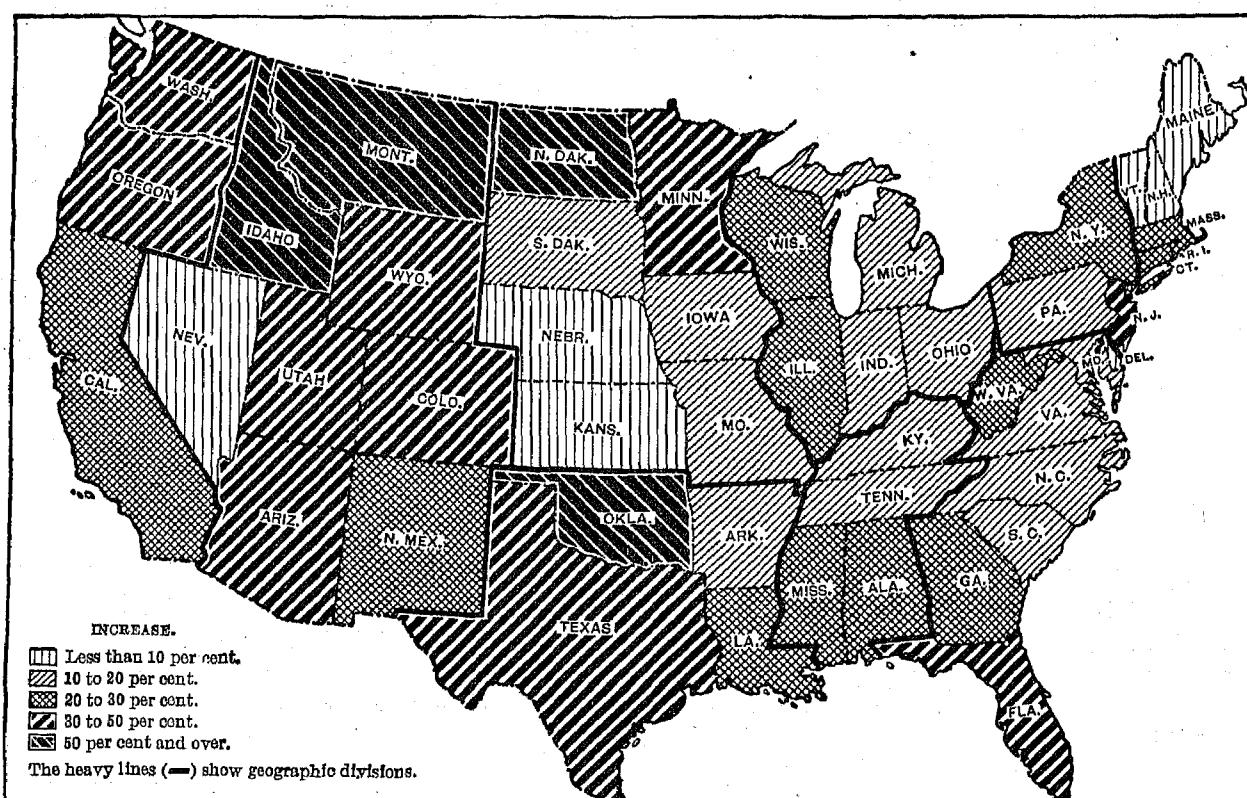
INCREASE ¹ IN POPULATION.														
1850 to 1860		1840 to 1850		1830 to 1840		1820 to 1830		1810 to 1820		1800 to 1810		1790 to 1800		
Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	
1	8,251,445	35.6	8,122,423	35.9	8,420,343	32.7	8,322,567	33.5	8,298,572	33.1	1,981,388	36.4	1,370,269	35.1
2	407,167	14.9	493,294	22.1	280,105	14.3	294,846	17.7	188,098	12.8	238,062	19.4	223,603	22.2
3	1,580,250	26.5	1,372,475	30.3	938,596	26.2	887,819	32.9	685,143	84.0	612,137	43.6	443,933	46.3
4	2,403,624	53.1	1,598,532	54.7	1,454,710	99.0	677,269	86.4	520,395	191.1	221,318	433.9	51,006
5	1,289,497	146.5	453,521	106.3	286,859	203.9	73,869	110.9	46,803	236.6	19,783
6	635,613	14.7	763,791	19.2	270,547	7.7	584,089	19.1	380,172	14.4	388,397	17.0	434,688	23.5
7	657,720	19.6	737,826	30.6	759,478	41.8	625,480	52.5	481,899	68.0	373,183	111.3	226,039	208.7
8	807,416	85.9	490,266	109.0	203,858	82.8	78,447	46.8	90,062	116.0	77,618
9	101,998	130.0	72,927
10	338,162	319.3	105,891
11	45,110	7.7	81,376	16.2	102,338	25.6	101,120	33.9	60,630	30.4	76,986	50.7	55,179	57.2
12	8,097	2.5	33,402	11.7	16,246	5.7	25,167	10.3	20,701	13.8	30,602	16.0	41,973	29.6
13	978	0.3	22,172	7.6	11,296	4.0	44,671	18.9	19,086	8.3	63,430	41.1	69,040	80.8
14	236,552	23.8	256,815	34.8	127,291	20.0	87,121	16.6	51,247	10.9	49,195	11.6	44,058	11.6
15	27,075	18.4	38,715	35.6	11,681	12.0	14,140	17.0	6,128	8.0	7,809	11.3	207	0.4
16	89,355	24.1	60,814	19.6	12,303	4.1	22,427	8.1	13,306	5.1	10,940	4.4	13,058	5.5
17	783,341	25.3	668,473	27.5	510,313	26.6	545,796	30.8	413,703	43.1	369,998	62.8	248,931	78.2
18	182,480	37.3	116,249	31.1	52,483	16.4	43,248	15.6	32,013	13.0	34,413	16.3	27,010	14.7
19	594,429	25.7	587,753	34.1	375,800	27.0	298,775	28.5	230,367	29.5	207,726	34.5	107,992	33.7
20	359,182	18.1	400,862	30.3	581,564	62.0	356,460	61.3	850,674	152.0	185,305	408.7	45,365
21	362,012	30.6	302,550	44.1	342,835	99.9	195,853	133.1	122,058	500.2	18,879	334.7	5,041
22	860,481	101.1	375,287	78.8	318,738	202.4	102,234	186.2	42,920	340.5	19,232
23	351,459	88.4	185,387	87.3	180,828	570.9	22,743	256.7	4,134	80.8	4,702
24	470,490	154.1	274,446	886.9	30,945
25	165,046	2,730.7	6,077
26	482,699	251.1	149,102	345.8	43,112	73,869	110.9	40,803	230.6	10,783
27	490,068	73.3	298,342	77.8	243,247	173.2
28	4,837
29	28,841
30	107,206
31
32	20,684	22.6	13,447	17.2	1,337	1.7	3,000	5.5	75	0.1	8,401	13.1	5,177	8.8
33	104,015	17.8	113,015	24.0	22,979	5.1	39,690	0.7	20,804	7.0	38,098	11.4	21,320	6.8
34	23,393	45.3	7,975	18.2	3,378	9.7	6,795	20.8	9,016	37.5	9,930	70.5	14,093
35	174,667	12.3	181,804	14.7	28,392	2.3	140,030	13.7	90,766	9.3	94,400	10.7	132,690	17.7
36	123,583	14.2	115,620	15.3	15,432	2.1	99,158	15.5	83,320	15.0	77,397	10.2	84,352	21.4
37	35,201	5.8	74,109	12.5	13,213	2.3	78,444	15.6	87,626	21.1	69,524	20.1	96,518	38.3
38	151,101	16.7	214,793	31.1	174,569	33.8	175,834	51.6	88,556	35.1	89,747	55.2	80,138	97.1
39	52,979	60.6	32,068	60.5	10,747	66.9	84,730
41	173,270	17.6	202,577	26.0	91,011	18.4	123,600	21.0	157,806	38.8	185,556	84.0	147,278	100.0
42	107,084	10.7	173,507	20.9	147,806	21.6	259,081	61.3	161,096	61.6	150,126	147.8	69,011	105.9
43	192,578	25.0	180,867	30.6	281,229	90.9	181,626	142.0	127,901
44	184,770	30.5	230,875	61.5	239,030	175.0	61,173	81.1	35,096	87.0	31,502	356.0	8,850
45	225,553	107.5	112,323	115.1	67,186	221.1	10,115	112.9	13,211	1,244.0	1,062
46	190,240	86.7	185,351	46.0	136,672	63.4	62,832	40.6	76,851	100.4	76,556
47	48	301,623	184.2	212,592
48
49
50
51
52	34,277	51.9	61,547
53	31,909
54	28,893	253.0												

POPULATION.

PERCENTAGE OF INCREASE IN TOTAL POPULATION, BY STATES: 1900-1910.



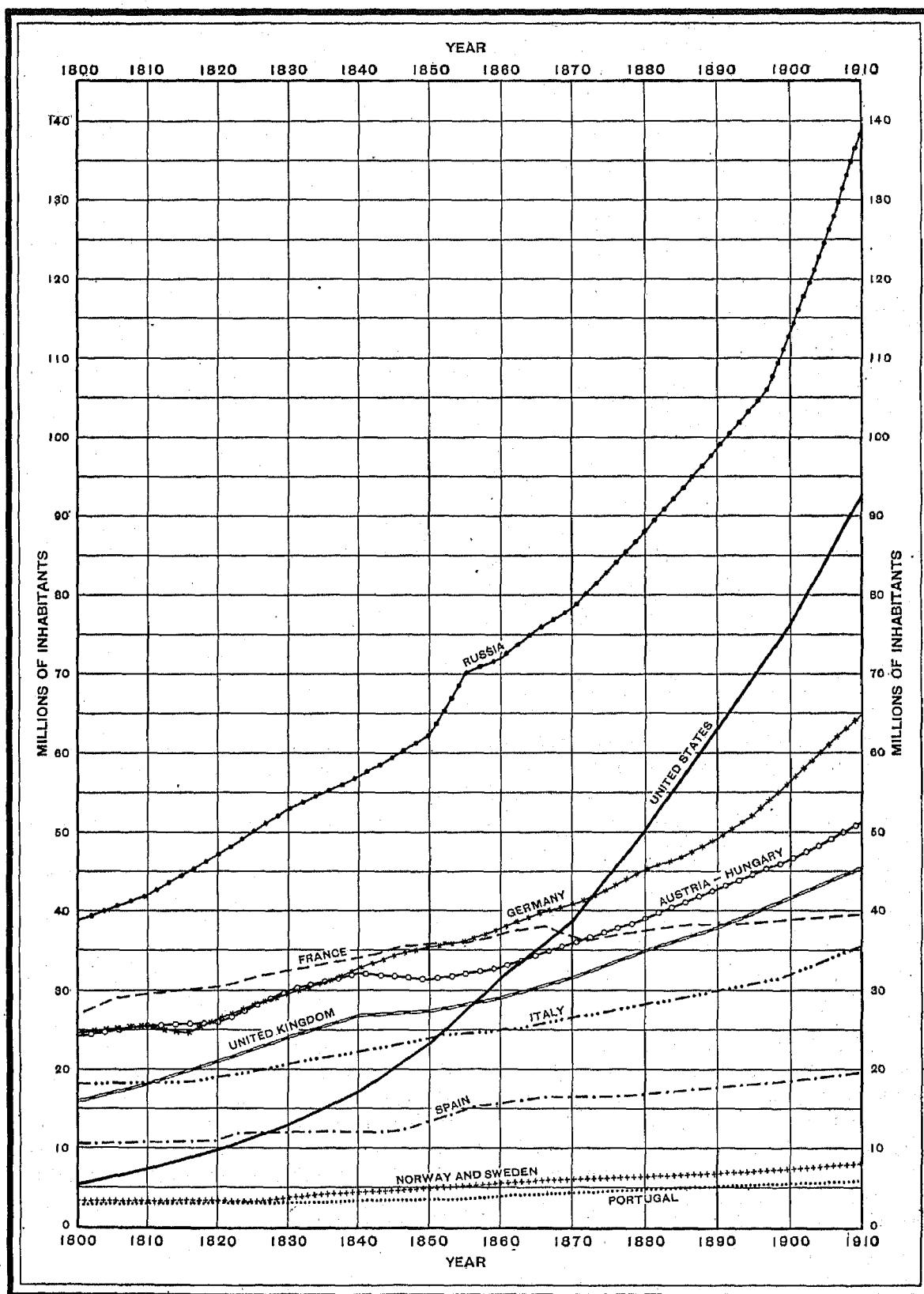
PERCENTAGE OF INCREASE IN TOTAL POPULATION, BY STATES: 1890-1900.



NUMBER AND DISTRIBUTION OF INHABITANTS.

35

INCREASE OF POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES AND THE PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF EUROPE: 1800-1910.



POPULATION.

APPORTIONMENT OF REPRESENTATION.

Population for apportionment purposes: 1910.—Table 12 gives, for 1910, the population of each state exclusive of Indians not taxed, who, according to the Constitution, are not to be included in the population forming the basis of the apportionment of representatives among the several states. The population of Arizona and New Mexico is not included in the main

table but is added as an appendix. These states were still territories when the apportionment act of 1911 was passed, though provision for their representation was made in the act. Now that they have been admitted as states the total apportionment population of the states (that is, exclusive of Indians not taxed and the District of Columbia) is 91,569,325.

POPULATION FOR APPORTIONMENT PURPOSES: 1910.

Table 12 STATE.	Total population: 1910	Indians not taxed: 1910	Population basis of apportionment.	STATE.	Total population: 1910	Indians not taxed: 1910	Population basis of apportionment.
Alabama.....	2,138,003	2,138,003	New York.....	9,118,614	4,680	9,108,934
Arkansas.....	1,574,449	1,574,449	North Carolina.....	2,206,287	2,206,287
California.....	2,377,549	988	2,376,561	North Dakota.....	577,056	2,053	574,403
Colorado.....	799,024	452	798,572	Ohio.....	4,767,121	4,767,121
Connecticut.....	1,114,756	1,114,756	Oklahoma.....	1,657,155	1,657,155
Delaware.....	202,322	202,322	Oregon.....	672,765	672,765
Florida.....	752,610	752,610	Pennsylvania.....	7,685,111	7,685,111
Georgia.....	2,609,121	2,609,121	Rhode Island.....	542,610	542,610
Idaho.....	325,594	2,154	323,440	South Carolina.....	1,515,400	1,515,400
Illinois.....	5,688,591	5,638,501	South Dakota.....	583,888	8,212	575,076
Indiana.....	2,700,876	2,700,876	Tennessee.....	2,184,789	2,184,789
Iowa.....	2,224,771	2,224,771	Texas.....	3,896,542	3,896,542
Kansas.....	1,690,940	1,690,940	Utah.....	373,361	1,487	371,864
Kentucky.....	2,289,905	2,289,905	Vermont.....	355,956	355,956
Louisiana.....	1,656,388	1,656,388	Virginia.....	2,061,612	2,061,612
Maine.....	742,371	742,371	Washington.....	1,141,990	1,886	1,140,134
Maryland.....	1,295,346	1,295,346	West Virginia.....	1,221,119	1,221,119
Massachusetts.....	3,866,416	3,866,416	Wisconsin.....	2,333,860	1,007	2,332,853
Michigan.....	2,810,173	2,810,173	Wyoming.....	145,965	1,307	144,658
Minnesota.....	2,075,708	1,832	2,074,876	Total for 40 states.....	91,109,542	37,425	91,072,117
Mississippi.....	1,797,114	1,797,114	Arizona.....	204,354	24,129	189,225
Missouri.....	3,293,335	3,293,335	New Mexico.....	327,301	10,318	316,983
Montana.....	376,053	9,715	366,338	Total, including Arizona and New Mexico.....	91,041,197	71,872	91,560,325
Nebraska.....	1,192,214	1,192,214	District of Columbia.....	331,069
Nevada.....	81,876	1,582	80,263	Total for the United States.....	91,972,266
New Hampshire.....	490,572	430,572				
New Jersey.....	2,587,167	2,537,167				

Number of representatives under each apportionment.—As the count of population is made primarily for the purpose of fixing the membership of the House of Representatives, under the provisions of section 2 of Article I of the Constitution, as modified by section 2 of Article XIV of the Amendments, a statement is given in Table 13 of the number of representatives assigned to each of the states by the Constitution in 1789 and by the several apportionment acts from the formation of the Government to the present time.

The membership of the House of Representatives was originally fixed at 65, under the provisions of section 2 of Article I of the Constitution.

The apportionments of representatives in Congress under the first six censuses—1790 to 1840, inclusive—were made by Congress, each by a separate act.

The law for taking the census of 1850 (act of May 23, 1850, 9 Stat. L., 428), which was intended to be permanent, presented a rule of apportionment, fixed the number of members of the House at 233, and

directed the Secretary of the Interior thereafter to make the apportionment. The apportionment under the census of 1860 also was made under this law, but Congress, on March 4, 1862, fixed the total number of members at 241, and the Secretary of the Interior apportioned the new quotas to the states.

The apportionments based on the census of 1870 and subsequent censuses were made by Congress, each by a separate act; hence it may be assumed that the power conferred on the Secretary of the Interior by the act of May 23, 1850, was repealed by implication.

Although the successive reapportionments, except that based upon the census of 1840, have each, incidentally to apportionment of representation, increased the membership of the House—from 65 in 1789 to 435 under the act of 1911—the increase in the number of representatives has been relatively much less rapid than the growth of population. This is shown by the increasing ratio of number of inhabitants to number of representatives.

APPORTIONMENT OF REPRESENTATION.

37

NUMBER OF MEMBERS IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES UNDER EACH APPORTIONMENT: 1789-1910.

Table 13 STATE.	1910	1900	1890	1880	1870 ¹	1860 ²	1850 ³	1840	1830	1820	1810	1800	1790	1789
Total under apportionment act.	435	386	356	325	292	241	234	223	240	213	181	141	105	65
Assigned to new states after apportionment act.	5	1	1	7	1	2	5	9	2	1	5	1	1	1
Alabama.....	10	9	9	8	8	6	7	7	5	3	4	1	1	1
Arizona.....	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Arkansas.....	7	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
California.....	11	8	7	6	4	3	2	4	2	1	1	1	1	1
Colorado.....	4	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Connecticut.....	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	6	6	7	7	7	5
Delaware.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1
Florida.....	4	3	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Georgia.....	12	11	11	10	9	7	8	8	9	7	6	4	2	3
Idaho.....	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Illinois.....	27	25	22	20	19	14	9	7	3	1	4	1	1	1
Indiana.....	13	13	13	13	13	11	11	10	7	3	4	1	1	1
Iowa.....	11	11	11	11	9	6	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Kansas.....	8	8	8	7	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Kentucky.....	11	11	11	11	10	9	10	10	10	13	12	10	6	2
Louisiana.....	8	7	6	6	6	5	4	4	3	3	4	1	1	1
Maine.....	4	4	4	4	5	5	6	7	8	7	6	7	8	8
Maryland.....	6	6	6	6	6	5	6	6	8	9	9	9	8	6
Massachusetts.....	16	14	13	12	11	10	11	10	12	13	13	17	14	8
Michigan.....	13	12	12	11	9	6	4	3	1	1	1	1	1	1
Minnesota.....	10	9	7	5	3	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1
Mississippi.....	8	8	7	7	6	5	5	4	2	1	1	1	1	1
Missouri.....	16	16	15	14	13	9	7	5	2	1	1	1	1	1
Montana.....	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Nebraska.....	5	6	6	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Nevada.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
New Hampshire.....	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	5	6	6	5	4	3
New Jersey.....	12	10	8	7	7	5	5	5	6	6	6	6	5	4
New Mexico.....	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
New York.....	43	37	34	34	33	31	33	34	40	34	27	17	10	6
North Carolina.....	10	10	9	9	8	7	8	0	13	13	13	12	10	5
North Dakota.....	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Ohio.....	22	21	21	21	20	10	21	21	19	14	6	4	1	1
Oklahoma.....	8	5	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Oregon.....	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Pennsylvania.....	36	32	30	28	27	24	25	24	28	26	23	18	13	8
Rhode Island.....	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1
South Carolina.....	7	7	7	7	5	4	6	7	0	9	9	8	6	5
South Dakota.....	3	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Tennessee.....	10	10	10	10	10	8	10	11	13	9	6	3	1	1
Texas.....	18	16	13	11	6	4	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Utah.....	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Vermont.....	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	5	5	6	4	2	1
Virginia.....	10	10	10	10	9	11	13	15	21	22	23	22	19	10
Washington.....	5	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
West Virginia.....	6	5	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Wisconsin.....	11	11	10	9	8	6	3	4	2	2	2	2	2	2
Wyoming.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

¹ Membership originally fixed at 283, but increased by act of May 30, 1872, to 202 (17 Stat. L., 192).² Membership increased from 233 to 241 by act of Mar. 4, 1802 (12 Stat. L., 353).³ Membership increased from 233 to 234 by act of July 30, 1852 (10 Stat. L., 26).⁴ Assigned after apportionment.⁵ Included in apportionment act in anticipation of its becoming a state.⁶ Included in the 20 members originally assigned to Massachusetts, but credited to Maine after the admission of that district as a state, Mar. 15, 1820 (3 Stat. L., 555).

Table 14 gives the dates of the apportionment acts and the ratio of representation according to each act. This ratio indicates for the country as a whole, approximately, the average population per representative under each apportionment.

divisor in apportioning representatives in 1911. It may be briefly described as the mean of the numbers which, had they been used as divisors, would each under the rule of apportionment adopted have given an apportionment identical with that actually made.¹

The actual ratio of representation—that is, the quotient obtained by dividing the apportionment population of 1910 by the number of representatives under the act of 1911—is for the country as a whole 210,504. By states the ratio varies from 80,293 in Nevada to 228,027 in Washington, as shown in Table 15. Nevada and three other states, Delaware, Wyoming, and Arizona, whose populations were less than the number which would have entitled them to one representative by apportionment, were each given one under the constitutional provision that each state shall have at least one representative in the House.

Table 14 CENSUS YEAR.	Date of apportionment act.	Ratio.	CENSUS YEAR.	Date of apportionment act.	Ratio.
1910.....	Aug. 8, 1911.....	211,877	1840.....	June 25, 1842.....	70,680
1900.....	Jan. 16, 1901.....	104,182	1830.....	May 22, 1832.....	47,700
1890.....	Feb. 7, 1891.....	173,901	1820.....	Mar. 7, 1822.....	40,000
1880.....	Feb. 25, 1882.....	151,911	1810.....	Dec. 21, 1811.....	35,000
1870.....	Feb. 2, 1872.....	131,425	1800.....	Jan. 14, 1802.....	33,000
1860.....	May 23, 1850.....	127,381	1790.....	Apr. 14, 1792.....	33,000
1850.....	May 23, 1850.....	93,423	1789.....	Constitution, 1789.....	30,000

The original apportionment of 1789 was based upon a ratio of 30,000 inhabitants to 1 representative. Under the act of 1911 the ratio is 211,877 to 1. It should be explained that this number, 211,877, is not the quotient obtained by dividing the apportionment population by the number of representatives, but is a number somewhat arbitrarily determined upon as a

¹ For a detailed account of the method of apportionment in 1911 and at earlier dates see the report on "Apportionment of Representatives," from the House Committee on the Census. Report No. 12, Apr. 25, 1911.

POPULATION.

Table 15

STATE.	Population per representative: 1910 ¹	STATE.	Population per representative: 1910 ¹
United States ²	210,504	Nebraska.....	198,702
Alabama.....	213,809	Nevada.....	80,293
Arizona.....	180,225	New Hampshire.....	215,286
Arkansas.....	224,921	New Jersey.....	211,431
California.....	216,051	New Mexico.....	310,983
Colorado.....	199,642	New York.....	211,836
Connecticut.....	222,951	North Carolina.....	220,629
Delaware.....	202,322	North Dakota.....	191,468
Florida.....	188,155	Ohio.....	218,087
Georgia.....	217,427	Oklahoma.....	207,144
Idaho.....	161,720	Oregon.....	224,255
Illinois.....	208,837	Pennsylvania.....	212,920
Indiana.....	207,700	Rhode Island.....	180,870
Iowa.....	202,252	South Carolina.....	216,486
Kansas.....	211,369	South Dakota.....	191,892
Kentucky.....	208,173	Tennessee.....	218,479
Louisiana.....	207,049	Texas.....	216,475
Maine.....	185,503	Utah.....	185,932
Maryland.....	215,891	Vermont.....	177,978
Massachusetts.....	210,401	Virginia.....	206,161
Michigan.....	216,107	Washington.....	228,027
Minnesota.....	207,438	West Virginia.....	203,520
Mississippi.....	224,639	Wisconsin.....	212,078
Missouri.....	205,833	Wyoming.....	144,058
Montana.....	183,160		

¹ Exclusive of Indians not taxed. ² Exclusive of the District of Columbia.

It is obvious from the above table that the representation of the states is not exactly proportional to

their population. This results necessarily from the fact that the population of no state is exactly divisible by the ratio of representation, and also from the fact noted before that each state, whatever its population, is under the Constitution entitled to at least one representative.

Under the apportionment of 1789 the entire membership of the House came from the Atlantic Seaboard states and the same was true of the apportionment of 1790, except that under the act based on the census of that year two representatives were assigned to Kentucky and, after apportionment, one to Tennessee. Under the apportionment of 1810 the region west of the Mississippi secured its first representative—the member from Louisiana—while under that of 1911 the trans-Mississippi members number 131. In Table 16 the House membership under the apportionment of 1790, and under each apportionment from that based on the census of 1850 to that based on the census of 1910, is distributed by geographic divisions and sections of the country, with corresponding percentages.

Table 16

SECTION AND DIVISION.	NUMBER OF REPRESENTATIVES FROM SPECIFIED AREA AS APPORTIONED ON BASIS OF CENSUS OF—								PER CENT OF TOTAL OF HOUSE MEMBERSHIP FROM SPECIFIED AREA AS APPORTIONED ON BASIS OF CENSUS OF—							
	1910	1900	1890	1880	1870	1860	1850	1790	1910	1900	1890	1880	1870	1860	1850	1790
United States.....	435	391	357	332	293	243	237	106	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
The North.....	266	244	227	212	193	162	151	57	61.1	62.4	63.6	63.9	65.9	66.7	63.7	53.8
New England.....	32	29	27	26	28	27	29	29	7.4	7.4	7.6	7.8	9.6	11.1	12.2	27.4
Middle Atlantic.....	91	79	72	69	67	60	63	28	20.9	20.2	20.2	20.8	22.9	24.7	26.6	20.4
East North Central.....	86	82	78	74	69	56	48	19	18.8	21.0	21.8	22.3	23.5	23.0	20.3
West North Central.....	57	54	50	43	29	11	13.1	13.8	14.0	13.0	9.9	7.8	4.6	4.6	4.6
The South.....	136	126	112	107	98	76	88	49	81.3	82.2	81.4	82.2	81.7	81.3	85.0	46.2
South Atlantic.....	56	53	50	49	43	36	43	46	12.9	13.6	14.0	14.8	14.7	14.8	18.1	43.4
East South Central.....	29	38	37	36	34	28	32	3	9.0	9.7	10.4	10.8	11.6	11.5	13.5	2.8
West South Central.....	41	35	25	22	16	12	8	9.4	9.0	7.0	6.6	5.5	4.9	3.4
The West.....	33	21	18	13	7	5	8	7.6	5.4	5.0	3.9	2.4	2.1	1.3
Mountain.....	14	8	7	5	2	1	3.2	2.0	2.0	1.5	0.7	0.4
Pacific.....	10	13	11	8	5	4	3	4.4	3.3	3.1	2.4	1.7	1.6	1.3
East of the Mississippi River.....	304	281	204	254	241	207	215	106	69.9	71.9	73.9	76.5	82.3	85.2	90.7	100.0
West of the Mississippi River.....	131	110	93	78	52	36	22	30.1	28.1	26.1	23.5	17.7	14.8	9.3

AREA AND DENSITY OF POPULATION.

AREA.

United States as a whole.—The gross area, land and water, of the territory under the jurisdiction of the United States at the Thirteenth Census was 3,743,306 square miles. The outlying territories had an area of 716,517 square miles, and constituted 19.1 per cent, or approximately one-fifth, of the aggregate area. The area in 1790 was 892,135 square miles, or somewhat less than one-fourth of the present area, and embraced substantially all the territory lying between the Atlantic Ocean and the Mississippi River excepting Florida. This original area, and the areas of successive accessions of territory from 1790 to 1910, are shown in Table 17. In 1803 the area of the country was nearly doubled by the Louisiana Purchase. Three accessions of territory during the decade 1840-1850, aggregating 1,204,896 square miles, increased the area of the country from 1,792,223 to 2,997,119 square miles. These three accessions constitute 39.8 per cent, or approximately two-fifths, of the present area of the country, exclusive of noncontiguous territory.

Table 17

ACCESSION OF TERRITORY.	Gross area (land and water) in square miles.	PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.
	Aggregate area.	Area of the United States.
Aggregate, 1910—United States and outlying possessions.....	3,743,306	100.0
United States.....	3,026,789	80.9
Outlying possessions.....	716,517	19.1
Territory in 1790 ¹	892,135	23.8
Louisiana Purchase (1803).....	821,987	22.1
Florida (1819).....	58,668	1.6
By treaty with Spain (1819).....	13,435	0.4
Texas (1845).....	389,166	10.4
Oregon (1846).....	286,541	7.7
Mexican Cession (1848).....	520,189	14.1
Gadsden Purchase (1853).....	29,670	0.8
Alaska (1867).....	590,884	16.8
Hawaii (1898).....	6,449	0.2
Philippine Islands (1899).....	115,026	3.1
Porto Rico (1899).....	3,435	0.1
Guam (1899).....	210	(2)
Samoa (1900).....	77	(2)
Panama Canal Zone (1904).....	436	(2)

¹ Includes the drainage basin of the Red River of the North, not a part of any accession, but in the past sometimes considered a part of the Louisiana Purchase.

² Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

AREA AND DENSITY.

39

The aggregate area in square miles of the United States at each census from 1790 to 1910 is shown in Table 18.

CENSUS YEAR.	AREA OF THE UNITED STATES AND OF ITS OUTLYING POSSESSIONS.						
	Gross area (land and water).	Rela- tive area in 1910 —100.	The United States (exclusive of out- lying possessions).				
			Gross area (land and water).	Rela- tive area in 1910 —100.	Land.	Water. ¹	Outly- ing posse- ssions.
1910.....	3,743,306	100.0	3,026,789	100.0	2,973,890	52,890	716,517
1900.....	3,742,870	100.0	3,026,789	100.0	2,974,159	52,030	716,081
1890.....	3,617,073	96.6	3,026,789	100.0	2,973,965	52,824	590,884
1880.....	3,617,073	96.6	3,026,789	100.0	2,973,065	52,824	590,884
1870.....	3,617,073	96.6	3,026,789	100.0	2,973,965	52,824	590,884
1860.....	3,026,789	80.9	3,026,789	100.0	2,973,985	52,824
1850.....	2,997,119	80.1	2,997,119	90.0	2,944,337	52,782
1840.....	1,792,223	47.9	1,792,223	59.2	1,753,588	38,635
1830.....	1,792,223	47.9	1,792,223	59.2	1,753,588	38,035
1820.....	1,792,223	47.9	1,792,223	59.2	1,753,588	38,635
1810.....	1,720,122	40.0	1,720,122	56.8	1,685,865	34,257
1800.....	892,135	23.8	892,135	29.5	867,980	24,155
1790.....	892,135	23.8	892,135	29.5	867,980	24,155

¹ Does not include the water surface of the oceans, the Gulf of Mexico, or the Great Lakes, lying within the jurisdiction of the United States.

Divisions and states.—The total land area of the United States and of each state and territory at the date of each census from 1790 to 1910, inclusive, is given in Table 21 on page 40. This table refers to the land area exclusively. For 1910, the gross area and the land and water area, respectively, of the states, ranked according to gross area, are given in Table 19.

Seven states, each of which embraces within its limits over 100,000 square miles of territory and all lying west of the Mississippi River, have an aggregate gross area of 1,022,418 square miles, or approximately one-third of the total area of the United States. Texas, the largest of these, with 265,896 square miles of land and water, has an area more than four times that of the New England states, and more than 213 times that of Rhode Island, the smallest state. California, the next largest state, with an extent of territory about three-fifths as great as that of Texas, nearly equals in area the New England and Middle Atlantic states combined. The aggregate area of these two states exceeds that of the Atlantic Seaboard states from Maine to Florida. The 5 remaining states with areas exceeding 100,000 square miles are in the Mountain division, and one other state in this division, Wyoming, falls just below the limit indicated. Twenty-one states, 14 of which are located west of the Mississippi River, have areas ranging from 50,000 to 100,000 square miles, and 20 states have areas of less than 50,000 square miles. The 22 states west of the Mississippi River have an average area of 97,514 square miles; the 26 states east of that river an average of 33,900, but little more than one-third that of the states west of the Mississippi.

STATE.	Rank in gross area.	AREA IN SQUARE MILES.		
		Gross.	Land.	Water. ¹
United States.....		3,026,789	2,973,890	52,890
Texas.....	1	265,896	262,398	3,498
California.....	2	158,287	155,652	2,645
Montana.....	3	140,997	140,201	796
New Mexico.....	4	122,634	122,508	131
Arizona.....	5	113,956	113,810	146
Nevada.....	6	110,690	109,821	869
Colorado.....	7	103,948	103,658	280
Wyoming.....	8	97,914	97,594	320
Oregon.....	9	96,689	95,607	1,092
Utah.....	10	84,990	82,184	2,806
Minnesota.....	11	84,682	80,858	3,824
Idaho.....	12	83,888	83,354	534
Kansas.....	13	82,158	81,774	384
South Dakota.....	14	77,615	76,808	747
Nebraska.....	15	77,520	76,808	712
North Dakota.....	16	70,837	70,183	654
Oklahoma.....	17	70,057	69,414	643
Missouri.....	18	69,420	68,727	603
Washington.....	19	69,127	66,830	2,291
Georgia.....	20	59,205	58,725	540
Florida.....	21	58,086	54,861	3,805
Michigan.....	22	57,920	57,480	500
Illinois.....	23	56,085	50,043	623
Iowa.....	24	56,147	55,586	501
Wisconsin.....	25	56,086	55,256	810
Arkansas.....	26	53,335	52,525	810
North Carolina.....	27	52,426	48,740	3,686
Alabama.....	28	51,908	51,279	719
New York.....	29	49,204	47,054	1,550
Louisiana.....	30	48,506	46,409	3,097
Mississippi.....	31	46,865	46,362	503
Pennsylvania.....	32	46,126	44,832	294
Virginia.....	33	42,027	40,262	2,365
Tennessee.....	34	42,022	41,687	335
Ohio.....	35	41,040	40,740	300
Kentucky.....	36	40,598	40,181	417
Indiana.....	37	36,354	36,045	309
Maine.....	38	33,040	29,895	3,145
South Carolina.....	39	30,980	30,495	494
West Virginia.....	40	24,170	24,022	148
Maryland.....	41	12,327	9,941	2,386
Vermont.....	42	9,504	9,124	440
New Hampshire.....	43	9,341	9,031	310
Massachusetts.....	44	8,206	8,030	227
New Jersey.....	45	8,224	7,514	710
Connecticut.....	46	4,965	4,820	145
Delaware.....	47	2,370	1,965	405
Rhode Island.....	48	1,248	1,067	181
District of Columbia.....	49	70	60	10

¹ Does not include the water surface of the oceans, the Gulf of Mexico, or the Great Lakes, lying within the jurisdiction of the United States.

Table 20 shows, for each geographic division, gross area, rank in area, percentage of total area embraced within its boundaries, and average area of the states within the division. Data are given also for the North, the South, and the West, and for the region east and west, respectively, of the Mississippi River.

SECTION AND DIVISION.	Rank in gross area.	Gross area (square miles).	Per cent of total gross area.	Number of states.	Average gross area of states.
United States.....		3,026,789	100.0	148	1,68,087
The North.....		935,462	30.9	21	44,546
New England.....	9	66,424	2.2	6	11,071
Middle Atlantic.....	8	102,564	3.4	3	34,185
East North Central.....	6	248,105	8.2	5	49,621
West North Central.....	2	518,379	17.1	7	74,054
The South.....		902,187	29.8	118	1,56,382
South Atlantic.....	5	282,910	0.3	18	1,35,355
East South Central.....	7	181,483	6.0	4	45,371
West South Central.....	3	437,794	14.5	4	109,449
The West.....		1,189,140	39.3	11	108,104
Mountain.....	1	865,017	28.6	8	108,127
Pacific.....	4	324,123	10.7	3	108,041
East of the Mississippi River.....		881,476	29.1	126	1,33,903
West of the Mississippi River.....		2,145,313	70.9	22	97,514

¹ Exclusive of District of Columbia.

POPULATION.

LAND AREA OF THE UNITED STATES IN SQUARE MILES, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1790-1910.

Table 21 STATE AND TERRITORY.	1910	1900	1890	1880	1870	1860	1850	1840	1830	1820	1810	1800	1790
United States.....	1 2,973,880	2,974,159	2,973,985	2,973,985	2,973,985	2,973,985	2,973,985	2,944,337	1,763,588	1,763,588	1,753,588	1,685,885	867,980
Alabama.....	51,279	51,279	51,279	51,279	51,279	51,279	51,279	51,279	51,279	51,279	51,279	51,279	51,279
Arizona.....	8 113,810	113,840	113,840	113,840	113,840	113,840	113,840	113,840	113,840	113,840	113,840	113,840	113,840
Arkansas.....	52,525	52,525	52,525	52,525	52,525	52,525	52,525	52,525	52,525	52,525	52,525	52,525	52,525
California.....	9 155,052	156,092	156,900	155,900	155,900	155,900	155,900	155,900	155,900	155,900	155,900	155,900	155,900
Colorado.....	103,658	103,658	103,658	103,658	103,658	103,658	103,658	103,658	103,658	103,658	103,658	103,658	103,658
Connecticut.....	4,820	4,820	4,820	4,820	4,820	4,820	4,820	4,820	4,820	4,820	4,820	4,820	4,820
Delaware.....	1,965	1,965	1,965	1,965	1,965	1,965	1,965	1,965	1,965	1,965	1,965	1,965	1,965
District of Columbia.....	60	1260	58	58	58	58	58	58	58	58	58	58	58
Florida.....	54,861	54,861	54,861	54,861	54,861	54,861	54,861	54,861	54,861	54,861	54,861	54,861	54,861
Georgia.....	68,725	68,725	68,725	68,725	68,725	68,725	68,725	68,725	68,725	68,725	68,725	68,725	68,725
Idaho.....	83,354	83,354	83,354	83,354	83,354	83,354	83,354	83,354	83,354	83,354	83,354	83,354	83,354
Illinois.....	18 56,043	56,002	56,002	56,002	56,002	56,002	56,002	56,002	56,002	56,002	56,002	56,002	56,002
Indiana.....	14 36,045	35,885	35,885	35,885	35,885	35,885	35,885	35,885	35,885	35,885	35,885	35,885	35,885
Iowa.....	55,586	55,586	55,586	55,586	55,586	55,586	55,586	55,586	55,586	55,586	55,586	55,586	55,586
Kansas.....	81,774	81,774	81,774	81,774	81,774	81,774	81,774	81,774	81,774	81,774	81,774	81,774	81,774
Kentucky.....	40,181	40,181	40,181	40,181	40,181	40,181	40,181	40,181	40,181	40,181	40,181	40,181	40,181
Louisiana.....	45,409	45,409	45,409	45,409	45,409	45,409	45,409	45,409	45,409	45,409	45,409	45,409	45,409
Maine.....	29,895	29,895	29,895	29,895	29,895	29,895	29,895	29,895	29,895	29,895	29,895	29,895	29,895
Maryland.....	9,941	9,941	9,941	9,941	9,941	9,941	9,941	9,941	9,941	9,941	9,941	9,941	9,941
Massachusetts.....	8,039	8,039	8,039	8,039	8,039	8,039	8,039	8,039	8,039	8,039	8,039	8,039	8,039
Michigan.....	57,480	57,480	57,480	57,480	57,480	57,480	57,480	57,480	57,480	57,480	57,480	57,480	57,480
Minnesota.....	80,858	80,858	80,858	80,858	80,858	80,858	80,858	80,858	80,858	80,858	80,858	80,858	80,858
Mississippi.....	46,362	46,362	46,362	46,362	46,362	46,362	46,362	46,362	46,362	46,362	46,362	46,362	46,362
Missouri.....	68,727	68,727	68,727	68,727	68,727	68,727	68,727	68,727	68,727	68,727	68,727	68,727	68,727
Montana.....	146,201	146,201	146,201	146,201	146,201	146,201	146,201	146,201	146,201	146,201	146,201	146,201	146,201
Nebraska.....	76,808	76,808	76,808	76,808	76,808	76,808	76,808	76,808	76,808	76,808	76,808	76,808	76,808
Nevada.....	109,821	109,821	109,821	109,821	109,821	109,821	109,821	109,821	109,821	109,821	109,821	109,821	109,821
New Hampshire.....	9,031	9,031	9,031	9,031	9,031	9,031	9,031	9,031	9,031	9,031	9,031	9,031	9,031
New Jersey.....	7,514	7,514	7,514	7,514	7,514	7,514	7,514	7,514	7,514	7,514	7,514	7,514	7,514
New Mexico.....	122,503	122,503	122,503	122,503	122,503	122,503	122,503	122,503	122,503	122,503	122,503	122,503	122,503
New York.....	47,654	47,654	47,654	47,654	47,654	47,654	47,654	47,654	47,654	47,654	47,654	47,654	47,654
North Carolina.....	45,740	48,740	48,740	48,740	48,740	48,740	48,740	48,740	48,740	48,740	48,740	48,740	48,740
North Dakota.....	70,183	70,183	70,183	70,183	70,183	70,183	70,183	70,183	70,183	70,183	70,183	70,183	70,183
Ohio.....	40,740	40,740	40,740	40,740	40,740	40,740	40,740	40,740	40,740	40,740	40,740	40,740	40,740
Oklahoma.....	69,414	88,624	88,624	88,624	88,624	88,624	88,624	88,624	88,624	88,624	88,624	88,624	88,624
Oregon.....	95,607	95,607	95,607	95,607	95,607	95,607	95,607	95,607	95,607	95,607	95,607	95,607	95,607
Pennsylvania.....	44,832	44,832	44,832	44,832	44,832	44,832	44,832	44,832	44,832	44,832	44,832	44,832	44,832
Rhode Island.....	1,067	1,067	1,067	1,067	1,067	1,067	1,067	1,067	1,067	1,067	1,067	1,067	1,067
South Carolina.....	30,495	30,495	30,495	30,495	30,495	30,495	30,495	30,495	30,495	30,495	30,495	30,495	30,495
South Dakota.....	76,888	76,888	76,888	76,888	76,888	76,888	76,888	76,888	76,888	76,888	76,888	76,888	76,888
Tennessee.....	41,687	41,687	41,687	41,687	41,687	41,687	41,687	41,687	41,687	41,687	41,687	41,687	41,687
Texas.....	262,398	262,398	262,398	262,398	262,398	262,398	262,398	262,398	262,398	262,398	262,398	262,398	262,398
Utah.....	82,184	82,184	82,184	82,184	82,184	82,184	82,184	82,184	82,184	82,184	82,184	82,184	82,184
Vermont.....	9,124	9,124	9,124	9,124	9,124	9,124	9,124	9,124	9,124	9,124	9,124	9,124	9,124
Virginia.....	40,262	40,262	40,262	40,262	40,262	40,262	40,262	40,262	40,262	40,262	40,262	40,262	40,262
Washington.....	66,836	66,836	66,836	66,836	66,836	66,836	66,836	66,836	66,836	66,836	66,836	66,836	66,836
West Virginia.....	24,022	24,022	24,022	24,022	24,022	24,022	24,022	24,022	24,022	24,022	24,022	24,022	24,022
Wisconsin.....	55,256	55,256	55,256	55,256	55,256	55,256	55,256	55,256	55,256	55,256	55,256	55,256	55,256
Wyoming.....	97,594	97,594	97,594	97,594	97,594	97,594	97,594	97,594	97,594	97,594	97,594	97,594	97,594
Territory northwest of Ohio River.....													

POPULATION PER SQUARE MILE.

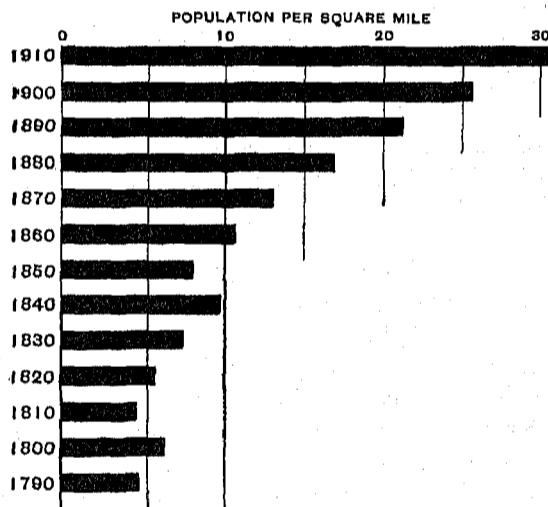
United States as a whole.—Table 22 shows, for the United States, the total population, land area in square miles, and population per square mile of land area, at each census, 1790–1910; the diagram which follows also shows the density of population at each census.

The decrease shown in the average number of inhabitants per square mile at the censuses of 1810 and 1850 was due in each case to large accessions of thinly populated territory during the preceding decade. At every other census from 1790 to 1910, the number of inhabitants per square mile had increased, from 4.5 in 1790 to 30.9 in 1910.

Table 22

CENSUS YEAR.	Population of the United States.	Land area in square miles.	Population per square mile.
1910.....	91,072,286	2,973,890	30.9
1900.....	75,094,575	2,974,150	25.6
1890.....	62,047,714	2,973,965	21.2
1880.....	50,155,783	2,973,965	16.9
1870.....	38,558,371	2,973,965	13.0
1860.....	31,443,321	2,973,965	10.6
1850.....	23,191,876	2,944,337	7.9
1840.....	17,069,453	1,783,588	9.7
1830.....	12,866,020	1,783,588	7.3
1820.....	9,638,453	1,783,588	5.5
1810.....	7,239,881	1,685,865	4.3
1800.....	5,308,483	867,080	6.1
1790.....	3,920,214	867,080	4.5

POPULATION PER SQUARE MILE: 1790–1910.



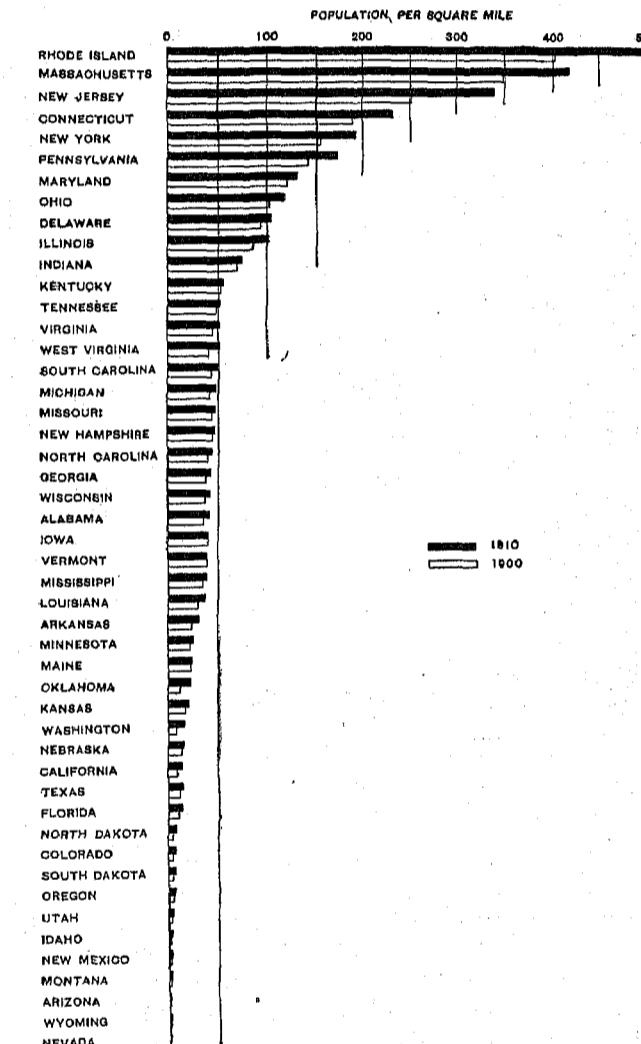
Divisions and states.—The population per square mile in the United States and in each state and territory at each census from 1790 to 1910, inclusive, is given in Table 26, page 44, while a diagram in the next column shows the relative density for the last two decades only.

The relative density of population of each state of the United States in 1910 and 1900, is indicated by the maps on page 43, while Table 23 shows, for each geographic division and state, the population and land area in 1910 and the population per square mile at each of the last three censuses. The distribution of

the population of the United States in 1910 is also indicated by a map following page 124, in which, in computing density of population the county has been taken as the unit and its total population divided by the land area in square miles.

In the order of density of population, as shown by Table 23, the geographic divisions ranked as follows in 1910: Middle Atlantic, 193.2 inhabitants per square mile; New England, 105.7; East North Central, 74.3; East South Central, 46.8; South Atlantic, 45.3; West North Central, 22.8; West South Central, 20.4; Pacific, 13.2; Mountain, 3.1.

POPULATION PER SQUARE MILE, BY STATES: 1910 AND 1900.



It will be noted that, while increases in density of population during the last two decades have been marked generally in the sparsely populated states of the West, such increases have been no less marked in some of the more populous states of the East, as, for example, in the Middle Atlantic and in the three most southern New England states.

POPULATION.

DIVISION AND STATE.	Population: 1910	Land area in square miles: 1910	POPULATION PER SQUARE MILE.		
			1910	1900	1890
			30.8	25.6	21.2
United States.....	91,972,266	2,973,890			
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:					
New England.....	6,552,681	61,976	105.7	90.2	75.8
Middle Atlantic.....	19,315,892	100,000	193.2	154.5	127.1
East North Central.....	18,250,621	245,584	74.3	65.2	54.9
West North Central.....	11,637,921	510,804	22.8	20.3	17.5
South Atlantic.....	12,194,895	269,071	45.3	38.8	32.9
East South Central.....	8,409,901	179,509	46.8	42.0	35.8
West South Central.....	8,784,534	429,746	20.4	15.2	11.0
Mountain.....	2,038,517	859,125	3.1	1.9	1.4
Pacific.....	4,192,304	318,095	13.2	7.6	5.9
NEW ENGLAND:					
Maine.....	742,371	29,895	24.8	23.2	22.1
New Hampshire.....	430,572	9,031	47.7	45.6	41.7
Vermont.....	385,956	9,124	39.0	37.7	36.4
Massachusetts.....	3,366,416	8,039	418.8	349.0	278.5
Rhode Island.....	542,610	1,067	508.5	401.6	323.8
Connecticut.....	1,114,756	4,820	231.3	188.5	154.8
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:					
New York.....	9,113,614	47,654	101.2	152.5	126.0
New Jersey.....	2,537,167	7,514	337.7	250.7	192.3
Pennsylvania.....	7,665,111	44,832	171.0	140.6	117.3
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:					
Ohio.....	4,767,121	40,740	117.0	102.1	90.1
Indiana.....	2,700,878	36,045	74.9	70.1	61.1
Illinois.....	5,638,591	56,043	100.6	86.1	68.3
Michigan.....	2,810,173	57,480	48.9	42.1	36.4
Wisconsin.....	2,333,860	56,256	42.2	37.4	30.6
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:					
Minnesota.....	2,075,708	80,858	25.7	21.7	16.2
Iowa.....	2,224,771	55,588	40.0	40.2	34.4
Missouri.....	3,293,335	68,727	47.9	45.2	39.0
North Dakota.....	577,056	70,183	8.2	4.5	2.7
South Dakota.....	583,888	76,888	7.6	5.2	4.5
Nebraska.....	1,192,214	76,308	15.5	13.9	13.8
Kansas.....	1,660,949	81,774	20.7	18.0	17.5
SOUTH ATLANTIC:					
Delaware.....	202,322	1,965	103.0	94.0	85.7
Maryland.....	1,295,346	9,941	130.3	119.5	104.9
District of Columbia.....	331,008	60	5,517.8	4,645.3	3,972.3
Virginia.....	2,061,612	40,262	51.2	46.1	41.1
West Virginia.....	1,221,119	24,022	50.8	39.9	31.8
North Carolina.....	2,206,287	48,740	45.3	38.9	33.2
South Carolina.....	1,515,400	30,495	49.7	44.0	37.7
Georgia.....	2,609,121	58,725	44.4	37.7	31.3
Florida.....	752,619	54,861	13.7	9.6	7.1
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:					
Kentucky.....	2,289,905	40,181	57.0	53.4	46.3
Tennessee.....	2,184,789	41,687	52.4	48.5	42.4
Alabama.....	2,138,093	51,278	41.7	38.7	29.5
Mississippi.....	1,797,114	40,362	38.8	33.5	27.8
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:					
Arkansas.....	1,574,449	52,525	30.0	25.0	21.5
Louisiana.....	1,656,388	45,409	36.5	30.4	24.6
Oklahoma ¹	1,657,155	69,414	23.9	11.4	3.7
Texas.....	5,896,542	262,398	14.8	11.6	8.5
MOUNTAIN:					
Montana.....	376,053	146,201	2.6	1.7	1.0
Idaho.....	325,594	83,354	3.9	1.9	1.1
Wyoming.....	145,906	97,594	1.5	0.9	0.6
Colorado.....	799,024	108,658	7.7	5.2	4.0
New Mexico.....	327,301	122,503	2.7	1.6	1.3
Arizona.....	204,354	113,810	1.8	1.1	0.8
Utah.....	373,351	82,184	4.5	3.4	2.6
Nevada.....	81,875	109,821	0.7	0.4	0.4
PACIFIC:					
Washington.....	1,141,900	66,836	17.1	7.8	5.3
Oregon.....	672,765	95,607	7.0	4.8	3.3
California.....	2,377,549	155,652	15.3	9.5	7.8

¹ Includes population of Indian Territory for 1900 and 1890.

Aside from the District of Columbia there were 10 states in which there was in 1910 a population per square mile of more than 100. These states, in the order of density of population for 1910, are shown in Table 24, from which it will be seen that, with respect to density of population, the rank was the same at each of the censuses named.

The combined population (36,574,123) of these 10 states and the District of Columbia in 1910 constituted very nearly two-fifths (39.8 per cent) of the

total population of the United States, while their combined land area (222,675 square miles) comprised hardly more than one-fourteenth (7.5 per cent) of the entire land area of the country.

STATE.	POPULATION PER SQUARE MILE.		
	1910	1900	1890
Rhode Island.....	508.5	401.6	323.8
Massachusetts.....	418.8	349.0	278.5
New Jersey.....	337.7	250.7	192.3
Connecticut.....	231.3	188.5	154.8
New York.....	191.2	162.5	126.0
Pennsylvania.....	171.0	140.6	117.3
Maryland.....	130.3	119.5	104.9
Ohio.....	117.0	102.1	90.1
Delaware.....	103.0	94.0	85.7
Illinois.....	100.6	86.1	68.3

The other states, arranged in the order of their density of population in 1910, are shown in the following table:

STATE.	Population per square mile: 1910	STATE.	Population per square mile: 1910
Indiana.....	74.9	Maine.....	24.8
Kentucky.....	57.0	Oklahoma.....	23.9
Tennessee.....	52.4	Kansas.....	20.7
Virginia.....	51.2	Washington.....	17.1
West Virginia.....	50.8	Nebraska.....	15.5
South Carolina.....	49.7	California.....	15.3
Michigan.....	48.9	Texas.....	14.8
Missouri.....	47.9	Florida.....	13.7
New Hampshire.....	47.7	North Dakota.....	8.2
North Carolina.....	45.3	Colorado.....	7.7
Georgia.....	44.4	South Dakota.....	7.6
Wisconsin.....	42.2	Oregon.....	7.0
Alabama.....	41.7	Utah.....	4.5
Iowa.....	40.0	Idaho.....	3.9
Vermont.....	39.0	New Mexico.....	2.7
Mississippi.....	38.8	Montana.....	2.6
Louisiana.....	36.5	Arizona.....	1.8
Arkansas.....	30.0	Wyoming.....	1.5
Minnesota.....	25.7	Nevada.....	0.7

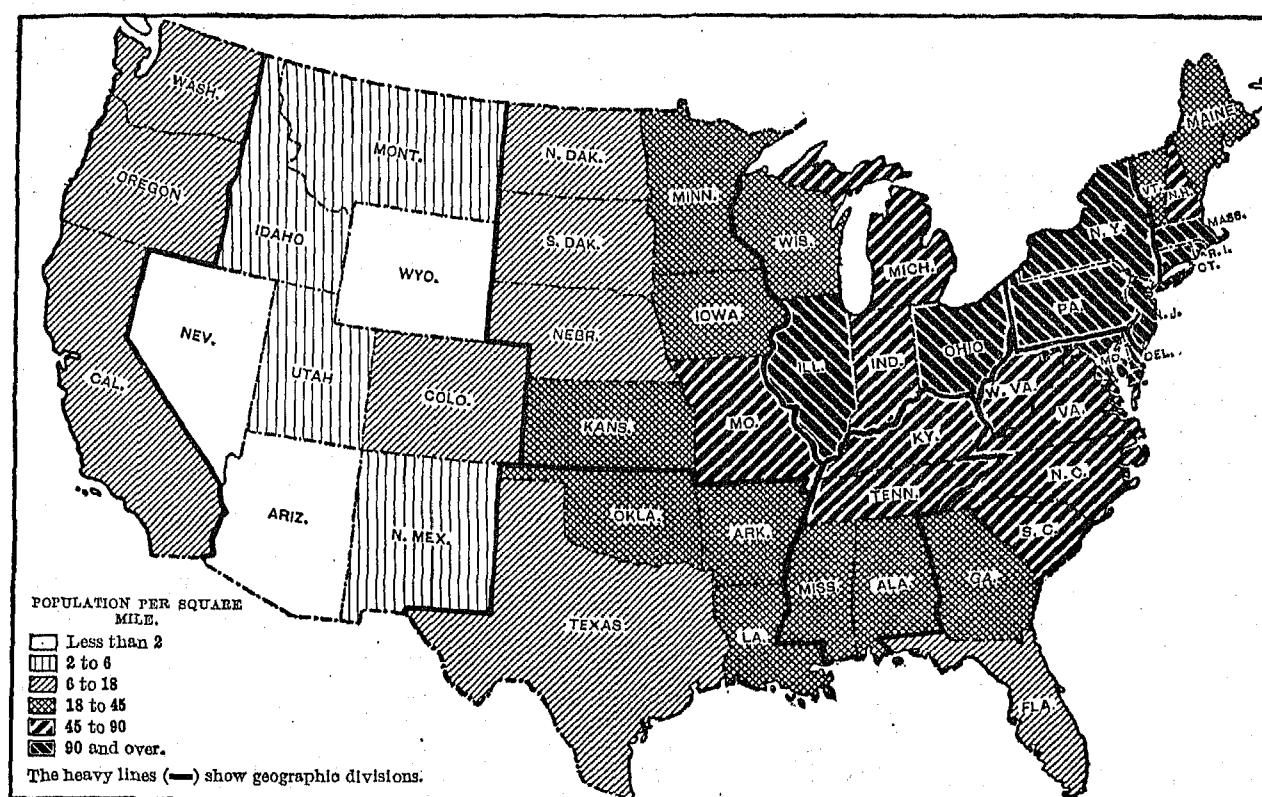
There were 16 states, as shown by Table 25, which had, on the average, fewer than 18 inhabitants to the square mile. Eight of these states are in the Mountain division (comprising its entire area), 3 are in the Pacific division (comprising its entire area), 3 are in the West North Central division, 1 is in the West South Central division, and 1 in the South Atlantic division. Their combined land area (1,718,338 square miles) comprises very nearly three-fifths (57.8 per cent) of the entire land area of the United States, while their combined population (13,828,140) constituted only a little more than one-seventh (15 per cent) of the total population of the country in 1910.

Among the outlying possessions Alaska had an average density of 0.1 per square mile; Hawaii, of 29.8, nearly that of Arkansas; and Porto Rico, of 325.5, which is greater than that of any state of the United States except Rhode Island, Massachusetts, and New Jersey.

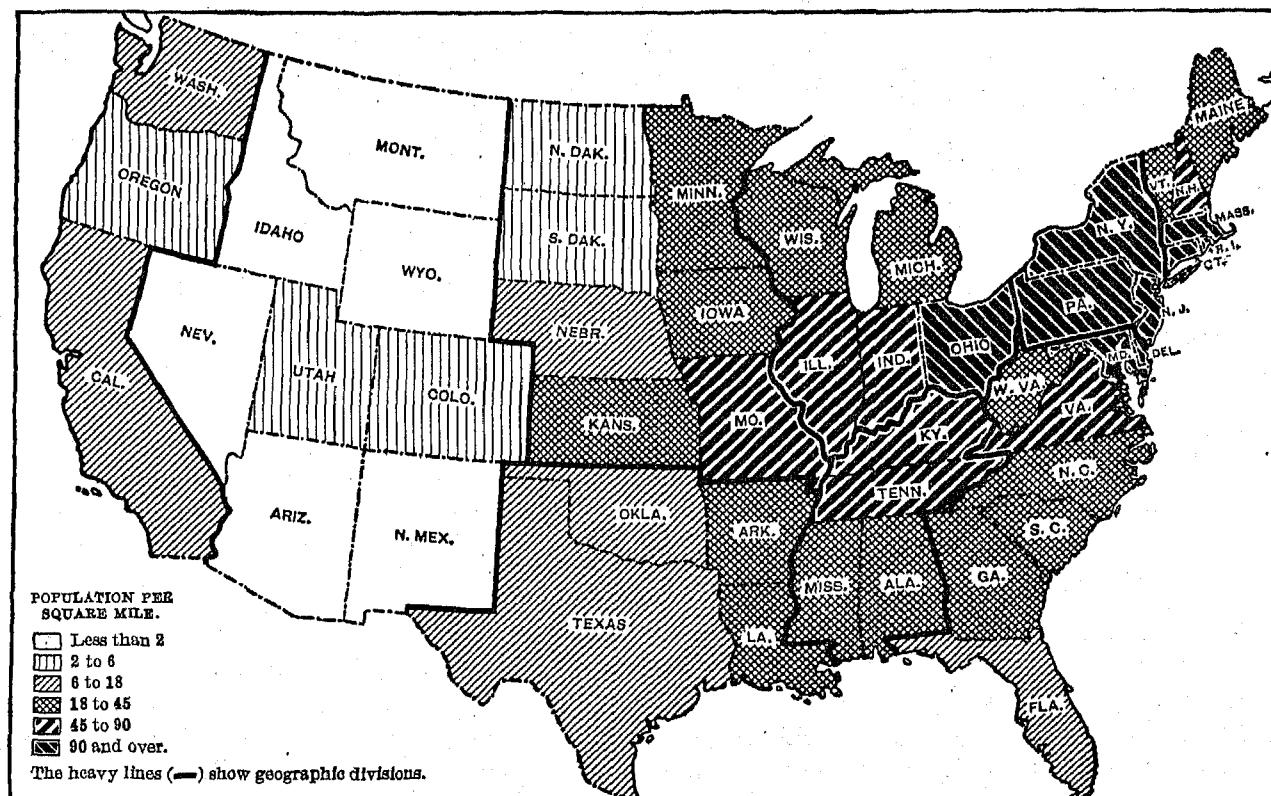
AREA AND DENSITY.

43

POPULATION PER SQUARE MILE, BY STATES: 1910.



POPULATION PER SQUARE MILE, BY STATES: 1900.



POPULATION.

POPULATION PER SQUARE MILE, BY STATES: 1790-1910.

[The density of population is obtained by dividing the population of each state and of the United States by its total land area in square miles at each census, as given in Table 21, p. 40.]

Table 26 STATE.	1910	1900	1890	1880	1870	1860	1850	1840	1830	1820	1810	1800	1790
	30.9	25.6	21.2	18.9	18.0	10.8	7.9	9.7	7.3	5.5	4.3	6.1	4.5
United States.....	30.9	25.6	21.2	18.9	18.0	10.8	7.9	9.7	7.3	5.5	4.3	6.1	4.5
Alabama.....	41.7	35.7	29.5	24.6	19.4	18.8	15.0	11.5	6.0	2.5
Arizona.....	1.8	1.1	0.8	0.4	0.1
Arkansas.....	30.0	25.0	21.5	15.3	9.2	8.3	4.0	1.9	0.6	0.1	(1)
California.....	15.3	9.5	7.8	5.6	3.0	2.4	0.6
Colorado.....	7.7	5.2	4.0	1.9	0.4	0.3
Connecticut.....	231.3	188.5	154.8	120.2	111.5	95.5	76.9	64.3	61.8	57.1	54.3	52.1	49.4
Delaware.....	103.0	94.0	85.7	74.6	63.6	57.1	46.6	39.7	39.1	37.0	32.7	30.1
District of Columbia.....	5,517.8	4,645.3	3,972.3	3,082.5	2,270.7	1,294.5	801.2	455.7	442.6	367.1	266.9	156.6
Florida.....	13.7	9.6	7.1	4.0	3.4	2.6	1.6	1.0	0.6
Georgia.....	44.4	37.7	31.3	26.3	20.2	18.0	15.4	11.8	8.8	5.8	4.3	1.5	0.6
Idaho.....	3.9	1.9	1.1	0.4	0.2
Illinois.....	100.6	86.1	68.8	55.0	45.4	30.6	15.2	8.5	2.8	1.0	0.1
Indiana.....	74.9	70.1	61.1	55.1	46.8	37.6	27.5	19.1	9.6	4.1	0.6	(2)
Iowa.....	40.0	40.2	34.4	29.2	21.5	12.1	3.5	0.2
Kansas.....	20.7	18.0	17.5	12.2	4.5	1.3
Kentucky.....	57.0	53.4	46.3	41.0	32.9	28.8	24.4	19.4	17.1	14.0	10.1	5.5	1.8
Louisiana.....	36.5	30.4	24.6	20.7	16.0	15.6	11.4	7.8	4.8	3.4	2.2
Maine.....	24.8	23.2	22.1	21.7	21.0	21.0	19.5	16.8	13.4	10.0	7.7	5.1	3.2
Maryland.....	130.3	119.5	104.9	94.0	78.6	69.1	58.6	47.3	45.0	41.0	38.3	34.4	32.0
Massachusetts.....	418.8	340.0	278.5	221.8	181.3	158.1	123.7	91.7	75.9	65.1	58.7	52.6	47.1
Michigan.....	48.9	42.1	30.4	28.5	20.6	13.0	6.9	3.7	0.2	(3)	0.1
Minnesota.....	25.7	21.7	16.2	9.7	5.4	2.1	(1)
Mississippi.....	38.8	33.5	27.8	24.4	17.9	17.1	13.1	8.1	2.9	1.6	0.4	0.3
Missouri.....	47.9	45.2	39.0	31.6	25.0	17.2	9.9	5.6	2.1	(1)	(1)
Montana.....	2.6	1.7	1.0	0.3	0.1
Nebraska.....	15.5	13.9	13.8	5.9	1.6	0.2
Nevada.....	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.1
New Hampshire.....	47.7	45.6	41.7	38.4	35.2	36.1	35.2	31.5	29.8	27.0	23.7	20.4	15.7
New Jersey.....	337.7	250.7	192.3	150.5	120.6	89.4	65.2	40.7	42.7	36.9	32.7	28.1	24.5
New Mexico.....	2.7	1.6	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.3
New York.....	191.2	152.5	126.0	106.7	92.0	81.4	65.0	51.0	40.3	28.8	20.1	12.4	7.1
North Carolina.....	45.3	39.9	33.2	28.7	22.0	20.4	17.8	15.5	15.1	13.1	11.4	9.8	8.1
North Dakota.....	8.2	4.5	2.7	(3)	(8)	(8)	23.1	19.5	19.1	16.5	13.6	11.3	8.2
Ohio.....	117.0	102.1	90.1	78.5	65.4	57.4	48.6	37.3	23.3	14.5	5.7	1.1
Oklahoma.....	23.9	11.4	8.7
Oregon.....	7.0	4.3	3.3	1.8	1.0	0.5	(2)
Pennsylvania.....	171.0	140.6	117.3	95.5	78.6	64.8	51.6	38.5	30.1	23.4	18.1	13.4	9.7
Rhode Island.....	508.5	401.6	323.8	259.2	203.7	163.7	138.3	102.0	91.1	77.8	72.1	64.8	64.5
South Carolina.....	49.7	44.0	37.7	32.6	23.1	23.1	21.9	19.5	19.1	16.5	13.6	11.3	8.2
South Dakota.....	7.6	5.2	4.5	(4)	(4)	(4)
Tennessee.....	52.4	48.5	42.4	37.0	30.2	26.6	24.1	19.9	16.4	10.1	6.3	2.5	0.8
Texas.....	14.8	11.6	8.5	6.1	3.1	2.3	0.8
Utah.....	4.5	3.4	2.6	1.8	1.1	0.3	(3)
Vermont.....	39.0	37.7	36.4	36.4	36.2	34.5	34.4	32.0	30.8	25.9	22.9	16.9	9.4
Virginia.....	51.2	46.1	41.1	37.8	30.4	24.8	22.1	19.3	18.9	16.6	15.2	13.7	11.6
Washington.....	17.1	7.8	5.3	1.1	0.4	0.1
West Virginia.....	50.8	39.9	31.8	25.7	18.4
Wisconsin.....	42.2	37.4	30.6	23.8	19.1	14.0	5.5	0.4
Wyoming.....	1.5	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.1

¹ Land area included in Missouri territory.

² Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

³ Dakota territory: 1880, 0.9; 1870, 0.1; 1860, less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

⁴ Oklahoma and Indian Territory combined.

ACRES PER INHABITANT.

United States as a whole.—The density of population may be indicated, also, by average area per inhabitant. Table 27 is a summary and shows, for the United States, the number of acres per inhabitant at each of the last three censuses.

Table 27 CENSUS YEAR.	Population.	Land area (acres).	Acres per inhabitant.
1910.....	91,972,266	1,903,239,600	20.7
1900.....	75,994,575	1,903,461,760	25.0
1890.....	62,947,714	1,903,337,600	30.2

In 1890 there were, on the average, 30.2 acres to each inhabitant in the United States, but this number was reduced to 25 in 1900 and to 20.7 in 1910, the total

reduction during the 20 years being very nearly a third.

Divisions and states.—Table 28 shows, by divisions and states, the total population and land area in acres in 1910 and the number of acres to each inhabitant in 1910, 1900, and 1890, respectively.

In the Middle Atlantic division there were in 1910, on the average, 3.3 acres of land to each inhabitant, while in the Mountain division there were 208.8 acres, the corresponding numbers for 1890 being 5 and 453, respectively. In Rhode Island, the most densely populated state, there were but 1.3 acres per inhabitant in 1910, while in Nevada there were 858.4 acres. The changes in the number of acres per inhabitant are of course simply the converse of the changes in the number of inhabitants per square mile.

CENTER OF POPULATION AND MEDIAN LINES.

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DIVISION AND STATE.	Population: 1910	Land area in acres: 1910	ACRES PER INHABITANT.			DIVISION AND STATE.	Population: 1910	Land area in acres: 1910	ACRES PER INHABITANT.		
			1910	1900	1890				1910	1900	1890
United States.....	91,972,286	1,903,289,600	20.7	25.0	30.2	SOUTH ATLANTIC:					
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:						Delaware.....	202,322	1,257,600	6.2	8.8	7.5
New England.....	6,552,681	39,604,640	6.1	7.1	8.4	Maryland.....	1,295,346	6,362,240	4.9	5.4	6.1
Middle Atlantic.....	19,315,892	64,000,000	3.3	4.1	5.0	District of Columbia.....	331,069	38,400	0.1	0.1	0.2
East North Central.....	18,260,621	157,160,960	8.6	9.8	11.7	Virginia.....	2,001,012	25,767,680	12.5	13.9	15.6
West North Central.....	11,637,921	326,914,560	28.1	31.6	36.6	West Virginia.....	1,221,110	15,374,080	12.6	16.0	20.2
South Atlantic.....	12,194,895	172,205,440	14.1	16.5	19.4	North Carolina.....	2,206,287	31,193,000	14.1	16.5	19.3
East South Central.....	8,409,901	114,885,780	13.7	15.2	17.9	South Carolina.....	1,515,400	19,516,800	12.9	14.6	17.0
West South Central.....	8,784,534	275,037,440	31.3	42.1	58.0	Georgia.....	2,609,121	37,584,000	14.4	17.0	20.5
Mountain.....	2,632,517	549,840,000	208.8	328.3	453.0	Florida.....	782,619	35,111,040	46.7	66.4	89.7
Pacific.....	4,192,304	203,580,800	48.6	84.4	107.9						
NEW ENGLAND:						EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:					
Maine.....	742,371	19,132,800	25.8	27.6	28.9	Kentucky.....	2,230,905	25,715,840	11.2	12.0	13.8
New Hampshire.....	430,572	5,779,940	13.4	14.0	15.4	Tennessee.....	2,184,789	26,670,080	12.2	13.2	15.1
Vermont.....	355,956	5,839,360	16.4	17.0	17.6	Alabama.....	2,138,093	32,818,560	15.3	17.9	21.7
Massachusetts.....	3,366,416	5,144,960	1.5	1.8	2.3	Mississippi.....	1,707,114	29,671,080	16.5	19.1	23.0
Rhode Island.....	542,610	682,880	1.3	1.6	2.0						
Connecticut.....	1,114,756	3,084,800	2.8	3.4	4.1	WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:					
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:						Arkansas.....	1,574,449	33,616,000	21.4	25.0	29.8
New York.....	9,113,614	30,498,560	3.3	4.2	5.1	Louisiana.....	1,650,388	29,081,760	17.5	21.0	26.0
New Jersey.....	2,537,167	4,808,960	1.9	2.6	3.3	Oklahoma.....	1,657,155	44,424,000	26.8	56.2	171.8
Pennsylvania.....	7,605,111	28,692,480	3.7	4.6	5.5	Texas.....	3,890,542	167,934,720	43.1	55.1	75.1
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:						MOUNTAIN:					
Ohio.....	4,767,121	26,073,600	5.5	6.3	7.1	Montana.....	376,053	93,568,640	245.8	384.5	654.7
Indiana.....	2,700,376	23,068,900	8.5	9.1	10.5	Idaho.....	325,594	53,346,600	163.8	329.8	602.5
Illinois.....	5,038,591	35,867,620	6.4	7.4	9.4	Wyoming.....	145,965	62,460,160	427.9	676.0	998.5
Michigan.....	2,810,173	36,757,200	13.1	15.2	17.6	Colorado.....	799,024	66,941,120	88.0	122.9	180.5
Wisconsin.....	2,333,860	35,303,840	15.2	17.1	20.9	New Mexico.....	327,301	78,401,920	230.5	401.4	480.1
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:						Arizona.....	204,354	72,838,400	356.4	592.7	825.6
Minnesota.....	2,075,708	51,749,120	24.9	29.5	30.5	Utah.....	373,351	52,597,700	140.9	190.1	249.5
Iowa.....	2,224,771	35,575,040	16.0	15.9	18.6	Nevada.....	81,875	70,285,440	858.4	1,660.2	1,484.2
Missouri.....	3,293,336	43,995,280	13.4	14.2	16.4						
North Dakota.....	577,056	44,917,120	77.8	140.7	235.2	PACIFIC:					
South Dakota.....	583,888	49,195,520	34.3	122.5	141.1	Washington.....	1,141,990	42,775,040	37.5	82.6	119.7
Nebraska.....	1,192,214	49,187,120	41.2	46.1	46.3	Oregon.....	672,765	61,188,420	91.0	148.0	192.6
Kansas.....	1,090,949	52,335,360	31.0	35.6	36.6	California.....	2,377,649	99,617,280	41.9	67.3	82.2

CENTER OF POPULATION AND MEDIAN LINES.

DEFINITION OF TERMS.

On the basis of the Thirteenth Census returns the center of population and the median point for the United States have been determined for April 15, 1910. In these calculations no account is taken of the territory and population of Alaska and of other outlying possessions. The location of the center at the dates of the several censuses from 1790 to 1910, and the movement of the point from census to census, are indicated in the tables and maps of this section, which includes also a map on which are drawn the median parallel of latitude and the median meridian of longitude for 1910.

The term "center of population" as used in census publications has a somewhat technical significance, different from that frequently attached to it. The center is often understood to be the point of intersection of a north and south line which divides the population equally, with an east and west line which likewise divides it equally. This point of intersection is, in a certain sense, a center of population; it is here, however, designated the median point to distinguish it from the point technically defined as the center.

The character of these two points may be made clear through a physical analogy. The center of population may be said to represent the center of gravity of the population. If the surface of the United States be considered as a rigid plane without weight, capable of sustaining the population distributed

thereon, individuals being assumed to be of equal weight, and each, therefore, to exert a pressure on any supporting pivotal point directly proportional to his distance from the point, the pivotal point on which the plane balances would, of course, be its center of gravity; and this is the point referred to by the term "center of population," as used in this chapter. Continuing the above analogy, it may be noted that the median point, which may be described as the numerical center of population, is in no sense a center of gravity. In determining the median point, distance is not taken into account, and the location of the units of population is considered only in relation to the intersecting median lines—as being north or south of the median parallel and east or west of the median meridian. Extensive changes in the geographic distribution of the population may take place without affecting the median point, whereas the center of population responds to the slightest population change in any section of the country. To illustrate, since the median point lies east of Minnesota, a million persons could move from Minnesota to Oregon without affecting the median point, while the removal of 500 persons from one town in Indiana to another, across the north and south line passing through the median point, would change the location of the point. On the other hand, the removal of a million persons from Minnesota to Oregon would have a very considerable effect on the center of population, since, in terms of the

above analogy, the pressure exerted by each individual would increase in proportion to the distance traveled away from the center. If all the people in the United States were to be assembled at one place, the center of population would be the point which they could reach with the minimum aggregate travel, assuming that they all traveled in direct lines from their residences to the meeting place.

METHOD OF DETERMINING THE CENTER OF POPULATION.

In locating the center of population it is first assumed to be approximately at a certain point. Through this point a parallel and a meridian are drawn, crossing the entire country. In determining the center of population in 1910 it was assumed to be at the intersection of the parallel of 39° north latitude with the meridian of 86° west longitude, which lines were taken as the axes of moments.

The product of the population of a given area by its distance from the assumed parallel is called a north or south moment, and the product of the population of the area by its distance from the assumed meridian is called an east or west moment. In calculating north and south moments the distances are measured in minutes of arc; in calculating east and west moments it is necessary to use miles, on account of the unequal length of the degrees and minutes in different latitudes. The population of the country is grouped by square degrees—that is, by areas included between consecutive parallels and meridians—as they are convenient units with which to work. The population of the principal cities is then deducted from that of the respective square degrees in which they lie, and treated separately. The center of population of each square degree is assumed to be at its geographical center, except where such an assumption is manifestly incorrect; in these cases the position of the center of population of the square degree is estimated as nearly as possible. The population of each square degree north and south of the assumed parallel is multiplied by the distance of its center from that parallel; a similar calculation is made for the principal cities; and the sum of the north moments and the sum of the south moments are ascertained. The difference between these two sums, divided by the total population of the country, gives a correction to the latitude. In a similar manner the sums of the east and of the west moments are ascertained and from them the correction in longitude is made.

THE CENTER OF POPULATION: 1910.

At the Thirteenth Census the center of population was in the following position:

Latitude.....	$39^{\circ} 10' 12''$ N.
Longitude.....	$86^{\circ} 32' 20''$ W.

This point is in southern Indiana, in the western part of Bloomington city, Monroe County, as shown on the map on the opposite page.

During the last decade, 1900–1910, the center of population moved west $43' 26''$, approximately 39 miles, while its northward movement was only $36''$, or approximately seven-tenths of a mile. The great increase of population in New York and Pennsylvania tended to counterbalance the increase in Texas, Oklahoma, and southern California. The advance toward the west was, to a large extent, due to the increase of population in the Pacific Coast states, their distance from the center giving any increase of population in those states much greater weight than an equal increase in the states of the East, which are nearer the center. The cities of San Francisco, Seattle, Portland, and Sacramento combined, with a population in 1910 of 906,016, had, for example, as great an influence on the center as had the cities of Philadelphia, Boston, and Baltimore combined, with a population of 2,778,078. An increase of 100,000 in the population of these far western cities would, therefore, approximately counterbalance an increase of 300,000 in the eastern cities named. The westward advance in the last decade was nearly three times as great as that in the decade 1890–1900, but was less than that in any decade between 1810 and 1890.

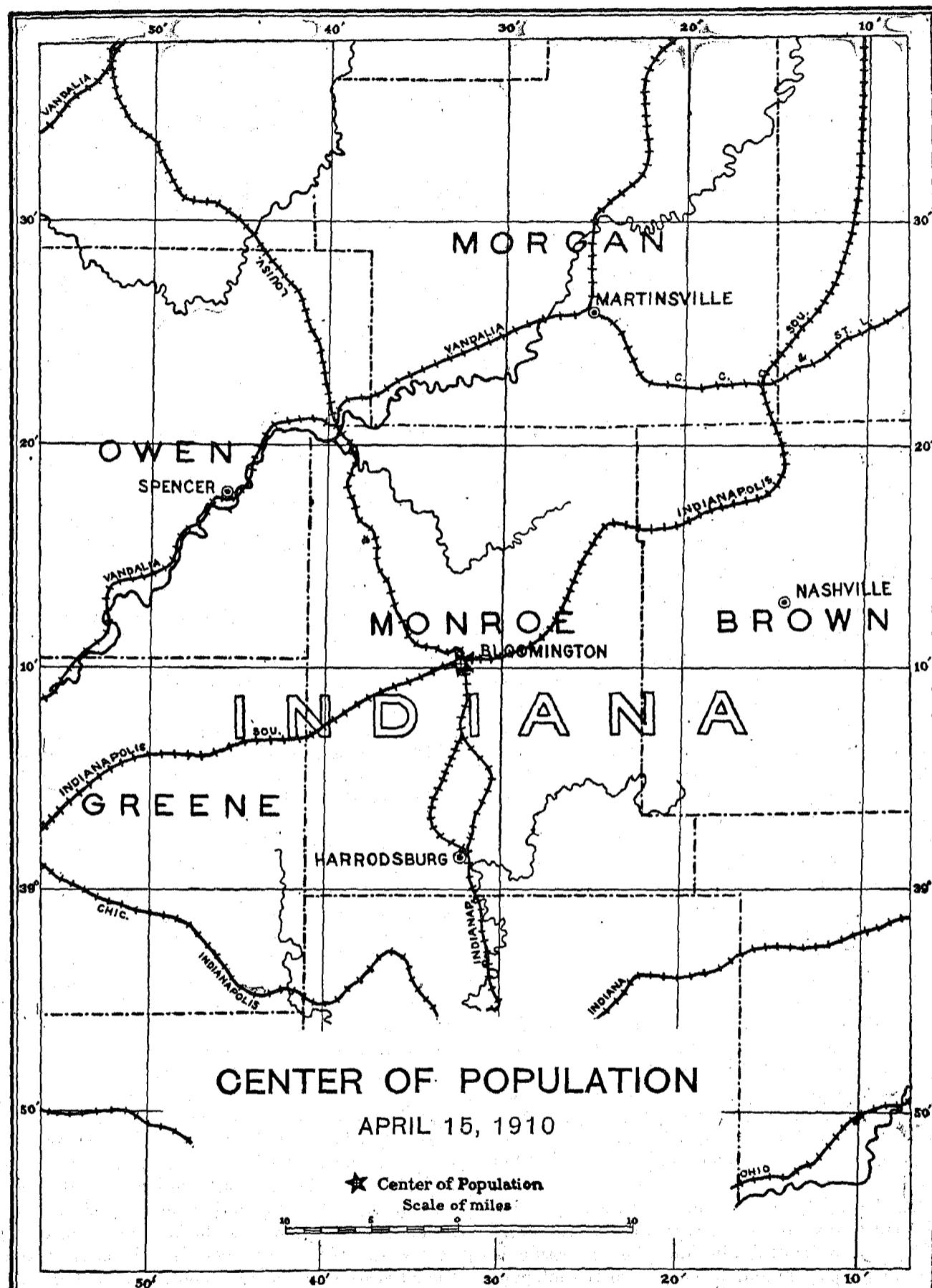
LOCATION OF THE CENTER: 1790–1910.

Table 29 and the map on page 49 show the location of the center of population and its proximity to important places at each Federal census.

In the period of 120 years, 1790–1910, the center advanced westward 557 miles from its position in 1790 a little east of Baltimore. The progress westward from census to census has been uninterrupted, being greatest—80.6 miles—in the decade ending in 1860, and least—14.4 miles—in the decade ending in 1900.

The net advance southward in this period was only 7.5 miles. The position of the center in 1790, in latitude $39^{\circ} 16' 30''$, was the extreme northern point, and the position in 1830, in latitude $38^{\circ} 57' 54''$, the extreme southern point occupied at any of the several censuses from 1790 to 1910, the distance separating these parallels being approximately only 21.5 miles. The closeness with which the center throughout its progress westward has clung to the thirty-ninth parallel of latitude is remarkable. In 1790 it was less than 20 miles north of this parallel, and in 1830 less than 2.5 miles south of it.

In each of the first four decades, 1790–1830, the center moved westward and southward, the aggregate advance westward in this period of 40 years being 166.6 miles, and the aggregate advance southward, as noted above, 21.5 miles. In the eight decades from 1830 to 1910, the point moved alternately northward and southward, but considering the period as a whole the net deviation from a course due west was very slight. The aggregate advance westward in this period of 80 years was 390.6 miles; the net advance northward 13 miles. In traversing this distance the deviations north and south from a course due west were confined to the very narrow range of 16.1 miles.



POPULATION.

POSITION OF THE CENTER OF POPULATION: 1790-1910.

CENSUS YEAR.	LOCATION.		APPROXIMATE LOCATION BY IMPORTANT PLACES.	MOVEMENT IN MILES DURING PRECEDING DECADE.			
	North latitude.	West longitude.		From point to point in direct line.	Westward.	Northward.	Southward.
1790.....	39° 16' 30"	76° 11' 12"	23 miles east of Baltimore, Md.....	40.6	40.6	0.5
1800.....	39° 16' 6"	76° 56' 30"	18 miles west of Baltimore, Md.....	36.9	36.5	5.3
1810.....	39° 11' 30"	77° 37' 12"	40 miles northwest by west of Washington, D. C.....	50.5	50.1	6.7
1820.....	39° 5' 42"	78° 33' 0"	16 miles north of Woodstock, Va.....	40.4	39.4	9.0
1830.....	38° 57' 54"	79° 16' 54"	19 miles west-southwest of Moorefield, W. Va. ¹	55.0	54.8	4.7
1840.....	39° 2' 0"	80° 18' 0"	16 miles south of Clarksburg, W. Va. ¹	54.8	54.7	3.5
1850.....	38° 59' 0"	81° 19' 0"	23 miles southeast of Parkersburg, W. Va. ¹	80.6	80.6	1.6
1860.....	39° 0' 24"	82° 48' 48"	20 miles south of Chillicothe, Ohio.....	44.1	42.1	13.3
1870.....	39° 12' 0"	83° 35' 42"	48 miles east by north of Cincinnati, Ohio.....	58.1	57.4	9.1
1880.....	39° 4' 8"	84° 39' 40"	8 miles west by south of Cincinnati, Ohio.....	48.6	47.7	9.0
1890.....	39° 11' 58"	85° 32' 53"	20 miles east of Columbus, Ind.....	14.6	14.4	2.8
1900.....	39° 9' 36"	85° 48' 54"	6 miles southeast of Columbus, Ind.....	39.0	38.9	0.8
1910.....	39° 10' 12"	86° 32' 20"	In the city of Bloomington, Ind.....				

¹ West Virginia formed part of Virginia until 1860.

During the decade 1790-1800 the center moved south only 0.5 mile in advancing west 40.6 miles, but in the three decades following it moved south 21 miles in advancing west 126 miles. The progress southward during this period is largely accounted for by the course of the northern boundary of the country, which breaks southward through the Great Lakes. The population of the area south of the Great Lakes embraced within the two East Central divisions was during this period increasing rapidly. The proportion of the total population of the country living within this area increased from 7.3 per cent in 1800 to 13.5 per cent in 1810, 20.6 per cent in 1820, and 25.6 per cent, or more than one-quarter of the total, in 1830. The proportion living in New England and the Middle Atlantic states, on the other hand, decreased from 49.6 per cent in 1800 to 43.1 per cent in 1830, while the total number of inhabitants enumerated west of the Mississippi River at the census of 1830 aggregated only 386,582, or 3 per cent of the total population of the country. The migration into the East Central divisions from the states of the New England and Middle Atlantic divisions is in the aggregate a migration southward as well as westward. This migration, together with the natural increase of population within the area itself, would tend to move the center of population south. Another factor which may be noted as in part accounting for the advance southward during the decade 1800-1810 is the fact that at the census of 1810 the area of enumeration was extended to include the three southern states just west of the Mississippi River (Missouri, Arkansas, and Louisiana). At the census of 1830, also, the area of enumeration was extended southward to include Florida.

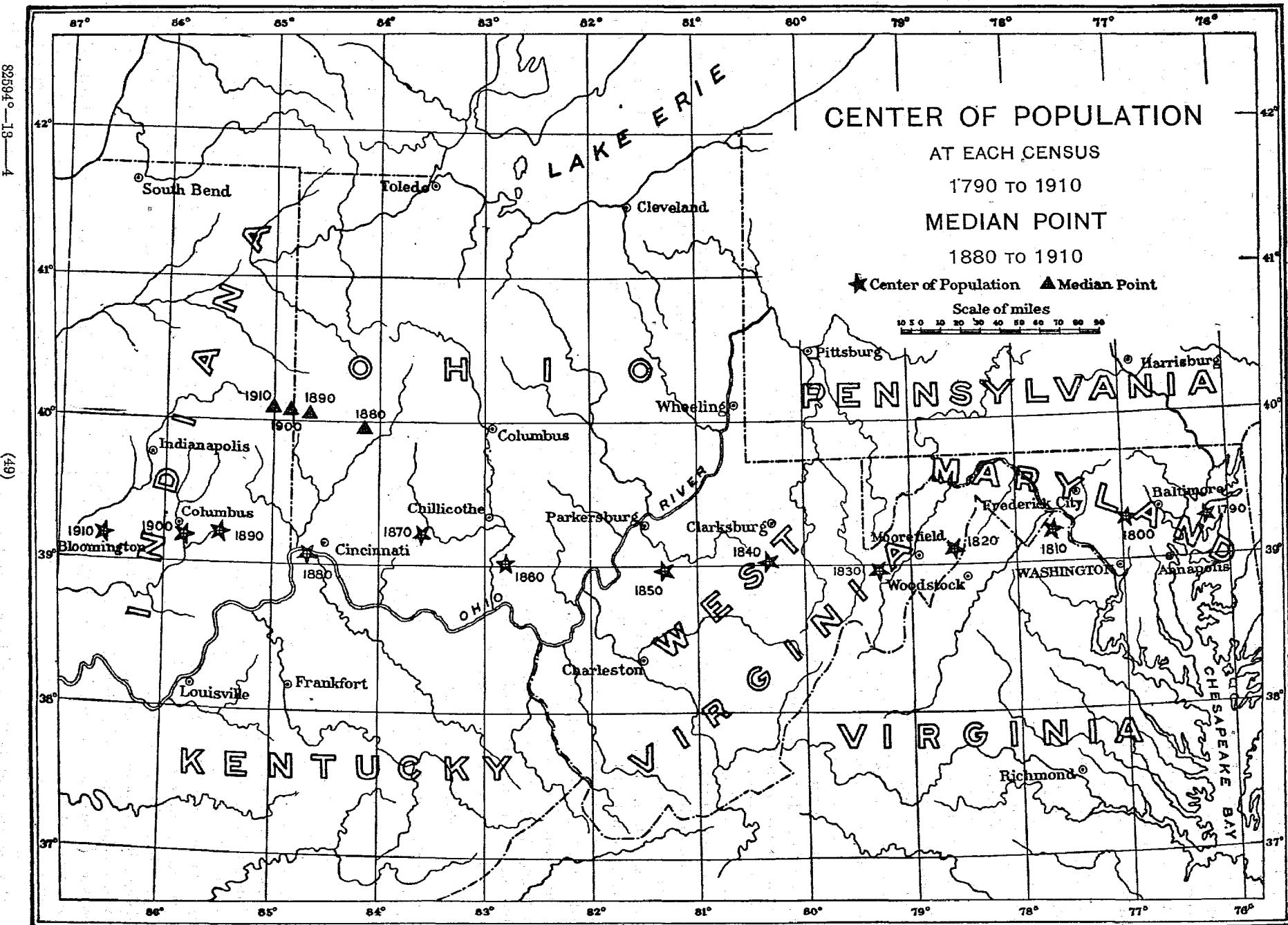
In the decade 1820-1830 the increase in the East North Central division did not greatly exceed that in the East South Central division, the respective increases being 677,299 and 625,480. In the following decade, however, the population growth was much greater in the Northern than it was in the Southern division, the increases being 1,454,710 and 759,476,

respectively. A very considerable portion of the increase in the Northern division was in the territory north of the thirty-ninth parallel and would therefore tend to move the center northward. The population of Michigan, for example, increased from 31,639 in 1830 to 212,267 in 1840, or 570.9 per cent. In this decade for the first time the center of population moved northward 4.7 miles in a progress westward of 54.8 miles.

During the decade 1840-1850 the center moved westward 54.7 miles and southward 3.5 miles, reaching a point in Virginia—now West Virginia—23 miles southeast of Parkersburg, in latitude 38° 59' and longitude 81° 19'. In explanation of the deflection of the course southward, it may be noted that at the census of 1850 extensive territory in the Southwest, including the state of Texas with a population of 212,592, was added to the area of enumeration, and that the increase of population during the decade was large in Louisiana (165,351), Arkansas (112,323), and Missouri (298,342).

In the decade 1850-1860 the rapid growth of population in California and generally in the states of the far West and of the Mississippi Valley carried the point west 80.6 miles, a distance which very considerably exceeds the westward advance in any other decade. There was a slight deflection (1.6 miles) of the course northward.

The maximum advance northward shown for any decade—13.3 miles—is that for the decade 1860-1870 and the maximum advance southward—9.1 miles—that for the succeeding decade, 1870-1880. The northerly advance indicated by the census of 1870 is largely accounted for by the defective enumeration of the population in the Southern states at that census (see p. 24). The population returns for 1870 do not in fact accurately indicate the location of the center in that year. If it be assumed that the advance during the 20 years from 1860 to 1880 was in a course whose direction was practically unvarying throughout the period, the location of the center in 1870 was approximately 11 miles south of the position given in Table 29.



The net advance northward in these 20 years was 4.2 miles. This advance for two decades is not inconsistent with the advance northward of 1.6 miles in the decade 1850-1860. It is, however, quite conceivable that the loss of population in the South, caused by the Civil War, may have been sufficient to carry the center of population northward somewhat out of the course which it would have followed in moving directly from the position occupied in 1860 to that occupied in 1880.

In 1880 the center was located near Cincinnati, Ohio. During the decade 1880-1890 it moved westward 47.7 miles, and northward 9 miles, the advance northward being the result of the rapid population growth during the decade in the states of the Northwest. The population of Washington, for example, increased 282,116, or 375.6 per cent during this decade.

Between 1890 and 1900 the growth of population in the country as a whole, amounting to 13,046,861, was so distributed geographically as to occasion only a very slight shifting of the center of population. The distance moved from point to point was only 14.6 miles, the westward advance being 14.4 miles and the southward 2.8 miles. If the percentages of increase for the several divisions be noted it will be found that the range of variation in these rates was much less for the decade 1890-1900 than in any other decade, the range being from 15.8 in the West North Central division to 38 in the Mountain division. In the preceding decade the range of variation in the rates for the different divisions was from 15.1 to 85.9, and in the decade 1900-1910, from 11.4 to 73.5. The slight shifting in the position of the center shown by the census of 1900 indicates that the geographic distribution of the increase in population during the decade 1890-1900 was more nearly proportional to the distribution of the population at the beginning of the decade than has been the case in any other decade from 1790 to 1910.

THE CENTER OF AREA.

In connection with the location of the center of population it is of interest to note also the position of what may be termed the center of area—that is, the point on which the surface of the United States would balance if it were a plane of uniform weight per unit of area. This point is located in northern Kansas, 10 miles north of Smith Center, the county seat of Smith County (approximate latitude $39^{\circ} 55'$, longitude $98^{\circ} 50'$), and is therefore about three-fourths of a degree (51 miles) north and $12\frac{1}{4}$ degrees (657 miles) west of the center of population. Its location is shown on the map opposite designating the position of the median lines. This would be the center of population if the population were distributed evenly over the territory of the United States. In locating the center of area, no account is taken of the area of outlying possessions.

MEDIAN LINES.

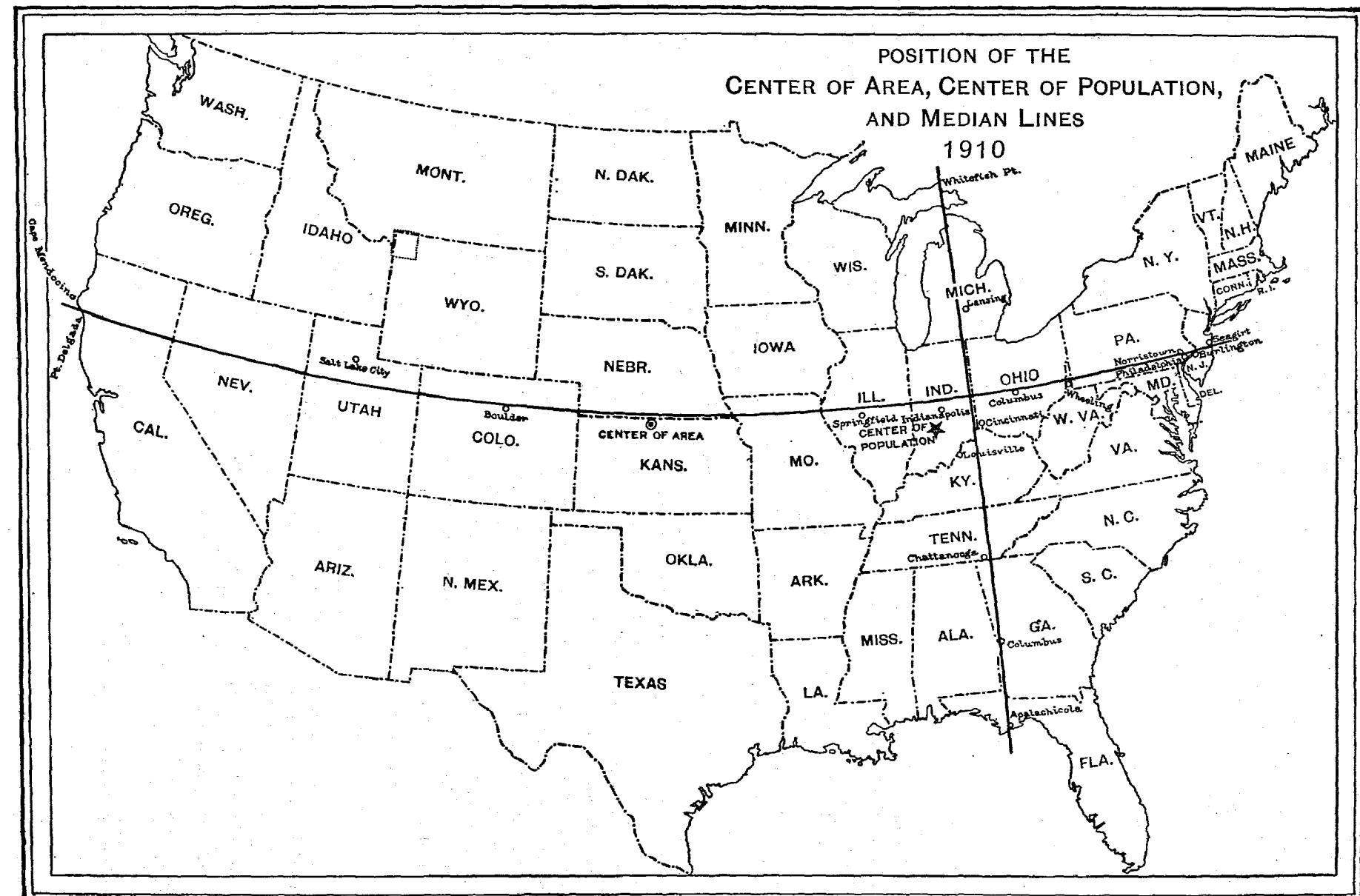
Another method of indicating the geographic distribution of the population is that involving the loca-

tion of median lines. A parallel of latitude is determined which evenly divides the population so that the population north of that parallel is the same as that south. Similarly, a meridian of longitude is determined which divides the population evenly so that the population east is equal to that west of the meridian. In locating these median lines it is necessary, in the case of the square degrees of latitude and longitude which are traversed by the lines themselves to assume that the population is evenly distributed through these square degrees or to make an estimated adjustment where this is obviously not the case.

The eastern terminus of the median parallel, according to the census of 1910, is on the New Jersey coast near Sea Girt. In its course west this line passes through central New Jersey, leaving the state near Burlington and entering Pennsylvania a few miles north of Philadelphia, thence passing through Norristown and continuing through southern Pennsylvania and across the northern extremity of West Virginia, leaving the latter state at a point a few miles north of Wheeling. It nearly bisects Ohio, Indiana, and Illinois, crossing about 10 miles north of Columbus, Ohio, 25 miles north of Indianapolis, Ind., and about 20 miles north of Springfield, Ill. Through Missouri it runs about 30 miles south of the Iowa and Missouri line, thence passing through Nebraska about 10 miles north of its southern boundary, and across the northern part of Colorado, passing about 5 miles north of Boulder city. Its location in Utah is about 45 miles south of Salt Lake City near Spanish Fork. There are no large towns near its course across the northern part of Nevada and California. The western terminus of the median parallel is on the Pacific coast, in Humboldt County, Cal., about 5 miles north of Point Delgada and 20 miles south of Cape Mendocino, the point of continental United States extending farthest west.

The median meridian starts at Whitefish Point, on the northern peninsula of Michigan, near the eastern end of Lake Superior, thence passing south through the southern peninsula of Michigan about 25 miles west of Lansing and through Indiana about 10 miles west of the Indiana-Ohio boundary and 25 miles west of Cincinnati. South of the Ohio River it bisects Kentucky about 40 miles east of Louisville, crosses eastern Tennessee, and leaves the state 20 miles east of Chattanooga. Through Georgia it passes close to the Georgia-Alabama line, about 2 miles west of Columbus, Ga., leaving the state near the conjunction of the Alabama, Georgia, and Florida boundary lines. It then crosses the northwestern portion of Florida and terminates in the Gulf of Mexico at the city of Apalachicola.

During the last three decades, from 1880 to 1910, there has been little change in the location of these lines—so slight in fact that the changes can not be accurately shown on a small map. For this reason the median lines are not drawn on the following map for any years prior to 1910.



POPULATION.

The median parallel has moved north a distance of 11.3 miles since 1880. In the same period the median meridian has moved west 45.3 miles. Each of the three decades has shown a slight movement of the parallel north and of the meridian west. Between 1900 and 1910, however, the northern movement was only 2.3 miles, and the westward only 7.5 miles. The

greatest change took place in the decade 1880-1890, during which period the median parallel moved north 6.6 miles, and the median meridian west 27 miles. The location of these lines at the several censuses, from 1880 to 1910, is shown in Table 30. Their location in 1910 is shown on the map on the preceding page.

MEDIAN LINES: 1880-1910.

CENSUS YEAR.	Median parallel, north latitude.	Median meridian, west longitude.	MOVEMENT IN MILES DURING PRECEDING DECADE.	
			Median parallel, northward.	Median meridian, westward.
1880.....	° ' "	° ' "		
	39 57 00	84 7 12		
1890.....	40 2 51	84 40 1	6.6	27.0
1900.....	40 4 22	84 51 29	2.4	10.8
1910.....	40 6 24	84 59 59	2.3	7.5

It may be observed that while each median line exactly bisects the population as a whole it does not at any given point or through any given section of its course necessarily bisect the population even approximately. The median parallel does not bisect even approximately the population living either west or east of the Mississippi River. Similarly, the median meridian does not bisect the population either of the northern or the southern section of the country. Nor does any one of the four sections into which the intersecting median lines divide the country contain one-quarter of the total population. It is obvious, however, that the diagonally opposite sections are necessarily exactly equal in population.¹ The population of the northeastern section exactly equals the population of the southwestern; and, similarly, the population of the southeastern exactly equals that of the northwestern. The northeastern and southwestern each contain, in fact, a population of about 27,500,000, while the southeastern and northwestern sections each contain a population of about 18,500,000.

MEDIAN POINT.

What is termed by the Census Bureau the "median point" of the population corresponds, as already stated, to a common conception of the center of population; that is, it is the junction of the median line dividing the population equally north and south with

the median line dividing it equally east and west, distance of the population from the point not being considered. As already indicated, the changes in the median point reflect only the difference between the growth of population east of the point and the growth west of it and the difference between the growth north and south of the point. Other differences in relative growth do not affect its location.

In 1910 the median point was located at latitude $40^{\circ} 6' 24''$ north and longitude $84^{\circ} 59' 59''$ west, practically the eighty-fifth meridian, or $3\frac{1}{4}$ miles south of Winchester, Randolph County, Ind.; its westward movement during the decade was 7.5 miles, its northward movement 2.3 miles. Comparing its movement since 1900 with that of the center of population, it will be noted that the north movement of the median point was 1.5 miles more than that of the center, while the center of population moved west 31.4 miles more than the median point, showing that the increase in the population of the Pacific coast and of the far west generally had a much greater influence on the movement of the center of population than upon that of the median point.

The exact location of the median point is indicated by the median lines already shown; in Table 31 its approximate location with reference to certain places is described.

POSITION OF THE MEDIAN POINT: 1880-1910.

CENSUS YEAR.	APPROXIMATE LOCATION BY IMPORTANT PLACES.
1880.....	16 miles due west of Springfield, Ohio.
1890.....	5 miles southwest of Greenville, Ohio.
1900.....	In Spartanburg, Ind.
1910.....	3 miles south of Winchester, Ind.

¹ The mathematical demonstration of this is simple. If A, B, C, and D represent, respectively, the population of the northwestern, northeastern, southeastern, and southwestern sections, then:

$$A+B=\frac{1}{2} \text{ population of U. S.}$$

$$B+C=\frac{1}{2} \text{ population of U. S.}$$

$$A+B=B+C.$$

$$\text{Therefore } A=C.$$

Similarly it may be proven that B=D.

URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION.

DEFINITION OF TERMS.

The Census Bureau classifies as urban population that residing in cities and other incorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, including New England towns of that size. In most sections of the country all or practically all densely populated areas of this size are set off from rural territory and incorporated as municipalities (variously known as cities, towns, villages, boroughs, etc.). In New England, however, this is often not the case.

Some of the New England towns are densely populated throughout their area, and some are, on the other hand, strictly rural throughout. Many of the towns consist in part of distinctly rural territory and in part of densely populated areas which are not incorporated separately and for which it is impossible to make separate population returns. For this reason it has been necessary in the New England states to include with the urban population residing in incorporated cities the population also of all towns having 2,500 inhabitants or more. The urban areas in New England, as classified by the census, therefore, include some population which, in other sections of the United States, would be segregated as rural. Nevertheless, in most of the New England towns of 2,500 inhabitants or more, the larger part of the population is embraced in the densely settled parts, so that the proportion of the population classed as urban in the New England states is not so greatly exaggerated by the practice thus adopted as might appear at first thought.

Urban population being thus defined, the remainder of the country is classed as rural, consisting of all unincorporated territory and of incorporated places and New England towns of less than 2,500 inhabitants.

The comparisons of the urban and rural population in 1910 with that at earlier enumerations may be made either with respect to the varying proportions of the two classes at successive enumerations or with respect to the increase between enumerations. In order to contrast the *proportion* of the total population living in urban or rural territory at the census of 1910 with the proportion urban or rural at the preceding census, it is necessary to classify the territory according to the conditions *as they existed* at each census. In this comparison a place having less than 2,500 inhabitants in 1900 and over 2,500 in 1910 is classed with the rural territory for 1900 and with the urban for 1910. On the other hand, in order to present fairly the contrast between urban and rural communities, as regards their *rate of growth*, it is necessary to consider the changes in population which have occurred from one decennial census to another in exactly the *same* territory. For this purpose the territory which in 1910 was

urban or rural, as the case may be, is taken as the basis, and the population in 1900 for the same territory (so far as separately reported at that census) is presented, even though part of the territory may, on the basis of its population at the earlier census, have then been in a different class. This method avoids the disturbing effect on comparisons of the rate of growth which would arise from the passage, for example, of communities formerly classed as rural into the urban group.

It should be noted in this connection that, even if there were no difference between urban and rural communities with respect to the rate of growth, there would nevertheless be a constantly increasing proportion of urban population provided the population of the country as a whole were increasing. Were there no movement from country to city, no disturbing effect from international migration, and no difference between urban and rural communities with respect to the natural increase from excess of births over deaths, there would still be, in a growing population, a constant passage of certain communities from the rural to the urban class. The smaller towns, maintaining a rate of growth uniform with that of the country as a whole, would one by one pass the limit of 2,500 inhabitants fixed for the urban population, and thus the proportion of urban population would increase gradually from census to census. As a matter of fact, however, in the United States the urban communities have a much higher rate of growth than the rural communities, and the rapid increase in the proportion of urban population is largely due to the difference in the rate of growth.

The statistics as to urban and rural population in this section relate only to the United States exclusive of outlying possessions.

PROPORTION URBAN AND RURAL.

United States as a whole.—The proportion of the total population living in urban and in rural territory at the censuses of 1910, 1900, 1890, and 1880, respectively, for the United States as a whole, is shown in Table 32.

CLASS.	POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES.			
	1910	1900	1890	1880
Total, number....	91,972,266	75,994,575	62,947,714	50,155,788
Urban.....	42,623,383	30,797,185	22,720,223	14,772,438
Rural.....	49,348,883	45,197,390	40,227,491	35,383,346
Total, per cent....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Urban.....	46.3	40.5	36.1	29.5
Rural.....	53.7	59.5	63.9	70.5

Of the total population of the United States in 1910, 42,623,383, or 46.3 per cent, lived in urban territory, and 49,348,883, or 53.7 per cent, lived in rural territory.

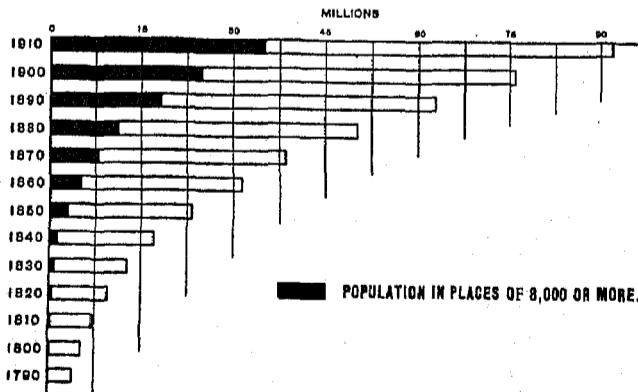
POPULATION.

Table 32 shows a steady and rapid increase in the proportion of urban population, which rose from 29.5 per cent in 1880 to 36.1 per cent in 1890, 40.5 per cent in 1900, and 46.3 per cent in 1910. This is a continuation of a tendency which has been manifested conspicuously ever since 1820. While the advance in the percentage of urban population from 1900 to 1910 was appreciably greater than from 1890 to 1900, it was somewhat less than the advance from 1880 to 1890.

It would be extremely difficult, if at all possible, from the earlier census reports to even approximate closely the population in urban territory, as herein defined, and no such compilation, therefore, has been attempted for censuses prior to that of 1880. (For a tabulation giving the last four censuses see Table 40.) The census report for 1880, however, contained a comparative statement of the population living in places of 8,000 inhabitants or more at each census back to 1790, and, as affording an approximation of the steady growth of urban population from the earliest to the latest census, it seems worth while to reproduce in Table 33 so much of this statement as applies to the censuses prior to 1880 and to give in conjunction therewith substantially equivalent figures for the last four censuses, 1880-1910, covering the same limit of population—8,000 inhabitants or more—but including New England towns of that size.

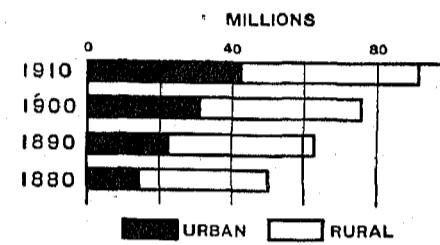
CENSUS YEAR.	Total population.	PLACES OF 8,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE.		
		Population.	Number of places.	Percent of total population.
1910.....	91,972,268	35,726,720	778	38.8
1900.....	75,994,575	25,142,978	556	33.1
1890.....	62,947,714	18,327,987	449	29.1
1880.....	50,155,783	11,450,894	291	22.8
1870.....	38,588,371	8,071,875	228	20.9
1860.....	31,443,321	5,072,256	141	16.1
1850.....	28,191,876	2,897,586	85	12.5
1840.....	17,069,453	1,453,994	44	8.5
1830.....	12,866,020	864,509	26	6.7
1820.....	9,638,453	475,135	13	4.9
1810.....	7,239,881	356,920	11	4.9
1800.....	5,308,483	210,873	6	4.0
1790.....	3,929,214	181,472	6	3.3

POPULATION IN PLACES OF 8,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE AT EACH CENSUS: 1790-1910.



From Table 33 and the accompanying diagram it may be seen that in 1790 about one-thirtieth (3.3 per cent) of the population of the country was living in places of 8,000 inhabitants or more, in 1820 about one-twentieth (4.9 per cent), in 1850 about one-eighth (12.5 per cent), in 1900 about one-third (33.1 per cent), and in 1910 not quite two-fifths (38.8 per cent). A diagram is presented below, showing the proportions of urban (2,500 inhabitants or more) and rural population at each census from 1880 to 1910.

URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION: 1880-1910.



Divisions and states.—Table 36 (p. 56) shows, by divisions and states, the urban and rural population, and the per cent urban and rural, at the censuses of 1910, 1900, 1890, and 1880, respectively. As shown by this table, the proportions of the total population living in urban and rural territory vary greatly in different sections of the country.

In the New England division more than four-fifths of the population in 1910 lived in urban territory, as defined by the Census Bureau. Vermont was the only state in this division in which the proportion was less than one-half, while in Rhode Island and Massachusetts it was more than nine-tenths. Were it possible to determine the urban population in this division on the same basis as for the rest of the country, the proportion for New England as a whole would probably be somewhat less than three-fourths. It is probable that among the individual states the exaggeration resulting from the census definition of urban territory is least in Massachusetts, Rhode Island, and Connecticut, and that in the three remaining states the exaggeration is considerable, especially in Vermont. Urban population constituted more than seven-tenths of the total in the Middle Atlantic division and more than one-half in the East North Central and Pacific divisions. The lowest proportion of urban population is found in the South—25.4 per cent in the South Atlantic division, 18.7 in the East South Central, and 22.3 in the West South Central.

In the North the urban population in 1910 numbered 32,669,705 and the rural 23,087,410, the percentage urban being 58.6. In the South the urban population was 6,623,838 and the rural 22,765,492, the proportion urban being 22.5 per cent. In the West, with an urban population of 3,329,840 and a rural of 3,495,981, the percentage urban was 48.8.

URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION.

55

In each of the nine geographic divisions the proportion of the population living in urban communities was larger in 1910 than in 1900, and larger in 1900 than in 1890. The proportion increased with exceptional rapidity from 1900 to 1910 in the Pacific division, where cities have shown a remarkable growth.

The per cent distribution by geographic sections and divisions, of the urban and rural population, respectively, in 1910 is given in Table 34.

SECTION AND DIVISION.	POPULATION: 1910				
	Urban.	Rural.	Per cent urban.	Per cent distribution.	
				Urban.	Rural.
United States.....	42,623,383	49,348,883	46.3	100.0	100.0
The North.....					
New England.....	32,669,705	23,087,410	58.6	76.6	46.8
Middle Atlantic.....	5,455,345	1,097,336	83.3	12.8	2.2
East North Central.....	13,723,373	5,592,519	71.0	32.2	11.3
West North Central.....	9,617,271	8,633,350	52.7	22.6	17.5
	3,873,716	7,764,205	33.3	9.1	15.7
The South.....					
South Atlantic.....	6,623,838	22,765,492	22.5	15.5	46.1
East South Central.....	3,092,153	9,102,742	25.4	7.3	18.4
West South Central.....	1,574,229	6,835,072	18.7	3.7	13.9
	1,057,466	6,827,078	22.3	4.6	13.8
The West.....					
Mountain.....	3,329,840	3,495,981	48.8	7.8	7.1
Pacific.....	947,511	1,680,006	36.0	2.2	3.4
	2,382,329	1,809,975	56.8	5.0	3.7
East of the Mississippi River.....	33,462,371	31,261,619	51.7	78.5	63.3
West of the Mississippi River.....	9,161,012	18,087,204	33.6	21.5	30.7

More than two-thirds of the urban population of continental United States in 1910 was contained in three geographic divisions, namely, the New England, Middle Atlantic, and East North Central. These divisions, on the other hand, contained only a little more than three-tenths of the rural population of the country in 1910.

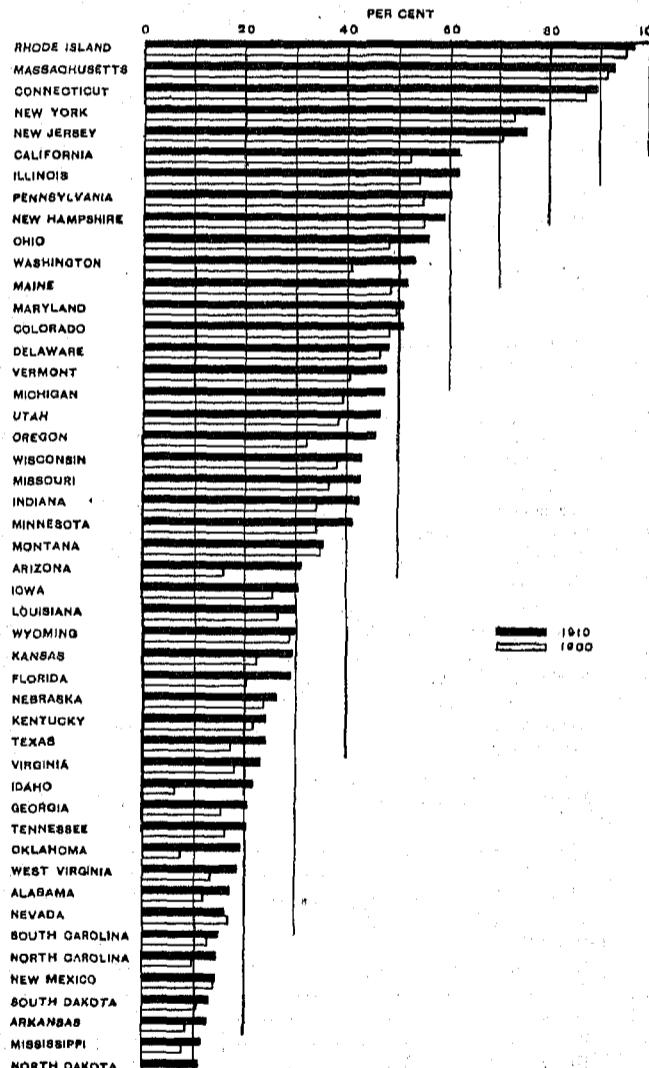
The maps on page 58 and the diagram in the next column show the percentage of urban population in 1910 and 1900, respectively, for each of the states, while the full-page diagram on page 59 presents graphically for each state the per cent urban in the total population for each decade from 1880 to 1910. As shown by the map for 1910 and by Table 36 there are 14 states in which more than half the population in 1910 was living in territory classified as urban. The percentage urban for each of these states in 1910 was as follows: Rhode Island, 96.7; Massachusetts, 92.8; Connecticut, 89.7; New York, 78.8; New Jersey, 75.2; California, 61.8; Illinois, 61.7; Pennsylvania, 60.4; New Hampshire, 59.2; Ohio, 55.9; Washington, 53; Maine, 51.4; Maryland, 50.8; Colorado, 50.7. For reasons already stated the percentages for the New England states are somewhat exaggerated.

In Table 35 the density of the rural population in 1910 is given by divisions. In this table the rural

population is related to the total land area, no deduction being made for area classified as urban. Outside of New England the urban area in the divisional aggregates is too inconsiderable materially to affect the results. The distribution by states of the rural population in 1910 is also indicated by a map following page 124, in which the county has been taken as the unit.

DIVISION.	Total rural population: 1910	Land area in square miles.	Rural population per square mile.
United States.....	49,348,883	2,973,890	16.8
New England.....	1,097,336	61,976	17.7
Middle Atlantic.....	6,502,519	100,000	55.9
East North Central.....	8,633,350	245,564	35.2
West North Central.....	7,704,205	510,804	15.2
South Atlantic.....	9,102,742	269,071	33.8
East South Central.....	6,835,072	179,509	38.1
West South Central.....	6,827,078	420,740	15.9
Mountain.....	1,680,006	859,125	2.0
Pacific.....	1,809,975	818,005	5.7

PER CENT URBAN IN TOTAL POPULATION, BY STATES: 1910 AND 1900.



POPULATION.

URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION,

DIVISION AND STATE.	1910					1900		
	Total population.	Urban population.	Rural population.			Total population.	Urban population.	Rural population.
			Total.	In incorporated places.	In unincorporated places.			
1 United States.....	91,972,286	42,623,383	49,348,883	8,118,825	41,230,058	75,994,575	30,797,185	45,197,390
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:								
2 New England.....	6,552,681	5,455,345	1,097,336	27,650	1,069,686	5,592,017	4,470,170	1,121,838
3 Middle Atlantic.....	19,315,892	13,723,373	5,592,519	1,084,558	4,507,961	15,454,678	10,075,883	5,378,795
4 East North Central.....	18,250,621	9,617,271	8,633,350	1,951,105	6,682,155	15,985,681	7,219,975	8,765,608
5 West North Central.....	11,637,921	3,873,716	7,764,205	1,861,245	5,902,960	10,347,423	2,946,544	7,400,879
6 South Atlantic.....	12,194,895	3,092,153	9,102,742	1,064,486	8,038,806	10,443,480	2,232,632	8,210,848
7 East South Central.....	8,409,901	1,574,229	6,835,072	657,092	6,177,980	7,547,757	1,181,050	6,416,701
8 West South Central.....	8,784,534	1,957,456	6,827,078	771,468	6,055,620	6,532,290	1,057,197	5,475,093
9 Mountain.....	2,633,517	947,511	1,686,006	337,285	1,348,741	1,674,657	541,363	1,133,294
10 Pacific.....	4,192,304	2,382,329	1,800,975	363,326	1,446,649	2,416,692	1,122,356	1,294,336
NEW ENGLAND:								
11 Maine.....	742,371	381,443	300,928	5,937	354,991	694,466	337,390	357,076
12 New Hampshire.....	430,572	255,099	175,473	1,340	174,133	411,588	226,269	186,310
13 Vermont.....	355,050	168,943	187,018	10,361	167,652	343,641	139,180	204,461
14 Massachusetts.....	3,306,416	3,125,367	241,049	241,049	2,805,346	2,567,098	238,248
15 Rhode Island.....	542,610	524,654	17,956	428,556	407,647	20,909
16 Connecticut.....	1,114,756	999,839	114,917	1,012	113,905	908,420	702,595	118,825
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:								
17 New York.....	9,113,614	7,185,494	1,928,120	352,294	1,575,826	7,268,894	5,298,111	1,970,783
18 New Jersey.....	2,537,107	1,907,210	629,957	160,305	479,652	1,883,669	1,329,162	554,507
19 Pennsylvania.....	7,065,111	4,630,669	3,034,442	581,059	2,452,483	6,302,115	3,448,610	2,853,505
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:								
20 Ohio.....	4,767,121	2,685,143	2,101,978	452,030	1,849,948	4,157,545	1,998,382	2,159,163
21 Indiana.....	2,700,876	1,143,835	1,557,041	290,457	1,257,584	2,516,462	802,689	1,653,773
22 Illinois.....	5,038,501	3,476,929	2,161,002	675,502	1,486,160	4,821,550	2,610,368	2,205,182
23 Michigan.....	2,810,173	1,327,044	1,483,129	285,955	1,197,174	2,420,982	952,323	1,468,659
24 Wisconsin.....	2,333,800	1,004,320	1,320,540	238,251	1,001,289	2,069,042	790,213	1,278,829
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:								
25 Minnesota.....	2,075,708	850,294	1,225,414	326,166	899,248	1,751,394	598,100	1,153,294
26 Iowa.....	2,224,771	680,054	1,544,717	438,715	1,106,002	2,231,853	572,386	1,659,467
27 Missouri.....	3,203,335	1,398,817	1,894,518	358,799	1,535,719	3,106,665	1,128,104	1,978,561
28 North Dakota.....	577,058	63,236	513,820	98,020	415,800	319,148	23,413	295,733
29 South Dakota.....	583,888	76,673	507,215	117,679	389,530	401,570	40,936	360,634
30 Nebraska.....	1,192,214	310,852	881,362	243,292	638,070	1,066,300	252,702	813,598
31 Kansas.....	1,690,949	493,790	1,197,159	278,574	918,585	1,470,495	330,903	1,139,592
SOUTH ATLANTIC:								
32 Delaware.....	202,322	97,085	105,237	29,027	76,210	184,735	85,717	99,018
33 Maryland.....	1,295,346	658,192	637,154	68,883	568,271	1,188,044	591,206	596,838
34 District of Columbia.....	331,060	331,060	278,718	278,718
35 Virginia.....	2,061,612	476,529	1,585,083	112,974	1,472,109	1,854,184	340,067	1,514,117
36 West Virginia.....	1,221,119	228,242	992,877	132,398	860,479	958,800	125,465	833,335
37 North Carolina.....	2,206,287	318,474	1,887,813	218,482	1,000,881	1,893,810	186,790	1,707,020
38 South Carolina.....	1,515,400	224,832	1,290,568	129,360	1,161,208	1,340,316	171,256	1,169,060
39 Georgia.....	2,609,121	538,650	2,070,471	285,803	1,784,668	2,216,331	346,382	1,869,949
40 Florida.....	752,610	219,080	533,539	87,509	446,030	528,542	107,031	421,611
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:								
41 Kentucky.....	2,280,905	555,442	1,734,463	188,872	1,545,591	2,147,174	467,668	1,679,506
42 Tennessee.....	2,184,789	441,045	1,743,744	133,940	1,600,804	2,020,616	326,639	1,693,977
43 Alabama.....	2,138,093	370,431	1,787,662	104,611	1,003,151	1,828,097	216,714	1,611,983
44 Mississippi.....	1,797,114	207,311	1,589,803	170,369	1,419,434	1,551,270	120,035	1,431,235
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:								
45 Arkansas.....	1,574,449	202,681	1,371,768	174,764	1,197,004	1,311,564	111,733	1,199,831
46 Louisiana.....	1,656,388	496,516	1,159,872	109,802	1,050,070	1,381,626	366,288	1,015,337
47 Oklahoma ¹	1,687,165	320,155	1,337,000	230,587	1,106,413	790,391	58,417	731,974
48 Texas.....	3,896,642	988,104	2,958,438	266,305	2,702,133	3,048,710	520,759	2,527,951
MOUNTAIN:								
49 Montana.....	376,063	133,420	242,633	35,186	207,447	243,320	84,554	158,775
50 Idaho.....	325,594	69,898	255,696	58,881	196,815	161,772	10,003	151,769
51 Wyoming.....	145,965	43,221	102,744	22,866	79,878	92,531	26,657	65,874
52 Colorado.....	799,024	404,840	394,184	96,757	297,427	539,700	260,651	279,049
53 New Mexico.....	327,301	46,571	280,730	17,613	203,117	195,810	27,881	167,929
54 Arizona.....	204,354	63,260	141,094	16,406	124,688	122,931	19,495	103,436
55 Utah.....	373,361	172,934	200,417	80,644	119,773	276,749	105,427	171,322
56 Nevada.....	81,875	18,367	68,508	8,912	59,500	42,335	7,195	35,140
PACIFIC:								
57 Washington.....	1,141,990	605,530	536,460	120,532	415,928	518,103	211,477	306,626
58 Oregon.....	672,765	307,060	365,705	89,742	275,963	418,636	133,180	28

URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION.

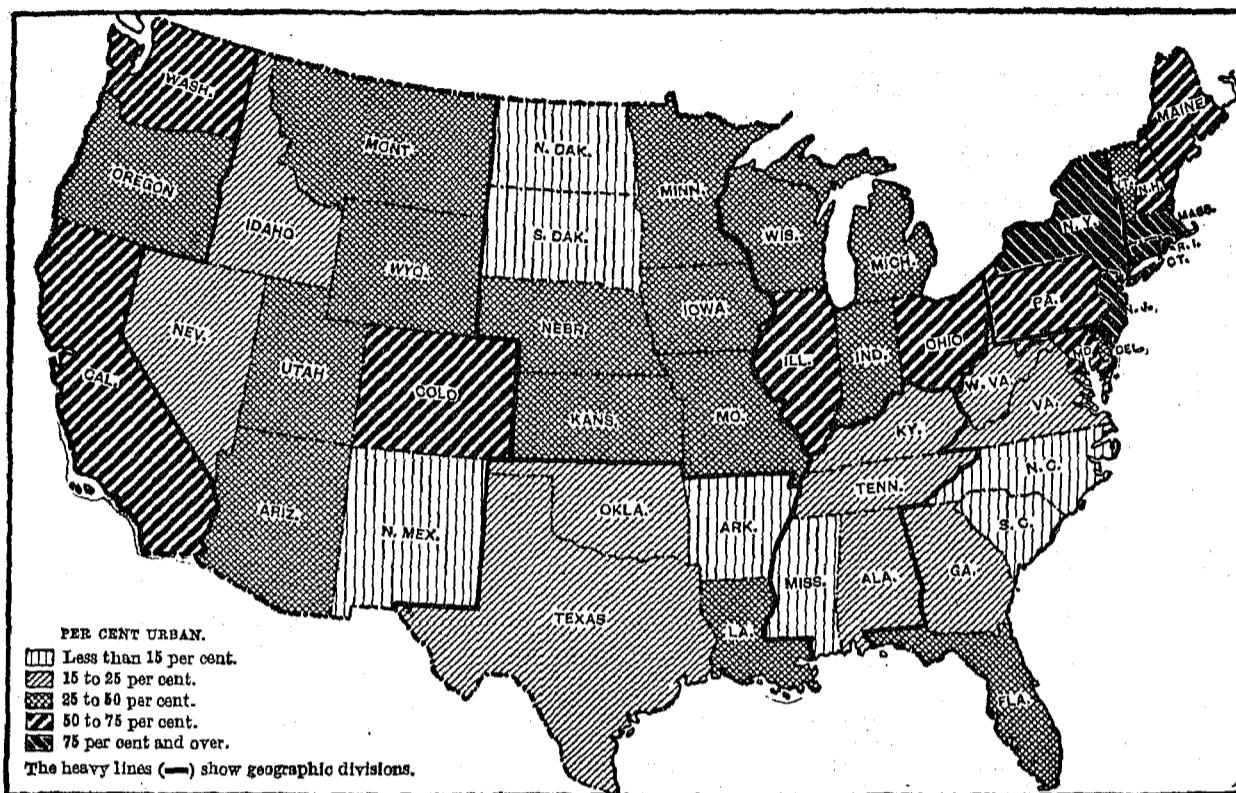
57

BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1880-1910.

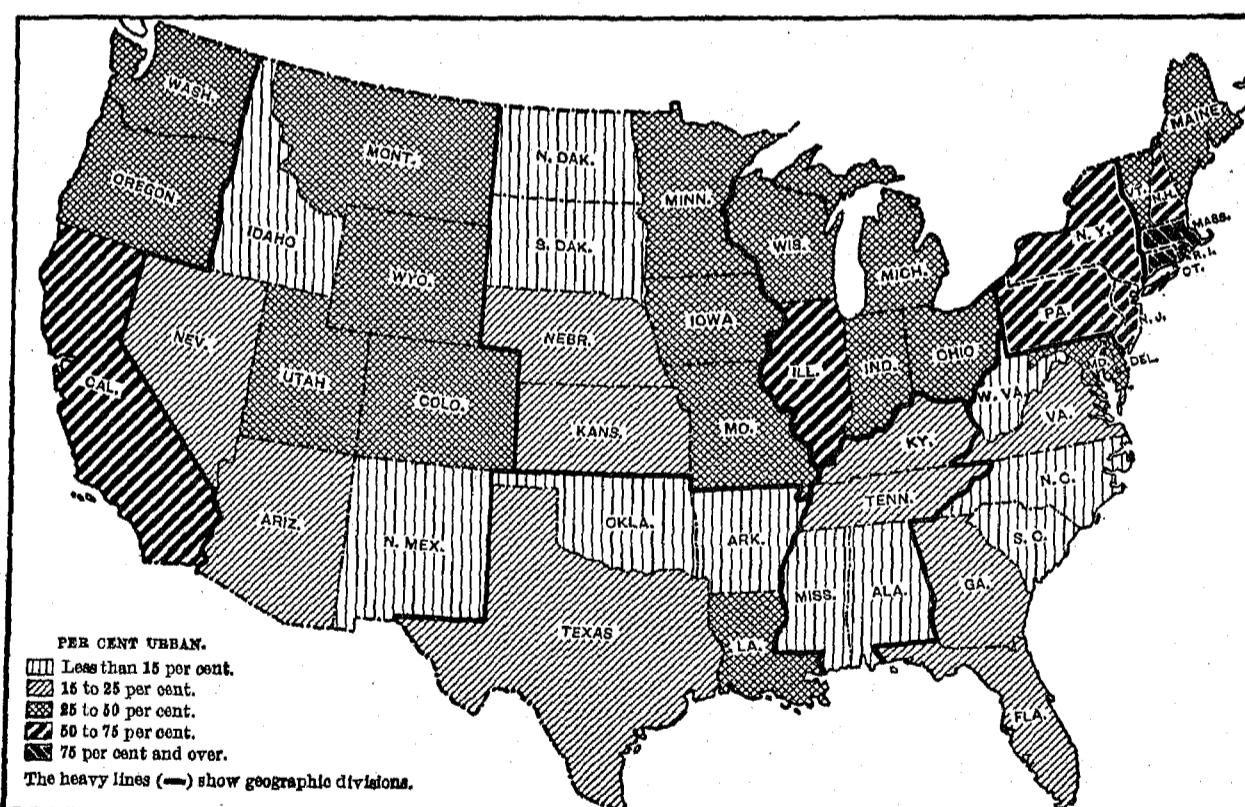
	1890			1880			1910		1900		1890		1880	
	Total population.	Urban population.	Rural population.	Total population.	Urban population.	Rural population.	Percent urban.	Per cent rural.	Per cent urban.	Per cent rural.	Per cent urban.	Per cent rural.	Percent urban.	Per cent rural.
	1	62,947,714	22,720,223	40,227,491	50,155,783	14,772,438	35,389,345	46.3	53.7	40.5	59.5	36.1	63.9	39.5
2	4,700,749	3,561,763	1,138,986	4,010,529	2,753,850	1,256,679	83.3	16.7	79.9	20.1	75.8	24.2	68.7	31.3
3	12,706,220	7,333,772	5,372,448	10,496,878	5,242,574	5,254,304	71.0	29.0	65.2	34.8	57.7	42.3	49.0	50.1
4	13,478,305	5,007,181	8,381,124	11,206,668	3,077,131	8,129,537	52.7	47.3	45.2	54.8	37.8	62.2	27.5	72.5
5	8,932,112	2,308,819	6,623,293	6,187,443	1,116,809	5,040,574	33.3	60.7	28.5	71.5	25.8	74.2	18.1	81.9
6	8,857,922	1,728,019	7,129,903	7,597,197	1,146,155	6,451,042	25.4	74.6	21.4	78.6	19.5	80.5	15.1	84.9
7	6,420,154	817,308	5,611,846	5,585,161	470,053	5,114,498	18.7	81.3	15.0	85.0	12.7	87.3	8.4	91.6
8	4,740,983	715,999	4,024,984	3,334,220	407,192	2,927,028	22.3	77.7	16.2	83.8	15.1	84.9	12.2	87.8
9	1,213,935	355,627	858,308	653,119	154,460	498,669	36.0	64.0	32.3	67.7	29.3	70.7	23.0	76.4
10	1,888,334	801,735	1,080,609	1,114,578	403,564	711,014	56.8	43.2	46.4	53.6	42.5	57.5	36.2	63.8
11	661,086	298,604	362,482	648,936	269,072	379,864	51.4	48.6	48.6	51.4	45.2	54.8	41.5	58.5
12	376,530	192,470	184,051	340,991	135,014	211,977	59.2	40.8	55.0	45.0	51.1	48.9	38.9	61.1
13	332,422	117,063	216,359	332,286	89,490	242,790	47.5	52.5	40.5	59.5	35.2	64.8	26.9	73.1
14	2,238,947	2,003,854	235,093	1,783,085	1,513,312	269,773	92.8	7.2	91.5	8.5	89.5	10.5	84.9	15.1
15	345,506	326,602	18,904	276,531	258,527	18,004	96.7	3.3	95.1	4.9	94.5	5.5	93.5	6.5
16	740,258	623,161	123,097	622,700	438,435	184,265	89.7	10.3	87.2	12.8	83.5	16.5	78.4	21.6
17	6,003,174	3,899,737	2,103,437	5,082,871	2,852,010	2,230,881	78.8	21.2	72.9	27.1	65.0	35.0	56.1	43.9
18	1,444,933	876,638	568,295	1,181,118	607,186	563,936	75.2	24.8	70.6	29.4	60.7	39.3	53.7	46.3
19	5,258,113	2,557,307	2,700,716	4,282,891	1,783,378	2,499,513	60.4	39.6	54.7	45.3	48.6	51.4	41.0	58.4
20	3,672,329	1,504,390	2,167,939	3,198,062	1,030,769	2,167,293	55.9	44.1	48.1	51.9	41.0	59.0	32.2	67.8
21	2,192,404	590,030	1,602,365	1,978,301	386,211	1,592,000	42.4	57.6	34.3	65.7	26.9	73.1	19.5	80.5
22	3,826,352	1,710,172	2,116,180	3,077,871	940,504	2,137,367	61.7	38.3	54.3	45.7	44.7	55.3	30.6	69.4
23	2,033,890	730,294	1,303,596	1,036,937	405,412	1,231,525	47.2	52.8	39.3	60.7	34.9	65.1	24.8	75.2
24	1,693,330	562,286	1,131,044	1,315,407	314,235	1,001,202	43.0	57.0	38.2	61.8	33.2	66.8	23.0	76.1
25	1,310,283	443,040	867,234	780,773	147,920	632,853	41.0	59.0	34.1	65.9	33.8	66.2	18.9	81.1
26	1,912,297	405,764	1,508,533	1,624,615	247,427	1,377,188	30.6	69.4	25.6	74.4	21.2	78.8	15.2	84.8
27	2,070,185	866,966	1,822,219	2,168,380	545,093	1,622,387	42.5	57.5	36.3	63.7	32.0	68.0	25.2	74.8
28	190,983	10,643	180,340	36,909	2,693	34,216	11.0	89.0	7.3	92.7	5.6	94.4	7.3	92.7
29	348,600	28,555	320,045	98,208	7,208	91,000	13.1	86.9	10.2	89.8	8.2	91.8	7.8	92.7
30	1,062,656	291,641	771,015	452,402	60,672	391,730	26.1	73.9	23.7	76.3	27.4	72.6	13.4	86.6
31	1,428,108	272,201	1,155,907	966,090	104,956	891,140	29.2	70.8	22.5	77.5	19.1	80.9	10.5	89.5
32	168,493	71,067	97,426	146,608	48,989	97,619	48.0	52.0	46.4	53.6	42.2	57.8	33.4	66.6
33	1,042,390	495,702	546,688	934,943	375,843	550,100	50.8	49.2	49.8	50.2	47.8	52.4	40.2	59.8
34	230,392	230,392	177,624	177,624	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
35	1,655,980	282,721	1,373,250	1,512,565	187,057	1,324,608	23.1	76.9	18.3	81.7	17.1	82.0	12.4	87.6
36	762,794	81,365	681,420	618,457	54,050	564,407	18.7	81.3	13.1	86.9	10.7	89.3	8.7	91.3
37	1,617,949	115,750	1,502,190	1,399,750	55,116	1,344,634	14.4	85.6	9.9	90.1	7.2	92.8	3.9	96.1
38	1,151,149	116,183	1,034,966	995,577	74,630	921,038	14.8	85.2	12.8	87.2	10.1	89.9	7.5	92.5
39	1,837,353	257,472	1,579,881	1,542,180	145,090	1,397,090	20.6	79.4	15.6	84.4	14.0	86.0	9.4	90.6
40	391,422	77,358	314,064	269,493	20,947	242,546	29.1	70.9	20.3	79.7	19.8	80.2	10.0	90.0
41	1,858,635	356,713	1,501,922	1,648,690	249,923	1,398,767	24.3	75.7	21.8	78.2	19.2	80.8	15.2	84.8
42	1,767,518	238,394	1,529,124	1,642,359	117,631	1,424,728	20.2	79.8	16.2	83.8	13.5	86.5	7.6	92.4
43	1,613,401	162,235	1,361,166	1,262,505	68,518	1,193,987	17.3	82.7	11.9	88.1	10.1	89.0	5.4	94.0
44	1,289,600	69,966	1,219,634	1,131,597	34,581	1,097,016	11.5	88.5	7.7	92.3	5.4	94.6	3.1	96.9
45	1,128,211	73,159	1,055,052	802,525	32,020	770,505	12.9	87.1	8.5	91.5	6.5	93.5	4.0	96.0

POPULATION.

PER CENT URBAN IN TOTAL POPULATION, BY STATES: 1910.



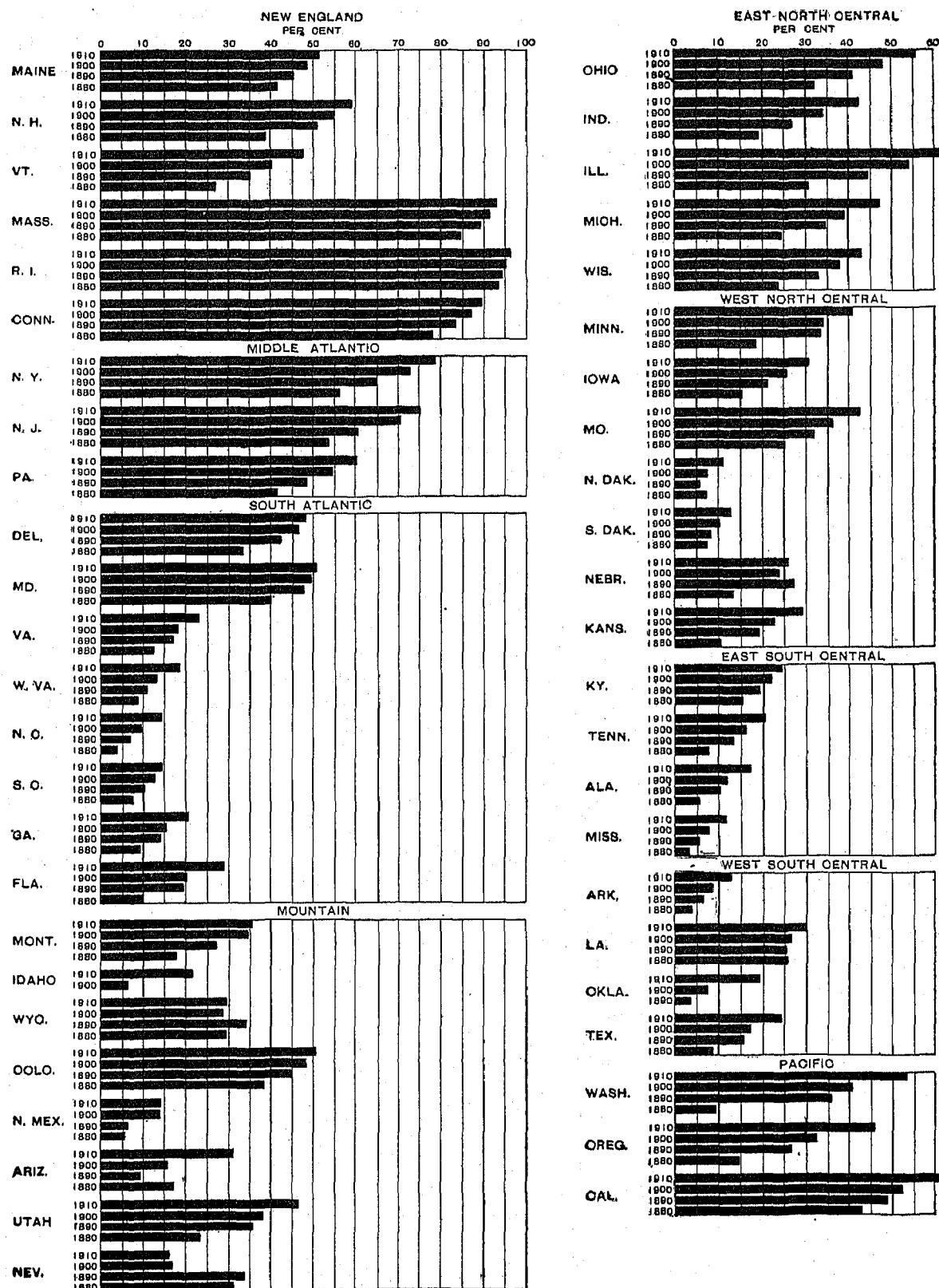
PER CENT URBAN IN TOTAL POPULATION, BY STATES: 1900.



URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION.

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PER CENT URBAN IN TOTAL POPULATION, BY STATES: 1880-1910.



INCREASE IN URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION.

United States as a whole.—In order to compare the rate of growth in urban and rural communities, it is necessary in each case, as previously explained, to consider the changes in population which have occurred in the same territory from one decennial census to another. For this purpose communities are classed as urban or rural according to their population in 1910, and the population of the places as thus classified is then determined for 1900 for purposes of comparison. It should be noted further that, in the case of communities whose boundaries were changed between 1900 and 1910, the population for 1900 in the area comprised within the boundaries of 1910 has been taken as the basis for comparison wherever it was possible to segregate such population.

The increase from 1900 to 1910 in urban and rural population on this basis is shown, for the United States, in Table 37.

The total population living in urban territory in 1910—that is, in those incorporated places and New England towns which at that time had a population of not less than 2,500 each—was 42,623,383; in 1900 the total population of these same places (so far as separately reported) was 31,609,645. The increase in urban population was thus 11,013,738, or 34.8 per cent. The total population living in rural territory in 1910—that is, in territory outside of urban communities as above defined—was 49,348,883, as compared with a total population of 44,384,930 living in the same territory in 1900, an increase of 4,963,953, or 11.2 per cent. The rate of increase for the population of areas which were urban in 1910 was thus over three times that for the population of territory which was rural. The figure given for 1900 is considerably larger than the figure previously given for the total population in 1900 of those places which at that time had over 2,500 each, namely, 30,797,185. The difference (812,460) is the net result of the changes which have occurred in the several states and territories, arising, first, from the passage of places classed as rural in 1900 into the urban group in 1910, either as separate communities or by annexation to places which in 1910 had over 2,500 inhabitants; and, second, from the falling back into the rural group in 1910 of a few places which in 1900 had over 2,500 inhabitants but which in 1910 had less than that number.

Of the total increase in the population of the United States during the past decade (15,977,691), approximately seven-tenths was in territory urban in 1910 and three-tenths in territory rural.

Divisions and states.—Table 39 (p. 62) shows, by divisions and states, the aggregate population in 1910 and 1900 of the territory classed as urban and of that classed as rural in 1910, and the increase or decrease during the decade.

The largest percentages of increase in urban population between 1900 and 1910 were reported for the

Pacific, West South Central, and Mountain divisions, in the order named, these percentages being 101.8, 68.5, and 64.7, respectively. These same divisions also showed higher rates of increase in rural population than any of the others, though the increase in rural population was much less rapid than that in urban population, being for these divisions 46.4, 27.1, and 53.4 per cent, respectively. The New England division, on the other hand, showed the smallest percentage of increase in urban population, namely, 21.5 per cent. For this division there was a slight decrease in rural population which, it will be remembered, is the population living in towns which had less than 2,500 inhabitants in 1910.

The other five geographic divisions differed little from one another in the percentages of increase in urban population, the rates ranging from 28.2 per cent for the West North Central division to 33.1 per cent for the Middle Atlantic division. They showed greater contrasts in the growth of rural population. In the South Atlantic division the increase in rural population was 12.3 per cent; in the Middle Atlantic, West North Central, and East South Central divisions it was between 5 and 10 per cent; and in the East North Central division there was a slight decrease in rural population.

Although, as is shown in Table 37, the aggregate absolute increase (7,501,782) in the four divisions of the North for territory classified as urban in 1910, greatly exceeded the corresponding aggregate increase in the three divisions of the South (1,938,095) and in the two divisions of the West (1,573,861), the percentage increase for the urban in the North (29.8) was much below the corresponding percentage for the South (41.4), or for the West (39.6). The percentage increase for the rural population in the North (3.9) was much below the corresponding percentage for the South (14.8) and for the West (49.7).

CLASS.	POPULATION.		INCREASE: 1900-1910	
	1910	1900	Number.	Per cent.
United States.....	91,972,266	75,994,575	15,977,691	21.0
Territory urban in 1910.....	42,623,383	31,609,645	11,013,738	34.8
Territory rural in 1910	49,348,883	44,384,930	4,963,953	11.2
The North:				
Territory urban in 1910.....	32,069,705	25,167,923	7,501,782	29.8
Territory rural in 1910.....	23,037,410	22,211,776	876,634	3.9
The South:				
Territory urban in 1910.....	6,623,888	4,685,743	1,938,095	41.4
Territory rural in 1910.....	22,765,492	19,837,784	2,927,708	14.8
The West:				
Territory urban in 1910.....	3,329,840	1,755,979	1,573,861	39.6
Territory rural in 1910.....	3,495,981	2,335,370	1,160,611	49.7

There was in every state between 1900 and 1910 an increase in urban population, but in six states—namely, New Hampshire, Vermont, Ohio, Indiana, Iowa, and Missouri—there was a decrease in rural population. In all but two states—Montana and Wyoming—the urban population increased faster than the rural population, and generally at a much more

rapid rate. There is no state in which the increase in urban population was less than 10 per cent, and in six states—namely, Oklahoma, Idaho, Arizona, Nevada, Washington, and Oregon—it was more than 100 per cent. There are 22 states, on the other hand, in which the rural population either decreased or showed an increase of less than 10 per cent. These include nearly all the northern states east of the Rocky Mountains, the Dakotas, however, being conspicuous exceptions.

The decrease or slow increase in the rural population throughout large areas is in no sense due to lack of agricultural prosperity. On the contrary, in almost all such areas there has been a remarkable increase in the value of farm property. In Table 38, which includes 22 states with little or no increase in rural population, the percentage changes in rural population are compared with the percentage changes in average value of farm land per acre for the decade 1900-1910.

The maps on page 63 show the rates of increase in urban and in rural population since 1900 for each state. In states shown in white on the second map

the rural population decreased; for the other states, as for all states on the first map, the different rates of increase are indicated by differences in shading.

Table 38

STATE.	Per cent of increase ¹ in rural population: 1900-1910	Per cent of increase in average value of farm land per acre; ² 1900-1910
Maine.....	1.7	75.4
New Hampshire.....	-5.4	39.4
Vermont.....	-4.2	29.1
Massachusetts.....	2.2	32.8
Rhode Island.....	0.4	14.9
Connecticut.....	0.8	45.6
New York.....	0.6	32.0
Ohio.....	-1.3	59.9
Indiana.....	-5.1	96.0
Illinois.....	0.8	105.8
Michigan.....	2.0	34.7
Wisconsin.....	5.7	62.1
Minnesota.....	7.7	72.8
Iowa.....	-7.2	127.2
Missouri.....	-3.5	104.3
Nebraska.....	9.8	156.9
Kansas.....	7.3	177.6
Delaware.....	6.3	60.9
Maryland.....	7.1	38.8
Virginia.....	5.7	100.8
Kentucky.....	4.2	64.9
Tennessee.....	8.5	86.6

¹ A minus sign (−) denotes decrease.

² See Reports of the Thirteenth Census, Agriculture, Vol. V.

POPULATION.

INCREASE IN POPULATION OF URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1900-1910.

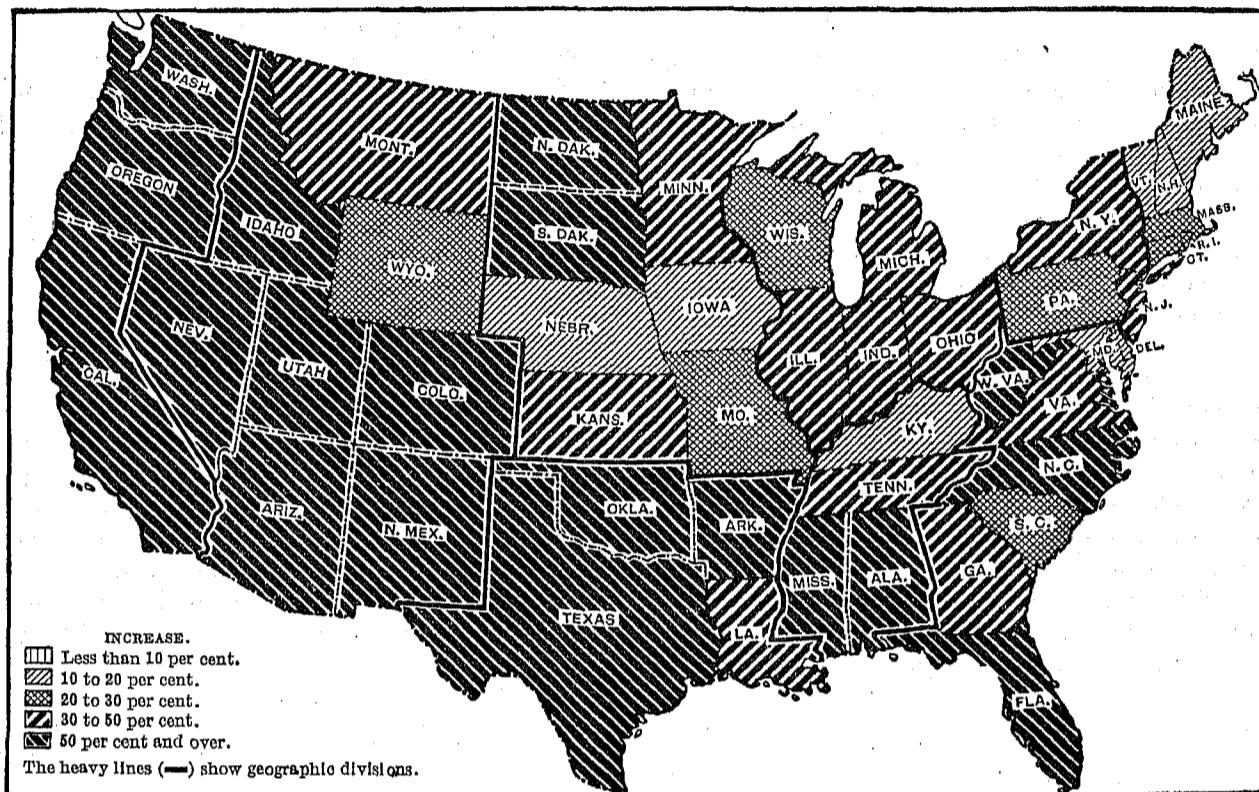
DIVISION AND STATE.	TERRITORY URBAN IN 1910.				TERRITORY RURAL IN 1910.			
	Population in—		Increase: 1900-1910		Population in—		Increase: 1900-1910	
	1910	1900	Number.	Per cent.	1910	1900	Number.	Per cent.
United States.....	42,623,383	31,809,845	11,013,738	34.8	49,348,883	44,384,930	4,963,953	11.2
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:								
New England.....	5,455,345	4,489,531	965,814	21.5	1,097,336	1,102,486	-5,150	-0.5
Middle Atlantic.....	13,723,373	10,307,717	3,415,656	33.1	5,592,519	5,146,961	445,558	8.7
East North Central.....	9,617,271	7,348,011	2,269,260	30.9	8,633,350	8,637,570	-4,220	(2)
West North Central.....	3,873,716	3,022,664	851,052	28.2	7,764,205	7,824,759	439,446	6.0
South Atlantic.....	3,092,153	2,937,717	754,436	32.3	9,102,742	8,105,763	996,979	12.3
East South Central.....	1,574,220	1,186,290	387,939	32.7	6,835,672	6,361,352	474,320	7.5
West South Central.....	1,057,450	1,161,736	795,720	68.5	6,827,078	5,370,669	1,456,409	27.1
Mountain.....	947,511	575,832	372,179	64.7	1,086,006	1,099,325	586,681	53.4
Pacific.....	2,382,329	1,180,647	1,201,682	101.8	1,809,975	1,236,045	573,930	46.4
NEW ENGLAND:								
Maine.....	381,443	339,564	41,879	12.3	360,928	354,902	6,026	1.7
New Hampshire.....	255,090	226,007	29,092	12.9	175,473	185,581	-10,108	-5.4
Vermont.....	168,948	148,406	20,537	13.8	187,013	195,235	-8,222	-4.2
Massachusetts.....	3,125,387	2,569,494	555,873	21.8	241,049	235,852	5,187	2.2
Rhode Island.....	524,654	411,679	112,075	27.4	17,956	16,877	1,079	6.4
Connecticut.....	999,839	794,381	205,458	25.9	114,917	114,039	878	0.8
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:								
New York.....	7,185,494	5,352,283	1,833,211	34.3	1,928,120	1,916,611	11,500	0.6
New Jersey.....	1,907,210	1,363,653	543,557	39.9	629,857	520,016	109,941	21.1
Pennsylvania.....	4,630,669	3,591,781	1,038,888	28.9	3,034,442	2,710,334	324,108	12.0
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:								
Ohio.....	2,665,143	2,027,462	637,681	31.5	2,101,978	2,130,083	-28,105	-1.3
Indiana.....	1,143,835	876,294	267,541	30.5	1,557,041	1,640,168	-83,127	-5.1
Illinois.....	3,476,929	2,666,833	810,506	30.4	2,161,662	2,155,217	6,446	0.3
Michigan.....	1,327,044	966,826	360,218	37.3	1,488,129	1,454,156	28,973	2.0
Wisconsin.....	1,004,320	811,096	193,224	23.8	1,329,540	1,257,946	71,594	5.7
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:								
Minnesota.....	850,204	613,505	236,699	38.6	1,225,414	1,187,799	37,615	7.7
Iowa.....	680,054	567,267	112,787	19.9	1,544,717	1,664,586	-119,869	-7.2
Missouri.....	1,398,817	1,143,431	255,386	22.3	1,894,618	1,963,234	-68,716	-3.5
North Dakota.....	63,236	33,362	20,874	89.5	513,820	285,784	228,036	79.8
South Dakota.....	76,673	47,945	28,728	59.9	507,215	355,625	168,590	43.4
Nebraska.....	310,852	261,853	48,999	18.7	881,362	804,447	76,915	9.8
Kansas.....	493,790	355,211	188,579	39.0	1,197,159	1,115,284	81,875	7.3
SOUTH ATLANTIC:								
Delaware.....	97,085	85,717	11,368	13.3	105,237	99,018	6,219	6.3
Maryland.....	658,192	593,133	65,059	11.0	637,154	594,911	42,243	7.1
District of Columbia.....	381,069	278,718	52,351	18.8				
Virginia.....	476,529	354,861	121,668	34.3	1,585,083	1,409,323	85,760	5.7
West Virginia.....	228,242	137,464	90,778	66.0	992,877	821,336	171,541	20.9
North Carolina.....	318,474	205,215	110,259	53.0	1,887,813	1,685,595	202,218	12.0
South Carolina.....	224,832	177,270	47,562	26.8	1,290,568	1,163,046	127,522	11.0
Georgia.....	538,650	376,052	162,598	43.2	2,070,471	1,840,279	230,192	12.5
Florida.....	219,080	126,287	92,793	73.5	533,539	402,255	131,284	32.6
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:								
Kentucky.....	555,442	483,233	72,209	14.9	1,734,463	1,663,941	70,522	4.2
Tennessee.....	441,045	335,722	105,323	31.4	1,743,744	1,684,779	58,965	3.5
Alabama.....	370,431	237,670	132,761	55.9	1,767,662	1,591,027	176,635	11.1
Mississippi.....	207,311	120,665	77,646	59.9	1,589,803	1,421,605	168,198	11.8
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:								
Arkansas.....	202,681	131,719	70,962	53.9	1,371,768	1,179,960	191,808	16.8
Louisiana.....	496,516	380,997	115,519	30.3	1,159,872	1,000,628	159,244	15.9
Oklahoma ³	320,155	89,148	231,007	259.1	1,337,000	701,243	635,757	90.7
Texas.....	938,104	559,872	378,232	67.6	2,958,438	2,488,888	469,600	18.9
MOUNTAIN:								
Montana.....	133,420	89,476	43,944	49.1	242,633	153,853	88,780	57.7
Idaho.....	60,898	22,107	47,791	216.2	255,696	139,665	116,031	83.1
Wyoming.....	43,221	33,526	9,695	28.9	102,744	59,005	43,739	74.1
Colorado.....	404,840	260,662	135,178	50.1	304,184	270,038	124,146	46.0
New Mexico.....	46,571	26,484	20,087	75.8	280,730	168,826	111,904	66.3
Arizona.....	63,260	21,409	41,851	195.5	141,094	101,522	39,572	39.0
Utah.....	172,934	108,168	64,766	59.9	200,417	168,581	31,886	18.9
Nevada.....	13,367	4,500	8,867	197.0	68,503	37,835	30,673	81.1
PACIFIC:								
Washington.....	605,530	227,614	377,916	166.0	536,460	290,489	245,971	84.7
Oregon.....	307,080	142,840	164,220	115.0	365,705	270,696	95,009	35.1
California.....	1,469,739	810,193	659,546	81.4	907,810	674,860	232,950	34.5

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.² Decrease of less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.³ Includes population of Indian Territory for 1900.

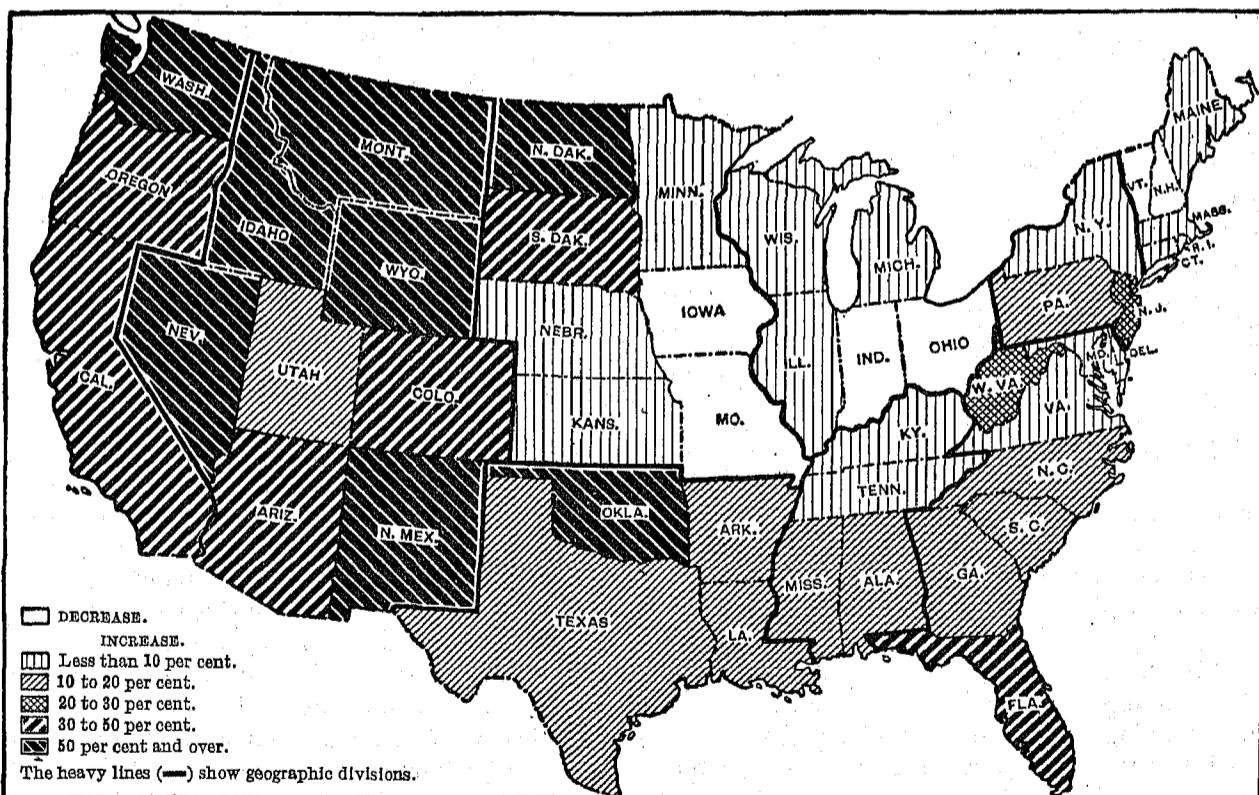
URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION.

63

PERCENTAGE OF INCREASE IN URBAN POPULATION, BY STATES: 1900-1910.



PERCENTAGE OF INCREASE IN RURAL POPULATION, BY STATES: 1900-1910.



POPULATION.

COMMUNITIES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO SIZE.

PROPORTION IN THE SEVERAL CLASSES OF COMMUNITIES.

United States as a whole.—In addition to classifying the population according to the broad grouping into urban and rural, a further analysis may be made on the basis of a more detailed size classification. Comparison is first made of the proportion of the total population residing in communities of the several groups at each of the last four censuses. In making this comparison, therefore, a community may at one census be in one group and at another census in another group.

Table 40 shows, for the United States as a whole, the number of places constituting each of the specified classes at the censuses of 1910, 1900, 1890, and 1880, the combined population of each group, and the percentage which each group contained of the total population of the country. Under the heading "Urban territory," which in the previous discussion has been considered as a unit, the communities of 2,500 inhabitants or more are here divided into nine classes of places by size, while the population of the rural

territory is also subdivided by distinguishing the population living in incorporated places of less than 2,500 inhabitants from that living in unincorporated territory. Only incorporated places and New England towns of 2,500 inhabitants or more are included in the urban classes for 1910, 1900, and 1880. At the census of 1890, however, separate returns for urban communities were not confined to incorporated places, and as the incorporated places were not distinguished from the unincorporated, the number of incorporated places can not be accurately determined for that year. The number of unincorporated places of 2,500 or more inhabitants outside of New England was, however, small. For the urban classes, therefore, the figures for 1890 are fairly comparable with those of other censuses. In order to make the figures for incorporated places of less than 2,500 inhabitants in 1890 comparable with corresponding figures for the three other years shown in the table, the number of such places in 1890 has been estimated according to the method adopted in the Census Report for 1900. (See Note 2, Table 40.)

CLASS OF PLACES.	1910		1900		1890		1880		PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.			
	Number of places.	Population.	1910	1900	1890	1880						
Total population of the United States.....	91,972,206		75,994,575		62,947,714		50,155,783		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Urban territory.....	1 2,402	42,823,383	1 1,891	30,797,185	1 1,507	22,720,223	1 1,099	14,772,428	46.3	40.5	36.1	29.5
Places of 1,000,000 inhabitants or more.....	3	8,501,174	3	6,429,474	3	3,662,115	1	1,206,299	9.2	8.5	5.8	2.4
Places of 500,000 to 1,000,000 inhabitants.....	5	3,010,667	3	1,645,057	1	806,343	3	1,917,018	3.3	2.2	1.3	3.8
Places of 250,000 to 500,000 inhabitants.....	11	3,940,839	9	2,881,298	7	2,447,608	4	1,300,809	4.3	3.8	3.0	2.6
Places of 100,000 to 250,000 inhabitants.....	31	4,840,458	23	3,272,490	17	2,781,894	12	1,817,114	5.3	4.3	4.4	3.6
Places of 50,000 to 100,000 inhabitants.....	59	4,178,915	41	2,750,477	30	2,027,569	15	947,918	4.5	3.6	3.2	1.9
Places of 25,000 to 50,000 inhabitants.....	120	4,062,703	52	2,735,667	87	2,298,785	42	1,448,407	4.4	3.7	3.7	2.9
Places of 10,000 to 25,000 inhabitants.....	372	5,609,208	285	4,409,900	232	3,487,139	150	2,251,760	6.1	5.8	5.5	4.6
Places of 5,000 to 10,000 inhabitants.....	629	4,364,703	476	3,278,518	359	2,495,594	265	1,869,279	4.7	4.3	4.0	3.6
Places of 2,500 to 5,000 inhabitants.....	1,172	4,105,656	969	3,384,276	791	2,713,196	607	2,073,834	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.1
Rural territory.....	49,348,883		45,197,390		40,227,491		35,383,345		53.7	59.5	63.9	70.5
Incorporated places of less than 2,500 inhabitants.....	11,784	8,118,825	8,802	6,247,645	2 6,466	4,719,835			8.8	8.2	7.5
Other rural territory.....		41,230,058		38,949,745		38,507,656			44.8	51.3	56.4	

¹ The total number of places of certain classes for the United States as a whole, and for certain geographic divisions, is less than the sum of the numbers shown for the individual states of the country or of the division, for the reason that three cities each lie in two adjoining states, namely, Bristol (Virginia and Tennessee), Texarkana (Arkansas and Texas), and Union City (Indiana and Ohio), and are therefore counted twice. Moreover, one of these cities—Bristol—lies in two different divisions (South Atlantic and East South Central). Each of these cities consists of two incorporated municipalities, but each is, from the statistical standpoint, one city, and should be classed according to its total population. In each case that part of the population lying in each state, whatever its number, is credited to the group of cities to which, according to the total population, the city belongs. According to total population, Bristol fell in 1910 in the class of cities of 10,000-25,000, in 1900 and in 1890 in the class 5,000-10,000, and in 1880 in the class 2,500-5,000; Texarkana fell in 1890 in the class 10,000-25,000, in 1880 in the class 5,000-10,000, and in 1880 in the class 2,500-5,000; and Union City fell at each census from 1880 to 1910 in the class of 2,500-5,000.

² The number of incorporated places can not be exactly determined from the returns for 1890. This census did not distinguish incorporated from unincorporated places, and did not enumerate separately very small places, whether incorporated or not. It has been assumed that those places were incorporated in 1890 which were separately returned in that year and returned in 1900 as incorporated. (See Census of 1900, Population, I, lvif.) The figures given for 1890 in Table 40, for incorporated places of less than 2,500 inhabitants may, therefore, include some unincorporated places and omit some incorporated places.

In addition to the 46.3 per cent of the total population which in 1910 resided in communities classed by the Census Bureau as urban, 8.8 per cent resided in incorporated places of less than 2,500 inhabitants, the aggregate population living in incorporated places being 50,742,208, or 55.1 per cent of the total population. Although this aggregate does not include the population living in unincorporated villages, it is approximately the total for what may be described as the agglomerated population of the country. The population living in rural territory outside of incorporated places—numbering 41,230,058, and constitut-

ing 44.8 per cent of the total population—although it includes a small village population is in the aggregate a scattered population, and is, therefore, more essentially rural in character than the aggregate rural given in Table 40, which includes the population of small incorporated places. It may be noted that the conditions of environment and of occupation for the population of small as well as of large villages are essentially different from those which prevail in distinctly rural districts outside of such villages.

The urban population of continental United States in 1910 was contained in 2,402 cities and other urban

places with a combined population of 42,623,383, or 46.3 per cent of the total population of the country. Fifty of these places were cities of 100,000 inhabitants or more, with a combined population of 20,302,138, or 22.1 per cent of the total population, and 179 were cities of from 25,000 to 100,000 inhabitants, with a combined population of 8,241,678, or 9 per cent of the total population. These two groups together had a combined population of 28,543,816, or somewhat more than three-tenths (31.1 per cent) of the total population of the country.

Nearly one-tenth (9.2 per cent) of the total population in 1910 resided in the three cities (New York, Chicago, and Philadelphia) which had more than 1,000,000 inhabitants each. The small urban communities of from 2,500 to 25,000 inhabitants contained 15.3 per cent of the total population.

Comparing the percentages for the four censuses, it is seen that each of the several groups of communities classed as urban comprised a larger percentage of the population of the country in 1910 than in 1900; that, with three exceptions, each class in 1900 comprised a larger percentage of the total population than in 1890; and that, with one exception, each class in 1890 comprised a larger percentage than in 1880. The fact that the proportion of the population residing in cities of from 250,000 to 500,000 inhabitants was less in 1900 than in 1890 was due to the passage of two cities (Boston and Baltimore) from this class in 1890 to the next higher class in 1900. A similar explanation applies to the fact that the proportion residing in cities of 100,000 to 250,000 inhabitants was slightly less in 1900 than in 1890.

In Table 41 the grouping of cities is such as to throw into one aggregate the total population living in cities having more than the specified population.

having from 25,000 to 100,000 inhabitants, contained 4.8 per cent of the population in 1880 and 8.9 per cent in 1910. The proportion of the population residing in smaller urban communities having 2,500 to 25,000 inhabitants has shown somewhat less change, being 12.2 per cent in 1880 and 15.3 per cent in 1910.

Divisions and states.—The population of each class of urban places and that of rural districts in the several geographic sections and divisions in 1910 is shown in Table 43, from which the percentages in Table 42 are derived. Very great differences appear among the several divisions with respect to the distribution of the urban population among communities of different sizes. There are only two of the nine divisions which contained cities of more than 1,000,000 inhabitants in 1910 and two contained no city of over 250,000 inhabitants. In Table 43, because of the facts just stated, the classes of cities having more than 100,000 inhabitants are combined.

SECTION AND DIVISION.	PER CENT OF POPULATION IN 1910 LIVING IN—					
	Places of—					Rural districts.
	100,000 or more. 100,000.	25,000 to 100,000. 25,000.	10,000 to 25,000. 10,000.	5,000 to 10,000. 5,000.	2,500 to 5,000. 2,500.	
United States.....	32.1	9.0	6.1	4.7	4.5	53.7
The North.....	26.7	10.9	7.4	5.7	4.8	41.4
New England.....	24.5	25.0	14.3	11.3	8.2	16.7
Middle Atlantic.....	44.5	10.9	7.0	4.5	4.1	29.0
East North Central.....	26.1	8.5	7.0	6.0	4.5	47.3
West North Central.....	13.5	6.9	3.9	4.3	4.7	60.7
The South.....	7.2	5.6	3.5	3.9	3.4	77.5
South Atlantic.....	9.0	5.8	3.6	3.3	3.0	74.6
East South Central.....	7.1	3.4	2.6	2.7	2.8	81.3
West South Central.....	3.9	7.2	4.0	2.6	4.5	77.7
The West.....	24.2	7.3	6.6	4.5	6.2	51.2
Mountain.....	8.1	8.8	5.5	6.6	7.0	64.0
Pacific.....	34.2	0.4	7.3	3.2	5.7	43.2
East of the Mississippi River.....	25.9	9.7	6.7	5.1	4.2	48.3
West of the Mississippi River.....	13.1	7.1	4.6	3.8	5.0	66.4

Table 42 shows that the Middle Atlantic division had in 1910 a larger proportion (44.5 per cent) of its population living in cities of 100,000 inhabitants or more than any other division. The next division was the Pacific, in which a little more than one-third of the inhabitants lived in cities of that size. In the New England division a little less than one-fourth and in the East North Central a little more than one-fourth of the population resided in such cities, while in the other five divisions the proportion found in such cities was very much smaller. In three of the four divisions just named as having a large proportion of their population in cities of 100,000 inhabitants or more, there is no other class of cities having anything approaching to the same proportion; but in New England 25 per cent of the population was found in cities and towns of from 25,000 to 100,000 inhabitants, as compared with 24.5 per cent in cities of more than 100,000. In the West South Central and Mountain divisions also a larger proportion of the population was found in cities of from 25,000 to 100,000 inhabitants than in the larger cities.

Table 41 CLASS OF PLACES.	1910	1900	1890	1880
Number of places of specified size:				
25,000 or more.....	229	161	125	77
100,000 or more.....	50	38	28	20
250,000 or more.....	19	15	11	8
500,000 or more.....	8	6	4	4
1,000,000 or more.....	3	3	3	1
Population living in places of specified size:				
25,000 or more.....	28,543,816	19,754,401	14,024,294	8,637,565
100,000 or more.....	20,302,138	14,208,347	9,697,960	6,241,240
250,000 or more.....	15,461,680	10,935,857	6,916,066	4,424,126
500,000 or more.....	11,511,841	8,074,561	4,405,458	3,123,317
1,000,000 or more.....	8,501,174	6,429,474	3,662,115	1,203,299
Percentage of total population living in places of specified size:				
25,000 or more.....	31.0	26.0	22.3	17.2
100,000 or more.....	22.1	18.7	15.4	12.4
250,000 or more.....	16.8	14.4	11.0	8.8
500,000 or more.....	12.5	10.6	7.1	6.2
1,000,000 or more.....	9.2	8.5	5.8	2.4

Whereas, in 1880, 2.4 per cent of the population resided in cities of 1,000,000 inhabitants or more, this proportion had risen to 9.2 per cent in 1910. Cities of over 100,000 inhabitants together contained, in 1880, 12.4 per cent of the population, as compared with 22.1 per cent in 1910. Cities of medium size, namely, those

POPULATION.

Table 43

SECTION AND DIVISION.	PLACES HAVING IN 1910 A POPULATION OF—										RURAL DISTRICTS—POPULATION.	
	100,000 or more.		25,000 to 100,000.		10,000 to 25,000.		5,000 to 10,000.		2,500 to 5,000.			
	Number of places.	Population.	Number of places.	Population.	Number of places.	Population.	Number of places.	Population.	Number of places.	Population.		
United States.....	50	20,302,188	179	8,241,678	1,372	5,809,208	629	4,364,703	1,172	4,105,656	49,348,883	
The North.....	34	16,544,485	133	6,104,509	273	4,137,942	461	3,199,187	764	2,683,582	23,087,410	
New England.....	8	1,006,984	34	1,037,987	61	936,568	106	738,430	153	655,371	1,097,336	
Middle Atlantic.....	11	8,599,877	44	2,110,782	91	1,349,807	130	875,771	223	787,136	5,592,510	
East North Central.....	10	4,761,906	38	1,653,809	88	1,306,143	154	1,086,197	232	819,166	8,633,350	
West North Central.....	5	1,575,658	17	801,931	33	455,439	71	498,769	156	541,913	7,764,205	
The South.....	9	2,109,178	35	1,638,486	69	1,019,680	124	856,400	289	1,000,114	22,765,492	
South Atlantic.....	4	1,172,021	18	712,287	27	444,714	58	397,081	105	365,950	9,102,742	
East South Central.....	4	695,082	7	289,285	15	220,364	33	229,933	67	230,505	6,835,072	
West South Central.....	1	339,075	12	636,814	27	364,582	33	229,386	117	397,599	6,827,078	
The West.....	7	1,648,475	11	498,683	31	451,606	44	309,116	119	421,960	3,495,981	
Mountain.....	1	213,381	5	230,995	12	144,593	25	174,020	54	184,522	1,080,006	
Pacific.....	6	1,435,094	6	267,088	19	307,013	19	135,086	65	237,438	1,809,075	
East of the Mississippi River.....	37	16,738,930	189	6,304,250	282	4,347,581	481	3,827,432	780	2,744,178	31,261,610	
West of the Mississippi River.....	13	8,563,208	40	1,937,428	91	1,261,627	148	1,037,271	302	1,361,478	18,087,264	

¹ See Note 1 to Table 40, p. 64.

The population of the several divisions and states at the last four Federal censuses is distributed among cities and other places grouped according to specified limits of population in Table 46.

The 229 places of 25,000 inhabitants or more as shown by Table 46, are distributed among 40 states, 9 states having no cities of over 25,000 inhabitants. Besides the District of Columbia, which is wholly urban, there are 15 states in which the percentage of the total population in 1910 living in cities of over 25,000 inhabitants exceeded that for continental United States as a whole (31.1) and in some of these states the proportion was very large, notably in New York, Rhode Island, Massachusetts, and New Jersey.

There are only three states—Delaware, Utah, and Nevada—which did not in 1910 contain one or more places belonging to each of the other groups of smaller urban communities.

The distance which would separate cities from one another if they were so located within the given area as to be equidistant from one another, measuring the distance from central points within the cities, may be called the proximity of cities. This index—which assumes an artificial distribution of cities and area—is somewhat similar to the density figure for population, which assumes an artificial distribution of individuals over a given area. At each census the proximity of cities has decreased, and for each class of cities it is less in the eastern divisions than it is in the western, as shown in Table 44. On the assumption made, places of 2,500 inhabitants or more in 1910 would, considering the country as a whole, be separated by 38.1 miles. The average proximity of such places in 1900 was 43 miles, and in 1890 48.1 miles. Considering places of 10,000 inhabitants, or more their average proximity was, in 1910, 76.2 miles; in 1900, 88.5 miles; and in 1890, 98.9 miles. Restricting the calculation to places of 25,000 or more, the average

proximity of such places was, in 1910, 123.5 miles; in 1900, 147.3 miles; and in 1890, 167.2 miles. In 1910 places of 2,500 inhabitants or more in the Mountain division would, on the assumption made, be separated by a distance of 101.5 miles; in New England by 14.5 miles. The average proximity of places of 10,000 inhabitants or more, in 1910, was 235.5 miles in the Mountain division, and 27.3 miles in New England; of places of 25,000 or more, 408 miles in the Mountain division, and 42.7 miles in New England.

Table 44

DIVISION.	AVERAGE PROXIMITY IN MILES OF URBAN PLACES HAVING A POPULATION OF—											
	2,500 or more.			10,000 or more.			25,000 or more.					
	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890
United States.....	38.1	43.0	48.1	76.2	88.5	98.9	123.5	147.3	167.2			
New England.....	14.5	14.5	15.0	27.3	29.7	33.1	42.7	49.7	55.4			
Middle Atlantic.....	15.4	17.1	19.9	28.5	33.3	36.5	46.4	54.4	61.8			
East North Central.....	23.4	25.2	28.2	45.9	51.0	57.7	77.2	96.1	114.1			
West North Central.....	46.1	50.9	58.8	104.3	122.3	132.7	164.9	182.3	200.8			
South Atlantic.....	39.5	40.3	52.7	83.8	92.7	106.1	127.8	172.3	180.7			
East South Central.....	40.9	44.8	54.5	90.6	107.9	114.4	138.0	138.0	173.0			
West South Central.....	51.6	71.8	91.0	112.4	159.0	183.6	197.2	208.7	230.2			
Mountain.....	101.5	120.0	168.0	235.5	301.3	333.1	408.0	490.7	706.6			
Pacific.....	57.0	75.3	84.0	109.9	167.0	163.5	176.0	216.3	231.2			

Proportion of urban population living in each class of urban places.—Table 45 shows, for the United States, for the last four censuses, the proportion which the population of each urban class bore, not to the total population of the country, but to the total urban population alone.

CLASS OF PLACES.	POPULATION.				PER CENT OF TOTAL URBAN POPULATION.			
	1910	1900	1890	1880	1910	1900	1890	1880
Total urban.	42,628,383	30,797,185	22,720,223	14,772,438	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Places of—								
1,000,000 or more.	8,501,174	6,429,474	3,662,115	1,206,299	19.9	20.9	16.1	8.2
100,000 to 1,000,000	11,800,994	7,778,873	6,035,845	5,034,941	27.7	25.3	28.6	34.1
25,000 to 100,000....	8,241,678	5,546,144	4,326,334	2,396,325	19.3	18.0	19.0	16.2
2,500 to 25,000....	14,079,567	11,042,694	8,693,929	6,134,873	33.0	35.9	38.3	41.5

COMMUNITIES CLASSIFIED BY SIZE.

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POPULATION OF THE SEVERAL CLASSES OF CITIES AND OTHER URBAN PLACES, AND OF RURAL DISTRICTS, WITH PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION LIVING IN EACH GROUP, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1880-1910.

[The total number of cities of certain classes for the United States as a whole, and for certain geographic divisions, is less than the sum of the numbers shown for the individual states of the country or of the division, as explained in Note 1 to Table 40, p. 64.]

DIVISION, STATE, AND CENSUS YEAR.	PLACES HAVING A POPULATION OF—										PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION LIVING IN—						
	100,000 or more.		25,000 to 100,000.		10,000 to 25,000.		5,000 to 10,000.		2,500 to 5,000.		Rural districts—population.	Places of—					Rural districts.
	Number of places	Population.	Number of places	Population.	Number of places	Population.	Number of places	Population.	Number of places	Population.		100,000 or more.	25,000 to 100,000.	10,000 to 25,000.	5,000 to 10,000.	2,500 to 5,000.	
UNITED STATES:																	
1910.....	50	20,302,138	179	8,241,678	372	5,609,208	829	4,364,703	1,172	4,105,656	49,348,883	22.1	9.0	6.1	4.7	4.5	53.7
1900.....	38	14,208,347	123	5,946,144	285	4,403,900	478	3,278,518	969	3,354,276	45,197,390	18.7	7.3	5.8	4.3	4.4	59.5
1890.....	28	9,697,960	97	4,326,334	232	3,487,139	359	2,496,594	791	2,713,190	40,227,491	15.4	6.9	5.5	4.0	4.3	63.9
1880.....	20	6,241,240	57	2,396,325	150	2,251,760	265	1,809,279	807	2,073,834	35,383,345	12.4	4.8	4.5	3.6	4.1	70.5
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS.																	
NEW ENGLAND:																	
1910.....	8	1,606,984	34	1,637,987	61	936,553	106	738,450	153	535,371	1,097,336	24.5	25.0	14.3	11.3	8.2	16.7
1900.....	5	1,067,800	26	1,286,437	56	881,984	96	662,279	166	671,070	1,121,838	19.1	28.0	15.8	11.8	10.2	20.1
1890.....	2	580,623	23	1,061,673	45	705,210	83	571,306	187	642,801	1,188,986	12.4	22.6	15.0	12.2	13.7	24.2
1880.....	2	467,696	14	585,590	44	640,588	65	424,558	184	635,438	1,256,079	11.7	14.6	16.0	10.6	15.8	31.3
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																	
1910.....	11	8,500,877	44	2,110,782	61	1,349,807	130	875,771	223	787,136	5,592,519	44.5	10.9	7.0	4.5	4.1	29.0
1900.....	11	6,405,480	29	1,318,158	67	1,027,611	93	638,000	179	631,034	5,378,795	18.8	8.5	6.8	4.1	4.1	34.8
1890.....	9	4,446,905	23	1,084,175	52	770,966	75	547,993	189	488,843	5,372,448	35.0	8.5	6.1	4.3	3.8	42.3
1880.....	7	3,188,885	16	750,483	28	453,766	69	483,866	105	350,574	5,254,304	30.4	7.2	4.3	4.6	3.4	50.1
EAST N. CENTRAL:																	
1910.....	10	4,761,966	38	1,553,809	88	1,396,143	154	1,086,197	282	810,156	8,683,350	26.1	8.5	7.0	6.0	4.5	47.3
1900.....	8	3,403,810	23	935,320	79	1,252,955	130	899,043	211	728,847	8,705,606	21.3	5.9	7.8	5.6	4.6	54.8
1890.....	6	2,173,891	16	688,122	64	947,440	95	652,288	178	625,440	8,381,124	16.1	5.2	7.0	4.8	4.6	62.2
1880.....	5	1,150,397	10	380,263	36	501,510	69	484,226	161	554,735	8,129,537	10.3	3.4	4.5	4.3	5.0	72.5
WEST N. CENTRAL:																	
1910.....	5	1,575,658	17	801,931	38	455,430	71	498,789	156	541,919	7,704,205	13.5	6.9	3.9	4.3	4.7	66.7
1900.....	6	1,310,307	12	448,447	22	335,850	59	402,293	182	449,047	7,400,879	12.7	4.3	3.2	3.9	4.3	71.5
1890.....	5	1,022,832	9	354,998	20	312,545	41	286,188	98	332,250	6,823,293	11.5	4.0	3.5	3.2	3.7	74.2
1880.....	1	350,518	5	207,094	13	207,615	22	148,297	60	203,345	5,040,574	5.7	3.4	3.4	2.4	3.3	81.9
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																	
1910.....	4	1,172,021	16	712,387	27	444,714	58	307,081	105	365,950	9,102,742	9.6	5.8	3.6	3.3	3.0	74.6
1900.....	2	757,675	9	514,863	27	420,891	31	203,328	84	297,385	8,210,848	7.5	4.0	4.1	1.9	2.8	78.6
1890.....	2	664,831	8	409,189	19	286,374	21	145,070	68	222,546	7,129,903	7.5	4.6	3.2	1.6	2.5	80.5
1880.....	2	509,937	6	254,917	11	167,472	17	110,220	31	94,600	6,451,042	6.7	3.4	2.2	1.6	1.2	84.9
EAST S. CENTRAL:																	
1910.....	4	598,082	7	289,285	15	220,364	33	220,033	67	236,565	6,885,672	7.1	3.4	2.0	2.7	2.8	81.3
1900.....	2	307,051	9	348,494	7	98,512	22	154,241	65	222,758	6,410,701	4.1	4.6	1.3	2.0	3.0	85.0
1890.....	1	161,129	6	264,388	9	147,837	16	111,454	39	132,500	5,611,846	2.5	4.1	2.3	1.7	2.1	87.3
1880.....	1	123,758	4	135,794	5	78,508	11	71,785	18	60,808	5,114,498	2.2	2.4	1.4	1.3	1.1	91.6
WEST S. CENTRAL:																	
1910.....	1	389,075	12	636,814	27	354,582	33	220,886	117	307,509	6,827,078	3.9	7.2	4.0	2.6	4.5	77.7
1900.....	1	287,104	6	243,376	13	174,907	22	150,377	56	195,433	5,475,093	4.4	3.7	2.7	2.4	3.0	83.8
1890.....	1	242,030	5	158,255	9	118,479	14	94,704	32	102,522	4,024,984	5.1	3.3	2.5	2.0	2.2	84.9
1880.....	1	216,090	5	82,807	6	40,881	20	67,414	20	2,927,028	6.5	2.5	1.2	2.0	2.0	87.8	
MOUNTAIN:																	
1910.....	1	213,381	5	230,095	12	144,593	25	174,020	54	184,522	1,680,000	8.1	8.8	5.5	6.6	7.0	64.0
1900.....	1	133,859	3	112,158	7	99,787	11	71,664	38	128,895	1,133,294	8.0	6.7	6.0	4.3	7.4	67.7
1890.....	1	106,713	1	44,843	7	97,218	8	47,185	18	59,608	858,308	8.8	3.7	8.0	3.9	4.0	70.7
1880.....	1	35,629</td															

POPULATION.

**POPULATION OF THE SEVERAL CLASSES OF CITIES AND OTHER URBAN PLACES, AND OF RURAL DISTRICTS, WITH
PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION LIVING IN EACH GROUP, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1880-1910—Continued.**

¹ See Note 1 to Table 40, p. 64.

COMMUNITIES CLASSIFIED BY SIZE.

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POPULATION OF THE SEVERAL CLASSES OF CITIES AND OTHER URBAN PLACES, AND OF RURAL DISTRICTS, WITH PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION LIVING IN EACH GROUP, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1880-1910—Continued.

DIVISION, STATE, AND CENSUS YEAR.	PLACES HAVING A POPULATION OF—									Rural districts-population.	PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION LIVING IN—									
	100,000 or more.		25,000 to 100,000.		10,000 to 25,000.		5,000 to 10,000.		2,500 to 5,000.		Places of—			Rural districts.						
	Number of places	Population.	Number of places	Population.	Number of places	Population.	Number of places	Population.	Number of places	Population.	100,000 or more.	25,000 to 100,000.	10,000 to 25,000.	5,000 to 10,000.	2,500 to 5,000.					
SOUTH ATLANTIC.																				
Delaware:																				
1910.....	1	87,411									3	9,674	105,237		43.2		4.8	52.0		
1900.....	1	76,508									3	9,200	99,018		41.4		5.0	53.6		
1890.....	1	61,431									3	9,636	97,426		36.5		5.7	57.8		
1880.....	1	42,478									2	6,511	97,619		29.0		4.4	60.6		
Maryland:																				
1910.....	1	558,485									3	48,757	27,734	23,210	687,154	43.1	3.8	2.1	1.8	40.2
1900.....	1	508,957									2	30,719	28,842	22,688	506,838	42.8	2.6	2.4	1.9	50.2
1890.....	1	434,439									2	22,847	15,797	7,22,618	546,088	41.7	2.2	1.5	2.2	52.4
1880.....	1	332,313									1	10,693	21,928	4,10,903	559,100	35.5	1.1	2.3	1.2	50.8
District of Columbia:																				
1910.....	1	331,060													100.0					
1900.....	1	278,718													100.0					
1890.....	1	230,392													100.0					
1880.....	1	177,624													100.0					
Virginia:																				
1910.....	1	127,628	4	165,010	16	95,532	6	36,764	15	51,505	1,585,083	6.2	8.0	4.6	1.8	2.5	76.9			
1900.....	2	131,674	7	130,300	16	38,261	12	39,820	1,514,117	7.1	7.0	2.1	2.1	31.7						
1890.....	2	116,259	6	96,400	15	29,910	12	40,092	1,373,269	7.0	5.8	1.8	2.4	32.9						
1880.....	1	63,600	5	84,630	4	24,929	15	14,798	1,324,608	4.2	5.6	1.6	1.0	87.0						
West Virginia:																				
1910.....	2	72,802	4	62,724	6	49,803	13	42,913	692,877	6.0	5.1	4.1	3.5	81.3						
1900.....	1	38,878	3	34,725	4	24,231	8	27,831	833,335	4.1	3.6	2.5	2.9	86.0						
1890.....	1	34,522	1	10,108	3	22,376	5	14,350	681,429	4.5	1.3	2.9	1.0	80.3						
1880.....	1	30,737				2	12,617	3	10,396	504,407	5.0		2.1	1.7	61.3					
North Carolina:																				
1910.....	2	59,762	5	89,283	13	96,184	20	73,245	1,887,813	2.7	4.0	4.4	3.3	85.6						
1900.....		67,447	6	42,181	16	57,162	16	1,707,020			4.6	2.2	3.0	90.1						
1890.....		54,520	3	21,346	11	39,887	11	1,502,190			3.4	1.3	2.5	92.8						
1880.....		17,350	3	22,802	5	14,964	10	1,344,034			1.2	1.6	1.1	96.1						
South Carolina:																				
1910.....	2	85,152	2	38,268	9	60,737	12	45,655	1,200,568	5.6	2.2	4.0	3.0	85.2						
1900.....	1	55,807	3	44,363	4	22,056	12	40,030	1,169,060	4.2	3.3	1.6	3.7	87.2						
1890.....	1	54,055	1	15,363	2	14,151	10	31,724	1,084,966	4.8	1.3	1.2	2.8	89.0						
1880.....	1	49,034	1	10,036	1	6,100	8	8,350	921,038	5.0	1.0	0.6	0.8	92.6						
Georgia:																				
1910.....	1	154,830	3	146,709	5	72,233	14	90,403	22	74,408	2,070,471	5.9	5.6	2.8	3.5	2.9	70.4			
1900.....	3	183,557	3	51,181	7	47,757	18	63,937	1,860,949	8.3	2.3	2.2	2.9	84.4						
1890.....	3	142,022	2	40,049	5	35,007	12	30,434	1,570,881	7.7	2.2	2.0	2.1	88.0						
1880.....	2	68,118	3	44,763	1	6,099	8	26,110	1,397,090	4.4	2.9	0.4	1.7	90.6						
Florida:																				
1910.....	2	95,481	2	42,927	6	35,456	13	45,216	533,539	12.7	5.7	4.7	6.0	70.9						
1900.....	1	28,429	3	50,700		5,532	8	27,002	421,511	5.4	0.6			5.3	79.7					
1890.....						47,031	1	24,795	314,064		12.0	1.4	0.3	0.3	80.3					
1880.....							3	24,385	1	2,562	242,046			9.0	1.0	1.0	80.0			
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL.																				
Kentucky:																				
1910.....	1	223,928	3	118,678	4	60,688	12	84,079	20	68,069	1,734,463	9.8	5.2	2.7	3.7	3.0	75.7			
1900.....	1	204,731	3	97,008	3	42,907	8	56,616	19	65,806	1,679,606	9.5	4.5	2.0	3.1	78.2				
1890.....	1	161,129	1	37,371	3	59,282	7	50,631	14	48,300	1,501,922	8.7	2.0	3.2	2.7	80.8				
1880.....	1	123,758	1	20,720	2	37,089	6	36,024	7	22,432	1,308,767	7.5	1.8	2.2	2.2	84.8				
Tennessee:																				
1910.....	2	241,469	2	80,950	12	22,927	5	33,479	18	62,220	1,743,744	11.1	3.7	1.0	1.5	2.8	70.8			
1900.....	1	102,320																		

POPULATION.

POPULATION OF THE SEVERAL CLASSES OF CITIES AND OTHER URBAN PLACES, AND OF RURAL DISTRICTS, WITH PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION LIVING IN EACH GROUP, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1880-1910—Continued.

DIVISION, STATE, AND CENSUS YEAR.	PLACES HAVING A POPULATION OF—										Rural districts—population.	PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION LIVING IN—						
	100,000 or more.		25,000 to 100,000.		10,000 to 25,000.		5,000 to 10,000.		2,500 to 5,000.			Places of—						
	Number of places	Population.	Number of places	Population.	Number of places	Population.	Number of places	Population.	Number of places	Population.		100,000 or more.	25,000 to 100,000.	10,000 to 25,000.	5,000 to 10,000.	2,500 to 5,000.	Rural districts.	
MOUNTAIN.																		
Montana:																		
1910.			1	39,165	5	50,497	3	16,015	5	18,743	242,633		10.4	15.8	4.8	5.0	64.5	
1900.			1	30,470	2	25,700	1	9,453	6	18,081	188,775		12.5	10.6	3.9	7.8	65.3	
1890.					2	24,557			4	14,230	104,137		17.2			10.0	72.9	
1880.									2	6,987	32,172					17.8	82.2	
Idaho:																		
1910.							1	17,358	4	27,702	7	24,838	255,696		5.3	8.5	7.6	78.5
1900.								1	5,957	1	4,046	181,769			3.7	2.5	93.8	
1890.												88,548					100.0	
1880.												32,610					100.0	
Wyoming:																		
1910.							1	11,320	3	22,423	3	9,478	102,744		7.8	15.4	6.5	70.4
1900.							1	14,087	1	8,207	1	4,363	65,874		15.2	8.9	4.7	71.2
1890.							1	11,090	1	6,388	1	3,406	41,071		18.7	10.2	5.4	65.7
1880.											2	6,162	14,637				29.8	70.4
Colorado:																		
1910.	1	213,381	2	73,473	1	10,204	7	52,558	16	55,224	394,184	26.7	9.2	1.3	6.6	6.9	49.3	
1900.	1	133,859	1	28,157	3	43,087	2	11,495	13	43,453	279,049	24.8	5.2	8.1	2.1	8.1	51.7	
1890.	1	100,713			3	46,082	3	15,792	6	17,318	227,344	25.8	11.2	3.8	4.2	5.5		
1880.					1	14,820	1	5,040	6	19,162	119,676		18.3	7.6	2.6	9.0	61.6	
New Mexico:																		
1910.							1	11,020	2	11,244	7	24,307	280,730		3.4	3.4	7.4	85.8
1900.								2	11,841	5	15,640	167,929		6.1	8.0	8.0	86.0	
1890.								1	6,185	1	3,785	150,312		3.9	2.4	93.8		
1880.								1	6,635			112,030		5.5			94.5	
Arizona:																		
1910.					2	24,327	4	27,631	3	11,302	141,094		11.9	13.5	5.5	5.5	69.0	
1900.							2	13,075	2	6,420	103,436			10.6	5.2	8.1	84.1	
1890.							1	5,150	1	3,152	79,941			5.8	3.6	90.8		
1880.							1	7,007			33,433			17.3			82.7	
Utah:																		
1910.			2	118,357		2	10,447	12	38,130	200,417		31.7		4.4	10.2	53.7		
1900.			1	53,631	1	16,313	2	11,636	8	23,947	171,322		19.8	5.0	4.2	8.7	61.9	
1890.			1	44,848	1	14,889	1	5,159	3	10,264	135,624		21.3	7.1	2.4	4.9	64.3	
1880.					1	20,708	1	6,069	2	6,828	110,298		14.4	4.2	4.7	76.6		
Nevada:																		
1910.					1	10,867			1	2,500	68,508		13.3		3.1	83.7		
1900.									2	7,195	35,140			17.0		83.0		
1890.								1	8,511	2	7,513	31,331			18.0	15.9	66.2	
1880.					1	10,017			2	8,436	42,913			17.5		13.5	88.9	
PACIFIC.																		
Washington:																		
1910.	2	341,595	1	83,743	5	96,218	4	31,778	15	52,105	536,460	29.9	7.3	8.4	2.8	4.6	47.0	
1900.			3	155,233	1	10,049	2	14,872	9	31,623	306,626		30.0	1.9	2.8	6.1	59.2	
1890.			2	78,843	1	19,922			7	28,413	230,054		22.1	5.0		8.0	64.4	
1880.									2	7,121	67,995					9.5	90.5	
Oregon:																		
1910.	1	207,214		1	14,094	5	30,210	11	46,542	365,705	30.8		2.1	5.8	6.9	54.4		
1900.			1	90,426			2	15,044	8	27,710	280,366		21.9		3.6	6.7	67.8	
1890.			1	40,385	1	10,532	2	11,313	6	16,803	232,611		14.6	3.3	3.6	5.3	73.2	
1880.					1	17,557			3	8,275	148,936			10.0		4.7	85.2	
California:																		
1910.	3	886,284	5	183,945	13	106,701	10	64,108	39	138,701	907,810	37.3	7.7	8.3	2.7	5.8	38.2	
1900.	2	445,261	2	99,242	6	98,854	9	62,977	21	74,365	707,354	30.0	6.5	4.2	5.0	47.6		
1890.	1	298,997	3	125,463	6	70,626	5	28,124	19	66,254	623,934	24.6	10.3	5.8	2.3	5.5	61.4	
1880.	1	233,959	1	34,55														

COMMUNITIES CLASSIFIED BY SIZE.

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CLASS OF PLACES.	Number of places in 1910.	POPULATION.		INCREASE: 1900-1910	
		1910	1900	Number.	Per cent.
		91,972,266	75,994,575	15,977,691	21.0
United States	91,972,266	75,994,575	15,977,691	21.0	
Territory urban in 1910.	12,402	42,623,983	31,609,645	11,013,738	34.8
Places having in 1910—					
1,000,000 or more.....	3	8,501,174	6,429,474	2,071,700	32.2
500,000 to 1,000,000....	5	3,010,667	2,501,226	509,441	20.4
250,000 to 500,000.....	11	3,949,839	2,932,040	1,017,799	34.7
100,000 to 250,000.....	31	4,840,468	3,421,849	1,418,609	41.5
50,000 to 100,000.....	59	4,178,915	2,948,511	1,230,404	41.7
25,000 to 50,000.....	120	4,062,763	3,028,007	1,034,756	34.2
10,000 to 25,000.....	372	5,609,208	4,153,442	1,455,766	35.0
5,000 to 10,000.....	629	4,364,703	3,194,278	1,170,425	36.6
2,500 to 5,000.....	1,172	4,105,656	3,000,818	1,104,838	36.8
Territory rural in 1910.	49,348,883	44,384,930	4,963,953	11.2	

¹ See Note 1 to Table 40, p. 64.

Divisions and states.—Table 48 presents a comparison of the increase, between 1900 and 1910, in the population of different classes of urban communities and of rural territory in each of the nine

geographic divisions of the United States. The number of classes of urban communities shown in Table 48 has been reduced to three by consolidating some of the minor groups shown in the table immediately preceding.

For the Pacific, West South Central, and Mountain divisions—the three divisions having the largest percentages of increase in total urban population since 1900—the table shows increases ranging from about 50 to more than 100 per cent for each of the three classes of urban communities, with one exception, that the single city of over 100,000 in the West South Central division (New Orleans) increased only 18.1 per cent.

In the remaining divisions, with one exception, the rates of increase for the three classes of urban communities ranged from 20 to somewhat more than 40 per cent. The exception is the group of smaller urban communities in the New England division, for which there was an increase of only 16.7 per cent.

DIVISION.	PLACES OF 100,000 OR MORE IN 1910.			PLACES OF 25,000 TO 100,000 IN 1910.			PLACES OF 2,500 TO 25,000 IN 1910.			TERRITORY RURAL IN 1910.					
	Number.	Population.		Number.	Population.		Number.	Population.		Number.	Population.		1910	1900	Per cent of increase. ¹
		1910	1900		1910	1900		1910	1900		1910	1900			
United States....	50	20,302,138	15,284,589	32.8	179	8,241,878	5,976,518	37.9	2,173	14,078,587	10,348,538	38.1	49,348,883	44,384,930	11.2
New England.....	8	1,606,984	1,325,651	21.2	34	1,637,987	1,269,941	29.0	320	2,210,374	1,893,939	16.7	1,097,336	1,102,486	-0.5
Middle Atlantic.....	11	8,599,877	6,575,912	30.8	44	2,110,782	1,674,958	34.0	444	3,012,714	2,155,847	39.7	5,592,519	5,146,961	8.7
East North Central..	10	4,761,966	3,600,614	32.3	38	1,553,809	1,127,928	37.8	474	3,301,496	2,619,474	26.0	8,633,350	8,037,670	(8)
West North Central..	5	1,675,658	1,208,321	30.4	17	801,931	640,520	25.2	260	1,496,127	1,173,823	27.5	7,764,205	7,324,759	6.0
South Atlantic.....	4	1,172,021	974,643	20.3	16	712,387	516,427	37.9	190	1,207,745	846,647	42.7	9,102,742	8,105,763	12.3
East South Central..	4	598,082	444,444	34.6	7	289,285	237,257	21.9	115	686,862	504,589	36.1	6,835,672	6,361,252	7.5
West South Central..	1	339,075	287,104	18.1	12	630,814	331,409	92.2	177	981,567	543,223	80.7	6,827,078	6,370,669	27.1
Mountain.....	1	213,381	140,472	51.9	5	230,995	149,556	54.5	91	503,135	285,304	76.4	1,686,000	1,099,325	53.4
Pacific.....	6	1,435,094	727,428	97.3	6	267,088	128,527	108.3	103	679,547	324,692	109.3	1,809,975	1,236,045	46.4

¹ A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.² See Note 1 to Table 40, p. 64.³ Decrease of less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

In five divisions—the Middle Atlantic, South Atlantic, East South Central, Mountain, and Pacific—the rate of increase for places of 2,500 to 25,000 inhabitants was higher than for either of the other two groups. In three divisions—the New England, East North Central, and West South Central—the rate of increase was highest for the medium-sized places, those having from 25,000 to 100,000 inhabitants. Only in the West North Central division was the rate for cities of 100,000 or more higher than for either of the other two groups.

The general fact that urban communities in all sections of the United States are growing more rapidly than rural communities has already been shown. Table 49 shows that this is true, with few exceptions, also of each class of urban communities.

In each of the three groups of urban communities,

as shown by Table 48, there has been, for the United States as a whole, an increase from 1900 to 1910 of more than 30 per cent. There are 10 states, however, in which the increase during the decade was less than 30 per cent for each group of urban communities represented in the respective states. These states, in their geographic order, are Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Rhode Island, Missouri, Nebraska, Delaware, Maryland, Kentucky, and Wyoming. There are 17 other states in which the increase for one or more of the specified groups was also less than 30 per cent, these states with one exception, Montana, being in the eastern and central sections of the country. In 21 states, on the other hand, the increase during the decade was, in each group represented, more than 30 per cent, the majority of these states being in the western and southwestern sections of the country.

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POPULATION OF URBAN CLASSES AND OF RURAL TERRITORY, WITH PER CENT OF INCREASE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1900-1910.

DIVISION AND STATE.	PLACES OF 100,000 OR MORE IN 1910.			PLACES OF 25,000 TO 100,000 IN 1910.			PLACES OF 2,500 TO 25,000 IN 1910.			TERRITORY RURAL IN 1910.					
	Number.	Population.		Number.	Population.		Number.	Population.		Number.	Population.				
		1910	1900		1910	1900		1910	1900		1910	1900			
United States.....	50	20,302,138	15,284,589	32.8	179	8,241,678	5,976,518	37.9	22,173	14,079,587	10,348,538	36.1	49,348,883	44,334,930	11.2
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:															
New England.....	8	1,606,984	1,825,651	21.2	34	1,637,987	1,269,941	29.0	320	2,210,374	1,893,039	16.7	1,087,336	1,102,486	-0.5
Middle Atlantic.....	11	8,509,877	6,575,912	30.8	44	2,110,782	1,574,958	34.0	444	3,012,714	2,156,847	39.7	5,592,519	5,146,961	8.7
East North Central.....	10	4,761,960	3,600,614	32.3	38	1,553,809	1,127,923	37.8	474	3,301,496	2,619,474	26.0	8,633,350	8,637,570	(4)
West North Central.....	5	1,575,658	1,208,321	30.4	17	801,931	640,520	25.2	260	1,496,127	1,173,823	27.5	7,764,205	7,324,769	6.0
South Atlantic.....	4	1,172,021	974,643	20.3	16	712,387	516,427	37.9	190	1,207,745	846,047	42.7	9,102,742	8,105,763	12.3
East South Central.....	4	598,082	444,444	34.6	7	289,285	237,257	21.9	115	686,862	504,589	36.1	6,835,672	6,361,352	7.5
West South Central.....	1	339,075	287,104	18.1	12	636,814	331,409	92.2	177	981,567	543,223	80.7	6,827,073	5,370,069	27.1
Mountain.....	1	213,381	140,472	51.9	5	230,995	149,556	54.5	91	503,135	285,304	76.4	1,686,006	1,099,825	53.4
Pacific.....	6	1,435,094	727,428	37.3	6	267,688	128,527	108.3	103	679,547	324,692	109.3	1,809,975	1,236,045	46.4
NEW ENGLAND:															
Maine.....					2	84,818	73,906	14.8	53	296,625	265,658	11.7	360,928	354,902	1.7
New Hampshire.....					2	98,068	80,885	18.8	24	159,031	145,122	9.6	175,473	185,581	-5.4
Vermont.....									32	168,943	148,406	13.8	187,013	195,235	-4.2
Massachusetts.....	5	1,146,999	971,081	18.1	20	1,008,483	772,596	30.5	127	969,885	825,807	17.4	241,049	235,852	2.2
Rhode Island.....	1	224,320	175,597	27.8	4	143,525	111,192	29.1	20	166,803	124,890	25.6	17,956	16,877	6.4
Connecticut.....	2	235,659	179,023	31.6	6	305,003	231,302	31.9	64	459,087	383,996	19.6	114,917	114,039	0.8
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:															
New York.....	5	5,646,249	4,155,610	35.9	10	685,322	512,198	33.8	127	853,923	684,475	24.8	1,928,120	1,916,611	0.6
New Jersey.....	3	740,848	561,778	31.9	11	623,079	435,513	43.1	74	543,233	366,392	48.3	629,057	520,016	21.1
Pennsylvania.....	3	2,212,780	1,858,524	19.1	17	802,381	627,247	27.9	243	1,615,508	1,106,010	46.1	3,034,442	2,710,384	12.0
EAST N. CENTRAL:															
Ohio.....	5	1,390,839	1,007,919	30.2	9	393,371	259,893	51.4	125	880,933	699,650	25.9	2,101,978	2,130,083	-1.3
Indiana.....	1	233,650	170,063	36.7	4	245,421	178,215	37.7	83	664,764	527,116	26.1	1,557,041	1,640,168	-5.1
Illinois.....	1	2,185,283	1,698,575	28.7	11	434,305	330,806	31.3	132	857,251	636,052	34.6	2,181,002	2,155,217	0.3
Michigan.....	2	578,337	377,842	53.1	7	261,592	180,827	44.7	70	487,115	408,157	19.3	1,483,129	1,454,156	2.0
Wisconsin.....	1	373,857	285,315	31.0	7	219,030	178,182	22.9	85	411,483	347,599	18.4	1,329,540	1,257,946	5.7
WEST N. CENTRAL:															
Minnesota.....	2	516,162	365,783	41.1	1	78,466	52,909	48.1	45	255,076	194,843	31.2	1,225,414	1,137,790	7.7
Iowa.....					8	330,091	253,597	30.2	61	340,903	313,730	11.5	1,544,717	1,604,586	-7.2
Missouri.....	2	935,410	739,983	26.4	3	144,677	152,269	-5.0	67	318,730	251,179	26.9	1,894,518	1,983,234	-3.5
North Dakota.....									10	68,286	33,362	89.5	513,820	285,784	79.8
South Dakota.....									13	76,673	47,945	59.9	507,215	353,625	43.4
Nebraska.....	1	124,096	102,555	21.0	2	70,232	66,170	6.1	24	116,524	98,128	25.1	881,362	804,447	9.6
Kansas.....					3	178,465	115,575	54.4	50	315,325	230,036	31.6	1,197,159	1,115,284	7.3
SOUTH ATLANTIC:															
Delaware.....					1	87,411	76,508	14.3	3	9,674	9,209	5.0	105,237	99,018	6.3
Maryland.....	1	558,485	508,957	9.7					14	90,707	84,176	18.5	637,154	594,011	7.1
District of Columbia.....	1	331,069	278,718	18.8											
Virginia.....	1	127,628	94,765	34.7	4	165,010	100,425	50.8	27	188,891	150,671	22.0	1,585,083	1,499,323	5.7
West Virginia.....					2	72,802	52,381	39.0	23	155,440	85,083	82.7	992,877	821,336	20.9
North Carolina.....					2	59,762	39,067	63.0	88	258,712	169,148	53.0	1,887,813	1,685,505	12.0
South Carolina.....					2	85,152	76,915	10.7	23	139,680	100,355	39.2	1,290,508	1,163,046	11.0
Georgia.....	1	154,839	92,208	67.9	3	146,769	116,957	25.5	41	237,042	160,892	42.0	2,070,471	1,840,279	12.5
Florida.....					2	95,481	45,174	111.4	21	123,599	81,113	52.4	533,539	402,255	32.6
EAST S. CENTRAL:															
Kentucky.....	1	223,928	205,173	9.1	3	118,678	101,645	16.8	36	212,830	176,415	20.6	1,734,463	1,663,941	4.2
Tennessee.....	2	241,409	183,512	31.6	2	80,950	62,791	28.9	25	118,628	89,419	32.7	1,743,744	1,684,779	3.5
Alabama.....	1	132,685													

CITIES AND THEIR SUBURBS.

In its general tables dealing with the population of cities, the Bureau of the Census must necessarily deal with political units, or, in other words, with the population contained within the municipal boundaries of each city. It is a familiar fact that, in some cases, the municipal boundaries give only an inadequate idea of the population grouped about one urban center, and as regards the large cities in very few cases do these boundaries exactly define the urban area. In the case of many cities there are suburban districts with a dense population outside the city limits, which, from many standpoints, are as truly a part of the city as the districts which are under the municipal government. These suburbs are bound to the cities by a network of transportation lines. Many of the residents in the suburbs have their business or employment in the city, and, to a certain extent, persons who reside in the city are employed in the suburbs.

It seems desirable to show the magnitude of each of the principal population centers taken as a whole. Statistics have, therefore, been compiled for each city in the United States with a population of 100,000 inhabitants or more, which, in addition to the population within the city limits, show the population in adjoining communities that may be considered as intimately associated with the urban center. Two sets of computations have been made.

(1) For each city having 100,000 inhabitants or more within its municipal boundaries a computation has been made of the total population in civil divisions within 10 miles of the city boundary. The areas thus mapped out may be briefly defined as "cities and adjacent territory."

(2) In the case of each city having within its own boundaries 200,000 inhabitants or more, the bureau has also mapped out what may be termed a "metropolitan district," which besides the city itself includes only those sections of the adjacent territory which may be considered as urban in character.

Method of defining districts.—In laying out the two classes of districts the population is first determined for all civil divisions (that is, cities, towns, boroughs, precincts, etc.) which are located within 10 miles of the city boundaries. Divisions which lie partly within and partly without the 10-mile limit are included if either one-half of their total population or one-half of their total area comes within that limit. State boundaries are disregarded, so that in some cases the adjacent territory and the metropolitan district lie partly in two states. The area within the 10-mile limit thus defined is the "adjacent territory." It is, of course, very different from the territory included within a circle drawn with a radius of 10 miles from the center of the city; nor is it the territory included within a line drawn parallel to the city boundary at an exact distance of 10 miles, because in making up the "adjacent territory" no civil divisions are subdivided. Hence the outline of the area can

not follow geometrical lines, but must conform to the boundaries of the political divisions which are on the outer edge of the included area. Owing to this fact, the boundary of the adjacent territory thus defined may vary considerably from point to point in its actual distance from the city limits.

The "metropolitan district," which, as previously noted, has, as its nucleus, a city of at least 200,000 inhabitants, includes the population and area of the central city itself and of all minor civil divisions lying within the "adjacent territory" except, as a rule, those which had a density of population of less than 150 per square mile. Where the density was less than that the division was considered as rural rather than urban in character, and as not properly a part of the metropolitan district. This limit of density, however, was not always rigidly applied. In some instances for special reasons divisions having a somewhat higher density, perhaps as high as 200 per square mile, have been omitted, and in a few instances a minor civil division has been included within the metropolitan district, even though it had a lower density than that just stated, because that division was completely or almost surrounded by other civil divisions having a density which would require them to be included. The exception in such cases seems justified in order to avoid undue irregularity in the shape of the districts, or gaps lying wholly within their area.

It is safe to say that these deviations from the rule have had very little effect upon the totals finally arrived at and have yielded on the whole as consistent and satisfactory results as would have been obtained by the application of any rigid rule. In fact, absolute exactness in applying a density limit is out of the question because in most cases the area of the minor civil divisions can only be approximated from the available maps and data.

In general, the city with its "adjacent territory," as here defined, includes the central city, and in addition all cities, towns, villages, or other divisions located within 10 miles of the boundary of the central city; while the metropolitan district includes, besides the central city, only those divisions within the 10-mile limit which had a density of population of not less than 150 persons per square mile.

Two special instances of slight exceptions to the application of the definition of metropolitan districts should be mentioned. Since a strict application of the rules for determining the metropolitan district of Boston would give an area almost identical with the area of the "industrial district" of Boston, as laid out in Census Bulletin 101, Industrial Districts for 1905, the latter area is for convenience of comparison considered as the metropolitan district. The same is true of New York City, except that Nassau County, which was not included in the industrial district, has been added to the metropolitan district. In the case of the other industrial districts shown in

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the bulletin mentioned, the areas were so different from the metropolitan districts as determined by the application of the rule here described, that no attempt was made to secure conformity.

METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS.

Table 50 shows for 1910 and 1900 the population of the 25 metropolitan districts containing individual cities of 200,000 or more inhabitants, distinguishing

the population lying within the city proper from that outside the city. The districts are arranged in the order of their aggregate population. The table also shows the total population of each city with all its "adjacent territory."

It will be noted that two cities of more than 200,000 inhabitants—Newark and Jersey City—do not appear in the table. They are included within the metropolitan district of New York.

AREA AND POPULATION OF CENTRAL CITY, METROPOLITAN DISTRICT, AND ADJACENT TERRITORY, FOR CITIES OF 200,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910 AND 1900.

Table 50 DISTRICT.	Area in acres: 1910	POPULATION.		Per cent of in- crease: ¹ 1900- 1910	DISTRICT.	Area in acres: 1910	POPULATION.		Per cent of in- crease: ¹ 1900- 1910
		1910	1900				1910	1900	
TOTAL FOR 25 METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS.									
Total for 25 metropolitan districts.....	4,717,532.2	22,088,331	16,322,800	35.3					
In central cities (28 cities).....	1,185,795.8	17,099,904	12,833,201	33.2					
Outside central cities.....	3,531,736.4	4,988,427	3,489,599	43.0					
Cities and adjacent territory.....	11,477,658.7	23,018,533	17,100,208	34.6					
Adjacent territory.....	10,291,862.9	5,918,629	4,267,005	38.7					
NEW YORK.									
Metropolitan district.....	610,927.6	6,474,568	4,607,804	40.5					
In city proper.....	183,555.0	4,760,883	3,437,202	38.7					
Outside.....	433,372.6	1,707,685	1,170,602	45.9					
City and adjacent territory.....	875,515.2	6,630,599	4,718,255	40.5					
Adjacent territory.....	691,060.2	1,883,716	1,281,053	45.5					
CHICAGO.									
Metropolitan district.....	409,088.7	2,446,921	1,837,987	33.1					
In city proper.....	118,438.1	2,185,283	1,698,575	28.7					
Outside.....	290,653.6	261,638	139,412	87.7					
City and adjacent territory.....	535,911.5	2,461,764	1,850,739	33.0					
Adjacent territory.....	417,478.4	276,481	152,164	81.7					
PHILADELPHIA.									
Metropolitan district.....	437,732.5	1,972,342	1,623,140	21.5					
In city proper.....	83,340.0	1,549,008	1,293,697	19.7					
Outside.....	354,392.5	423,334	329,452	28.5					
City and adjacent territory.....	715,000.8	2,015,560	1,661,522	21.3					
Adjacent territory.....	631,660.8	466,552	367,826	26.8					
BOSTON.									
Metropolitan district.....	335,904.7	1,520,470	1,249,504	21.7					
In city proper.....	20,280.0	670,585	500,892	19.6					
Outside.....	309,615.7	849,885	688,612	23.4					
City and adjacent territory.....	401,568.0	1,543,723	1,269,384	21.6					
Adjacent territory.....	376,279.0	873,138	708,492	23.2					
PITTSBURGH.									
Metropolitan district.....	405,880.1	1,042,855	792,968	31.5					
In city proper.....	26,510.7	533,905	451,512	18.2					
Outside.....	379,369.4	508,950	341,456	49.1					
City and adjacent territory.....	543,009.6	1,060,707	800,564	31.5					
Adjacent territory.....	517,098.9	526,892	355,052	48.4					
ST. LOUIS.									
Metropolitan district.....	197,993.4	828,733	640,711	27.6					
In city proper.....	30,276.3	687,029	575,288	19.4					
Outside.....	158,717.1	141,704	74,473	90.3					
City and adjacent territory.....	456,593.7	881,927	694,342	27.0					
Adjacent territory.....	417,317.4	194,898	119,104	63.6					
SAN FRANCISCO-OAKLAND.									
Metropolitan district.....	289,380.8	698,873	473,078	45.2					
In city proper (San Francisco).....	29,760.0	416,012	342,782	21.6					
In city proper (Oakland).....	29,248.0	150,174	66,960	124.3					
Outside.....	230,372.8	119,787	63,331	89.1					
Cities and adjacent territory.....	384,760.0	692,654	474,458	46.0					
Adjacent territory.....	325,752.0	125,568	64,711	94.0					
BALTIMORE.									
Metropolitan district.....	184,659.8	658,715	577,670	14.0					
In city proper.....	19,290.2	558,485	508,957	9.7					
Outside.....	165,369.6	100,230	68,713	45.9					
City and adjacent territory.....	340,852.0	679,644	599,406	13.4					
Adjacent territory.....	321,061.8	121,159	90,449	34.0					
CLEVELAND.									
Metropolitan district.....	103,173.6	613,270	420,020	46.0					
In city proper.....	29,208.8	560,663	381,768	46.9					
Outside.....	73,964.8	52,607	38,252	37.5					
City and adjacent territory.....	332,019.2	642,355	443,808	44.7					
Adjacent territory.....	302,810.4	81,692	62,040	31.7					
CINCINNATI.									
Metropolitan district.....	111,771.7	563,804	495,979	13.7					
In city proper.....	31,893.3	363,691	325,902	11.8					
Outside.....	79,878.4	200,213	170,077	17.7					
City and adjacent territory.....	512,646.4	594,920	530,563	12.1					
Adjacent territory.....	480,753.1	231,329	204,661	13.0					
MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL.									
Metropolitan district.....	94,530.0	526,256	372,009	41.5					
In city proper (Minneapolis).....	32,069.0	301,408	202,718	48.7					
In city proper (St. Paul).....	33,390.0	214,744	163,065	31.7					
Outside.....	29,080.0	10,104	6,226	62.3					
Cities and adjacent territory.....	638,859.4	571,469	410,934	39.1					
Adjacent territory.....	573,400.4	55,317	45,151	22.5					
DETROIT.									
Metropolitan district.....	98,553.8	500,982	318,967	57.1					
In city proper.....	26,102.6	465,786	285,704	63.0					
Outside.....	70,451.2	35,218	38,263	5.9					
City and adjacent territory.....	271,840.0	521,233	327,163	54.6					
Adjacent territory.....	245,737.4	55,467	51,459	7.8					
BUFFALO.									
Metropolitan district.....	132,413.4	488,661	394,031	24.0					
In city proper.....	24,791.0	423,715	382,357	20.2					
Outside.....	107,622.4	64,946	41,644	56.0					
City and adjacent territory.....	306,867.2	508,232	412,731	23.1					

CITIES AND THEIR SUBURBS.

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AREA AND POPULATION OF CENTRAL CITY, METROPOLITAN DISTRICT, AND ADJACENT TERRITORY, FOR CITIES OF 200,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910 AND 1900—Continued.

DISTRICT.	Area in acres: 1910	POPULATION.		Per cent of in- crease: 1900- 1910	DISTRICT.	Area in acres: 1910	POPULATION.		Per cent of in- crease: 1900- 1910
		1910	1900				1910	1900	
NEW ORLEANS.									
Metropolitan district.....	137,760.0	348,109	294,615	18.2	SEATTLE.				
In city proper.....	125,440.0	339,075	287,104	18.1	Metropolitan district.....	41,151.6	239,269	80,885	195.8
Outside.....	12,320.0	9,034	7,511	20.3	In city proper.....	35,750.0	237,194	80,671	194.0
City and adjacent territory.....	373,145.6	367,235	310,551	18.3	Outside.....	5,401.6	2,075	214	809.6
Adjacent territory.....	247,705.6	28,160	23,447	20.1	CITY and adjacent territory.....	375,449.6	272,189	103,950	161.8
KANSAS CITY (MO. AND KANS.).									
Metropolitan district.....	62,030.5	340,446	228,235	49.2	Metropolitan district.....	27,850.4	237,783	173,632	36.9
In city proper (Kansas City, Mo.).....	37,443.0	248,381	163,752	51.7	In city proper.....	21,130.4	233,650	169,164	38.1
In city proper (Kansas City, Kans.).....	10,940.0	32,331	51,418	60.1	Outside.....	6,720.0	4,133	4,468	-7.5
Outside.....	13,647.5	9,734	13,065	6.4	City and adjacent territory.....	465,542.4	283,228	216,537	30.8
Cities and adjacent territory.....	620,748.8	391,632	276,375	41.7	Adjacent territory.....	444,412.0	49,578	47,873	4.7
Adjacent territory.....	572,366.8	60,920	61,205	-0.5	DENVER.				
LOUISVILLE.									
Metropolitan district.....	141,504.9	286,158	269,856	10.1	Metropolitan district.....	40,148.0	210,814	135,800	61.6
In city proper.....	13,229.7	223,928	204,731	9.4	In city proper.....	37,028.0	213,381	133,850	59.4
Outside.....	128,275.2	62,230	55,125	12.9	Outside.....	9,120.0	5,933	1,950	204.3
City and adjacent territory.....	472,505.0	317,743	288,372	10.2	City and adjacent territory.....	460,390.4	240,082	155,582	54.3
Adjacent territory.....	459,275.9	93,815	83,641	12.2	Adjacent territory.....	423,362.4	26,701	21,723	22.0
ROCHESTER.									
Metropolitan district.....	119,506.7	248,512	185,409	34.0	PORTRND, OREG.				
In city proper.....	12,876.3	218,149	162,008	34.2	Metropolitan district.....	43,538.2	215,048	91,668	134.6
Outside.....	106,630.4	30,363	22,801	33.2	In city proper.....	30,975.0	207,214	90,426	129.2
City and adjacent territory.....	315,392.0	270,288	205,407	31.6	Outside.....	12,563.2	7,834	1,242	530.8
Adjacent territory.....	302,615.7	52,180	42,799	21.8	City and adjacent territory.....	389,171.2	250,745	121,200	114.3
					Adjacent territory.....	358,103.2	52,531	30,774	70.7

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

NOTE.—The following statement gives the name and population of each municipality of 5,000 inhabitants or more falling within each metropolitan district, except the central city itself.

New York district.—New York: Yonkers city, 79,803; Mount Vernon city, 30,919; New Rochelle city, 28,867; Mamaroneck village, 5,690. New Jersey: Newark city, 347,469; Jersey City, 267,779; Paterson city, 125,600; Elizabeth city, 73,409; Hoboken city, 70,324; Bayonne city, 55,545; Passaic city, 64,773; West Hoboken town, 35,403; East Orange city, 34,371; Perth Amboy city, 32,121; Orange city, 29,630; Montclair town, 21,550; Union town, 21,023; Kearny town, 18,659; Bloomfield town, 15,070; Harrison town, 14,493; Hackensack town, 14,050; West New York town, 13,559; Irvington town, 11,877; Englewood city, 9,924; Rahway city, 9,837; Rutherford borough, 7,045; South Orange village, 6,014; Nutley town, 6,009; Roosevelt borough, 5,786; Guttenberg town, 5,847.

Chicago district.—Illinois: Evanston city, 24,978; Oak Park village, 19,444; Cicero town, 14,557; Chicago Heights city, 14,526; Blue Island village, 8,043; Maywood village, 8,033; Harvey city, 7,227; Forest Park village, 6,894; Berwyn city, 5,841; La Grange village, 5,282. Indiana: Hammond city, 20,926; East Chicago city, 19,008; Gary city, 16,802; Whiting city, 6,587.

Philadelphia district.—Pennsylvania: Chester city, 38,537; Norristown borough, 27,875; Bristol borough, 9,256; Conshohocken borough, 7,480; Darby borough, 6,305. New Jersey: Camden city, 94,638; Gloucester city, 9,462; Burlington city, 8,336.

Boston district.—Cambridge city, 104,839; Lynn city, 89,336; Somerville city, 77,236; Malden city, 44,404; Salem city, 43,697; Newton city, 39,806; Everett city, 33,484; Quincy city, 32,642; Chelsea city, 32,452; Waltham city, 27,834; Brookline town, 27,792; Medford city, 23,150; Revere town, 18,210; Peabody town, 15,721; Melrose city, 15,715; Hyde Park town, 15,507; Woburn city, 15,308; Framingham town, 12,948; Weymouth town, 12,895; Watertown town, 12,876; Wakefield town, 11,404; Arlington town, 11,187; Winthrop town, 10,132; Natick town, 9,866; Winchester town, 9,309; Dedham town, 9,284; Braintree town, 8,006; Saugus town, 8,047; Norwood town, 8,014; Milton town, 7,924; Marblehead town, 7,338; Stonham town, 7,090; Swampscott town, 6,264; Belmont town, 5,542; Wellesley town, 5,413; Needham town, 5,026.

The importance of the suburbs of great cities is conspicuously indicated by the combined statistics for the 25 metropolitan districts, which appear at the beginning of the table. The combined population of the metropolitan districts in 1910 was 22,088,331, of which 17,099,904 represents the population of the central cities and 4,988,427 that of the suburban areas, the latter being equal to nearly 30 per cent of the population of the cities proper. The total of 17,099,904 represents the population of 28 "central cities," since there are three metropolitan districts each of which em-

Pittsburgh district.—McKeesport city, 42,694; Braddock borough, 10,357; Wilkinsburg borough, 18,924; Homestead borough, 18,713; Duquesne borough, 15,727; McKees Rocks borough, 14,702; North Braddock borough, 11,824; Carnegie borough, 10,009; Sharpsburg borough, 8,163; Jeannette borough, 8,077; Millvale borough, 7,891; New Kensington borough, 7,707; Tarentum borough, 7,414; Swissvale borough, 7,381; Bellevue borough, 6,323; Wilmerding borough, 6,133; Carrick borough, 6,117; Rankin borough, 6,042; Etna borough, 5,830; Knoxville borough, 5,651; St. Clair borough, 5,640; East Pittsburgh borough, 5,615; Glassport borough, 5,640; Coraopolis borough, 5,252; Munhall borough, 5,185.

St. Louis district.—Missouri: Wellston city, 7,312; Webster Groves city, 7,080; Illinois: East St. Louis city, 58,547; Granite city, 9,003; Madison village, 5,046.

San Francisco-Oakland district.—Berkeley city, 40,484; Alameda city, 23,383; Richmond city, 8,802; San Rafael city, 5,934.

Cleveland district.—Lakewood city, 15,181; East Cleveland city, 9,179; Newburgh city, 5,813.

Cincinnati district.—Ohio: Norwood city, 16,185; Madisonville city, 5,193; St. Bernard city, 5,002; Kentucky: Covington city, 53,270; Newport city, 30,309; Dayton city, 6,970; Bellevue city, 6,683.

Detroit district.—Wyandotte city, 8,287.

Buffalo district.—Lackawanna city, 14,549; North Tonawanda city, 11,055; Tonawanda city, 8,290.

Los Angeles district.—Pasadena city, 30,291; Long Beach city, 17,809; Santa Monica city, 7,847; Alhambra city, 5,021.

Milwaukee district.—West Allis city, 6,045; South Milwaukee city, 6,002.

Providence district.—Pawtucket city, 51,622; Warwick town, 26,629; Central Falls city, 22,754; Cranston city, 21,107; East Providence town, 15,808; Cumberland town, 10,107; Lincoln town, 9,825; Johnston town, 5,935; North Providence town, 5,407.

Washington district.—Alexandria city (Va.), 15,329.

Kansas City (Mo. and Kans.) district.—Rosedale city (Kans.), 5,960.

Louisville district.—Indiana: New Albany city, 20,020; Jeffersonville city, 10,412.

braces two cities of such large population that both together are treated as constituting the urban center of the district. The cities are Minneapolis and St. Paul; Kansas City, Kans., and Kansas City, Mo.; and San Francisco and Oakland.

The table shows further that the population of the metropolitan districts outside of the central cities increased between 1900 and 1910 more rapidly than that of the central cities, the increase for the suburban districts being 43 per cent and for the central cities 33.2 per cent. In addition to the strictly urban popu-

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lation of the 25 metropolitan districts, there were in 1910 nearly 1,000,000 people residing in territory adjacent to the central cities, but not included within the metropolitan districts—that is, in divisions which lie wholly, or in greater part, within 10 miles of the boundaries of the central cities, but in which the density of population was not sufficient to justify calling them strictly urban. The total population of the cities in the 25 metropolitan districts plus that of all their "adjacent territory" was 23,018,533. This, in other words, is the total population which lived in 1910 either in cities of not less than 200,000 inhabitants or within approximately 10 miles of such cities. It constituted 25 per cent of the total population of the United States.

It will be noted from Table 50 that there are great differences among the several metropolitan districts with respect to the proportion which the population outside of the central city represents of the total population of the district. These differences are due to the fact that some of the large cities have made no annexations of territory for many years, while in others extensive annexations have been made, so that most of the densely populated area within the metropolitan district has been added to the city itself. The column in the table giving the area of the various districts shows that there is very little correspondence between the population of the central cities and their area, some cities having several times as many inhabitants per acre as others. The difference in policy with regard to the extension of municipal boundaries makes it the more obviously necessary to exclude thinly settled areas in the neighborhood of the cities in calculating the true metropolitan population; for, in the case of a city which has very extensive boundaries, there is also necessarily a very large area in civil divisions lying within 10 miles of the boundary, and naturally the population of many such divisions is likely to be rural rather than urban in character.

The table emphasizes the well-known fact that most of the large cities of the country have quite a different rank when their suburbs are taken into account from that which they hold when only the population living within their municipal boundaries is considered.

CITIES OF 100,000 TO 200,000 INHABITANTS AND THEIR ADJACENT TERRITORY.

Table 51 shows, for each city having from 100,000 to 200,000 inhabitants, the population within the city proper, the population in other civil divisions all or more than half of which (in area or population) lie within 10 miles of the city boundary, and the combined population of the city and such adjacent territory. In three cases, cities of 100,000 to 200,000 inhabitants do not appear in this list because they are adjacent to other cities. This is true of Paterson, N. J., which forms part of the New York district; of Cambridge, Mass., which forms part of the Boston district; and of Oakland, Cal., which forms a part of the San Francisco-

Oakland district, given in Table 50. It will be further noted that in three cases there are one or more cities within the adjacent territory which approximate in population the central city itself. For this reason the names of such smaller cities are inserted in connection with that of the larger city from whose boundaries the distances are determined.

For reasons already stated, it should not be considered that all of the population included in Table 51 is strictly urban in character or that the figures furnish an accurate comparison of the relative importance of the several cities as centers of urban population. Nevertheless, they do indicate the relative importance approximately. The combined population in 1910 of the 19 central cities covered, together with their adjacent territory, was 4,002,285, of which 2,438,878 represents the population in the 19 principal cities themselves and 1,563,407 the population in adjacent territory. It will be noted that the population of the adjacent territory increased less rapidly during the decade than that of the cities themselves.

The fact that the population of the adjacent territory is larger relatively to that of the central cities in the figures given in Table 51 than it is in the case of the larger cities given in Table 50 should not be misunderstood. It does not imply that the smaller cities have relatively more important suburbs than the larger. It is due to two facts, namely, (1) that in the combined area of the city and its adjacent territory, the smaller the size of the city the greater relatively is the share of the adjacent area in the total; (2) that in Table 51 a number of cities are included, principally in New York state and in New England, in whose "adjacent territory" there are other cities of large size which can not in any true sense be considered suburbs. Troy and Schenectady can not be considered as suburbs of Albany, but these three cities combined, together with other adjacent territory, constitute what may in a sense be considered as a single urban community. For convenience in interpreting the table in this respect there is appended to it a note, giving the name and population of each municipality of 5,000 inhabitants or more falling within the territory adjacent to each of the principal cities listed. To what extent any of these outlying cities are to be considered as depending upon the central city or constituting its suburbs, this report does not attempt to discuss.

Table 52 gives a condensed summary of the statistics in Tables 50 and 51. It thus covers 44 districts and shows the total population within the 47 cities which give their names to these districts, and that in adjacent territory within approximately 10 miles of the municipal boundaries. While a considerable number, perhaps in the neighborhood of 2,000,000, of the population thus included, were living under conditions more or less rural, nevertheless the table gives a comprehensive idea of the importance of the great urban centers of the country.

CITIES AND THEIR SUBURBS.

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AREA AND POPULATION OF CENTRAL CITY AND OF ADJACENT TERRITORY, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 TO 200,000 INHABITANTS: 1910 AND 1900.

Table 51 DISTRICT.	Area in acres: 1910	POPULATION.		Per cent of in- crease: 1900- 1910	DISTRICT.	Area in acres: 1910	POPULATION.		Per cent of in- crease: 1900- 1910
		1910	1900				1910	1900	
Total for 19 districts.....	6,815,372.8	4,002,285	3,090,007	29.5	OMAHA.	396,339.2	206,749	175,133	18.1
Total in central cities.....	208,610.5	2,438,878	1,768,032	37.9	In city and outside.....	16,400.0	124,006	102,555	21.0
Total outside central cities.....	6,546,762.3	1,563,407	1,321,975	18.3	Outside city proper.....	380,939.2	82,053	72,578	13.9
ALBANY. (Including Troy and Schenectady.)					TOLEDO.				
Total in city and outside.....	378,764.8	349,836	297,094	17.8	Total in city and outside.....	334,297.6	203,748	184,198	24.1
In Albany.....	6,913.7	100,253	94,151	6.5	In city proper.....	16,025.6	168,497	131,822	27.3
Outside Albany.....	371,851.1	249,583	202,943	23.0	Outside city proper.....	318,272.0	35,251	32,376	8.9
SCRANTON.					SYRACUSE.				
Total in city and outside.....	324,096.0	314,538	285,080	33.8	Total in city and outside.....	329,542.4	183,462	150,863	21.6
In city proper.....	12,361.7	120,867	102,026	27.3	In city proper.....	11,083.6	137,249	108,374	26.6
Outside city proper.....	311,734.3	184,671	133,013	38.8	Outside city proper.....	318,468.8	46,213	42,479	8.8
FALL RIVER. (Including New Bedford.)					MEMPHIS.				
Total in city and outside.....	331,340.8	284,938	226,731	25.7	Total in city and outside.....	375,020.8	175,183	137,462	27.4
In Fall River.....	21,722.0	119,295	104,863	13.8	In city proper.....	11,759.9	131,105	102,320	28.1
Outside Fall River.....	309,618.8	165,643	121,808	35.9	Outside city proper.....	363,280.9	44,078	35,142	25.4
LOWELL. (Including Lawrence.)					RICHMOND.				
Total in city and outside.....	411,552.0	288,741	238,246	19.1	Total in city and outside.....	475,942.4	168,854	119,645	41.1
In Lowell.....	8,308.0	106,294	94,960	11.9	In city proper.....	6,388.0	127,628	85,050	50.1
Outside Lowell.....	403,244.0	177,447	143,277	23.8	Outside city proper.....	469,554.4	41,226	34,595	19.2
NEW HAVEN.					BRIDGEPORT.				
Total in city and outside.....	250,816.0	224,901	182,315	23.4	Total in city and outside.....	195,920.6	150,765	116,117	35.0
In city proper.....	11,460.0	133,605	108,027	23.7	In city proper.....	7,906.0	102,064	70,966	43.7
Outside city proper.....	239,356.0	91,296	74,288	22.9	Outside city proper.....	188,023.6	54,711	45,121	21.3
WORCESTER.					DAYTON.				
Total in city and outside.....	308,905.6	222,732	194,653	14.4	Total in city and outside.....	337,158.4	163,646	130,917	25.0
In city proper.....	28,683.0	145,986	118,421	23.3	In city proper.....	10,061.0	116,577	86,333	36.8
Outside city proper.....	375,222.6	76,746	76,232	0.7	Outside city proper.....	327,097.4	47,069	45,684	3.8
COLUMBUS.					NASHVILLE.				
Total in city and outside.....	374,963.2	221,567	184,460	34.7	Total in city and outside.....	373,248.0	150,910	124,642	21.1
In city proper.....	13,017.8	182,511	125,560	44.6	In city proper.....	10,942.0	110,364	80,865	36.5
Outside city proper.....	361,945.4	40,056	38,900	3.0	Outside city proper.....	362,306.0	40,546	43,777	-7.4
BIRMINGHAM.					GRAND RAPIDS.				
Total in city and outside.....	455,334.4	211,961	120,181	64.1	Total in city and outside.....	315,360.0	145,632	114,898	20.7
In city proper.....	80,881.2	132,085	38,415	245.4	In city proper.....	10,730.0	112,571	87,565	28.6
Outside city proper.....	424,453.2	79,276	90,716	-12.6	Outside city proper.....	304,630.0	33,061	27,333	21.0
ATLANTA.					SPOKANE.				
Total in city and outside.....	364,723.2	208,284	141,023	47.7	Total in city and outside.....	392,038.4	124,838	47,450	163.1
In city proper.....	16,428.0	154,839	89,872	72.3	In city proper.....	23,539.0	104,402	36,848	183.3
Outside city proper.....	348,295.2	53,445	51,151	4.5	Outside city proper.....	368,499.4	20,486	10,802	92.8

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

NOTE.—The following statement gives the name and population of each municipality of 5,000 inhabitants or more falling within the territory adjacent to each of the above cities:

Albany district.—Troy city, 76,813; Schenectady city, 72,826; Cohoes city, 24,709;

Watervliet city, 15,074; Rensselaer city, 10,711.

Scranton district.—Dunmore borough, 17,615; Carbondale city, 17,040; Pittston city, 16,267; Old Forge borough, 11,324; Dickson City borough, 9,331; Taylor borough, 9,080; Olyphant borough, 8,605; Duryea borough, 7,437; Archbald borough, 7,194; West Pittston borough, 6,848; Blakeley borough, 5,346; Winton borough, 5,280; Throop borough, 5,133.

Fall River district.—New Bedford city, 96,652; Taunton city, 34,259; Fairhaven town, 5,122.

Lowell district.—Massachusetts: Lawrence city, 85,892; Methuen town, 11,448; Andover town, 7,301; Concord town, 6,421; North Andover town, 6,629; Chelmsford town, 5,010. New Hampshire: Nashua city, 26,005.

New Haven district.—Ansonia city, 15,152; Naugatuck borough, 12,722; Derby city, 8,991; Wallingford borough, 8,690; West Haven borough, 8,543.

Worcester district.—Clinton town, 13,075; Northbridge town, 8,807; Spencer town, 6,740; Grafton town, 6,705; Westborough town, 5,440.

Birmingham district.—Bessemer city, 10,864. *Omaha district.*—Nebraska: South Omaha city, 26,259. Iowa: Council Bluffs city, 20,292.

Syracuse district.—Solvay village, 5,139.

Bridgeport district.—South Norwalk city, 8,968; Norwalk city, 6,954.

The total population of these districts in 1910 was 27,020,818, which is equal to 29.4 per cent of the total population of the United States. The population of the districts has increased a trifle over one-third during the decade, 1900-1910, it being noteworthy that the percentage of increase in the cities proper was almost precisely the same as that in the adjacent territory.

Table 52	Area in acres.	POPULATION.		INCREASE: 1900-1910
		1910	1900	
Total in 44 districts.....	18,293,031.5	27,020,818	20,190,213	6,830,605 33.8
Total in 47 central cities.....	1,454,406.3	19,538,782	14,601,233	4,937,549 33.8
Total in adjacent territory.....	16,838,625.2	7,482,036	5,588,980	1,893,056 33.9

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POPULATION OF INDIVIDUAL CITIES.

The statistics of population for individual cities and other incorporated places having, in 1910, 2,500 inhabitants or more are given in this section. The population of smaller places appears only in the various state reports contained in Volumes II and III of the Reports of the Thirteenth Census.

The statistics in this section cover only cities in the United States exclusive of outlying possessions. Statistics regarding the cities and other minor civil divisions in Alaska, Hawaii, and Porto Rico are presented in the special reports for those possessions appearing at the end of Volume III. It may be noted at this point, however, that the cities and towns of more than 10,000 inhabitants in 1910 found in these outlying possessions are the following: Honolulu, H. I., with 52,183 inhabitants; San Juan, P. R., with 48,716; Ponce, P. R., with 35,005; Mayaguez, P. R., with 16,563; and Caguas, P. R., with 10,354.

Table 56 (pp. 80 and 81) shows the population of cities having in 1910 over 100,000 inhabitants, with number and per cent of decennial increase, alphabetically arranged, for each Federal census from 1790 to 1910, inclusive.

Table 57 (pp. 82 and 83) shows the population of the 50 cities, in the order of their rank, which were the largest at each Federal census from 1840 to 1910, inclusive. Naturally, a considerable number of cities which ranked among the 50 largest at one or more of the earlier censuses have ceased to do so at later censuses, and several others have been consolidated with larger cities.

Table 58 (pp. 84 to 87) shows the population of cities and other incorporated places, and also New England towns, having, in 1910, 25,000 inhabitants or more, alphabetically arranged by states, for each Federal census from 1850 to 1910, inclusive, with the increase during each decade from 1890 to 1910.

Table 59 (pp. 87 to 97) shows the population of incorporated places and New England towns having, in 1910, 2,500 inhabitants or more, alphabetically arranged by states, for the last three Federal censuses, namely, those of 1910, 1900, and 1890.

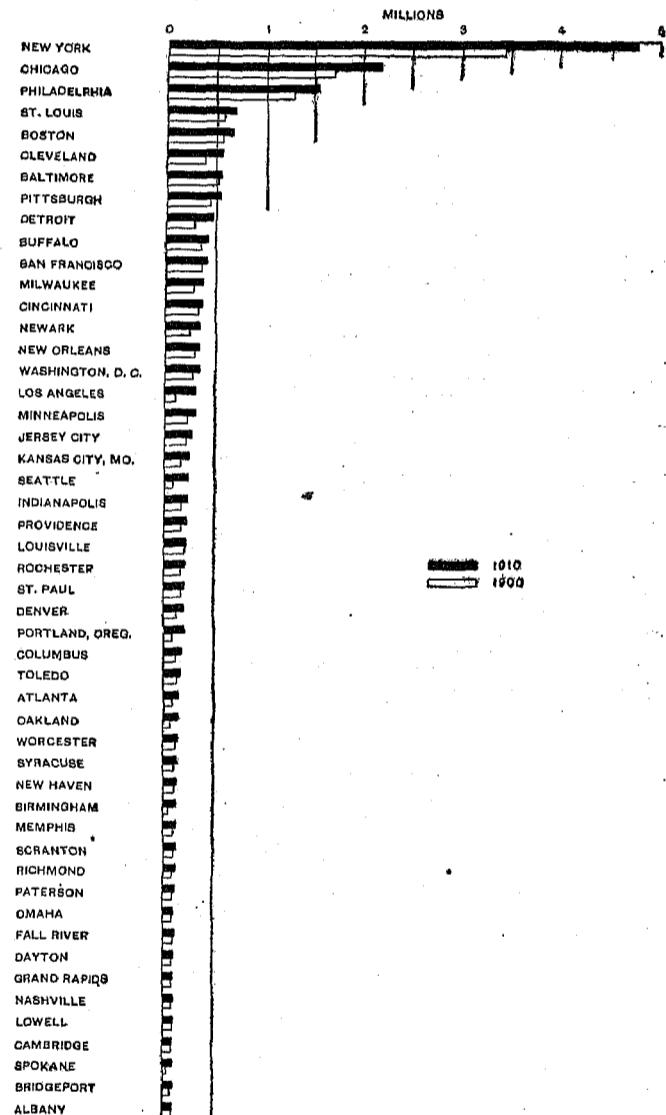
In using the figures given in these tables, it should be remembered that, in some instances, the growth of a city or other incorporated place may have been due in part to annexation of suburban territory. Except in the cases of New York City, Pittsburgh, and a few other similar instances of consolidation mentioned in footnotes to the tables, no allowance has been made for such annexations.

Cities of 100,000 inhabitants or more.—In 1910 there were 50 cities containing a population of 100,000 or more. Fourteen of these cities had risen above the 100,000 limit since 1900, namely, Albany, N. Y., Atlanta, Ga., Birmingham, Ala., Bridgeport, Conn., Cambridge, Mass., Dayton, Ohio, Grand Rapids, Mich.,

Lowell, Mass., Nashville, Tenn., Oakland, Cal., Portland, Oreg., Richmond, Va., Seattle, Wash., and Spokane, Wash.

Of these 50 cities, 32 show a greater absolute increase of population for the decade 1900-1910 than for the preceding decade, and 23 show also a greater percentage of increase, while 2 show an increase for the decade 1900-1910, following a decrease during the earlier decade. The comparison of the total population in 1910 and 1900 for each city of 100,000 inhabitants or more in 1910 is made in the diagram below.

POPULATION OF CITIES HAVING, IN 1910, 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910 AND 1900.



Although the rates of increase since 1900 for individual cities vary widely, ranging from 6.5 per cent in Albany, N. Y., to 245.4 per cent in Birmingham, Ala., it is rather noteworthy that of the 19 cities of over 250,000 inhabitants there are 8 which show approximately the same rate of increase for the last decade,

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namely, Boston (19.6 per cent), Buffalo (20.2), New Orleans (18.1), Philadelphia (19.7), Pittsburgh (18.2), St. Louis (19.4), San Francisco (21.6), and Washington (18.8).

Table 53, based on Table 56, gives the cities having in 1910 a population of over 250,000, with their population and rank in 1910, 1900, and 1890, and their decennial increase during two decades.

Table 53

CITY.	POPULATION.			RANK.			INCREASE.			
	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890	1900-1910		1890-1900	
							Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
New York.....	4,766,883	3,437,202	1,515,301	1	1	1	1,329,681	38.7	2,920,788	37.1
Chicago.....	2,185,283	1,698,575	1,099,850	2	2	2	486,708	28.7	508,725	54.4
Philadelphia.....	1,549,008	1,293,697	1,046,904	3	3	3	255,311	19.7	246,733	23.6
St. Louis.....	887,029	575,238	461,770	4	4	5	111,791	19.4	123,468	27.3
Boston.....	670,585	500,892	448,477	5	5	6	109,693	19.6	112,415	25.1
Cleveland.....	500,603	381,768	261,353	6	7	10	178,895	40.9	120,415	46.1
Baltimore.....	553,485	508,957	484,439	7	6	7	49,528	9.7	74,518	17.2
Pittsburgh.....	533,905	321,616	238,617	8	11	13	122,293	18.2	107,608	31.3
Detroit.....	465,766	285,704	205,876	9	13	15	180,062	63.0	79,828	38.8
Buffalo.....	423,715	352,387	255,604	10	8	11	71,328	20.2	96,723	37.8
San Francisco.....	416,912	342,782	298,907	11	9	8	74,130	21.6	48,785	14.6
Milwaukee.....	373,857	286,315	204,468	12	14	16	88,642	31.0	80,847	30.5
Cincinnati.....	303,591	325,902	296,908	13	10	9	37,689	11.6	28,994	9.8
Newark.....	347,469	246,070	181,830	14	16	17	101,309	41.2	64,240	35.3
New Orleans.....	339,075	287,104	242,039	15	12	12	51,971	18.1	46,065	18.6
Washington.....	331,060	278,718	230,392	16	15	14	52,351	18.8	48,326	21.0
Los Angeles.....	319,198	102,479	50,395	17	36	57	216,719	211.5	52,084	103.4
Minneapolis.....	301,408	202,718	104,738	18	19	18	98,600	48.7	37,980	23.1
Jersey City.....	267,779	206,433	163,003	19	17	19	61,346	29.7	43,430	26.6

¹ Population of New York as it then existed; population in 1890 of New York as now constituted, 2,507,414.

² Increase based on population of New York as now constituted.

³ Population of Pittsburgh as it then existed; population, including that of Allegheny, in 1900, 451,512; in 1890, 343,904.

⁴ Increase based on population of Pittsburgh, including that of Allegheny.

There were, in 1910, 19 cities having over a quarter of a million inhabitants, 4 of which—Newark, Los Angeles, Minneapolis, and Jersey City—have entered this group since 1900. The rank of the 5 largest cities remained the same in 1910 as in 1900. Seven cities have advanced in rank since 1900; 3 of these—Cleveland, Detroit, and Milwaukee—are situated on the Great Lakes. The greatest advance in rank among the cities in question is shown by Los Angeles, which ranked fifty-seventh in 1890, thirty-sixth in 1900, and seventeenth in 1910.

Cities of 25,000 inhabitants or more.—As shown by Table 49, there were 229 cities having in 1910 a population of 25,000 or more, of which, as already stated, 50 had a population of 100,000 or more. Of the 179 cities having between 25,000 and 100,000 inhabitants in 1910, there were 108 which had in 1900 a population of 25,000 to 100,000, 70 which had risen above the 25,000 limit since 1900, and 1 which had fallen below the 100,000 limit since 1900.

Of the 225 cities of 25,000 inhabitants or more for which comparative figures for the two decades are given, 145 showed a greater absolute increase in the decade 1900-1910 than in the preceding decade, and 106 of these showed also a higher percentage of increase, while 8 showed an increase for the decade 1900-1910 following a decrease during the earlier decade.

As regards rates of increase from 1900 to 1910, the cities having at least 25,000 inhabitants are distributed as shown in Table 54. About one-third (68 out of 229) of the cities of 25,000 inhabitants or more showed an increase of over 50 per cent from 1900 to 1910. Of the northern cities, about one-fifth (35 out of 167) showed such an increase; of the southern cities, about two-fifths (19 out of 44); and of the western cities,

about three-fourths (14 out of 18). (For territory included in the North, South, and West, see Table 5.)

Table 54

RATE OF INCREASE.	NUMBER OF CITIES OF 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910			
	United States.	The North.	The South.	The West.
Total.....	229	167	44	18
Cities increasing during decade 1900-1910.....	226	165	43	18
Over 100 per cent.....	22	4	9	9
70 to 100 per cent.....	17	9	7	1
50 to 70 per cent.....	29	22	3	4
30 to 50 per cent.....	54	40	6	2
20 to 30 per cent.....	47	39	6	2
10 to 20 per cent.....	42	36	6
Under 10 per cent.....	15	9	6
Cities decreasing during decade 1900-1910.....	3	2	1

Of the 22 cities which had more than doubled their population during the past decade, 9 are in the West, 9 in the South, and 4 in the North. Following is a list of the 22 cities, together with their population in 1910 and the rate of increase. The list is arranged in descending order of rate of increase.

Table 55

Rank	CITY.	Population: 1910	Percent of increase: 1900-1910
1	Oklahoma City, Okla.....	64,205	539.7
2	Muskogee, Okla.....	25,278	494.2
3	Birmingham, Ala.....	132,685	245.4
4	Pasadena, Cal.....	30,291	232.2
5	Los Angeles, Cal.....	319,198	211.5
6	Berkeley, Cal.....	40,434	206.0
7	Flint, Mich.....	38,650	194.2
8	Seattle, Wash.....	237,194	194.0
9	Spokane, Wash.....	104,402	183.3
10	Fort Worth, Tex.....	73,312	174.7
11	Huntington, W. Va.....	31,161	161.4
12	El Paso, Tex.....	39,279	146.9
13	Tampa, Fla.....	37,782	138.5
14	Schenectady, N. Y.....	72,826	129.0
15	Portland, Oreg.....	207,214	129.2
16	Oakland, Cal.....	150,174	124.3
17	San Diego, Cal.....	39,678	123.6
18	Tacoma, Wash.....	83,743	122.0
19	Dallas, Tex.....	92,104	116.0
20	Wichita, Kans.....	52,450	112.6
21	Waterloo, Iowa.....	26,693	112.2
22	Jacksonville, Fla.....	57,699	103.0

POPULATION.

POPULATION OF CITIES HAVING, IN 1910, 100,000 INHABITANTS

[A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

Table 56

CITY.	POPULATION.												
	1910	1900	1890	1880	1870	1860	1850	1840	1830	1820	1810	1800	1700
Albany, N. Y.	100,253	94,151	94,923	90,758	89,422	82,367	50,763	33,721	24,209	12,630	(1)	5,349	8,498
Atlanta, Ga.	154,839	89,872	65,533	37,409	21,789	9,554	2,672						
Baltimore, Md.	558,485	508,957	434,439	332,313	267,354	212,418	109,054	102,313	80,620	62,738	46,555	26,514	13,603
Birmingham, Ala.	132,085	85,415	26,178	3,080									
Boston, Mass.	670,555	560,892	448,477	362,839	250,526	177,840	136,881	93,383	61,392	43,298	33,787	24,937	18,320
Bridgeport, Conn.	102,054	70,996	48,866	27,643	18,969	13,299	7,560	3,204					
Buffalo, N. Y.	423,715	352,387	255,604	155,134	117,714	81,129	42,261	18,213	8,668	2,095			
Cambridge, Mass.	104,839	91,886	70,028	52,660	39,634	26,000	15,215	8,409	6,072	3,295	2,323	2,453	2,115
Chicago, Ill.	2,185,233	1,698,575	1,099,850	503,185	298,977	109,200	29,663	4,470					
Cincinnati, Ohio	368,591	325,002	290,908	255,130	216,239	161,044	115,435	46,338	24,881	9,642			
Cleveland, Ohio	560,863	381,768	261,353	180,146	92,829	43,417	17,034	6,071	1,076				
Columbus, Ohio	181,511	125,560	88,150	51,047	31,274	18,554	17,882	6,048	2,435				
Dayton, Ohio	116,577	85,333	61,220	38,678	30,473	20,081	10,977	6,087	2,950	1,000			
Denver, Colo.	213,381	133,859	106,713	35,629	4,769								
Detroit, Mich.	465,766	285,704	205,876	116,340	79,577	45,619	21,019	9,102	2,222	1,422			
Fall River, Mass.	119,295	104,863	74,398	48,961	26,766	14,026	11,524	6,738	4,158	1,594	1,296		
Grand Rapids, Mich.	112,571	87,565	60,278	32,016	16,507	8,085	2,686						
Indianapolis, Ind.	233,650	169,184	105,436	75,056	45,244	18,611	8,001	2,692					
Jersey City, N. J.	267,779	206,433	163,003	120,722	82,646	29,226	6,356	3,072					
Kansas City, Mo.	248,381	163,752	132,716	55,785	32,260	4,418							
Los Angeles, Cal.	319,198	102,479	50,395	11,183	5,728	4,386	1,610						
Louisville, Ky.	223,928	204,731	161,129	123,758	100,768	68,033	43,194	21,210	10,341	4,012	1,357	359	200
Lowell, Mass.	106,204	94,989	77,098	59,475	40,928	36,827	33,383	20,796	6,474				
Memphis, Tenn.	131,105	102,320	64,495	33,592	40,226	22,623	8,841						
Milwaukee, Wis.	373,857	286,315	204,408	116,587	71,440	45,246	20,061	1,712					
Minneapolis, Minn.	301,408	202,718	184,738	46,887	13,066	2,564							
Nashville, Tenn.	110,364	80,865	76,168	43,350	25,865	16,988	10,165	6,929	5,566				
New Haven, Conn.	133,605	108,027	81,238	*162,882	*50,840	*39,267	*20,345	10,180	7,147	5,772	4,049		
New Orleans, La.	330,075	287,104	242,039	216,090	168,675	118,375	102,193	46,082	27,176	17,242			
New York, N. Y. ^a	4,766,883	3,437,202	2,507,414	1,911,698	1,478,103	1,174,779	866,115	391,114	242,278	152,056	119,734	79,216	49,401
Manhattan Borough	8,331,642	1,860,093	1,441,210	1,104,673	942,292	819,669	516,647	312,710	202,689	123,706	96,375	60,646	55,151
Bronx Borough	450,930	200,607	88,908	61,980	37,955	28,603	8,052	5,346	3,028	2,782	2,267	1,766	1,781
Brooklyn Borough	1,684,561	1,166,632	898,547	599,495	419,021	279,122	158,882	47,613	20,555	11,187	8,303	5,740	4,495
Queens Borough	284,041	152,999	87,050	50,569	45,468	32,903	18,593	14,480	9,049	8,246	7,444	6,612	6,169
Richmond Borough	85,989	67,021	51,893	38,891	35,089	25,492	15,061	10,965	7,082	6,135	5,347	4,504	3,836
Newark, N. J.	347,469	246,070	181,830	136,508	105,059	71,941	38,894	17,290					
Oakland, Cal.	150,174	66,960	48,082	34,555	10,500	1,543							
Omaha, Nebr.	124,096	102,555	140,452	80,518	16,083	1,883							
Paterson, N. J.	125,600	105,171	78,347	51,031	33,579	19,586							
Philadelphia, Pa.	1,549,008	1,293,697	1,046,964	847,170	674,022	565,529	121,376	93,665	80,462	63,802	53,722	41,220	28,522
Pittsburgh, Pa. ⁴	633,905	451,512	343,004	235,071	139,256	77,023	67,863	31,204	16,360	7,248	4,768	1,565	
Portland, Ore.	207,214	90,426	46,385	17,577	8,293	2,874							
Providence, R. I.	224,326	175,597	132,146	104,857	68,904	50,666	41,513	23,171	16,833	11,767	10,071	7,614	6,380
Richmond, Va.	127,628	85,050	81,388	63,600	51,038	37,910	27,670	20,153	16,060	12,057	9,735	5,737	3,701
Rochester, N. Y.	218,149	162,008	138,896	89,366	62,386	48,204	36,403	20,191	9,207				
St. Louis, Mo.	687,029	575,238	451,770	350,518	310,864	180,773	77,860	16,469					
St. Paul, Minn.	214,744	163,065	133,156	41,473	20,030	10,401	1,112						
San Francisco, Calif.	416,912	342,782	295,997	233,959	149,473	66,802	54,770						
Scranton, Pa.	129,867	102,026	75,215	45,850	35,092	9,223							
Seattle, Wash.	237,104	80,671	42,887	3,533	1,107								
Spokane, Wash.	104,402	36,848	19,922										
Syracuse, N. Y.	137,249	108,374	88,143	51,792	43,051	28,119	22,271						
Toledo, Ohio	168,497	181,822	81,434	50,137	31,534	13,768	3,829	1,222					
Washington, D. C. ⁴	331,069	278,718	230,392	177,624	109,199	61,122	40,001	23,384	18,826	13,247	8,208		
Worcester, Mass.	145,986	118,421	84,655	68,291	41,105	24,960	17,049	7,497	4,173	2,962	2,577	2,411	2,095

¹ Not returned separately.² Population of town; town and city not returned separately.³ Population of New York and its boroughs as now constituted.

POPULATION OF CITIES.

OR MORE, 1790-1910, AND DECENTRIAL INCREASE, 1820-1910.

[A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.]

Table 56—Continued.

CITY.	INCREASE IN POPULATION.																	
	1900-1910		1890-1900		1880-1890		1870-1880		1860-1870		1850-1860		1840-1850		1830-1840			
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
Albany, N. Y.	6,102	6.5	-772	-0.8	4,165	4.6	21,336	30.7	7,055	11.3	11,604	22.9	17,042	50.5	9,512	39.3	11,579	91.7
Atlanta, Ga.	64,967	72.3	24,339	37.1	28,124	75.2	16,620	71.7	12,235	128.1	6,982	271.5	2,572	56.2	21,083	26.9	17,882	28.5
Baltimore, Md.	49,528	9.7	74,518	17.2	102,126	30.7	64,050	24.3	64,930	25.9	43,364	25.7	66,741	65.2	21,083	26.9	17,882	28.5
Birmingham, Ala.	94,270	245.4	12,237	46.7	23,092	748.3	3,086	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Boston, Mass.	108,693	19.6	112,415	25.1	85,638	23.6	112,313	44.8	72,680	40.9	40,959	29.9	43,498	46.6	31,991	52.1	18,094	41.8
Bridgeport, Conn.	31,058	43.7	22,130	45.3	21,223	76.8	8,674	45.7	5,070	42.6	5,739	75.9	4,266	129.5	3,294	—	—	—
Buffalo, N. Y.	71,328	20.2	96,723	37.8	100,530	64.8	37,420	31.8	36,585	45.1	38,868	92.0	24,048	132.0	9,545	110.1	6,573	313.7
Cambridge, Mass.	12,053	14.1	21,858	31.2	17,359	83.0	13,035	32.9	13,574	52.1	10,845	71.3	6,800	80.9	2,337	38.5	2,777	84.3
Chicago, Ill.	486,708	28.7	598,725	54.4	606,065	118.6	204,208	68.3	189,717	173.6	79,297	264.0	25,493	570.3	4,470	—	—	—
Cincinnati, Ohio	37,689	11.6	28,994	9.8	41,709	16.4	38,900	18.0	55,195	34.3	45,609	89.5	69,097	149.1	21,507	86.6	15,189	187.5
Cleveland, Ohio	178,895	46.9	120,415	46.1	101,207	63.2	67,317	72.5	40,412	113.8	26,383	154.9	10,963	180.6	4,995	464.2	1,076	—
Columbus, Ohio	55,951	44.0	37,410	42.4	30,503	70.7	20,373	65.1	12,720	68.6	6,672	3.8	11,884	195.7	8,613	148.4	2,435	—
Dayton, Ohio	31,244	36.6	24,113	39.4	22,542	58.3	8,206	26.9	10,392	61.8	9,104	82.9	4,010	80.9	3,117	105.7	1,950	195.0
Denver, Colo.	79,522	59.4	27,146	25.4	71,084	199.5	30,870	648.7	4,759	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Detroit, Mich.	180,062	63.0	79,828	38.8	89,536	77.0	36,763	40.2	33,958	74.4	24,000	117.0	11,917	130.9	6,880	309.6	800	56.8
Fall River, Mass.	14,432	13.8	30,405	40.9	25,487	52.0	22,195	82.9	12,740	90.8	2,502	21.7	4,786	71.0	2,680	62.0	2,564	160.9
Grand Rapids, Mich.	25,006	28.6	27,287	45.3	26,262	88.3	15,509	94.0	8,422	104.2	5,389	201.0	2,086	—	—	—	—	—
Indianapolis, Ind.	64,486	38.1	63,728	60.4	30,880	40.5	26,612	55.6	20,633	159.2	10,520	180.0	5,399	200.6	2,602	—	—	—
Jersey City, N. J.	61,340	29.7	43,430	26.6	42,281	35.0	38,176	46.2	53,320	182.4	22,370	326.3	3,784	123.2	3,072	—	—	—
Kansas City, Mo.	84,029	51.7	31,036	23.4	76,931	137.9	23,525	72.9	27,842	30.2	4,418	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Los Angeles, Cal.	216,719	211.5	52,084	103.4	39,212	350.6	5,455	95.2	1,343	80.6	2,775	172.4	1,610	—	—	—	—	—
Louisville, Ky.	19,197	9.4	43,602	27.1	37,371	30.2	23,005	22.8	32,720	48.1	24,839	57.5	21,984	103.0	10,860	105.1	6,829	157.8
Lowell, Mass.	11,325	11.9	17,273	22.2	22,291	80.6	18,547	45.3	4,101	11.1	3,444	10.3	12,587	60.5	14,322	221.2	6,474	—
Memphis, Tenn.	28,785	28.1	37,825	68.6	30,903	92.0	-6,084	-10.5	17,003	77.8	18,782	155.9	8,841	—	—	—	—	—
Milwaukee, Wis.	88,542	31.0	80,847	39.5	88,881	76.9	44,147	61.8	20,194	57.9	25,185	128.5	18,340	1,071.8	1,712	—	—	—
Minneapolis, Minn.	98,690	48.7	37,080	23.1	117,851	251.4	33,821	258.8	10,502	409.6	2,564	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nashville, Tenn.	29,499	30.5	4,097	0.2	32,818	75.7	17,485	67.6	8,877	52.3	6,823	67.1	3,230	40.7	1,363	24.5	5,666	—
New Haven, Conn.	25,578	28.7	26,729	32.9	18,416	29.3	12,042	23.7	11,573	29.5	18,922	93.0	7,385	57.0	2,780	27.3	3,033	42.4
New Orleans, La.	51,979	18.1	45,005	18.6	26,940	12.0	24,072	12.9	22,743	13.5	52,800	44.9	14,182	13.9	56,111	121.8	18,906	69.6
New York, N. Y. ⁴	1,329,081	38.7	929,788	37.1	595,710	31.2	433,595	29.8	303,324	25.8	478,604	68.8	305,001	78.0	148,880	61.4	90,222	59.3
Manhattan Borough	481,449	26.0	408,877	28.4	276,543	28.7	282,581	28.6	128,623	15.8	298,122	57.3	202,837	64.9	110,161	54.4	78,883	68.8
Bronx Borough	230,478	114.9	111,599	125.5	86,988	71.0	14,687	89.0	18,800	68.5	15,501	105.7	8,086	50.8	2,523	70.8	241	8.7
Brooklyn Borough	487,789	40.1	328,036	39.1	239,052	39.9	179,574	42.8	140,799	60.4	140,240	101.0	91,269	191.7	27,078	181.0	8,348	88.6
Queens Borough	181,042	85.6	65,949	76.8	30,491	65.9	11,091	84.4	14,565	58.2	14,510	77.0	4,119	28.4	5,431	60.0	803	9.7
Richmond Borough	18,948	28.8	15,328	20.7	12,708	32.6	5,002	18.1	7,537	20.6	6,031	60.5	4,000	37.4	3,888	54.8	847	15.4
Newark, N. J.	101,309	41.2	64,240	35.3	45,322	33.2	31,440	29.9	33,118	46.0	33,047	85.0	21,604	125.0	17,200	—	—	—
Oakland, Calif.	83,214	124.3	18,278	37.5	14,127	40.9	24,055	220.1	8,957	580.5	1,543	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Omaha, Nebr.	21,541	21.0	-37,897	-27.0	109,034	300.2	14,435	88.8	14,200	754.1	1,883	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Paterson, N. J.	20,429	19.4	26,824	34.2	27,316	63.5	17,452	52.0	13,993	71.4	19,580	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Philadelphia, Pa.	255,311	19.7	246,7															

POPULATION.

FIFTY LARGEST CITIES AT EACH CENSUS FROM 1840 TO 1910, ARRANGED IN THE ORDER OF THEIR RANK.

Rank.	Table 57 1910		1900		1890		1880		Rank.
	CITY.	Population.	CITY.	Population.	CITY.	Population.	CITY.	Population.	
1	New York, N. Y.	4,766,883	New York, N. Y.	3,437,202	New York, N. Y.	1,515,301	New York, N. Y.	1,206,299	1
2	Chicago, Ill.	2,186,253	Chicago, Ill.	1,698,575	Chicago, Ill.	1,099,850	Philadelphia, Pa.	847,170	2
3	Philadelphia, Pa.	1,549,008	Philadelphia, Pa.	1,283,697	Philadelphia, Pa.	1,046,984	Brooklyn, N. Y.	566,683	3
4	St. Louis, Mo.	687,029	St. Louis, Mo.	575,238	Brooklyn, N. Y. ¹	806,343	Chicago, Ill.	503,186	4
5	Boston, Mass.	670,585	Boston, Mass.	560,892	St. Louis, Mo.	451,770	Boston, Mass.	362,839	5
6	Cleveland, Ohio.	590,663	Baltimore, Md.	508,957	Boston, Mass.	448,477	St. Louis, Mo.	350,518	6
7	Baltimore, Md.	558,455	Cleveland, Ohio.	381,768	Baltimore, Md.	434,439	Baltimore, Md.	332,313	7
8	Pittsburgh, Pa.	533,905	Buffalo, N. Y.	352,387	San Francisco, Cal.	298,997	Cincinnati, Ohio.	255,180	8
9	Detroit, Mich.	465,766	San Francisco, Cal.	342,782	Cincinnati, Ohio.	296,908	San Francisco, Cal.	233,959	9
10	Buffalo, N. Y.	428,715	Cincinnati, Ohio.	325,902	Cleveland, Ohio.	261,383	New Orleans, La.	216,090	10
11	San Francisco, Cal.	416,912	Pittsburgh, Pa.	321,616	Buffalo, N. Y.	255,664	Washington, D. C.	177,624	11
12	Milwaukee, Wis.	373,857	New Orleans, La.	287,104	New Orleans, La.	242,039	Cleveland, Ohio.	160,146	12
13	Cincinnati, Ohio.	363,591	Detroit, Mich.	285,704	Pittsburgh, Pa.	238,617	Pittsburgh, Pa.	156,389	13
14	Newark, N. J.	347,469	Milwaukee, Wis.	285,315	Washington, D. C.	230,392	Buffalo, N. Y.	155,134	14
15	New Orleans, La.	339,075	Washington, D. C.	278,718	Detroit, Mich.	205,376	Newark, N. J.	136,508	15
16	Washington, D. C.	331,069	Newark, N. J.	246,070	Milwaukee, Wis.	204,408	Louisville, Ky.	123,758	16
17	Los Angeles, Cal.	319,198	Jersey City, N. J.	206,433	Newark, N. J.	181,830	Jersey City, N. J.	120,722	17
18	Minneapolis, Minn.	301,408	Louisville, Ky.	204,731	Minneapolis, Minn.	164,738	Detroit, Mich.	116,340	18
19	Jersey City, N. J.	267,779	Minneapolis, Minn.	202,718	Jersey City, N. J.	163,003	Milwaukee, Wis.	115,587	19
20	Kansas City, Mo.	248,381	Providence, R. I.	175,597	Louisville, Ky.	161,129	Providence, R. I.	104,857	20
21	Seattle, Wash.	237,194	Indianapolis, Ind.	169,164	Omaha, Nebr.	140,452	Albany, N. Y.	90,758	21
22	Indianapolis, Ind.	233,650	Kansas City, Mo.	163,752	Rochester, N. Y.	133,896	Rochester, N. Y.	89,366	22
23	Providence, R. I.	224,326	St. Paul, Minn.	163,005	St. Paul, Minn.	133,156	Allegheny, Pa.	78,682	23
24	Louisville, Ky.	223,928	Rochester, N. Y.	162,608	Kansas City, Mo.	132,716	Indianapolis, Ind.	75,056	24
25	Rochester, N. Y.	218,149	Denver, Colo.	138,859	Providence, R. I.	132,146	Richmond, Va.	63,600	25
26	St. Paul, Minn.	214,744	Toledo, Ohio.	131,822	Denver, Colo.	106,713	New Haven, Conn.	82,882	26
27	Denver, Colo.	213,381	Allegheny, Pa. ²	129,896	Indianapolis, Ind.	105,436	Lowell, Mass.	59,475	27
28	Portland, Oreg.	207,214	Columbus, Ohio.	125,560	Allegheny, Pa.	105,287	Worcester, Mass.	58,291	28
29	Columbus, Ohio.	181,511	Worcester, Mass.	118,421	Albany, N. Y.	94,923	Troy, N. Y.	56,747	29
30	Toledo, Ohio.	188,497	Syracuse, N. Y.	108,374	Columbus, Ohio.	88,180	Kansas City, Mo.	55,785	30
31	Atlanta, Ga.	154,839	New Haven, Conn.	108,027	Syracuse, N. Y.	88,143	Cambridge, Mass.	52,669	31
32	Oakland, Cal.	150,174	Paterson, N. J.	105,171	Worcester, Mass.	84,655	Syracuse, N. Y.	51,702	32
33	Worcester, Mass.	145,986	Fall River, Mass.	104,863	Toledo, Ohio.	81,434	Columbus, Ohio.	51,647	33
34	Syracuse, N. Y.	137,249	St. Joseph, Mo.	102,070	Richmond, Va.	81,388	Paterson, N. J.	51,031	34
35	New Haven, Conn.	133,605	Omaha, Nebr.	102,555	New Haven, Conn.	81,298	Toledo, Ohio.	50,137	35
36	Birmingham, Ala.	132,635	Los Angeles, Cal.	102,479	Paterson, N. J.	78,347	Charleston, S. C.	49,984	36
37	Memphis, Tenn.	131,105	Memphis, Tenn.	102,320	Lowell, Mass.	77,606	Fall River, Mass.	48,961	37
38	Scranton, Pa.	129,867	Scranton, Pa.	102,026	Nashville, Tenn.	76,168	Minneapolis, Minn.	46,887	38
39	Richmond, Va.	127,628	Lowell, Mass.	94,969	Scranton, Pa.	75,215	Scranton, Pa.	45,860	39
40	Paterson, N. J.	125,600	Albany, N. Y.	94,151	Fall River, Mass.	74,398	Nashville, Tenn.	43,350	40
41	Omaha, Nebr.	124,096	Cambridge, Mass.	91,886	Cambridge, Mass.	70,028	Reading, Pa.	43,278	41
42	Fall River, Mass.	119,205	Portland, Oreg.	90,426	Atlanta, Ga.	65,533	Wilmington, Del.	42,478	42
43	Dayton, Ohio.	116,577	Atlanta, Ga.	89,872	Memphis, Tenn.	64,495	Hartford, Conn.	42,015	43
44	Grand Rapids, Mich.	112,571	Grand Rapids, Mich.	87,585	Wilmington, Del.	61,431	Camden, N. J.	41,650	44
45	Nashville, Tenn.	110,364	Dayton, Ohio.	86,933	Dayton, Ohio.	61,220	St. Paul, Minn.	41,473	45
46	Lowell, Mass.	106,204	Richmond, Va.	85,050	Troy, N. Y.	60,956	Lawrence, Mass.	39,151	46
47	Cambridge, Mass.	104,839	Nashville, Tenn.	80,865	Grand Rapids, Mich.	60,278	Dayton, Ohio.	38,678	47
48	Spokane, Wash.	104,402	Seattle, Wash.	80,671	Reading, Pa.	58,661	Lynn, Mass.	38,274	48
49	Bridgeport, Conn.	102,054	Hartford, Conn.	79,850	Camden, N. J.	58,313	Atlanta, Ga.	37,409	49
50	Albany, N. Y.	100,253	Reading, Pa.	78,961	Trenton, N. J.	57,468	Denver, Colo.	35,629	50

¹ Annexed to Pittsburgh in 1907.² Consolidated with New York in 1898.³ Population of town; town and city not returned separately.

POPULATION OF CITIES.

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FIFTY LARGEST CITIES AT EACH CENSUS FROM 1840 TO 1910, ARRANGED IN THE ORDER OF THEIR RANK—Con.

Rank.	Table 57—1870		1860		1850		1840		Rank.
	CITY.	Population.	CITY.	Population.	CITY.	Population.	CITY.	Population.	
1	New York, N. Y.	942,202	New York, N. Y.	813,669	New York, N. Y.	515,547	New York, N. Y.	312,710	1
2	Philadelphia, Pa.	674,022	Philadelphia, Pa.	565,529	Baltimore, Md.	169,054	Baltimore, Md.	102,313	2
3	Brooklyn, N. Y.	396,099	Brooklyn, N. Y.	266,661	Boston, Mass.	136,881	New Orleans, La.	102,193	3
4	St. Louis, Mo.	310,864	Baltimore, Md.	212,418	Philadelphia, Pa.	121,376	Philadelphia, Pa.	93,605	4
5	Chicago, Ill.	298,977	Boston, Mass.	177,840	New Orleans, La.	116,375	Boston, Mass.	93,383	5
6	Baltimore, Md.	267,354	New Orleans, La.	168,675	Cincinnati, Ohio.	115,435	Cincinnati, Ohio.	40,338	6
7	Boston, Mass.	250,526	Cincinnati, Ohio.	161,044	Brooklyn, N. Y.	96,888	Brooklyn, N. Y.	36,233	7
8	Cincinnati, Ohio.	216,239	St. Louis, Mo.	160,773	St. Louis, Mo.	77,860	Northern Liberties, Pa.	34,474	8
9	New Orleans, La.	191,418	Chicago, Ill.	109,260	Spring Garden, Pa. ⁴	58,894	Albany, N. Y.	33,721	9
10	San Francisco, Cal.	149,478	Buffalo, N. Y.	81,129	Albany, N. Y.	50,763	Charleston, S. C.	20,261	10
11	Buffalo, N. Y.	117,714	Newark, N. J.	71,941	Northern Liberties, Pa. ⁴	47,223	Spring Garden, Pa.	27,849	11
12	Washington, D. C.	109,199	Louisville, Ky.	68,033	Kensington, Pa. ⁴	46,774	Southwark, Pa.	27,548	12
13	Newark, N. J.	105,059	Albany, N. Y.	62,367	Pittsburgh, Pa.	46,601	Washington, D. C.	23,304	13
14	Louisville, Ky.	100,763	Washington, D. C.	61,122	Louisville, Ky.	43,194	Providence, R. I.	23,171	14
15	Cleveland, Ohio.	92,829	San Francisco, Cal.	56,802	Charleston, S. C.	42,985	Kensington, Pa.	22,314	15
16	Pittsburgh, Pa.	86,076	Providence, R. I.	50,606	Buffalo, N. Y.	42,261	Louisville, Ky.	21,210	16
17	Jersey City, N. J.	82,546	Pittsburgh, Pa.	49,221	Providence, R. I.	41,513	Pittsburgh, Pa.	21,116	17
18	Detroit, Mich.	79,577	Rochester, N. Y.	48,204	Washington, D. C.	40,001	Lowell, Mass.	20,708	18
19	Milwaukee, Wis.	71,440	Detroit, Mich.	45,619	Newark, N. J.	38,894	Rochester, N. Y.	20,101	19
20	Albany, N. Y.	69,422	Milwaukee, Wis.	45,246	Southwark, Pa. ⁴	38,799	Richmond, Va.	20,153	20
21	Providence, R. I.	68,904	Cleveland, Ohio.	43,417	Rochester, N. Y.	36,403	Troy, N. Y.	19,334	21
22	Rochester, N. Y.	62,386	Charleston, S. C.	40,522	San Francisco, Cal.	34,776	Buffalo, N. Y.	18,213	22
23	Allegheny, Pa.	53,180	New Haven, Conn.	39,297	Lowell, Mass.	33,383	Newark, N. J.	17,200	23
24	Richmond, Va.	51,038	Troy, N. Y.	39,235	Williamsburgh, N. Y. ⁵	30,780	St. Louis, Mo.	16,409	24
25	New Haven, Conn.	150,840	Richmond, Va.	37,910	Chicago, Ill.	29,903	Portland, Me.	15,218	25
26	Charleston, S. C.	48,956	Lowell, Mass.	36,827	Troy, N. Y.	28,785	Salem, Mass.	15,082	26
27	Indianapolis, Ind.	48,244	Mobile, Ala.	29,258	Richmond, Va.	27,570	Moyamensing, Pa.	14,573	27
28	Troy, N. Y.	46,405	Jersey City, N. J.	28,220	Moyamensing, Pa. ⁴	26,979	New Haven, Conn.	12,960	28
29	Syracuse, N. Y.	45,081	Hartford, Conn.	28,152	Syracuse, N. Y.	22,271	Utica, N. Y.	12,782	29
30	Worcester, Mass.	41,105	Allegheny, Pa.	28,702	Allegheny, Pa.	21,202	Mobile, Ala.	12,072	30
31	Lowell, Mass.	40,928	Syracuse, N. Y.	28,119	Detroit, Mich.	21,019	New Bedford, Mass.	12,087	31
32	Memphis, Tenn.	40,226	Portland, Me.	26,341	Portland, Me.	20,815	Charlestown, Mass.	11,484	32
33	Cambridge, Mass.	39,634	Cambridge, Mass.	26,000	Mobile, Ala.	20,515	Savannah, Ga.	11,214	33
34	Hartford, Conn.	37,180	Roxbury, Mass. ¹	25,137	New Haven, Conn.	19,345	Petersburg, Va.	11,138	34
35	Scranton, Pa.	35,092	Charlestown, Mass.	26,005	Salem, Mass.	20,264	Springfield, Mass.	10,985	35
36	Reading, Pa.	33,030	Worcester, Mass.	24,960	Milwaukee, Wis.	20,001	Norfolk, Va.	10,020	36
37	Paterson, N. J.	33,579	Reading, Pa.	23,162	Roxbury, Mass.	18,364	Allegheny, Pa.	10,089	37
38	Kansas City, Mo.	32,260	Memphis, Tenn.	22,628	Hartford, Conn.	17,966	Poughkeepsie, N. Y.	10,006	38
39	Mobile, Ala.	32,034	Utica, N. Y.	22,529	Columbus, Ohio.	17,882	Smithfield, R. I.	9,534	39
40	Toledo, Ohio.	31,584	New Bedford, Mass.	22,300	Utica, N. Y.	17,565	Hartford, Conn.	9,408	40
41	Portland, Me.	31,413	Savannah, Ga.	22,292	Charlestown, Mass.	17,216	Lynn, Mass.	9,367	41
42	Columbus, Ohio.	31,274	Salem, Mass.	22,252	Worcester, Mass.	17,049	Detroit, Mich.	9,102	42
43	Wilmington, Del.	30,841	Wilmington, Del.	21,258	Cleveland, Ohio.	17,034	Roxbury, Mass.	9,039	43
44	Dayton, Ohio.	30,473	Manchester, N. H.	20,107	New Bedford, Mass.	16,443	Nantucket, Mass.	9,012	44
45	Lawrence, Mass.	28,921	Dayton, Ohio.	20,081	Reading, Pa.	15,743	Bangor, Me.	8,627	45
46	Utica, N. Y.	28,804	Paterson, N. J.	19,586	Savannah, Ga.	15,812	Alexandria, Va.	8,459	46
47	Charlestown, Mass. ²	28,323	Lynn, Mass.	19,083	Cambridge, Mass.	15,215	Lancaster, Pa.	8,417	47
48	Savannah, Ga.	28,235	Indianapolis, Ind.	18,611	Bangor, Me.	14,422	Reading, Pa.	8,410	48
49	Lynn, Mass.	28,233	Columbus, Ohio.	18,554	Norfolk, Va.	14,326	Cambridge, Mass.	8,409	49
50	Fall River, Mass.	26,766	Petersburg, Va.	18,266	Lynn, Mass.	14,257	Wilmington, Del.	8,307	50

¹ Population of town; town and city not returned separately.² Annexed to Boston in 1874.³ Annexed to Boston in 1867.⁴ Annexed to Philadelphia in 1854.⁵ Population as reported by state census of 1852; the returns for 1850 were destroyed by fire.⁶ Annexed to Brooklyn in 1854.

POPULATION.

POPULATION OF CITIES HAVING, IN 1910, 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE, 1850-1910, AND DECAENNIAL INCREASE, 1890-1910.

CITY.	POPULATION.							INCREASE: ¹ 1900-1910		INCREASE: ¹ 1890-1900	
	1910	1900	1890	1880	1870	1860	1850	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
Alabama											
Birmingham.....	132,685	88,415	26,178	3,086				94,270	245.4	12,237	46.7
Mobile.....	51,521	38,469	31,076	29,132	32,034	28,258	20,515	13,052	33.9	7,393	23.8
Montgomery.....	35,136	30,346	21,883	16,713	10,588	8,843	8,728	7,790	25.7	8,463	38.7
Arkansas											
Little Rock.....	45,941	38,307	25,874	18,138	12,380	3,727	2,167	7,634	19.9	12,433	48.1
California											
Berkeley.....	40,434	13,214	5,101					27,220	206.0	8,113	159.0
Los Angeles.....	319,198	102,479	50,395	11,183	5,728	4,385	1,610	216,719	211.5	52,084	103.4
Oakland.....	150,174	68,960	48,682	34,655	10,500	1,543		88,214	124.3	18,278	37.5
Pasadena.....	30,291	9,117	4,882					21,174	232.2	4,235	80.7
Sacramento.....	44,696	29,282	20,386	21,420	16,283	13,785	6,820	15,414	52.6	2,896	11.0
San Diego.....	38,578	17,700	10,159	2,637	2,300	1,781		21,878	123.6	1,541	0.5
San Francisco.....	416,912	342,782	298,997	233,959	149,473	56,802	34,776	74,130	21.6	43,785	14.6
San Jose.....	28,946	21,600	18,060	12,567	9,080			7,446	34.6	3,440	19.0
Colorado											
Colorado Springs.....	29,078	21,085	11,140	4,226				7,993	37.9	9,945	80.3
Denver.....	213,381	133,850	100,713	35,629	4,759			70,522	59.4	27,146	25.4
Pueblo.....	44,395	28,157	24,558	3,217				16,238	57.7	3,599	14.7
Connecticut											
Bridgeport ³	102,054	70,908	48,866	27,643	18,969	4,13,299	47,500	31,058	48.7	22,130	45.3
Hartford ⁴	98,015	70,850	53,230	42,015	37,180	4,29,152	417,900	19,065	23.9	26,620	50.0
Meriden town.....	32,006	28,605	28,423	18,340	10,495	7,428	3,559	3,871	11.7	3,272	12.9
Meriden city.....	27,295	22,296	21,062	16,540				2,969	12.2	2,644	12.2
New Britain ⁵	43,916	26,098	16,519	11,800				17,918	68.9	9,479	57.4
New Haven ⁶	133,605	108,027	81,298	4,62,882	450,840	4,30,267	4,20,345	25,578	23.7	20,729	32.9
Norwich town.....	28,219	24,637	23,048	21,143	16,653	14,048	10,265	3,582	14.5	1,589	0.9
Stamford town.....	28,836	18,830	15,700	11,297	9,714	7,185	5,000	9,997	53.1	3,139	20.0
Stamford city.....	22,138	16,097						9,111	57.1		
Waterbury ⁷	73,141	46,860	28,646	17,806	10,826			27,282	59.5	17,213	60.1
Delaware											
Wilmington.....	87,411	76,508	61,431	42,478	30,841	21,258	13,979	10,903	14.3	15,077	24.5
District of Columbia											
Washington ⁸	331,069	278,718	230,392	177,624	109,199	61,122	40,001	52,351	18.8	48,326	21.0
Florida											
Jacksonville.....	57,609	28,420	17,201	7,650	6,912	2,118	1,045	29,270	103.0	11,228	65.3
Tampa.....	37,782	15,839	5,582	720				21,943	138.5	10,307	186.8
Georgia											
Atlanta.....	154,839	89,872	65,533	37,409	21,789	9,554	2,572	64,967	72.3	24,330	37.1
Augusta.....	41,040	39,441	33,800	21,891	15,389	12,493	(6)	1,599	4.1	6,141	18.4
Macon.....	40,665	23,272	22,746	12,749	10,810	8,247	5,720	17,393	74.7	526	2.8
Savannah.....	65,004	54,244	43,189	30,709	28,235	22,292	15,312	10,820	19.9	11,055	25.6
Illinois											
Aurora.....	29,807	24,147	19,688	11,873	11,182	6,011		5,660	22.4	4,450	22.6
Bloomington.....	25,768	23,280	20,484	17,180	14,590	7,075	1,594	2,482	10.7	2,802	13.7
Chicago.....	2,185,283	1,698,675	1,099,850	503,185	298,977	108,260	29,983	486,708	28.7	598,725	54.4
Danville.....	27,871	16,354	11,491	7,733	4,751	1,632	736	11,517	70.4	4,863	42.3
Decatur.....	31,140	20,754	16,841	9,647	7,161	3,839		10,386	50.0	3,913	23.2
East St. Louis.....	53,547	29,655	16,169	9,185	5,644			28,892	97.4	14,486	95.5
Elgin.....	25,076	22,433	17,823	8,787	5,441	2,797		3,543	15.8	4,610	25.9
Joliet.....	34,670	29,353	23,264	11,657	7,268	7,104	2,659	5,317	18.1	6,089	26.2
Peoria.....	66,950	56,100	41,024	29,250	22,849	14,045	5,095	10,850	19.3	15,076	36.7
Quincy.....	38,587	36,252	31,494	27,268	24,052	13,718	6,902	335	0.9	4,758	15.1
Rockford.....	45,401	31,051	23,584	13,129	11,049	6,979		14,350	46.2	7,467	31.7
Springfield.....	51,678	34,159	24,963	19,743	17,364	9,320	4,533	17,510	51.3	9,196	36.8
Indiana											
Evansville.....	60,647	50,007	50,756	29,280	21,830	11,484	3,225	10,640	18.0	8,251	16.3
Port Wayne.....	63,933	45,115	35,893	26,880	17,718	(7)	4,282	18,818	41.7	9,722	27.5
Indianapolis.....	233,650	169,164	105,436	75,056	48,244	18,611	8,091	64,486	38.1	63,728	60.4
South Bend.....	53,684	35,999	21,819	13,280	7,206	3,832	1,652	17,685	49.1	14,180	65.0
Terre Haute.....	58,157	36,673	30,217	26,042	16,103	8,594	4,051	21,484	58.6	6,456	21.4
Iowa											
Cedar Rapids.....	32,811	25,656	18,020	10,104	5,940	1,830		7,155	27.9	7,636	42.4
Clinton.....	25,577	22,098	13,619	9,052	6,129			2,879	12.7	9,079	60.7
Council Bluffs.....	29,202	25,802	21,474	18,063	10,020	2,011		3,490	13.5	4,328	20.2
Davenport.....	43,028	35,254	26,872	21,831	20,038	11,267	1,848	7,774	22.1	8,332	31.2
Des Moines.....	86,368	62,130	50,093	22,408	12,035	3,965		24,229	39.0	12,046	24.0
Dubuque.....	38,494	36,207	30,811	22,254	18,434	13,000	3,108	2,197	6.1	5,986	19.7
Sioux City.....											

POPULATION OF CITIES.

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POPULATION OF CITIES HAVING, IN 1910, 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE, 1850-1910, AND DECAENNIAL INCREASE, 1890-1910—Continued.

Table 58—Continued.

CITY.	POPULATION.							INCREASE: ¹ 1900-1910		INCREASE: ¹ 1890-1900	
	1910	1900	1890	1880	1870	1860	1850	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
Louisiana											
New Orleans.....	339,075	287,104	242,039	216,090	191,418	168,675	116,375	51,971	18.1	45,065	18.6
Shreveport.....	28,015	16,013	11,079	8,009	4,607	2,190	1,728	12,002	75.0	4,034	33.7
Maine											
Lewiston.....	26,247	23,761	21,701	19,083	13,600	7,424	3,584	2,486	10.5	2,060	9.5
Portland.....	68,571	50,145	36,425	33,810	31,413	26,341	20,815	8,426	16.8	18,720	37.7
Maryland											
Baltimore.....	558,485	508,957	434,439	332,313	267,354	212,418	169,054	49,528	9.7	74,518	17.2
Massachusetts											
Boston.....	670,585	560,892	448,477	362,830	250,526	177,840	136,881	109,693	19.6	112,415	25.1
Brockton.....	56,878	40,083	27,294	13,608	8,007	6,584	3,939	16,815	42.0	13,760	46.8
Brookline town.....	27,792	19,935	12,103	8,057	6,050	5,164	2,516	7,887	30.4	7,882	64.7
Cambridge.....	104,830	91,886	70,028	52,669	39,684	20,060	16,215	12,933	14.1	21,858	31.2
Chelsea.....	32,452	34,072	27,900	21,782	18,547	13,395	6,701	-1,620	-4.8	6,105	22.1
Chicopee.....	25,401	19,167	14,050	11,288	9,607	7,261	6,234	5,117	30.4	5,117	30.4
Everett.....	33,484	24,336	11,068	4,159	2,220	9,148	3,76	13,268	119.9	13,268	119.9
Fall River.....	119,295	104,363	74,398	48,061	26,706	14,026	11,524	14,432	13.8	30,405	40.9
Fitchburg.....	37,826	31,531	22,037	12,429	11,260	7,805	6,120	6,205	20.0	6,494	43.1
Haverhill.....	44,115	37,175	27,412	18,472	13,092	9,995	5,877	6,940	18.7	9,783	35.6
Holyoke.....	57,730	45,712	35,637	21,015	10,733	4,007	3,245	12,018	26.3	10,075	28.3
Lawrence.....	85,802	62,559	44,654	39,151	28,921	17,039	8,282	23,333	37.3	17,905	40.1
Lowell.....	106,294	94,969	77,696	50,475	40,028	30,827	33,383	11,326	11.9	17,273	22.2
Lynn.....	89,336	68,513	55,727	38,274	28,233	19,083	14,257	20,823	80.4	12,786	22.9
Malden.....	44,404	33,064	23,031	12,017	7,367	5,835	3,520	10,740	31.9	10,033	46.2
New Bedford.....	96,652	62,442	40,738	26,845	21,320	22,300	10,443	34,210	54.8	21,700	53.3
Newton.....	39,808	33,587	24,379	16,995	12,826	8,382	6,268	6,219	18.5	9,208	37.8
Pittsfield.....	32,121	21,766	17,281	13,364	11,112	8,045	5,872	10,355	47.6	4,485	26.0
Quincy.....	32,042	23,899	16,723	10,570	7,442	6,778	5,017	8,743	86.6	7,170	42.9
Salem.....	43,697	35,956	30,801	27,563	24,117	22,252	20,264	7,741	21.5	5,155	16.7
Somerville.....	77,236	61,643	40,152	24,033	14,685	8,025	8,540	15,593	25.3	21,491	53.5
Springfield.....	88,926	62,059	44,170	33,340	26,703	15,190	11,766	26,807	43.3	17,880	40.5
Taunton.....	34,250	31,036	25,448	21,213	18,029	15,376	10,441	8,223	10.4	6,588	22.0
Waltham.....	27,834	23,481	18,707	11,712	9,065	6,307	4,404	4,353	18.5	4,774	25.5
Worcester.....	145,980	118,421	84,055	58,291	41,105	24,000	17,040	27,565	23.3	33,766	39.9
Michigan											
Battle Creek.....	25,267	18,563	13,107	7,063	5,838	(*)	1,004	6,704	30.1	5,866	40.7
Bay City.....	45,100	27,028	27,339	20,603	7,064	1,583	-----	17,538	03.5	-211	-0.8
Detroit.....	465,766	285,704	205,876	116,340	79,577	45,610	21,010	180,062	63.0	79,828	38.8
Flint.....	38,550	18,103	9,803	8,409	5,386	2,950	-----	25,447	104.2	3,300	33.7
Grand Rapids.....	112,571	87,505	66,278	82,016	10,507	8,085	2,686	26,006	25.6	27,287	45.3
Jackson.....	31,433	25,180	20,798	16,105	11,447	4,799	2,363	6,253	24.8	4,382	21.1
Kalamazoo.....	39,437	24,404	17,853	11,937	9,181	6,070	2,507	15,033	61.6	6,551	36.7
Lansing.....	31,220	16,485	13,102	8,319	5,241	3,074	-----	14,744	89.4	3,883	25.8
Saginaw.....	50,510	42,345	40,322	10,525	7,460	1,699	-----	8,105	10.3	-3,977	-8.6
Minnesota											
Duluth.....	78,460	52,069	33,115	3,838	3,131	80	-----	25,407	48.1	10,854	60.0
Minneapolis.....	301,408	202,718	164,738	46,887	13,066	2,504	-----	98,680	48.7	87,980	23.1
St. Paul.....	214,744	163,065	133,156	41,473	20,030	10,401	1,112	51,670	31.7	20,009	22.5
Missouri											
Joplin.....	32,073	20,023	9,943	7,038	-----	-----	-----	6,050	23.2	10,080	161.7
Kansas City.....	248,381	163,752	132,716	55,785	32,200	4,418	-----	84,620	51.7	31,030	23.4
St. Joseph.....	77,403	102,970	52,324	32,431	19,565	8,932	-----	-25,576	-24.8	50,055	98.8
St. Louis.....	637,020	575,238	451,770	350,518	310,864	160,773	77,800	111,701	10.4	123,468	27.8
Springfield.....	35,201	23,267	21,880	6,522	5,555	(*)	415	11,034	51.3	1,417	0.5
Montana											
Butte.....	30,165	30,470	10,723	3,303	-----	-----	-----	8,695	28.5	10,747	184.2
Nebraska											
Lincoln.....	43,973	40,169	55,154	18,003	16,083	1,883	-----	3,804	0.5	-14,086	-27.2
Omaha.....	124,096	102,555	140,452	30,518	20,297	1,883	-----	21,541	21.0	-37,807	-27.0
South Omaha.....	28,250	26,001	8,082	-----	-----	-----	-----	258	1.0	17,930	22.5
New Hampshire											
Manchester.....	70,063	56,987	44,126	32,630	28,536	20,107	13,982	13,076	22.9	12,801	29.1
Nashua.....	26,005	23,898	19,811	13,397	10,543	10,066	5,820	2,10			

POPULATION.

POPULATION OF CITIES HAVING, IN 1910, 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE, 1850-1910, AND DECENTRAL
INCREASE, 1890-1910—Continued.

CITY.	POPULATION.							INCREASE: ¹ 1900-1910		INCREASE: ¹ 1890-1900		
	1910	1900	1890	1880	1870	1860	1850	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	
New York												
Albany.....	100,253	94,151	94,923	90,753	69,422	62,367	50,763	6,102	6.5	-772	-0.8	
Amsterdam.....	31,267	20,929	17,336	9,466	5,426	—	—	10,338	49.4	8,593	20.7	
Auburn.....	34,668	30,345	25,853	21,924	17,225	—	10,980	9,548	4,823	14.2	4,487	17.4
Binghamton.....	48,443	39,647	35,005	17,317	12,692	8,325	—	8,796	22.2	4,642	13.3	
Buffalo.....	423,718	392,387	255,604	155,134	117,714	81,129	42,261	71,328	20.2	90,723	37.8	
Elmira.....	37,176	35,672	30,893	20,641	18,863	—	—	1,604	4.2	4,779	15.6	
Jamesstown.....	31,297	22,892	16,083	9,357	5,336	3,155	—	8,405	36.7	6,854	42.7	
Kingston.....	25,908	24,535	21,261	18,344	6,315	—	—	1,373	5.6	3,274	15.4	
Mount Vernon.....	30,910	21,228	10,830	4,586	2,700	—	—	9,691	45.7	10,398	90.0	
New Rochelle.....	28,867	14,720	9,057	5,276	3,915	—	—	14,147	96.1	5,663	62.5	
New York ²	4,760,883	3,437,202	2,507,414	1,911,698	1,478,103	1,174,779	696,115	1,329,681	38.7	929,788	37.1	
Manhattan Borough.....	2,551,642	1,880,093	1,441,216	1,164,673	942,292	813,609	516,547	481,449	28.0	408,877	28.4	
Bronx Borough.....	450,980	200,507	88,908	61,980	37,385	28,583	8,032	230,473	114.9	111,699	122.8	
Brooklyn Borough.....	1,654,351	1,166,582	898,547	599,495	419,981	279,182	158,888	407,769	40.1	388,056	39.1	
Queens Borough.....	284,041	182,999	87,050	56,559	46,498	32,903	18,593	151,048	85.6	65,949	76.8	
Ridgewood Borough.....	85,989	67,021	51,998	38,991	33,029	25,408	15,061	18,048	28.3	15,528	29.3	
Newburgh.....	27,805	24,943	23,087	18,049	17,014	—	—	2,862	11.5	1,850	8.0	
Niagara Falls.....	30,445	19,457	—	—	—	—	—	10,988	56.5	—	—	
Poughkeepsie.....	27,930	24,029	22,206	20,207	20,080	14,728	—	3,907	16.3	1,823	8.2	
Rochester.....	218,149	102,608	133,896	89,366	62,386	48,204	36,403	55,641	34.2	28,712	21.4	
Schenectady.....	72,826	31,082	19,902	13,656	11,026	9,579	8,921	41,144	129.9	11,780	50.2	
Syracuse.....	137,249	108,374	88,143	51,792	43,051	28,119	22,271	28,875	26.6	20,281	23.0	
Troy.....	76,813	60,651	60,956	50,747	46,465	39,235	28,785	16,162	26.6	—	—	
Utica.....	74,410	58,383	44,007	33,914	28,804	22,529	17,505	18,036	32.0	12,376	28.1	
Watertown.....	26,780	21,606	14,725	10,697	9,336	—	—	5,034	23.2	6,971	47.3	
Yonkers.....	79,803	47,981	32,033	18,892	—	—	—	31,872	66.5	15,898	49.6	
North Carolina												
Charlotte.....	34,014	18,091	11,557	7,094	4,473	2,265	1,065	15,923	88.0	6,534	56.6	
Wilmington.....	25,748	20,976	20,050	17,360	13,446	9,552	7,264	4,772	22.7	6,920	4.6	
Ohio												
Akron.....	69,067	42,728	27,601	16,512	10,006	3,477	3,266	26,339	61.6	15,127	54.8	
Carlton.....	50,217	30,667	26,189	12,258	8,600	4,041	2,603	19,550	63.7	4,478	17.1	
Cincinnati.....	303,501	255,902	296,908	255,139	216,239	161,044	115,435	37,689	11.6	28,994	9.8	
Cleveland.....	500,663	381,768	261,353	160,146	92,829	43,417	17,034	178,895	46.9	120,415	40.1	
Columbus.....	181,511	125,560	88,150	51,647	31,274	18,554	17,882	55,851	44.6	37,410	42.4	
Dayton.....	116,577	85,323	61,220	38,678	30,473	20,081	10,977	31,244	36.6	24,113	39.4	
Hamilton.....	35,279	23,914	17,605	12,122	11,081	7,223	3,210	11,385	47.5	6,349	36.1	
Lima.....	30,608	21,723	16,981	7,567	4,600	1,989	757	8,785	40.4	5,742	35.9	
Lorain.....	28,883	16,028	4,803	1,895	—	—	—	12,855	80.2	11,166	22.6	
Newark.....	25,404	18,157	14,270	9,600	6,698	4,676	3,654	7,247	39.9	3,887	27.2	
Springfield.....	46,921	38,253	31,895	20,730	12,652	7,002	5,108	8,668	22.7	6,358	19.9	
Toledo.....	168,497	131,822	81,434	50,137	31,584	13,768	3,829	36,076	27.8	50,388	61.9	
Youngstown.....	79,060	44,885	33,220	15,485	8,075	2,759	34,181	76.2	11,665	35.1	2,529	12.0
Zanesville.....	28,020	23,638	21,009	18,113	10,011	9,229	7,929	4,488	10.1	—	—	
Oklahoma												
Muskogee.....	25,278	4,254	—	—	—	—	—	21,024	494.2	—	—	
Oklahoma City.....	64,205	10,037	4,161	—	—	—	—	54,168	589.7	5,886	141.8	
Oregon												
Portland.....	207,214	90,426	46,985	17,577	8,203	2,874	—	116,788	129.2	44,041	94.9	
Pennsylvania												
Allentown.....	51,013	35,416	25,228	18,068	13,884	8,025	3,779	16,497	46.6	10,188	40.4	
Altoona.....	52,127	38,973	30,337	19,710	10,610	3,591	—	13,154	33.8	8,686	28.5	
Chester.....	38,537	33,088	20,226	14,997	9,455	4,631	1,667	4,549	13.4	13,702	68.0	
Easton.....	28,523	25,288	14,481	11,924	10,987	8,944	7,250	3,285	13.0	10,757	74.3	
Erie.....	66,525	52,733	40,634	27,737	19,646	9,419	5,858	13,792	26.2	12,009	29.8	
Harrisburg.....	64,188	50,167	39,385	39,762	23,104	13,405	7,884	14,019	27.9	10,782	27.4	
Hazleton.....	26,452	14,280	11,872	6,595	4,317	1,707	—	11,222	78.9	2,358	19.9	
Johnstown.....	55,482	35,936	21,805	8,380	6,028	4,185	1,269	19,646	64.4	14,131	64.8	
Lancaster.....	47,227	41,450	32,011	25,760	20,233	17,603	12,869	5,768	13.9	9,448	29.5	
McKeesport.....	42,694	34,227	20,741	8,212	2,523	2,106	1,392	8,407	24.7	13,486	65.0	
Newcastle.....	36,280	28,339	11,600	8,418	6,164	1,882	1,014	7,941	28.0	16,789	144.3	
Norristown borough.....												

POPULATION OF CITIES.

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POPULATION OF CITIES HAVING, IN 1910, 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE, 1850-1910, AND DECENTRIAL
INCREASE, 1890-1910—Continued.

Table 58—Continued.

CITY.	POPULATION.							INCREASE: ¹ 1900-1910		INCREASE: ¹ 1890-1900	
	1910	1900	1890	1880	1870	1860	1850	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
Texas											
Austin.....	29,860	22,258	14,575	11,013	4,428	3,494	629	7,602	34.2	7,683	52.7
Dallas.....	92,104	42,688	38,067	10,358	736	—	—	49,466	116.0	4,571	12.0
E1 Paso.....	39,279	15,906	10,338	—	—	—	—	23,373	146.9	5,508	53.9
Fort Worth.....	73,312	26,088	23,076	6,668	—	—	—	46,624	174.7	3,612	15.7
Galveston.....	36,981	37,789	29,084	22,248	13,818	7,307	4,177	—808	-2.1	8,705	29.9
Houston.....	78,800	44,633	27,567	16,513	9,382	4,845	2,396	34,107	76.6	17,076	62.0
San Antonio.....	96,614	53,321	37,673	20,550	12,250	8,235	3,488	43,293	81.2	15,048	41.5
Waco.....	26,425	20,686	14,445	7,295	—	—	—	5,739	27.7	6,241	43.2
Utah											
Ogden.....	25,580	16,313	14,889	6,069	3,127	1,464	—	9,267	56.8	1,424	9.6
Salt Lake City.....	92,777	53,531	44,843	20,708	12,854	8,236	—	39,246	73.3	8,688	19.4
Virginia											
Lynchburg.....	29,494	18,891	19,709	15,959	6,825	6,853	8,071	10,603	56.1	-818	-4.2
Norfolk.....	67,452	46,624	34,871	21,906	19,229	14,620	14,326	20,828	44.7	11,753	33.7
Portsmouth.....	38,190	17,427	15,268	11,300	10,500	9,496	8,122	15,763	90.5	4,159	31.3
Richmond.....	127,628	85,050	81,388	63,600	51,038	37,910	27,570	42,578	50.1	3,602	4.5
Roanoke.....	34,874	21,495	16,159	4,669	—	—	—	13,379	62.2	5,336	33.0
Washington											
Seattle.....	237,194	80,671	42,887	3,533	1,107	—	—	156,523	104.0	37,834	88.3
Spokane.....	104,402	36,843	19,922	—	—	—	—	67,554	183.8	16,926	85.0
Tacoma.....	83,743	37,714	30,006	—	—	—	—	46,029	122.0	1,708	4.7
West Virginia											
Huntington.....	31,161	11,923	10,108	3,174	—	—	—	19,238	161.4	1,815	18.0
Wheeling.....	41,641	38,878	34,622	30,737	19,280	14,083	11,435	2,763	7.1	4,356	12.6
Wisconsin											
Green Bay.....	25,236	18,684	9,069	7,464	4,666	2,275	—	6,552	35.1	9,615	106.0
La Crosse.....	30,417	28,895	25,090	14,505	7,785	3,800	—	1,522	5.3	3,805	15.2
Madison.....	25,531	19,164	13,426	10,324	9,176	6,611	1,525	8,307	33.2	5,738	42.7
Milwaukee.....	373,857	285,315	204,468	115,587	71,440	45,246	20,001	88,542	31.0	80,847	39.5
Oshkosh.....	33,062	28,284	22,836	15,748	12,603	6,086	—	4,778	16.9	5,448	23.9
Racine.....	38,002	29,102	21,014	16,031	9,880	7,822	5,107	8,900	30.6	8,088	38.5
Sheboygan.....	26,398	22,962	16,359	7,314	5,310	4,262	—	3,436	15.0	6,603	40.4
Superior.....	40,384	31,001	11,983	—	—	—	—	8,293	28.9	10,108	169.5

¹ A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.² Returned as Big Lick town in 1880.

POPULATION OF PLACES HAVING, IN 1910, 2,500 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910, 1900, AND 1890.

[This table includes all incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more in 1910, so far as they have been returned by the census enumerators separate from the townships, precincts, districts, etc., of which they form a part. It also includes all towns in New England which had a population of 2,500 or more in 1910.]

CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	1910	1900	1890	CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	1910	1900	1890	CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	1910	1900	1890
Alabama											
Alabama City town.....	4,213	2,276	—	Argenta city.....	11,188	—	—	Eureka city.....	11,845	7,827	4,858
Anniston city.....	12,794	9,695	9,998	Arkadelphia city.....	2,745	2,739	2,455	Fresno city.....	24,892	12,470	10,818
Attalla town.....	2,513	1,692	1,254	Batesville city.....	3,399	2,327	2,180	Glendale city.....	2,746	—	—
Bessemer city.....	10,804	6,355	4,544	Blytheville town.....	3,840	302	—	Grass Valley city.....	4,520	4,710	—
Birmingham city.....	132,685	38,415	26,178	Camden city.....	3,995	2,840	2,571	Hanford city.....	4,829	2,929	942
Decatur city.....	4,228	3,114	2,765	Conway city.....	2,794	2,003	1,207	Hayward town.....	2,746	1,965	1,419
Dothan city.....	7,016	3,275	247	El Dorado city.....	2,202	1,069	455	Lodi city.....	2,607	—	—
Eufaula city.....	4,259	4,532	4,394	Eureka Springs city.....	3,228	3,572	3,708	Long Beach city.....	17,809	2,252	564
Florence city.....	6,689	6,478	6,012	Fayetteville city.....	4,471	4,051	2,942	Los Angeles city.....	310,108	102,479	50,395
Gadsden city.....	10,557	4,282	2,901	Fordyce city.....	2,794	1,710	980	Marysville city.....	5,430	3,497	3,091
Girard city.....	4,214	3,840	—	Fort Smith city.....	23,975	11,587	11,311	Merced city.....	3,102	1,960	2,000
Greenville city.....	3,377	3,162	2,806	Helena city.....	8,772	5,550	5,189	Mill Valley town.....	2,551	—	—
Huntsville town.....	7,611	8,008	7,995	Hope city.....	3,630	1,044	1,037	Modesto city.....	4,034	2,024	2,402
Jasper town.....	2,509	1,661	780	Hot Springs city.....	14,434	9,973	8,080	Monrovia city.....	3,876	1,205	907
Lenett city.....	3,820	2,909	777	Jonesboro city.....	7,123	4,508	2,066	Monterey city.....	4,923	1,748	1,662
Mobile city.....	51,521	38,469	31,076	Little Rock city.....	45,941	38,307	25,874	Napa city.....	5,701	4,026	4,395
Montgomery city.....	38,136	30,346	21,883	Malvern town.....	2,778	1,582	1,520	Nevada City.....	2,089	3,250	2,524
New Decatur city.....	6,118	4,437	3,565	Marianna city.....	4,810	1,707	1,126	Oakland city.....	150,174	66,900	48,682
Opelika city.....	4,734	4,245	3,703	Mena town.....	8,953	3,423	—	Ocean Park city.....	3,119	—	—
Phenix City.....	4,552	4,163	3,700	Newport town.....	8,557	2,866	1,571	Ontario city.....	4,274	722	683
Selma city.....	13,649	8,713	7,622	Paragould city.....	5,248	3,324	1,866	Napa city.....	5,701	4,026	4,395
Sheffield city.....	4,865	3,333	2,731	Pine Bluff city.....	10,102	11,496	9,052	Nevada City.....	2,089	3,250	2,524
Talladega city.....	5,854	5,056	2,063	Prescott town.....	2,705	2,006	1,287	Oxnard			

POPULATION.

POPULATION OF PLACES HAVING, IN 1910, 2,500 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[See headnote to table, p. 87.]

Table 59—Con. CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	1910	1900	1890	CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	1910	1900	1890	CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	1910	1900	1890
California—Con.											
San Jose city.....	28,946	21,500	18,060	Killingly town.....	6,564	6,835	7,027	Apalachicola city.....	3,065	3,077	2,727
San Leandro city.....	3,471	2,253	Danielson borough.....	2,984	2,823	Bartow town.....	2,662	1,983	1,386
San Luis Obispo city.....	5,157	3,021	2,995	Litchfield town.....	3,005	3,214	3,304	Daytona city.....	3,082	1,690	771
San Mateo city.....	4,384	1,832	Manchester town.....	13,641	10,601	8,222	De Land city.....	2,812	1,449	1,113
San Rafael city.....	5,934	3,879	8,290	Meriden town.....	32,066	28,695	25,423	Fernandina city.....	3,482	3,245	2,803
Santa Ana city.....	8,420	4,933	3,628	Meriden city.....	27,265	24,296	21,662	Gainesville city.....	6,183	3,033	2,790
Santa Barbara city.....	11,659	6,587	5,864	Middletown town.....	20,749	17,486	15,205	Jacksonville city.....	57,699	28,429	17,201
Santa Clara town.....	4,348	3,650	2,891	Middletown city.....	11,561	9,559	9,018	Key West city.....	19,945	17,114	18,080
Santa Cruz city.....	11,146	5,659	5,596	Millford town.....	4,306	3,783	3,811	Lake City.....	5,032	4,013	2,020
Santa Monica city.....	7,847	3,057	1,580	Montville town.....	2,804	2,395	2,344	Lakeland town.....	3,719	1,180	562
Santa Rosa city.....	7,817	6,673	5,220	Naugatuck borough.....	12,722	10,541	Live Oak city.....	3,450	1,659	687
South Pasadena city.....	4,649	1,001	623	New Britain city ¹	43,916	25,998	16,519	Miami city.....	5,471	1,681
Stockton city.....	23,253	17,506	14,424	New Canaan town.....	3,667	2,908	2,701	Ocala city.....	4,370	3,380	2,904
Tulare city.....	2,758	2,210	2,697	New Haven city ¹	133,005	108,027	81,208	Orlando city.....	3,894	2,481	2,850
Vallejo city.....	11,340	7,965	6,343	New London city ¹	19,569	17,948	13,707	Palatka city.....	3,779	3,301	3,039
Ventura city.....	2,945	2,470	2,320	New Milford town.....	5,010	4,804	3,917	Pensacola city.....	22,982	17,747	11,750
Visalia city.....	4,550	3,085	2,885	Newtown town.....	3,012	3,276	3,539	Quincy city.....	3,204	847	681
Watsonville city.....	4,446	3,523	2,149	Newark town.....	24,211	19,932	17,747	St. Augustine city.....	5,494	4,272	4,742
Whittier city.....	4,550	1,590	535	Norwalk city.....	6,554	6,125	St. Petersburg town.....	4,127	1,575	273
Woodland city.....	3,187	2,886	3,069	South Norwalk city.....	8,963	6,891	Sanford city.....	3,570	1,450	2,016
Colorado											
Alamosa town.....	3,013	1,141	673	Norwich town.....	28,219	24,637	23,048	Tallahassee city.....	5,018	2,981	2,934
Boulder city.....	9,539	6,150	3,330	Norwich city.....	20,367	17,251	16,166	Tampa city.....	37,782	15,830	6,532
Canon City.....	5,162	3,775	2,825	Orlando town.....	11,272	6,995	4,587	West Tampa city.....	8,258	2,355
Colorado City.....	4,333	2,914	1,738	West Haven borough.....	8,543	5,247	Georgia		
Colorado Springs city.....	29,078	21,088	11,140	Plainfield town.....	6,719	4,821	4,582	Albany city.....	8,190	4,606	4,008
Cripple Creek city.....	6,206	10,147	Plainview town.....	2,892	2,189	1,993	Americus city.....	8,063	7,674	6,398
Denver city.....	213,381	133,859	106,713	Plymouth town.....	5,021	2,828	2,147	Atlanta city.....	14,913	10,245	8,039
Durango city.....	4,680	3,317	2,726	Portland town.....	3,425	3,856	4,687	Augusta city.....	154,839	89,872	65,533
Englewood city.....	2,983	Putnam town.....	7,280	7,348	6,512	Bainbridge city.....	4,217	2,641	1,608	
Florence city.....	2,712	3,728	Putnam city.....	6,637	6,667	Barnesville city.....	3,068	3,036	1,839
Fort Collins city.....	8,210	3,053	2,011	Ridgefield town.....	3,118	2,626	2,235	Brunswick city.....	10,182	9,081	8,450
Fort Morgan city.....	2,800	634	488	Rockville city (see Vernon town).....	3,522	3,480	3,420	Carrollton town.....	3,297	1,998	1,451
Grand Junction city.....	7,754	3,503	2,030	Seymour town.....	4,786	3,541	3,300	Cartersville city.....	4,067	3,135	3,171
Greeley city.....	8,170	8,023	2,305	Shelton borough (see Huntington town).....	2,537	2,094	1,874	Cedartown town.....	3,551	2,823	1,625
La Junta city.....	4,154	2,513	1,439	Simsbury town.....	5,516	5,890	5,501	Columbus city.....	20,554	17,614	17,303
Lamar town.....	2,977	987	500	South Norwalk city (see Norwalk town).....	3,714	5,411	Cordele city.....	5,883	3,473	1,578
Leadville city.....	7,508	12,455	10,384	Southington town.....	2,537	2,094	1,874	Covington city.....	2,697	2,062	1,823
Longmont city.....	4,256	2,201	1,543	Southington borough.....	5,516	5,890	5,501	Cuthbert town.....	3,210	2,041	2,328
Loveland city.....	3,651	1,091	698	Sprague town.....	2,551	1,330	1,106	Dalton city.....	5,324	4,315	3,046
Monte Vista town.....	2,544	556	780	Stafford town.....	5,712	4,297	4,535	Dawson city.....	3,827	2,926	2,284
Motrose city.....	3,254	1,217	1,830	Vernon town.....	9,087	8,483	8,808	Douglas city.....	3,550	617
Pueblo city.....	44,396	28,157	24,558	Rockville city.....	7,977	7,287	7,772	Dublin city.....	5,795	2,987	802
Rocky Ford city.....	3,230	2,018	408	Wallingford town.....	11,155	9,001	6,584	East Point town.....	3,682	1,315	738
Salida city.....	4,425	3,722	2,586	Wallingford borough.....	8,690	6,737	4,230	Elberton city.....	6,483	3,834	1,572
Sterling city.....	3,044	998	540	Waterbury city ¹	73,141	45,850	28,646	Fitzgerald city.....	5,795	1,817
Trinidad city.....	10,204	5,345	5,523	Waterford town.....	3,097	2,904	2,661	Fort Valley town.....	2,697	2,022	1,752
Victor city.....	3,162	4,986	Watertown town.....	3,850	3,100	2,323	Gainesville city.....	5,925	4,382	3,202
Connecticut											
Ansonia city ¹	15,152	12,681	West Hartford town.....	4,808	3,186	1,930	Geffrey city.....	7,478	6,857	4,503
Berlin town.....	3,728	3,448	2,600	West Haven town.....	16,840	12,453	6,048	Hawkinsville city.....	3,420	2,103	1,755
Bethel town.....	3,792	3,327	3,401	Westport town.....	15,483	8,380	4,235	La Grange city.....	5,587	4,274	3,000
Bethel borough.....	3,041	8,561	2,935	Wethersfield town.....	9,087	8,483	8,808	Macon city.....	40,665	23,272	22,746
Branford town.....	0,047	5,700	4,460	Windham town ¹ (see Windham town).....	5,712	3,657	2,608	Marietta city.....	5,949	4,446	3,384
Branford borough.....	2,560	2,473	Winchester town.....	3,841	3,521	3,169	Milledgeville city.....	4,385	4,219	3,322
Bridgeport city ¹	102,054	70,990	48,866	Winsted town.....	3,533	3,300	3,278	Monroe city.....	3,020	1,846	933
Bristol town.....	13,502	9,643	7,382	Winsted borough.....	4,804	6,442	-5,580	Moultrie town.....	3,349	2,221
Bristol borough.....	9,527	6,268	Wallingford town.....	4,259	4,017	3,715	Newnan city.....	5,543	3,054	2,859
Canton town.....	2,732	2,673	2,500	Windsor town.....	3,148	2,637	2,271	Quitman city.....	3,015	1,839	6,957
Danbury town.....	23,502	19,474	19,473	Windsor Locks town.....	3,097	2,904	2,661	Rome city.....	12,099	7,291	6,957
Danbury city.....	20,254	16,537	16,663	Winchester town.....	4,808	3,186	1,930	Sandersville city.....	2,641	2,023	1,760
Danielson borough (see Killingly town).....	Windham town.....	12,604	10,137	10,032	Savannah city.....	65,004	54,244	48,139
Darien town.....	3,946	3,116	2,276	Willimantic town.....	11,330	8,937	8,648	Statesboro city.....	2,529	1,197	425
Derby city ¹	8,901										

POPULATION OF CITIES.

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POPULATION OF PLACES HAVING, IN 1910, 2,500 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[See headnote to table, p. 87.]

Table 59—Con. CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	1910	1900	1890	CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	1910	1900	1890	CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	1910	1900	1890
Illinois											
Alton city.....	17,528	14,210	10,294	Maywood village.....	8,033	4,532	—	Columbus city.....	8,813	8,130	6,719
Anna city.....	2,809	2,618	2,295	Melrose Park village.....	4,806	2,592	—	Connersville city.....	7,738	6,336	4,548
Aurora city.....	29,807	24,147	19,088	Mendota city.....	3,806	3,736	3,542	Crawfordsville city.....	9,371	6,049	6,089
Averyville village.....	2,668	1,573	—	Metropolis city.....	4,655	4,069	3,573	Crown Point town.....	2,526	2,336	1,907
Batavia city.....	4,436	3,871	3,543	Moline city.....	24,199	17,248	12,000	Decatur city.....	4,471	4,142	3,142
Beardstown city.....	6,107	4,827	4,226	Monmouth city.....	9,128	7,400	5,936	Dunkirk city.....	3,081	3,187	1,024
Belleville city.....	21,122	17,484	15,361	Morgan Park village.....	3,094	2,329	1,027	East Chicago city.....	19,098	3,411	1,255
Belvidere city.....	7,253	6,937	3,867	Morris city.....	4,563	4,273	3,653	Elkhart city.....	19,282	15,184	11,360
Benton city.....	2,675	1,341	939	Mound City.....	2,837	2,705	—	Elwood city.....	11,028	12,350	2,284
Berwyn city.....	5,841	—	—	Munster Carmel city.....	6,934	4,811	3,376	Evansville city.....	69,647	59,007	50,766
Bloomington city.....	25,768	23,286	20,484	Mount Olive village.....	3,501	2,935	1,986	Fairmount town.....	2,500	3,205	1,462
Blue Island village.....	8,043	6,114	3,329	Mount Vernon city.....	8,007	5,216	3,233	Fort Wayne city.....	63,933	45,115	35,393
Bridgeport city.....	2,703	487	474	Murphysboro city.....	7,485	6,403	3,880	Frankfort city.....	8,634	7,100	5,919
Bushnell city.....	2,619	2,400	2,314	Naperville city.....	3,440	2,629	2,216	Franklin city.....	4,502	4,005	3,781
Cairo city.....	14,548	12,566	10,324	Normal town.....	4,024	3,795	3,459	Garrett city.....	4,149	3,910	2,767
Canton city.....	10,453	6,564	5,004	North Chicago city.....	3,306	1,150	—	Gary city.....	16,302	—	—
Carbondale city.....	5,411	3,318	2,382	Oak Park village.....	19,444	—	—	Gas City.....	3,224	3,922	145
Carlinville city.....	3,616	3,502	3,283	Olney city.....	5,011	4,260	3,831	Goshen city.....	8,514	7,810	6,033
Carmi city.....	2,833	2,939	2,785	Ottawa city.....	9,535	10,588	9,985	Greenacastle city.....	3,700	3,661	4,390
Carterville city.....	2,971	1,749	969	Pana city.....	6,055	5,630	5,077	Greenfield city.....	4,448	4,480	3,100
Centralia city.....	9,620	6,721	4,763	Paris city.....	7,664	6,105	4,996	Greensburg city.....	5,420	5,034	3,596
Champaign city.....	12,421	9,098	5,839	Paxton city.....	2,912	3,036	2,187	Hammond city.....	20,025	12,376	5,428
Charleston city.....	5,884	5,488	4,135	Pekin city.....	9,397	8,420	6,347	Hartford City.....	6,187	5,912	2,287
Chester city.....	2,747	2,832	2,708	Peoria city.....	66,950	56,100	41,024	Huntington city.....	10,272	9,491	7,328
Chicago city.....	2,185,283	1,698,575	1,099,860	Peru city.....	7,984	6,863	5,550	Indianapolis city.....	233,650	160,104	105,436
Chicago Heights city.....	14,525	5,100	—	Petersburg city.....	2,587	2,807	2,342	Jacksonville town.....	3,295	—	—
Cicero town.....	14,557	16,310	10,204	Pineckneyville city.....	2,722	2,387	1,298	Jeffersonville city.....	10,412	10,774	10,666
Clinton city.....	5,165	4,452	2,598	Pontiac city.....	6,090	4,266	2,784	Kendallville city.....	4,981	3,354	2,960
Coal City.....	2,667	2,607	1,672	Portland city.....	3,194	—	—	Kokomo city.....	17,010	10,609	8,261
Collinsville city.....	7,478	4,021	3,498	Princeton city.....	4,181	4,023	3,306	Lafayette city.....	20,081	18,116	10,243
Danville city.....	27,871	16,354	11,491	Quincy city.....	36,587	36,252	31,494	Laporte city.....	10,525	7,113	7,126
Decatur city.....	31,140	20,754	16,841	Robinson city.....	3,863	1,083	1,387	Lawrenceburg city.....	3,030	4,326	4,284
Dekalb city.....	8,102	5,904	2,579	Rochelle city.....	2,732	2,073	1,780	Lebanon city.....	5,474	4,405	3,682
Dixon city.....	7,216	7,917	5,161	Rock Falls city.....	2,667	2,176	1,900	Linton city.....	5,900	3,071	958
Downers Grove village.....	2,001	2,103	960	Rock Island city.....	24,336	19,493	13,034	Logansport city.....	10,050	10,204	13,328
Duquoin city.....	5,454	4,353	4,052	Rockford city.....	45,401	31,051	23,584	Madison city.....	6,094	7,835	8,036
East Moline city.....	2,666	—	—	St. Charles city.....	4,046	2,675	1,690	Marion city.....	18,359	17,337	8,769
East St. Louis city.....	58,547	29,655	15,169	Salem city.....	2,669	1,042	1,493	Martinsville city.....	4,629	4,038	2,680
Edwardsville city.....	5,014	4,157	3,561	Sandwich city.....	2,667	2,620	2,516	Michigan City.....	19,027	14,850	10,776
Effingham city.....	3,898	3,774	3,200	Savanna city.....	3,091	3,325	3,007	Mishawaka city.....	11,886	6,500	3,371
Eldorado city.....	3,366	1,445	—	Shelbyville city.....	3,590	3,546	3,162	Mitchell city.....	3,498	1,772	1,583
Elgin city.....	25,976	22,433	17,823	Sparta city.....	3,081	2,941	1,970	Montpelier city.....	2,796	3,405	803
Evanston city.....	24,978	10,259	—	Spring Valley city.....	7,035	6,214	3,837	Mount Vernon city.....	5,563	5,132	4,705
Fairbury city.....	2,505	2,187	2,324	Springfield city.....	51,078	34,160	24,903	Muncie city.....	24,005	20,942	11,345
Flora city.....	2,704	2,311	1,695	Staunton city.....	5,048	2,780	2,209	New Albany city.....	20,020	20,028	21,059
Forest Park village.....	6,594	4,085	—	Sterling city.....	7,467	6,309	5,824	New Castle city.....	9,446	3,406	2,667
Freeport city.....	17,567	13,258	10,189	Streator city.....	14,253	14,079	11,414	Noblesville city.....	5,073	4,792	3,054
Galesburg city.....	4,835	5,005	5,635	Sullivan city.....	2,321	2,399	1,468	North Vernon city.....	2,915	2,928	2,012
Genesee city.....	22,089	18,607	15,264	Sycamore city.....	3,926	3,053	2,987	Perry city.....	10,910	8,403	7,028
Granite city.....	3,199	3,356	3,182	Taylorville city.....	5,446	4,248	2,820	Plymouth city.....	3,888	3,056	2,723
Greenville city.....	3,178	2,504	1,808	Upper Alton city.....	2,918	2,373	1,803	Portland city.....	5,130	4,708	3,725
Harrisburg city.....	5,300	2,202	1,723	Urbana city.....	8,245	5,728	3,511	Princeton city.....	6,448	6,041	3,076
Harvard city.....	3,008	2,602	1,907	Vandalia city.....	2,974	2,665	2,144	Richmond city.....	22,324	18,226	16,608
Harvey city.....	7,227	5,395	—	Venice city.....	3,718	2,450	932	Rochester city.....	3,364	3,421	2,467
Havana city.....	3,525	3,268	2,625	Virden city.....	4,000	2,280	1,610	Rockport city.....	2,736	2,882	2,814
Herrin city.....	6,861	1,559	—	Waukegan city.....	10,069	9,426	4,915	Rushville city.....	4,025	4,541	3,475
Highland city.....	2,675	1,970	1,857	West Hammond village.....	4,048	2,935	—	Seymour city.....	6,305	6,445	5,337
Highland Park city.....	4,209	2,806	2,163	Westerville village.....	2,607	1,605	—	Shelbyville city.....	9,500	7,109	5,451
Hillsboro city.....	3,424	1,937	—	Wheaton city.....	3,423	2,345	1,622	South Bend city.....	53,084	35,999	21,819
Hoopeston city.....	4,698	3,823	1,911	White Hall city.....	2,854	2,030	1,961	Sullivan city.....	4,115	3,118	2,222
Jacksonville city.....	15,326	15,078	12,935	Wilmette village.....	4,948	2,300	1,458	Tell City.....	8,369	2,680	2,004
Jerseyville city.....	4,113	3,517	8,207	Winnebago village.....	3,168	1,838	1,070	Terre Haute city.....	58,157	30,673	30,217
Johnston city.....	3,248	787	—	Woodstock city.....	4,331	2,502	1,688	Tipton city.....	4,075	3,704	2,697
Joliet city.....											

POPULATION.

POPULATION OF PLACES HAVING, IN 1910, 2,500 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[See headnote to table, p. 87.]

Table 59—Con. CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	1910	1900	1890	CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	1910	1900	1890	CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	1910	1900	1890	
Iowa—Con.												
Belle Plaine city.....	3,121	3,283	2,623	Garden City.....	3,171	1,590	1,490	Kentwood town.....	3,609	1,313	
Boone city.....	10,347	8,880	6,520	Great Bend city.....	4,622	2,470	2,450	Lafayette town.....	6,392	3,314	2,106	
Burlington city.....	24,324	23,201	22,565	Herington city.....	3,273	1,607	1,353	Lake Charles city.....	11,449	6,680	3,442	
Carroll city.....	3,546	2,882	2,448	Hawawthorn city.....	2,074	2,829	2,486	Minden town.....	3,002	1,561	1,298	
Cedar Falls city.....	5,012	5,319	3,459	Holton city.....	2,842	3,082	2,727	Monroe city.....	10,209	5,428	3,256	
Cedar Rapids city.....	32,811	25,656	18,020	Horton city.....	3,600	3,398	3,316	Morgan City.....	5,477	2,332	2,291	
Centerville city.....	6,036	5,256	3,668	Humboldt city.....	2,548	1,402	1,361	Natchitoches town.....	2,532	2,388	1,820	
Chariton city.....	3,794	3,989	3,122	Hutchinson city.....	10,584	9,379	8,682	New Iberia city.....	7,499	6,815	3,447	
Charles City.....	5,892	4,227	2,802	Independence city.....	10,480	4,851	3,127	New Orleans city.....	339,075	287,104	242,039	
Cherokee city.....	4,884	3,865	3,441	Iola city.....	9,032	5,791	1,706	Opelousas town.....	4,623	2,951	1,572	
Clarinda city.....	3,832	3,276	3,282	Junction city.....	5,593	4,695	4,502	Patterson town.....	2,998	
Clinton city.....	25,577	22,698	13,610	Kansas City.....	82,331	51,418	38,316	Plaquemine town.....	4,955	3,500	3,222	
Colfax city.....	2,524	2,053	957	Kingman city.....	2,670	1,785	2,399	Ruston town.....	3,377	1,324	767	
Council Bluffs city.....	29,292	25,802	21,474	Larned city.....	2,511	1,583	1,861	Shreveport city.....	28,016	16,013	11,979	
Cresco city.....	2,058	2,806	2,018	Lawrence city.....	12,374	10,862	9,997	Tibodaux town.....	3,824	3,253	2,078	
Creston city.....	6,924	7,752	7,200	Leavenworth city.....	19,363	20,735	19,768	Winnfield town.....	2,925	
Davenport city.....	43,028	35,254	26,872	McPherson city.....	3,546	2,906	3,172	Louisiana—Con.			
Decorah city.....	3,592	3,246	2,801	Manhattan city.....	5,722	3,438	3,004	Auburn city.....	15,064	12,951	11,250	
Des Moines city.....	3,133	2,771	1,782	Neodesha city.....	2,872	1,772	1,528	Augusta city.....	13,211	11,683	10,527	
Des Moines city.....	86,368	82,139	50,093	Newton city.....	7,862	6,208	5,605	Bangor city.....	24,803	21,850	19,103	
Dubuque city.....	38,494	36,297	30,311	Olahe city.....	3,272	3,451	3,294	Bath city.....	9,398	10,477	8,723	
Eagle Grove city.....	3,387	3,557	1,881	Ossawatomie city.....	4,046	4,191	2,602	Belfast city.....	4,618	4,615	5,294	
Estherville city.....	3,404	3,237	1,475	Ottawa city.....	7,650	6,934	6,248	Biddeford city.....	17,079	16,145	14,443	
Fairfield city.....	4,970	4,689	3,391	Paola city.....	3,207	3,144	2,943	Brewer city.....	5,667	4,835	4,193	
Fort Dodge city.....	15,543	12,162	4,871	Parsons city.....	12,463	7,082	6,736	Bridgton town.....	2,600	2,388	2,605	
Fort Madison city.....	8,900	9,278	7,901	Pittsburg city.....	14,755	10,112	6,697	Brunswick town.....	6,621	6,806	6,012	
Glenwood city.....	4,052	3,040	1,890	Pratt city.....	3,302	1,213	1,418	Brunswick village.....	5,341	5,810	
Grimmeltown.....	5,036	3,860	3,332	Rosedale city.....	5,960	3,270	2,276	Calais city.....	6,116	7,055	7,290	
Hampton city.....	2,617	2,727	2,067	Salina city.....	9,688	6,074	6,149	Camden town.....	3,015	2,825	4,621	
Harlan city.....	2,570	2,422	1,765	Topeka city.....	42,684	33,608	31,007	Caribou town.....	5,377	4,758	4,087	
Independence city.....	3,517	3,656	3,163	Wellington city.....	7,034	4,245	4,391	Chelsea town.....	3,216	3,092	2,350	
Indianola city.....	3,288	3,261	2,254	Wichita city.....	62,450	24,671	23,853	Dexter town.....	3,530	2,941	2,732	
Iowa City.....	10,091	7,987	7,016	Winfield city.....	6,700	5,654	5,184	East Livermore town.....	2,641	2,129	1,508	
Iowa Falls city.....	2,797	2,840	1,796	Kentucky			Maine			Louisiana—Con.		
Keokuk city.....	14,008	14,641	14,101	Kentucky			Maine			Louisiana—Con.		
Knoxville city.....	3,190	3,131	2,632	Ashland city.....	8,688	6,800	4,195	Auburn city.....	15,064	12,951	11,250	
Le Mars city.....	4,157	4,148	4,030	Bellevue city.....	6,083	6,332	3,163	Augusta city.....	13,211	11,683	10,527	
Manchester city.....	2,758	2,887	2,344	Bowling Green city.....	9,173	8,226	7,803	Bangor city.....	24,803	21,850	19,103	
Maquoketa city.....	3,570	3,777	3,077	Cynthiana city.....	3,620	3,081	1,374	Bath city.....	9,398	10,477	8,723	
Marion city.....	4,400	4,102	3,094	Catlettsburg city.....	2,520	2,545	1,144	Belfast city.....	4,618	4,615	5,294	
Marshalltown city.....	18,874	11,544	8,914	Central City town.....	2,545	2,589	1,544	Biddeford city.....	17,079	16,145	14,443	
Mason City.....	11,230	6,746	4,007	Corbin town.....	53,270	42,938	37,371	Brewer city.....	5,667	4,835	4,193	
Missouri Valley city.....	3,187	4,010	2,797	Covington city.....	3,603	3,287	3,016	Bridgton town.....	2,600	2,388	2,605	
Mount Pleasant city.....	3,874	4,109	3,997	Cynthiana city.....	3,620	3,277	3,016	Brunswick town.....	6,621	6,806	6,012	
Muscatine city.....	16,178	14,073	11,454	Danville city.....	5,420	4,285	3,768	Brunswick village.....	5,341	5,810	
Mystic town.....	2,663	1,758	875	Dayton city.....	6,079	6,104	4,264	Calais city.....	6,116	7,055	7,290	
Newton city.....	4,616	3,682	2,564	Dayton town.....	2,589	2,812	2,727	Camden town.....	3,015	2,825	4,621	
Oelwein city.....	6,028	5,142	830	Erling town.....	10,465	9,487	7,892	Caribou town.....	5,377	4,758	4,087	
Oskaloosa city.....	9,466	9,212	6,558	Franklin city.....	3,063	2,166	2,324	Chelsea town.....	3,216	3,092	2,350	
Ottumwa city.....	22,012	18,197	14,001	Fulton town.....	2,575	2,575	1,818	Fairfield town.....	4,435	3,878	3,610	
Pella city.....	3,021	2,623	2,408	Georgetown town.....	4,633	3,233	2,820	Fairfield village.....	2,801	2,258	2,150	
Perry city.....	4,630	3,986	2,880	Hartford city.....	11,452	10,272	8,835	Lewiston town.....	3,210	3,288	3,207	
Red Oak city.....	4,830	4,355	3,321	Henderson city.....	10,272	9,280	7,803	Lisbon town.....	4,116	3,603	3,120	
Sheldon city.....	2,941	2,282	1,478	Hickman town.....	2,736	1,589	1,652	Lubec town.....	3,363	3,005	2,069	
Shenandoah city.....	4,976	3,573	2,440	Hopkinsville city.....	9,419	7,280	5,833	Madison town.....	3,379	2,764	1,815	
Sioux City.....	47,828	33,111	37,806	Lebanon city.....	3,077	3,043	2,816	Millinocket town.....	3,308	3,308	3,100	
Spencer city.....	3,005	3,095	1,813	Lexington city.....	35,099	26,360	21,567	Milo town.....	2,556	1,150	1,020	
Valley Junction city.....	2,573	1,700	Louisville city.....	223,928	204,731	161,129	Montgomery town.....	4,181	4,181	3,523	
Vinton city.....	3,336	3,499	2,865	Ludlow town.....	4,163	3,334	2,469	Port Kent town.....	3,710	2,528	1,826	
Washington city.....	4,330	4,255	3,235	Madisonville city.....	4,966	3,628	2,212	Gardiner city.....	5,311	5,501	5,491	
Waterloo city.....	26,603	12,580	6,674	Mayfield city.....	5,916	4,081	2,909	Orono town.....	3,257	3,257	2,790	
Waverly city.....	3,205	3,177	2,346	Maysville city.....	6,141	6,423	5,358	Kittery town.....	3,533	2,872	2,804	
Webster City.....	5,208	4,613	2,820									

POPULATION OF CITIES.

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POPULATION OF PLACES HAVING, IN 1910, 2,500 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[See headnote to table, p. 87.]

Table 59—Con. CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	1910	1900	1890	CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	1910	1900	1890	CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	1910	1900	1890
Maryland—Con.											
Crisfield town.....	3,468	3,165	1,565	Massachusetts—Con.				Michigan			
Cumberland city.....	21,839	17,128	12,729	Manchester town.....	2,673	2,522	1,789	Adrian city.....	10,763	9,654	8,756
Easton town.....	8,083	8,074	2,939	Mansfield town.....	5,183	4,006	3,492	Albion city.....	5,833	4,519	3,763
Frederick city.....	10,411	9,296	8,193	Marblehead town.....	7,338	7,552	8,202	Allegan city.....	3,419	2,667	2,669
Frostburg town.....	6,028	5,274	3,804	Marlborough city.....	14,579	13,609	13,805	Alma city.....	2,767	2,047	1,655
Hagerstown city.....	16,507	13,591	10,118	Maynard town.....	6,390	3,142	2,700	Alpena city.....	12,706	11,802	11,283
Havre de Grace city.....	4,212	3,423	3,244	Medfield town.....	3,466	2,926	1,493	Ann Arbor city.....	14,817	14,500	9,431
Salisbury town.....	6,680	4,277	2,005	Medford city.....	23,150	18,244	11,079	Battle Creek city.....	25,267	18,563	13,107
Westport town.....	2,702	1,998	1,526	Medway town.....	2,698	2,761	2,985	Bay City.....	45,166	27,628	27,839
Westminster city.....	3,285	3,189	2,903	Melrose city.....	15,715	12,962	8,519	Belding city.....	4,119	3,282	—
Massachusetts											
Abington town.....	5,455	4,489	4,260	Methuen town.....	11,448	7,512	4,814	Benton Harbor city.....	9,185	6,562	3,092
Adams town.....	13,026	11,134	9,213	Middleborough town.....	8,214	6,885	6,065	Bessemer city.....	4,583	3,911	2,566
Agawam town.....	3,501	2,536	2,352	Milford town.....	18,055	11,378	8,780	Big Rapids city.....	4,519	4,086	5,303
Amesbury town.....	9,894	9,473	9,798	Millbury town.....	4,740	4,460	4,428	Boyne City.....	5,218	912	450
Amherst town.....	5,112	5,028	4,612	Milton town.....	7,924	6,573	4,278	Cadillac city.....	8,375	5,997	4,461
Andover town.....	7,301	6,813	6,142	Mouson town.....	4,758	3,402	3,650	Charlotte city.....	4,886	4,092	3,807
Arlington town.....	11,187	8,803	5,620	Montague town.....	6,866	6,150	6,296	Cheboygan city.....	6,859	6,489	6,235
Athol town.....	8,536	7,061	6,319	Nantucket town.....	2,902	3,006	3,268	Coldwater city.....	5,945	6,216	5,247
Attleborough town.....	16,215	11,335	7,577	Needham town.....	9,866	9,488	9,118	Crystal Falls city.....	3,775	3,231	—
Ayer town.....	2,797	2,446	2,148	New Bedford city.....	50,652	62,442	40,733	Detroit city.....	405,766	285,704	205,876
Barnstable town.....	4,676	4,364	4,023	Newburyport city.....	14,949	14,478	13,947	Dowagiac city.....	5,088	4,151	2,806
Barre town.....	2,957	2,059	2,239	Newton city.....	39,806	33,587	24,379	East Jordan village.....	2,518	1,205	731
Belmont town.....	5,542	3,929	2,098	North Adams city.....	22,019	24,200	16,074	Escanaba city.....	13,194	9,549	6,808
Beverly city.....	18,650	13,884	10,821	North Andover town.....	5,529	4,243	3,742	Flint city.....	38,550	13,103	9,803
Billerica town.....	2,789	2,775	2,380	North Attleborough town.....	9,562	7,253	6,727	Gladstone city.....	4,211	3,380	1,337
Blackstone town.....	5,648	5,721	6,138	North Brookfield town.....	3,075	4,587	3,871	Grand Haven city.....	5,856	4,743	5,023
Boston city.....	670,555	500,892	448,477	Northampton city.....	19,431	18,643	14,990	Grand Ledge city.....	2,803	2,161	1,606
Brantree town.....	8,006	5,981	4,484	Northbridge town.....	8,807	7,086	4,603	Grand Rapids city.....	112,571	87,565	60,278
Bridgewater town.....	7,088	5,806	4,249	Norton town.....	2,544	1,828	1,785	Greenville city.....	4,045	3,381	3,056
Brockton city.....	50,878	40,063	27,294	Norwood town.....	8,014	5,480	3,733	Hammonton village.....	3,559	—	—
Brockline town.....	27,792	19,935	12,103	Orange town.....	5,282	5,520	4,568	Hancock city.....	8,981	4,050	1,772
Cambridge city.....	104,839	91,886	70,028	Oxford town.....	3,301	2,677	2,616	Hastings city.....	4,383	3,172	2,972
Canton town.....	4,707	4,584	4,538	Parmar town.....	8,610	7,801	6,520	Highland Park village.....	4,120	427	—
Chelmsford town.....	5,010	3,984	2,695	Peabody town.....	15,721	11,523	10,158	Hillsdale city.....	5,001	4,151	3,915
Chelsea city.....	32,452	34,072	27,909	Pepperell town.....	2,953	3,701	3,127	Holland city.....	10,400	7,700	3,045
Chicopee city.....	25,401	19,187	14,050	Pittsfield city.....	32,121	21,766	17,281	Houghton village.....	5,113	3,350	2,002
Clinton town.....	13,075	13,687	10,424	Plymouth town.....	12,141	9,592	7,314	Ionia city.....	5,030	5,200	4,482
Cohasset town.....	2,685	2,769	2,448	Provincetown town.....	4,360	4,247	4,642	Iron Mountain city.....	9,210	9,242	8,599
Concord town.....	6,421	5,652	4,427	Quincy city.....	32,642	23,899	16,723	Ironwood city.....	12,821	9,705	7,745
Dalton town.....	3,568	3,014	2,885	Randolph town.....	4,301	3,903	3,946	Ishpeming city.....	12,448	13,255	11,197
Danvers town.....	9,407	8,542	7,454	Reading town.....	5,818	4,900	4,088	Jackson city.....	31,433	25,180	20,798
Dartmouth town.....	4,378	3,869	3,122	Revere town.....	18,219	10,395	5,668	Kalamazoo city.....	30,437	24,404	17,853
Dedham town.....	9,284	7,467	7,123	Somerville town.....	6,928	5,327	5,213	Lansing city.....	31,229	16,485	13,102
Dracut town.....	3,461	3,253	1,998	South Hadley town.....	4,211	4,502	4,087	Manistee city.....	4,722	4,128	2,940
Dudley town.....	4,267	3,553	2,944	Salem city.....	43,697	36,950	30,801	Marine City.....	3,770	3,820	3,268
East Bridgewater town.....	3,303	3,025	2,911	Saugus town.....	8,047	5,084	3,673	Marquette city.....	11,503	10,058	9,093
Easthampton town.....	8,524	5,003	4,395	Somerset town.....	2,708	2,241	2,106	Marshall city.....	4,238	4,370	3,968
Easton town.....	5,139	4,837	4,493	Somerville city.....	77,230	61,643	40,152	Menistee city.....	12,381	14,200	12,812
Everett city.....	33,484	24,339	11,068	South Hadley town.....	4,804	4,526	4,261	Midland city.....	2,527	2,363	2,277
Fairhaven town.....	6,122	3,567	2,919	Southbridge town.....	12,592	10,025	7,655	Monroe city.....	6,803	5,043	5,258
Fall River city.....	110,295	104,863	74,398	Spencer town.....	6,740	7,627	8,747	Mount Clemens city.....	7,707	6,576	4,748
Falmouth town.....	8,144	3,500	2,567	Springfield city.....	88,926	62,059	44,179	Mount Pleasant city.....	3,972	3,602	2,701
Fitchburg city.....	37,826	31,531	22,037	Stoneham town.....	7,090	6,197	6,155	Menominee city.....	10,507	12,818	10,630
Foxborough town.....	3,863	3,268	2,933	Stoughton town.....	6,316	5,442	4,852	Muskegon city.....	2,952	2,014	—
Framingham town.....	12,948	11,302	9,239	Taunton city.....	34,250	31,030	25,448	Negaunee city.....	24,062	20,818	22,702
Franklin town.....	5,041	5,017	4,831	Templeton town.....	3,756	3,489	2,999	Niles city.....	8,400	6,935	6,078
Gardner town.....	14,699	10,813	8,424	Tewksbury town.....	3,750	3,683	2,515	Northway city.....	5,156	4,287	4,197
Gloucester city.....	24,398	26,121	24,051	Uxbridge town.....	4,071	3,599	3,408	Onaway city.....	4,974	4,170	—
Grafton town.....	5,705	4,809	5,002	Wakefield town.....	11,404	9,290	6,982	Otsego village.....	2,702	1,204	—
Great Barrington town.....	5,926	5,854	4,612	Waltham town.....	4,802	3,572	2,004	Owosso city.....	2,812	2,073	1,626
Greenfield town.....	10,427	7,927	5,252	Ware town.....	27,834	23,481	18,707	Petoskey city.....	9,639	8,690	6,604
Hardwick town.....	3,524	3,203	2,922	West Springfield town.....	8,774	8,263	7,329	Pontiac city			

POPULATION.

POPULATION OF PLACES HAVING, IN 1910, 2,500 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[See headnote to table, p. 87.]

Table 59—Con.
**CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE,
OR BOROUGH.**

	1910	1900	1890	CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	1910	1900	1890	CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	1910	1900	1890
	Minnesota	Missouri—Con.	Nebraska—Con.								
Albert Lea city.....	6,102	4,500	3,305	Cape Girardeau city.....	8,475	4,815	4,297	Fremont city.....	8,718	7,241	6,747
Alexandria city.....	3,001	2,681	2,118	Carrollton city.....	3,452	3,854	3,878	Grand Island city.....	10,326	7,554	7,530
Anoka city.....	8,972	3,769	4,252	Carterville city.....	4,639	4,445	2,884	Hastings city.....	9,338	7,188	13,584
Austin city.....	6,960	5,474	3,901	Carthage city.....	9,483	9,416	7,981	Havelock village.....	2,680	1,480	—
Bemidji city.....	5,090	2,183	—	Caruthersville city.....	3,655	2,315	230	Holdrege city.....	3,030	3,007	2,601
Brainerd city.....	8,526	7,524	5,703	Charleston city.....	3,144	1,893	1,381	Kearney city.....	6,202	5,634	8,074
Chisholm village.....	7,684	—	—	Chillicothe city.....	6,265	6,305	5,717	Lincoln city.....	43,973	40,169	55,154
Cloquet city.....	7,031	3,072	2,530	Clinton city.....	4,092	5,061	4,737	McCook city.....	3,765	2,445	2,840
Crookston city.....	7,559	5,359	3,457	Columbia city.....	9,662	5,051	4,000	Nebraska City.....	5,488	7,380	11,041
Detroit city.....	2,807	—	—	De Soto city.....	4,721	5,611	3,960	Norfolk city.....	6,025	3,883	3,038
Duluth city.....	78,466	52,960	33,115	Eldorado Springs city.....	2,503	2,137	1,543	North Platte city.....	4,793	3,640	3,055
East Grand Forks city.....	2,533	2,077	795	Excelsior Springs city.....	3,900	1,881	2,034	Omaha city.....	124,098	102,555	140,452
Ely city.....	3,572	3,717	901	Farmington city.....	2,813	1,778	1,394	Plattsmouth city.....	4,287	4,964	8,302
Eveleth city.....	7,036	2,752	—	Fayette city.....	2,586	2,717	2,247	South Omaha city.....	26,259	26,001	8,002
Fairmont city.....	2,958	3,040	1,205	Festus city.....	2,556	1,268	1,335	University Place village.....	3,200	1,130	571
Faribault city.....	9,001	7,368	6,520	Flat River city.....	5,112	—	—	Wymore city.....	2,613	2,626	2,420
Fergus Falls city.....	6,887	6,072	3,772	Fredericktown city.....	2,632	1,577	917	York city.....	6,235	5,132	3,405
Hastings city.....	3,983	3,311	3,705	Fulton city.....	5,228	4,883	4,314	Nevada	—	—	—
Hibbing village.....	8,832	2,481	—	Hannibal city.....	18,341	12,780	12,857	Reno city.....	10,867	4,500	3,663
Lake City.....	3,142	2,744	2,128	Higginsville city.....	2,628	2,791	2,342	Sparks city.....	2,500	—	—
Little Falls city.....	6,078	5,774	2,354	Independence city.....	9,850	6,974	6,380	New Hampshire	—	—	—
Luverne city.....	2,540	2,223	1,406	Jefferson City.....	11,850	9,004	6,742	Berlin city.....	11,780	8,886	8,720
Mankato city.....	10,365	10,590	8,838	Joplin city.....	32,073	26,023	9,943	Clarendon town.....	7,529	6,498	5,565
Melrose city.....	2,591	1,768	780	Kansas City.....	248,381	163,752	132,716	Concord city.....	21,497	10,032	17,004
Minneapolis city.....	301,408	202,718	164,738	Kennett city.....	3,033	1,609	302	Conway town.....	3,413	3,154	2,331
Montevideo city.....	3,056	2,146	1,437	Kirksville city.....	6,847	5,966	3,510	Derry town.....	5,123	3,583	2,004
Moorhead city.....	4,840	3,730	2,088	Kirkwood city.....	4,171	2,825	1,777	Dover city.....	13,247	13,207	12,700
New Ulm city.....	5,648	5,403	3,741	Lexington city.....	5,242	4,190	4,537	Exeter town.....	4,807	4,022	4,284
Northfield city.....	3,205	3,210	2,659	Liberty city.....	2,980	2,407	2,558	Farmington town.....	2,621	2,265	3,084
Owatonna city.....	5,658	5,561	3,849	Louisiana city.....	4,454	5,131	5,000	Franklin city.....	6,132	5,846	4,035
Red Wing city.....	9,048	7,525	6,294	Macon city.....	3,584	4,068	3,371	Goffstown town.....	2,579	2,528	1,931
Richfield village.....	2,673	—	—	Maplewood city.....	4,976	—	—	Haverhill town.....	3,498	3,414	2,515
Rochester city.....	7,844	6,848	5,321	Marcelline city.....	3,920	2,638	1,977	Keene city.....	10,068	9,165	7,446
St. Cloud city.....	10,600	8,663	7,686	Marshall city.....	4,869	5,086	4,297	Laconia city.....	10,183	8,042	6,143
St. Paul city.....	214,744	163,065	138,166	Maryville city.....	4,782	4,577	4,037	Lancaster town.....	3,054	3,190	3,373
St. Peter city.....	4,176	4,302	3,671	Mexico city.....	5,039	5,009	4,780	Lebanon town.....	5,718	4,985	3,763
South St. Paul city.....	4,510	2,322	2,242	Moberly city.....	10,923	8,012	8,216	Littleton town.....	4,069	4,066	3,365
Staples city.....	2,558	1,504	586	Monette city.....	4,177	3,115	1,699	Littleton village.....	3,059	—	—
Stillwater city.....	10,198	12,318	11,260	Neosho city.....	3,661	2,725	2,198	Manchester city.....	70,063	56,987	44,126
Thief River Falls city.....	3,714	1,810	191	Nevada city.....	7,176	7,461	7,262	Millford town.....	3,039	3,739	3,014
Two Harbors city.....	4,990	3,278	—	Poplar Bluff city.....	6,016	4,321	2,187	Nashua city.....	26,005	23,898	19,311
Virginia city.....	10,473	2,062	—	Rich Hill city.....	2,755	4,053	4,008	Newmarket town.....	3,348	2,892	2,742
Wabasha city.....	2,622	2,528	2,457	Richmond city.....	3,664	3,478	2,895	Newport town.....	3,765	3,126	2,623
Wascoa city.....	3,654	3,103	2,482	St. Charles city.....	9,437	7,982	6,161	Pembroke town.....	3,062	3,183	3,172
West Minneapolis village.....	8,022	1,648	—	St. Joseph city.....	77,403	102,079	52,324	Portsmouth city.....	11,269	10,637	9,827
West St. Paul city.....	2,600	1,830	1,596	St. Louis city.....	687,029	575,238	451,770	Rochester city.....	8,868	8,466	7,390
Willmar city.....	4,135	3,400	1,825	Sedalia city.....	17,822	17,231	14,063	Somersworth city.....	6,704	7,023	6,207
Winona city.....	18,583	19,714	18,208	Sikeston city.....	3,327	1,077	638	Walpole town.....	2,668	2,693	2,163
Mississippi	—	—	—	Slater city.....	3,238	2,502	2,400	New Jersey	—	—	—
Aberdeen city.....	3,708	3,434	3,449	Springfield city.....	35,201	23,267	21,850	Asbury Park city.....	10,150	4,148	—
Bay St. Louis city.....	3,388	2,872	1,074	Trenton city.....	5,056	5,306	5,039	Atlantic City.....	46,150	27,538	13,055
Biloxi city.....	8,049	5,487	3,234	Warrensburg city.....	4,689	4,724	4,706	Bayonne city.....	55,545	32,722	19,033
Brookhaven city.....	5,293	2,678	2,142	Washington city.....	3,670	3,015	2,725	Bloomfield town.....	15,070	9,668	—
Canton city.....	3,920	3,404	2,131	Webb City.....	11,817	9,201	5,043	Boonton town.....	4,930	3,901	—
Clarksdale city.....	4,070	1,773	781	Webster Groves city.....	7,080	1,895	1,783	Bordentown city.....	4,250	4,110	4,232
Collins city.....	2,581	—	—	Wellston city.....	7,812	—	—	Bound Brook borough.....	3,970	2,622	1,402
Columbus city.....	8,988	6,484	4,559	West Plains city.....	2,914	2,902	2,091	Bridgeton city.....	14,209	13,913	11,424
Corinth city.....	5,020	3,661	2,111	Montgomery	—	—	—	Burlington city.....	8,336	7,392	7,264
Greenville city.....	9,610	7,642	6,658	Anaconda city.....	10,134	9,453	3,975	Camden city.....	94,538	75,935	68,313
Greenwood city.....	5,836	3,026	1,055	Billings city.....	10,031	3,221	838	Carlstadt borough.....	3,807	2,574	1,549
Grenada city.....	2,814	2,668	2,416	Bozeman city.....	5,107	3,419	2,143	Cliffside Park borough.....	3,394	968	530
Gulfport city.....	6,386	1,060	—	Butte city.....	30,165	30,470	10,723	Collingswood borough.....	4,795	1,633	

POPULATION OF CITIES.

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POPULATION OF PLACES HAVING, IN 1910, 2,500 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[See headnote to table, p. 87.]

Table 59—Con. CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	1910	1900	1890	CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	1910	1900	1890	CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	1910	1900	1890			
New Jersey—Con.														
Irvington town.....	11,877	5,255	Canton village.....	2,701	2,757	2,580	Nyack village.....	4,619	4,275	4,111			
Jersey City.....	267,770	206,433	163,003	Carthage village.....	3,563	2,895	2,278	Ogdensburg city.....	15,933	12,633	11,602			
Kearny town.....	18,659	10,896	Catskill village.....	5,296	5,484	4,020	Ocean city.....	14,743	9,462	7,588			
Keyport borough.....	3,554	3,413	3,411	Clyde village.....	2,695	2,507	2,038	Onida city.....	8,317	6,364	6,083			
Lambertville city.....	4,057	4,637	4,142	Cohoes city.....	24,709	23,910	22,509	Oneonta city.....	9,491	7,147	6,272			
Little Ferry borough.....	2,541	1,240	781	Cold Springs village.....	2,549	2,007	Ossining village.....	11,480	7,930	9,352			
Lodi borough.....	4,188	1,917	998	Cornwall city.....	13,730	11,061	8,560	Oswego city.....	23,368	22,189	21,842			
Long Branch city.....	13,298	8,872	7,231	Cortlandt village.....	2,658	1,986	760	Owego village.....	4,633	5,039			
Madison borough.....	4,058	3,754	2,469	Dunkirk city.....	11,504	9,014	8,590	Patchogue village.....	3,824	2,926			
Millville city.....	12,451	10,583	10,002	Dansville village.....	3,938	3,033	3,758	Peekskill village.....	15,245	10,358	9,076			
Montclair town.....	21,550	13,962	Depew village.....	3,921	3,379	Penn Yan village.....	4,597	4,050	4,254			
Morristown town.....	12,507	11,267	8,156	Dobbs Ferry village.....	3,455	2,888	2,083	Perry village.....	4,388	2,703	1,528			
New Brunswick city.....	23,388	20,006	18,003	Dolgeville village.....	2,685	1,915	Plattsburg city.....	11,138	8,434	7,010			
Newark city.....	347,400	246,070	181,830	Dunkirk city.....	17,221	11,610	9,416	Port Chester village.....	12,800	7,440	5,274			
Newton town.....	4,407	4,376	3,003	East Aurora village.....	2,781	2,366	1,582	Port Jervis city.....	9,564	9,385	9,327			
North Plainfield borough.....	6,117	5,009	East Syracuse village.....	3,274	2,500	2,231	Potsdam village.....	4,036	3,843	3,001			
Nutley town.....	6,009	Ellenville village.....	3,114	2,879	2,881	Poughkeepsie city.....	27,930	24,029	22,206			
Orange city.....	29,030	24,141	18,844	Elmira city.....	37,170	35,672	30,803	Rensselaer city.....	10,711	7,466	7,301			
Passaic city.....	54,773	27,777	13,028	Elmira Heights village.....	2,732	1,703	Rochester city.....	218,140	162,608	133,896			
Paterson city.....	125,000	105,171	78,347	Fairport village.....	3,112	2,489	2,552	Rockville Center village.....	3,007	1,884			
Perth Amboy city.....	32,121	17,699	9,512	Fishkill Landing village.....	3,902	3,073	3,017	Rome city.....	20,497	15,343	14,001			
Phillipsburg town.....	13,903	10,052	8,644	Fort Edward village.....	3,762	3,521	Rye village.....	3,064			
Plainfield city.....	20,550	15,369	11,207	Fort Plain village.....	2,762	2,444	2,864	Sag Harbor village.....	3,408	1,969			
Pleasantville borough.....	4,390	2,182	Frankfort village.....	3,303	2,004	2,291	St. Johnsville village.....	2,536	1,873	1,263			
Princeton borough.....	5,136	3,800	3,422	Fredonia village.....	5,285	4,127	3,390	Salamanca village.....	5,792	4,251	3,692			
Prospect Park borough.....	2,719	Freeport village.....	4,830	2,012	Saranac Lake village.....	4,083	2,594	708			
Rahway city.....	9,337	7,935	7,105	Fulton city.....	10,480	18,206	16,036	Saratoga Springs village.....	12,693	12,409	11,075			
Raritan town.....	3,072	3,244	2,556	Geneva city.....	12,446	10,433	7,557	Saugerties village.....	3,920	3,697	4,237			
Red Bank borough.....	7,308	5,428	4,145	Glens Falls city.....	15,243	12,613	9,509	Schenectady city.....	72,826	31,682	19,902			
Ridgewood village.....	5,416	2,685	1,047	Gloversville city.....	20,642	18,349	13,864	Scotia village.....	2,957			
Roosevelt borough.....	5,786	Goshen village.....	3,081	2,826	2,907	Saranac Falls village.....	6,588	6,510	6,116			
Roselle borough.....	2,725	1,652	996	Gouverneur village.....	4,128	3,689	3,458	Sidney village.....	2,507	2,331	1,358			
Roselle Park borough.....	3,138	Granville village.....	3,920	2,700	Silver Creek village.....	2,512	1,944	1,678			
Rutherford borough.....	7,046	4,411	2,293	Green Island village.....	4,737	4,770	4,463	Solvay village.....	5,139	3,493	563			
Salem city.....	6,614	5,811	5,516	Greenport village.....	3,080	2,303	Southampton village.....	2,500	2,280			
Secaucus borough.....	4,740	1,626	Hastings-upon-Hudson village.....	4,552	2,002	1,466	Suffern village.....	2,603	1,019			
Somerville borough.....	5,060	4,843	3,801	Haverstraw village.....	5,669	5,935	5,070	Syracuse city.....	137,240	103,374	88,143			
South Amboy city.....	7,007	6,349	4,330	Hempstead village.....	4,964	3,582	4,831	Tarrytown village.....	5,600	4,770	3,502			
South Orange village.....	6,014	4,608	3,106	Herkimer village.....	5,189	4,473	2,805	Tonawanda city.....	8,290	7,421	7,145			
South River borough.....	4,772	2,762	1,706	Homer village.....	2,695	2,381	Troy city.....	76,813	60,651	60,050			
Summit city.....	7,500	5,302	Hoosick Falls village.....	5,532	5,071	7,014	Tuckahoe village.....	2,722			
Tenafly borough.....	2,756	1,746	1,046	Hornell city.....	13,617	11,918	10,996	Tupper Lake village.....	3,067			
Trenton city.....	96,815	73,307	57,458	Hudson city.....	11,417	9,528	9,970	Utica city.....	74,410	50,383	44,007			
Union town.....	21,023	15,187	10,643	Hudson Falls village.....	5,189	4,473	2,805	Walden village.....	4,004	3,147	2,132			
Vineland borough.....	5,282	4,370	3,822	Illion village.....	6,588	5,138	4,057	Walton village.....	3,103	2,811	2,200			
Wallington borough.....	3,448	1,812	Lancaster village.....	4,364	3,750	1,692	Watervliet city.....	15,074	14,321	12,007			
Washington borough.....	3,567	3,580	2,834	Leroy village.....	3,771	3,144	2,743	Watkins village.....	2,817	2,043	2,004			
West Hoboken town.....	35,403	23,004	Lestershire village.....	3,775	3,111	Waverly village.....	4,855	4,465	4,128			
West New York town.....	13,560	5,207	Little Falls city.....	12,273	10,381	8,783	Wellsville village.....	4,382	3,550	3,435			
West Orange town.....	10,980	6,880	Lockport city.....	17,070	10,581	16,038	Westfield village.....	2,985	2,430	1,988			
Westfield town.....	6,420	Lowville village.....	2,940	2,352	2,511	White Plains village.....	15,949	7,599	4,042			
Wharton borough.....	2,983	2,069	Lyons village.....	4,460	4,300	4,475	Whitehall village.....	4,917	4,377	4,434			
Woodbury city.....	4,042	4,087	3,911	Malone village.....	6,467	5,935	4,986	Yonkers city.....	79,803	47,931	32,083			
New Mexico														
Albuquerque city.....	11,020	6,238	3,785	North Carolina										
Clovis city.....	3,255	Mount Morris village.....	2,782	2,410	2,286	Asheville city.....	18,762	14,694	10,235			
Las Cruces town.....	3,830	Mount Vernon city.....	30,910	21,228	10,830	Bethlehem town.....	2,863	383			
Las Vegas city (East Las Vegas P. O.).....	3,755	3,552	2,312	New Rochelle city.....	28,867	14,720	9,057	Burlington city.....	4,808	3,692	1,716			
Las Vegas town.....	3,179	2,707	2,385	New York City *	4,766,883	3,437,202	2,507,414	Charlotte city.....	34,014	18,091	11,557			
Raton city.....	4,539	3,540	1,255	Manhattan Borough.....	2,881,542	1,860,093	1,441,216	Concord city.....	8,715	7,910	4,339			
Roswell city.....	6,172	2,049	343	Bronx Borough.....	430,980	200,607	88,908	Durham city.....	18,241	6,070	5,485			
Santa Fe city.....	5,072	5,603	6,185	Brooklyn Borough.....	1,054,551	1,166,582	888,547	Edenton town.....	2,789	3,048	2,205			
Silver City.....	3,217	2,735	2,102	Queens Borough.....	284,041	162,999	87,050	Elizabeth City town.....	8,412	6,343	3,261			
Tucumcari city.....	2,520	Richmond Borough.....</td										

POPULATION.

POPULATION OF PLACES HAVING, IN 1910, 2,500 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[See headnote to table, p. 87.]

Table 59—Con. CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	1910	1900	1890	CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	1910	1900	1890	CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	1910	1900	1890
North Carolina—Con.											
Lexington town.....	4,163	1,234	1,440	Elyria city.....	14,825	8,701	5,611	Wadsworth village.....	3,073	1,764	1,574
Monroe city.....	4,082	2,427	1,866	Findley city.....	14,858	17,613	18,553	Wapakoneta city.....	5,349	3,915	3,013
Mooresville town.....	3,400	1,533	886	Fostoria city.....	9,597	7,730	7,070	Warren city.....	11,081	8,523	5,073
Morganton town.....	2,712	1,938	1,557	Franklin village.....	2,659	2,724	2,729	Washington Court.....	2,277	5,751	5,742
Mount Airy town.....	3,344	2,080	1,708	Fremont city.....	9,930	8,439	7,141	House city.....	2,650	2,148	2,060
Newbern city.....	9,961	9,090	7,843	Galion city.....	7,214	7,282	6,326	Wauseon village.....	6,875	8,045	4,377
Oxford town.....	3,018	2,050	2,907	Gallipolis city.....	5,500	5,432	4,498	Wellston city.....	7,769	6,146	5,247
Raleigh city.....	10,218	13,643	12,078	Girard village.....	3,735	2,630	Wellsboro city.....	4,491	3,013	3,079
Reidsville town.....	4,528	3,262	2,969	Gloster village.....	2,527	2,155	Wilmington village.....	2,502	1,801	1,031
Rocky Mount town.....	8,051	2,937	816	Greenfield village.....	4,228	3,970	2,460	Woodsville village.....	6,136	6,063	5,001
Salem town.....	5,533	3,642	2,711	Greenville city.....	6,237	5,501	5,473	Xenia city.....	8,708	8,690	7,301
Salisbury city.....	7,153	6,277	4,418	Hamilton city.....	35,279	23,914	17,505	Youngstown city.....	70,066	44,885	33,220
Shelby town.....	3,127	1,874	1,394	Hartwell village.....	2,823	1,833	1,507	Zanesville city.....	28,026	23,538	21,009
Statesville city.....	4,599	3,141	2,318	Hillsboro village.....	4,296	4,538	3,020
Tarboro town.....	4,129	2,499	1,924	Ironton city.....	13,147	11,868	10,939	Ohio—Con.	1,007	1,000
Thomasville town.....	3,877	751	500	Jackson city.....	5,468	4,672	4,320	Ada city.....	4,349	3,257
Washington city.....	6,211	4,842	3,545	Kent village.....	4,488	4,541	3,501	Altus city.....	4,821	1,927
Wilmington city.....	25,748	20,976	20,056	Kenton city.....	7,185	6,852	6,557	Alva city.....	3,688	2,800	1,400
Wilson town.....	6,717	3,525	2,120	Lakewood city.....	15,181	3,365	Anadarko city.....	3,430	2,190
Winston city.....	17,167	10,008	8,018	Lancaster city.....	13,093	8,991	7,555	Ardmore city.....	8,618	8,759	6,661
North Dakota											
Bismarck city.....	5,443	3,310	2,186	Lebanon village.....	2,698	2,807	3,050	Bartlesville city.....	6,181	4,215	408
Devils Lake city.....	5,157	1,720	846	Leetonia village.....	2,665	2,744	2,826	Blackwell city.....	3,266	2,644	2,233
Dickinson city.....	3,678	2,076	807	Lima city.....	30,508	21,723	15,981	Chickasha city.....	10,320	7,802	3,209
Fargo city.....	14,331	9,589	5,664	Lisbon village.....	3,084	3,330	2,278	Clarendon city.....	2,366	2,064	865
Grand Forks city.....	12,478	7,652	4,979	Lockland village.....	3,430	2,095	2,474	Clinton city.....	2,781	1,278
Jamestown city.....	4,358	2,853	2,290	Logan village.....	4,850	3,480	3,119	Coalgate city.....	3,255	2,021	2,614
Mandan city.....	3,873	1,658	1,328	London village.....	3,530	3,511	3,313	Durant city.....	5,330	4,510	2,009
Minot city.....	6,188	1,277	575	Lornin city.....	28,883	16,028	4,803	El Reno city.....	7,872	5,370	3,333
Valley City.....	4,606	2,446	1,039	Madisonville city.....	5,193	3,140	2,214	Elk City.....	3,105	2,195
Williston city.....	3,124	763	295	Mansfield city.....	20,768	17,640	13,473	Enid city.....	13,799	10,087	3,444
Ohio											
Akron city.....	69,067	42,728	27,601	Marietta city.....	12,923	13,348	8,273	Frederick city.....	3,027	2,030
Alliance city.....	15,083	8,974	7,607	Marion city.....	18,232	11,802	8,327	Guthrie city.....	11,654	11,052	10,006
Ashland city.....	6,795	4,087	3,560	Martins Ferry city.....	9,133	7,760	6,250	Hartshorne city.....	2,963	2,435	2,352
Ashtabula city.....	18,266	12,049	8,338	Marysville village.....	3,576	3,048	2,810	Hobart city.....	3,845	3,136
Athens city.....	5,463	3,066	2,620	Massillon city.....	13,870	11,944	10,062	Hugo city.....	4,582	2,076
Barberton city.....	9,410	4,354	3,207	Medina village.....	2,734	2,232	2,073	Kingfisher city.....	2,538	2,214	2,301
Barnesville village.....	4,233	3,721	3,207	Mount Vernon city.....	9,067	6,633	6,027	Krebs city.....	2,884	1,608
Belleville city.....	12,946	9,912	9,934	Napoleon village.....	4,007	3,639	2,704	Lawton city.....	7,788	5,562
Bellefontaine city.....	8,233	6,649	4,245	Nelsonville city.....	6,082	5,421	4,558	McAlester city.....	12,954	8,144	4,125
Bellevue city.....	5,209	4,101	3,052	New Comerstown village.....	2,948	2,650	1,251	Mangum city.....	8,667	2,072
Berea village.....	2,000	2,510	2,538	Montpelier village.....	2,750	1,869	1,293	Miami city.....	2,907	1,893	1,527
Bowling Green city.....	5,222	5,067	3,467	Mount Vernon city.....	9,067	6,633	6,027	Muskogee city.....	25,278	14,418	4,254
Bridgeport village.....	3,974	3,983	3,369	Napoleon village.....	8,542	6,213	4,456	Norman city.....	3,724	3,040	2,225
Bryan village.....	3,641	3,131	3,068	Newark city.....	25,404	18,157	14,270	Nowata city.....	3,672	2,223	498
Bucyrus city.....	8,122	6,560	5,974	Newburgh city.....	5,813	5,609	4,289	Oklahoma City.....	64,205	32,452	10,037
Byesville village.....	3,156	1,267	789	Niles city.....	8,361	7,468	4,289	Olmulgee city.....	4,176	2,322
Cambridge city.....	11,327	8,241	4,361	North Baltimore village.....	2,503	3,561	2,857	Pauls Valley city.....	2,689	2,157	1,467
Canal Dover city.....	6,621	5,422	3,470	Norwalk city.....	7,858	7,074	7,195	Pawhuska city.....	2,776	2,408
Canton city.....	50,217	30,667	26,189	Oberlin village.....	16,185	6,480	4,376	Perry city.....	3,133	2,881	3,351
Carthage village.....	3,618	2,559	2,257	Orrville village.....	4,365	4,082	4,376	Ponca city.....	2,521	2,529	2,528
Celina village.....	3,493	2,815	2,702	Painesville city.....	5,501	5,024	4,755	Purcell city.....	2,740	2,553	2,277
Chicago Junction village.....	2,950	2,348	1,299	Plaquemine city.....	13,388	12,172	9,090	Sapulpa city.....	8,283	4,259	801
Chillicothe city.....	14,508	12,976	11,288	Pomeroy village.....	4,023	4,639	4,726	Shawnee city.....	12,474	10,955	3,402
Cincinnati city.....	363,591	325,902	296,908	Port Clinton village.....	3,007	2,450	2,049	Stillwater city.....	3,444	2,577	2,431
Circleville city.....	6,744	6,901	6,556	Portsmouth city.....	23,481	17,870	12,394	Sulphur city.....	8,684	2,985	1,108
Cleveland city.....	560,663	381,763	261,363	Ravenna city.....	5,310	4,003	3,417	Tahlequah city.....	2,891	1,916	1,482
Cleveland Heights village.....	2,955	Reading village.....	3,985	3,076	Tulsa city.....	18,182	7,298	1,300
Clyde village.....	2,815	2,515	2,327	Rockport village.....	3,179	2,038	Vinita city.....	4,082	3,157	2,339
Columbus city.....	181,511	125,560	88,150	St. Bernard city.....	5,002	3,984	1,779	Wagoner city.....	4,018	2,050	2,373
Conneaut city.....	8,310	7,133	3,241	St. Marys city.....	5,732	5,350	8,000	Waurika city.....	2,928	696
Coshocton city.....	9,603	6,473	3,672	Salem							

POPULATION OF CITIES.

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POPULATION OF PLACES HAVING, IN 1910, 2,500 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[See headnote to table, p. 87.]

CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	1910	1900	1890	CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	1910	1900	1890	CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	1910	1900	1890
Pennsylvania—Con.											
Allentown city.....	51,913	35,416	25,228	Erie city.....	66,525	52,733	40,634	New Brighton borough.....	8,329	6,820	5,616
Altoona city.....	52,127	38,973	30,337	Etna borough.....	5,830	5,384	3,767	New Castle city.....	36,280	28,339	11,600
Ambler borough.....	2,649	1,884	1,073	Exeter borough.....	3,537	1,948	790	New Kensington borough.....	7,707	4,665
Ambridge borough.....	5,205	Ford City borough.....	4,850	2,870	New Philadelphia borough.....	2,512	1,826	562
Apollo borough.....	8,006	2,924	2,156	Forest City borough.....	5,746	4,279	2,319	Norristown borough.....	27,875	22,205	19,791
Archbald borough.....	7,194	5,396	4,032	Franksville borough.....	8,118	2,504	2,520	North Braddock borough.....	11,824	8,535
Ashland borough.....	6,855	6,438	7,340	Franklin city.....	9,707	1,317	6,221	North East borough.....	2,672	2,068	1,638
Ashley borough.....	5,601	4,046	3,192	Freeland borough.....	3,000	1,783	704	Northampton borough.....	8,729
Aspinwall borough.....	2,592	1,231	Galeton borough.....	6,197	5,264	1,730	Northumberland borough.....	3,517	2,748	2,744
Athens borough.....	3,796	3,749	3,274	Galetown borough.....	4,027	2,415	Oakmont borough.....	3,430	2,323	1,678
Austin borough.....	2,941	2,300	1,679	Gallitzin borough.....	3,504	2,759	2,392	Oil City.....	15,657	13,264	10,932
Avalon borough.....	4,317	2,130	804	Gettysburg borough.....	4,030	3,405	3,221	Old Forge borough.....	11,324	5,030
Avoca borough.....	4,634	3,487	3,031	Gilberton borough.....	5,401	4,373	3,687	Olyphant borough.....	8,505	6,180	4,083
Bangor borough.....	5,369	4,108	2,509	Girardville borough.....	4,398	3,608	3,584	Parkersburg borough.....	2,522	1,788	1,514
Barnesboro borough.....	3,585	1,482	Glassport borough.....	5,540	Parmassus borough.....	2,578	1,701	516
Beaver borough.....	3,456	2,348	1,552	Greater Punxsutawney borough.....	9,058	2,674	2,194	Parsons borough.....	4,338	2,520	2,412
Beaver Falls borough.....	12,191	10,054	9,735	Greensburg borough.....	13,012	6,508	4,202	Patton borough.....	3,907	2,051
Bellefonte borough.....	4,145	4,216	3,946	Greenville borough.....	5,909	4,814	3,674	Pen Argyl borough.....	3,987	2,784	2,108
Bellevue borough.....	6,323	3,416	1,418	Grove City borough.....	3,674	1,599	1,160	Perkasie borough.....	2,770	1,803	458
Berwick borough.....	5,367	3,916	2,701	Hanover borough.....	7,057	5,302	3,746	Philadelphia city.....	1,549,008	1,293,007	1,046,904
Bethlehem borough.....	12,837	10,758	1,9521	Harrisburg city.....	64,186	50,167	39,385	Philipsburg borough.....	3,585	3,200	3,245
Birdsboro borough.....	2,930	2,264	2,261	Hazleton city.....	25,452	14,230	11,972	Phoenixville borough.....	10,748	9,198	8,514
Blairsville borough.....	3,572	3,386	3,126	Holidayburg borough.....	3,734	2,908	2,075	Pitcairn borough.....	4,076	2,001
Blakely borough.....	5,345	3,915	2,452	Homestead borough.....	18,713	12,554	7,911	Pittsburgh city.....	533,905	451,512	* 343,004
Bloomsburg town.....	7,413	6,170	4,635	Honesdale borough.....	2,945	2,864	2,816	Pittston city.....	16,267	12,556	10,302
Brackenridge borough.....	3,134	Huntingdon borough.....	6,861	6,053	5,729	Plymouth borough.....	16,096	13,049	9,344
Braddock borough.....	19,357	15,654	8,561	Indiana borough.....	5,749	4,142	1,903	Port Carbon borough.....	2,678	2,108	1,076
Bradford city.....	14,544	15,029	10,514	Irwin borough.....	2,838	2,452	2,428	Portage borough.....	2,954	816
Bridgeport borough.....	3,860	3,067	2,651	Jeanette borough.....	8,077	5,865	3,296	Pottstown borough.....	15,589	13,098	13,285
Bristol borough.....	9,268	7,104	6,553	Jenkintown borough.....	2,908	2,091	1,609	Pottsville borough.....	20,286	15,710	14,117
Brookville borough.....	3,003	2,472	2,478	Juniata borough.....	5,235	1,709	Quakertown borough.....	3,801	3,014	2,169
Butler borough.....	20,728	10,853	8,734	Jersey Shore borough.....	3,158	2,507	2,650	Rankin borough.....	6,042	5,775	55,661
Canonsburg borough.....	3,891	2,714	2,113	Johnsburg borough.....	5,334	3,894	2,004	Reading city.....	96,071	78,961	4,154
Carbondale city.....	17,040	13,536	10,833	Johnstown city.....	55,482	35,936	21,805	Renoovo borough.....	4,021	4,082	2,789
Carlisle borough.....	10,303	9,620	7,620	Juniata borough.....	5,235	1,709	Reynoldsville borough.....	3,189	3,436
Carnegie borough.....	10,009	7,330	Kane borough.....	6,626	5,206	2,044	Ridgway borough.....	5,408	3,515	1,008
Carrick borough.....	6,117	Kingston borough.....	6,449	3,846	2,381	Rochester borough.....	5,903	4,088	3,049
Catasauqua borough.....	5,250	3,903	3,704	Kittanning borough.....	4,311	3,902	3,065	Roxburyford borough.....	3,073	2,007	1,815
Chambersburg borough.....	11,800	8,804	7,803	Knoxville borough.....	5,651	3,511	1,723	St. Clair borough ⁴	6,440	4,038	3,680
Charleroi borough.....	9,615	5,930	Lancaster city.....	47,227	41,459	32,011	St. Marys borough.....	6,340	4,205	1,745
Chester city.....	38,537	33,088	20,226	Lansford borough.....	8,321	4,888	4,004	Sayre borough.....	6,420	5,243
Clairton borough.....	3,326	Lansdale borough.....	3,551	2,754	1,868	Schuylkill Haven borough.....	4,747	3,654	3,088
Clarion borough.....	2,612	2,004	2,164	Lansdowne borough.....	4,066	2,630	Scottdale borough.....	5,456	4,261	2,093
Clearfield borough.....	6,851	5,081	2,248	Larksville borough.....	9,288	Scranton city.....	129,807	102,026	75,215
Clifton Heights borough.....	3,185	2,330	1,820	Latrobe borough.....	8,777	4,614	3,589	Sewickley borough.....	4,479	3,508	2,776
Coaldale borough.....	5,154	Lebanon city.....	19,240	17,628	14,664	Shamokin borough.....	19,588	18,202	14,403
Coatesville borough.....	11,084	5,721	3,680	Lechington borough.....	3,624	2,459	1,921	Sharon borough.....	15,270	8,016	7,459
Columbiana borough.....	11,454	12,316	10,599	Lehighton borough.....	5,316	4,629	2,959	Sharpsburg borough.....	8,153	6,842	4,898
Connellsburg borough.....	12,845	7,160	5,629	Lewisburg borough.....	3,081	3,457	3,248	Sharpsville borough.....	3,634	2,970	2,330
Conshohocken borough.....	7,480	5,762	5,470	Lewistown borough.....	8,166	4,451	3,273	Shemandoah borough.....	25,774	20,321	15,944
Coplay borough.....	2,670	1,581	880	Levittown borough.....	14,702	6,352	Shippensburg borough.....	3,467	3,238	2,188
Coraopolis borough.....	5,252	2,555	932	McKees Rocks borough.....	42,604	34,227	20,741	Slatington borough.....	4,454	3,773	2,716
Corry city.....	5,991	5,369	5,677	McKeesport city.....	15,936	13,504	11,286	Somerset borough.....	2,612	1,834	1,713
Coudersport borough.....	3,100	3,217	1,530	Mahanoy City borough.....	3,982	4,029	4,101	South Bethlehem borough.....	19,973	13,241	10,302
Craford borough.....	4,683	1,927	Mauch Chunk borough.....	3,602	2,300	1,695	South Brownsville borough.....	3,943	1,805	1,080
Curwensville borough.....	2,549	1,937	1,664	McDonald borough.....	2,543	2,475	1,098	South Fork borough.....	4,502	2,635	1,295
Danville borough.....	7,517	8,042	7,998	Meadville city.....	12,780	10,291	9,520	South Sharon borough.....	10,100
Darby borough.....	6,305	3,429	2,972	Mechanicsburg borough.....	4,469	3,841	3,601	South Williamsport borough.....	3,734	3,328	2,900
Derry borough.....	2,954	2,847	1,968	Media borough.....	3,562	3,075	2,736	Spangler borough.....	2,700	1,616
Dickson City borough.....	9,331	4,948	3,110	Meyersdale borough.....	3,741	3,024	1,847	Spring City borough.....	2,880	2,566	1,797
Donora borough.....	8,174	Middleton borough.....	5,374	5,608	1,695	Steelton borough.....	14,246	12,086	9,250
Dorranceton borough.....	4,046	2,211	586	Millville borough.....	7,861	6,736	3,809	Stroudsburg borough.....	4,379	3,460	2,419
Downingtown borough.....	3,326	2,133	1,920	Milton borough.....	7,460	6,175	5,317	Summit Hill borough.....	4,209	2,936	2,816
Doylestown borough.....	3,304	3,034	2,519	Miners Mills borough.....	3,159						

POPULATION.

POPULATION OF PLACES HAVING, IN 1910, 2,500 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[See headnote to table, p. 87.]

Table 59—Con. CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	1910	1900	1890	CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	1910	1900	1890	CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	1910	1900	1890
Pennsylvania—Con.											
Tyrone borough.....	7,176	5,847	4,705	Aberdeen city.....	10,753	4,087	3,182	Greenville city.....	8,850	6,800	4,330
Union City borough.....	3,684	3,104	2,261	Brookings city.....	2,971	2,346	1,518	Hillsboro city.....	6,115	5,346	2,541
Uniontown borough.....	13,344	7,344	6,369	Deadwood city.....	3,653	3,498	2,368	Houston city.....	76,800	44,033	27,557
Vandergrift borough.....	3,876	2,076	Huron city.....	5,791	2,793	3,038	Houston Heights town.....	6,084	800
Vandergrift Heights borough.....	3,438	1,910	Lead city.....	8,392	6,210	2,581	Jacksonville city.....	2,875	1,568	970
Verona borough.....	2,849	1,904	1,477	Madison city.....	3,137	2,550	1,736	Jefferson city.....	2,515	2,850	3,072
Warren borough.....	11,080	8,043	4,332	Mitchell city.....	6,515	4,055	2,217	Laredo city.....	14,855	13,429	11,319
Washington borough.....	18,778	7,670	7,063	Pierre city.....	3,656	2,306	2,235	Lockhart town.....	2,945	2,806	1,233
Waynesboro borough.....	7,199	5,396	3,811	Rapid City.....	3,854	1,342	2,128	Longview city.....	5,155	3,591	2,034
Waynesburg borough.....	3,545	2,644	2,101	Redfield city.....	3,000	1,015	796	Lufkin town.....	2,749	1,527	529
Weatherly borough.....	2,501	2,471	2,961	Sioux Falls city.....	14,094	10,266	10,177	McKinney city.....	4,714	4,342	2,489
Weisbord borough.....	3,183	2,954	2,961	Watertown city.....	7,010	3,352	2,672	Marlin city.....	3,878	3,092	2,058
West Berwick borough.....	5,512	Yankton city.....	3,787	4,125	3,870	Marshall city.....	11,452	7,855	7,207
West Chester borough.....	11,707	9,524	8,028	Tennessee			Mart town.....	2,939
West Hazleton borough.....	4,715	2,510	931	Bristol town ¹	7,148	5,271	3,824	Mineral Wells city.....	3,960	2,048	577
West Homestead borough.....	3,000	Brownsville city.....	2,882	2,645	2,516	Mount Pleasant city.....	3,137
West Newton borough.....	2,880	2,467	2,286	Chattanooga city.....	44,604	30,154	29,100	Nacogdoches city.....	3,369	1,827	1,188
West Pittston borough.....	6,848	5,848	3,906	Clarksville city.....	8,548	9,431	7,924	Navasota town.....	3,284	3,857	2,007
Wickboro borough.....	2,775	Cleveland city.....	5,549	3,858	3,803	New Braunfels city.....	3,165	2,097	1,008
Wilkes-Barre city.....	67,108	51,721	37,718	Columbia city.....	5,754	6,052	5,370	Orange city.....	5,527	3,835	3,173
Wilkinsburg borough.....	18,924	11,886	4,662	Covington town.....	2,990	2,787	1,067	Palestine city.....	10,482	8,297	5,898
Williamsport city.....	31,860	28,757	27,132	Dyersburg city.....	4,149	3,647	2,009	Paris city.....	11,269	9,358	8,254
Williamstown borough.....	2,904	2,934	2,324	Fayetteville town.....	3,439	2,708	2,410	Plainview town.....	2,829
Wilmerding borough.....	6,133	4,179	419	Franklin town.....	2,924	2,180	2,250	Port Arthur city.....	7,663	900
Windber borough.....	8,018	Harriman city.....	3,061	3,442	716	Quanah city.....	3,127	1,651	1,477
Winton borough.....	5,280	3,426	1,707	Humboldt town.....	3,446	2,866	1,837	San Angelo city.....	10,321
Wyoming borough.....	3,010	1,909	1,794	Jackson city.....	15,779	14,511	10,039	San Antonio city.....	66,614	63,321	37,673
York city.....	44,750	33,708	20,793	Johnson City town.....	8,502	4,645	4,161	San Marcos town.....	4,071	2,292	2,335
Rhode Island											
Bristol town.....	8,505	6,901	5,478	Le Follette city.....	2,816	366	Seguin town.....	3,116	2,421	1,716
Burrillville town.....	7,878	6,317	5,492	Lebanon town.....	3,650	1,956	1,883	Sherman city.....	12,412	10,243	7,835
Central Falls city.....	22,754	18,107	Lenoir City town.....	3,392	Smithville city.....	3,167	2,577	616
Coventry town.....	5,848	5,270	5,008	Memphis city.....	131,105	102,320	64,405	Snyder town.....	2,514
Cranston city.....	21,107	13,343	8,099	Morrisstown town.....	4,007	2,973	1,999	Stamford city.....	3,902
Cumberland town.....	10,107	8,925	8,090	Murfreesboro city.....	4,079	3,909	3,739	Stephenville city.....	2,561	1,902	900
East Greenwich town.....	3,420	2,775	3,127	Nashville city.....	110,304	80,865	76,168	Sulphur Springs city.....	5,151	3,635	3,038
East Providence town.....	15,808	12,188	8,422	Paris city.....	3,881	2,018	1,017	Sweetwater town.....	4,176	670	614
Johnston town.....	5,935	4,305	9,778	Park City town.....	5,125	Taylor city.....	5,314	4,211	2,684
Lincoln town.....	9,825	8,937	20,355	Pulaski town.....	2,928	2,838	2,274	Teague city.....	3,288
Newport city.....	27,140	22,441	19,457	Rockwood town.....	3,660	2,809	2,305	Temple city.....	10,993	7,065	4,047
North Kingstown town.....	4,048	4,194	4,193	Shelbyville town.....	2,860	2,236	1,823	Terrell city.....	7,050	6,330	2,088
North Providence town.....	5,407	8,016	2,084	Tullahoma town.....	3,049	2,684	2,032	Toxarkana city ²	9,790	5,256	2,852
North Smithfield town.....	2,699	2,422	3,173	Union City town.....	4,389	3,407	3,441	Tyler city.....	10,400	8,069	6,008
Pawtucket city.....	51,022	39,231	27,683	Texas			Wadsworth town.....	3,908	1,889	1,205
Portsmouth town.....	2,681	2,105	1,949	Abilene city.....	9,204	8,411	8,194	Waxahachie town.....	6,205	4,215	3,076
Providence city.....	294,326	175,597	132,146	Amarillo city.....	9,957	1,442	482	Weatherford city.....	5,074	4,786	3,369
Scituate town.....	3,403	3,361	3,174	Austin city.....	20,880	22,258	14,575	Wichita Falls city.....	8,200	2,480	1,987
Smithfield town.....	2,789	2,107	2,500	Ballinger city.....	3,536	1,128	Yoakum town.....	4,657	3,499	1,745
South Kingstown town.....	5,176	4,972	4,828	Bay City town.....	3,160	Utah		
Tiverton town.....	4,032	2,977	2,897	Beaumont city.....	20,640	0,427	8,286	American Fork city.....	2,797	2,732
Warren town.....	6,585	5,108	4,489	Beeville city.....	3,260	Bingham town.....	2,881
Warwick town.....	26,620	21,316	17,761	Belton city.....	4,104	3,700	3,000	Brigham city.....	3,085	2,859	2,139
Westerly town.....	8,096	7,541	6,813	Big Spring city.....	4,102	Eureka city.....	3,416	3,085	1,733
Woonsocket city.....	38,125	28,204	20,830	Bonham city.....	4,844	5,042	3,361	Lehi city.....	2,964	2,719
South Carolina											
Abbeville city.....	4,450	3,706	1,696	Bowie city.....	2,874	2,600	1,488	Logan city.....	7,522	5,451	4,565
Aiken city.....	3,911	3,414	2,362	Brady city.....	2,069	Murray city.....	4,057
Anderson city.....	9,654	5,498	3,018	Brenham city.....	4,718	5,908	5,209	Nephi city.....	2,759	2,208	2,094
Bennettsville town.....	2,046	1,929	978	Brownsville city.....	10,517	6,305	6,134	Paragon city.....	25,580	16,313	14,880
Camden city.....	3,509	2,441	3,533	Bryan city.....	4,132	3,580	2,079	Ogden City.....	3,430	3,759	2,850
Charleston city.....	58,833	55,807	54,955	Calvert town.....	2,579	3,322	2,032				

POPULATION OF CITIES.

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POPULATION OF PLACES HAVING, IN 1910, 2,500 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[See headnote to table, p. 87.]

Table 59—Con.				CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.			CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.			CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.		
1910	1900	1890		1910	1900	1890		1910	1900	1890		
Vermont—Con.												
Hartford town.....	4,179	3,817	3,740	Chenango city.....	4,507	1,775	1,309	Fort Atkinson city.....	3,877	8,043	2,283	
Lyndon town.....	3,204	2,986	2,619	Cle Elum city.....	2,749	Grand Rapids city.....	6,621	4,493	1,702	
Middlebury town.....	2,848	3,045	2,793	Colfax city.....	2,783	2,121	1,649	Green Bay city.....	25,236	18,684	9,069	
Montpelier city.....	7,858	6,266	4,160	Ebensburg city.....	4,209	1,737	2,768	Hartford city.....	2,982	1,652	1,296	
Morristown town.....	2,652	2,533	2,411	Everett city.....	24,814	7,838	Hudson city.....	2,810	8,259	2,885	
Newport town.....	3,684	3,113	3,047	Hilliard city.....	3,276	Janesville city.....	13,894	18,185	10,836	
Newport village.....	2,548	1,874	1,730	Hoquiam city.....	8,171	2,608	1,302	Jefferson city.....	2,582	2,584	2,287	
Northfield town.....	3,226	2,855	2,628	North Yakima city.....	14,082	3,154	1,535	Kaukauna city.....	4,717	5,115	4,087	
Poultney town.....	3,644	3,108	3,031	Olympia city.....	6,908	3,863	4,698	Kenosha city.....	21,371	11,008	6,533	
Proctor town.....	2,871	2,136	1,758	Port Townsend city.....	4,181	3,443	4,588	La Crosse city.....	30,417	28,895	25,090	
Proctor village.....	2,756	8,013	Pullman city.....	2,602	1,308	868	Lake Geneva city.....	3,079	2,585	2,297	
Randolph town.....	3,191	3,141	3,232	Puyallup city.....	4,544	1,884	1,732	Madison city.....	25,531	19,104	13,426	
Richford town.....	2,907	2,421	2,196	Renton town.....	2,740	Manitowoc city.....	13,027	11,780	7,710	
Rockingham town.....	6,207	5,809	4,379	Roslyn town.....	3,128	2,786	1,484	Mariette city.....	14,610	16,195	11,523	
Bellows Falls village.....	4,885	4,557	5,092	Seattle city.....	237,194	80,671	42,887	Marsfield city.....	5,753	5,240	3,450	
Rutland city.....	13,546	11,409	Snohomish city.....	3,244	2,101	1,993	Menasha city.....	6,081	5,589	4,581	
St. Albans city.....	6,881	6,239	South Bend city.....	3,023	711	Menomonie city.....	6,036	5,656	5,491	
St. Johnsbury town.....	8,098	7,010	6,567	Spokane city.....	104,402	38,848	19,022	Merrill city.....	8,080	8,537	6,800	
St. Johnsbury village.....	6,693	6,608	5,887	Tacoma city.....	83,743	37,714	36,006	Milwaukee city.....	373,857	285,315	204,488	
Springfield town.....	4,784	3,432	2,881	Vancouver city.....	9,300	3,128	3,545	Mineral Point city.....	2,925	2,901	2,694	
Springfield village.....	3,250	8,040	1,618	Walla Walla city.....	19,304	10,049	4,709	Monroe city.....	4,410	3,927	3,783	
Swanton town.....	8,028	3,745	3,231	Wenatchee city.....	4,060	461	Neenah city.....	5,734	5,964	6,083	
Waterbury town.....	3,273	2,810	2,232	West Virginia	New London city.....	3,883	2,742	2,050	
West Rutland town.....	3,427	2,914	3,680	Benwood city.....	4,976	4,511	2,094	Oconomowoc city.....	3,054	2,880	2,729	
Woodstock town.....	2,545	2,557	2,645	Bluefield city.....	11,188	4,644	1,775	Oconto city.....	5,629	5,046	5,219	
Virginia												
Alexandria city.....	15,329	14,528	14,339	Charles Town.....	2,602	2,302	2,287	Oshkosh city.....	33,062	28,294	22,836	
Bedford City town.....	2,508	2,416	2,897	Charleston city.....	22,096	11,099	6,742	Platteville city.....	4,452	3,340	2,740	
Big Stone Gap town.....	2,500	1,617	Chester city.....	3,184	Plymouth city.....	3,094	2,257	1,503	
Bristol city.....	6,247	4,579	2,902	Clarksburg city.....	9,201	4,050	3,008	Port Washington city.....	3,792	8,010	1,659	
Buena Vista city.....	3,245	2,388	1,044	Davis town.....	2,015	2,391	918	Portage city.....	5,440	5,459	5,143	
Charlottesville city.....	6,765	6,449	5,591	Elkins city.....	5,260	2,016	737	Prairie du Chien city.....	3,149	3,232	3,131	
Clifton Forge city.....	5,748	3,579	1,792	Fairmont city.....	9,711	6,656	1,023	Racine city.....	38,002	29,102	21,014	
Covington town.....	4,234	2,950	704	Grafton city.....	7,503	5,650	3,159	Redeburg city.....	2,615	2,225	1,737	
Danville city.....	19,020	16,520	10,305	Hinton city.....	3,656	3,763	2,570	Rhinelander city.....	5,937	4,998	2,658	
Farmville town.....	2,971	2,471	2,404	Huntington city.....	31,181	11,923	10,108	Rice Lake city.....	3,903	3,002	2,130	
Fredericksburg city.....	5,874	5,068	4,528	Keyser town.....	3,705	2,538	2,145	Richland Center city.....	2,652	2,321	1,819	
Hampton city.....	5,505	2,764	2,513	McMechen city.....	2,921	1,468	427	Ridpon city.....	3,739	3,818	3,368	
Harrisonburg town.....	4,879	3,521	2,792	Mannington city.....	2,872	1,681	908	Shawano city.....	2,923	1,863	1,505	
Lexington town.....	2,031	3,203	3,059	Martinsburg city.....	10,698	7,564	7,226	Sheboygan city.....	26,398	22,902	16,359	
Lynchburg city.....	20,494	18,891	19,706	Morgantown city.....	9,150	1,895	1,011	South Milwaukee city.....	6,092	3,392	
Marion town.....	2,727	2,045	1,651	Moundsville city.....	8,918	5,362	2,088	Sparta city.....	3,973	3,565	2,795	
Martinsville town.....	8,368	2,384	Parkersburg city.....	17,842	11,703	8,408	Stanley city.....	2,675	2,337	
Newport News city.....	20,205	19,635	Princeton city.....	3,027	Stevens Point city.....	8,692	9,524	7,806	
Norfolk city.....	67,452	46,624	34,871	Richwood town.....	3,061	Stoughton city.....	4,761	3,431	2,470	
Petersburg city.....	24,127	21,810	22,680	Sistersville city.....	2,634	2,979	489	Sturgeon Bay city.....	4,262	3,372	2,195	
Portsmouth city.....	33,190	17,427	13,268	Wellsburg city.....	4,189	2,588	2,235	Superior city.....	40,384	31,091	11,983	
Pulaski town.....	4,807	2,813	2,112	Wheeling city.....	41,641	38,878	34,522	Tama city.....	3,410	2,840	2,199	
Radford city.....	4,202	3,344	2,060	Williamson city.....	3,561	Tomahawk city.....	2,007	2,291	1,816	
Richmond city.....	127,628	85,050	81,888	Wisconsin	Two Rivers city.....	4,850	3,784	2,870	
Roanoke city.....	34,874	21,405	16,159	Antigo city.....	7,196	5,145	4,424	Washburn city.....	3,830	
Salem town.....	3,849	3,412	3,279	Appleton city.....	16,773	15,085	11,869	Watertown city.....	8,829	8,437	8,755	
South Boston town.....	3,516	1,851	1,789	Ashland city.....	11,594	13,074	9,956	Waunkesha city.....	8,740	7,419	6,321	
Staunton city.....	10,604	7,289	6,975	Baraboo city.....	6,324	5,751	4,605	Waupaca city.....	2,739	2,912	2,127	
Suffolk town.....	7,008	3,827	3,354	Beaver Dam city.....	6,758	5,128	4,232	Waupun city.....	3,302	3,185	2,757	
Williamsburg city.....	2,714	2,044	1,831	Beloit city.....	15,125	10,486	6,815	Wausau city.....	16,500	12,354	9,253	
Winchester city.....	5,804	5,161	5,198	Berlin city.....	4,636	4,489	4,149	Wauwatosa city.....	3,346	2,842	
Wytheville town.....	3,054	3,003	2,670	Burlington city.....	3,212	2,528	2,043	West Allis city.....	6,645	
Washington												
Aberdeen city.....	18,660	8,747	1,638	Chaday city.....	3,691	1,366</td						

POPULATION OF COUNTIES OR EQUIVALENT DIVISIONS.

The population of states and territories by counties or equivalent subdivisions, as shown by the returns of the Thirteenth Census, taken as of April 15, 1910, is given in this section. The states and territories of the United States are, in general, divided into counties, but in Louisiana the equivalent subdivisions are called parishes; and there are also a few cities which are independent of any county organization, namely, Baltimore in Maryland, St. Louis in Missouri, and most of the cities of Virginia. There are no counties in the District of Columbia, the county organization having been abolished in 1874. Of the outlying possessions enumerated, Hawaii is the only territory which has a county organization, but in the case of Alaska recorders' districts and in the case of Porto Rico municipal districts are treated as equivalent to county areas.

Table 63 (p. 102) shows the number of counties in each state of the United States which have either increased or decreased in population since 1900, and classifies those which have increased according to the rate of increase, while Tables 60 and 61 give the aggregate area of counties in which population decreased. The relative increase in the population of counties, from 1900 to 1910, is also shown graphically in a map following page 124.

The states comprising continental United States were in 1910 divided into 2,953 counties or equivalent subdivisions, but, because of the organization of new counties from parts of other counties since 1900, the number of areas for which increase or decrease in population is shown in Table 63 is only 2,841. Of these areas, 2,785 are single counties, and 56 are combinations each of two or more counties. In the case of each state the total area is embraced within the counties and combinations of counties for which population increases or decreases are shown.

The counties which are combined in order to determine the rates of increase are given in Table 62.

Table 64 (pp. 103 to 123) gives the area and population in 1910, by counties, for each state in the United States, and, so far as possible, in comparison with similar figures for 1900 and 1890, respectively.

For the state of Oklahoma, formed from the territory of Oklahoma and Indian Territory since 1900, comparison is made with the figures of the special census taken as of July 1, 1907, and also, where possible, with those of the censuses of 1900 and 1890.

Table 65 (pp. 123 and 124) gives the population of Alaska in 1910, by recorders' districts, but without comparison for former censuses; that of Hawaii, by counties, for 1910, 1900, and 1890; and that of Porto Rico, by municipal districts, in 1910, in comparison with similar figures derived from the special census taken in 1899 under the direction of the War Department.

When counties have been organized or have undergone changes in boundaries during the 20 years from 1890 to 1910 an explanatory statement is made in the notes which immediately follow Table 65.

For the United States as a whole, as shown in Table 63, the population decreased in the decade 1900-1910 in 769 counties, or combinations of counties, representing 27.1 per cent of the entire number considered, while in 2,072 counties, or 72.9 per cent, it increased. In 327 counties, or 11.5 per cent of the entire number considered, the increase in population since 1900 was less than 5 per cent; in 561, or 19.7 per cent, it was from 5 to 15 per cent; in 373, or 13.1 per cent, it was from 15 to 25 per cent; in 364, or 12.8 per cent, it was from 25 to 50 per cent; and in 447, or 15.7 per cent, it was 50 per cent or more.

The 769 counties or combinations of counties in which the population decreased during the decade 1900-1910 had an aggregate area of 472,462 square miles, representing 15.9 per cent, or nearly one-sixth, of the total land area of the country. The extent of the area of decreasing population and the geographical distribution of the counties composing it are of significance when taken in conjunction with the high rates of population growth during the decade in urban communities generally, and in the rural districts of certain sections of the country.

Table 60 shows that the proportion which the area of decreasing population formed of the total area in 1910 was greatest in the North, where nearly one-third of the total area (30.4 per cent) was embraced within the counties or combinations of counties which had decreased in population since 1900, and was least in the West, for which the corresponding percentage was 5.

SECTION AND DIVISION.	TOTAL LAND AREA: 1910		LAND AREA OF COUNTIES OR COMBINATIONS OF COUNTIES WHICH DECREASED IN POPULATION DURING THE DECADE 1900-1910.		
	Square miles.	Per cent distribution.	Square miles.	Per cent of total land area.	Per cent distribution.
United States.....	2,973,890	100.0	472,462	15.9	100.0
The North.....	918,344	30.9	278,955	30.4	59.0
New England.....	61,976	2.1	11,927	19.2	2.5
Middle Atlantic.....	100,000	3.4	26,879	26.9	5.7
East North Central.....	245,564	8.3	62,328	37.6	19.5
West North Central.....	510,804	17.2	147,821	28.9	31.3
The South.....	878,326	29.5	134,128	15.3	28.4
South Atlantic.....	269,071	9.0	36,830	13.7	7.8
East South Central.....	179,509	6.0	45,339	25.3	9.6
West South Central.....	420,746	14.5	51,959	12.1	11.0
The West.....	1,177,220	39.6	59,379	5.0	12.6
Mountain.....	850,125	28.9	37,743	4.4	8.0
Pacific.....	318,095	10.7	21,636	6.8	4.6
East of the Mississippi River.....	856,120	28.8	213,303	24.9	45.1
West of the Mississippi River.....	2,117,770	71.2	259,159	12.2	54.9

The North, which embraces 30.9 per cent of the total land area of the country, embraced, in 1910, 59 per cent of the total area of the counties or combinations of counties in which the population decreased during the decade 1900-1910. The South embraced very nearly the same proportion of the total area as of the area of decreasing population, the percentages being 29.5 and 28.4, respectively, while the West, which embraces 39.6 per cent of the total area of the country, embraced in 1910 only 12.6 per cent of the area of decreasing population.

Table 61 shows for each division and state the aggregate area of the counties or combinations of

counties in which the population decreased during the decade 1900-1910, together with the percentage which this aggregate forms of the total area of the division or state.

In Iowa the counties within which the population decreased between 1900 and 1910 embraced 38,929 square miles, or 70 per cent of the total land area of the state; in Missouri such counties embraced 42,937 square miles, or 62.5 per cent of the total area. The corresponding percentage for Indiana is 59.7; for Illinois, 44.7; and for Ohio, 43.5. In ten other states the proportion exceeded one-fourth of the total area.

Table 61

DIVISION AND STATE.	Total land area in square miles: 1910	LAND AREA OF COUNTIES OR COMBINATIONS OF COUNTIES WHICH DECREASED IN POPULATION DURING THE DECADE 1900-1910.		DIVISION AND STATE.	Total land area in square miles: 1910	LAND AREA OF COUNTIES OR COMBINATIONS OF COUNTIES WHICH DECREASED IN POPULATION DURING THE DECADE 1900-1910.	
		Square miles.	Per cent of total.			Square miles.	Per cent of total.
United States.....	2,973,890	472,462	15.9	SOUTH ATLANTIC:			
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:				Delaware.....	1,065	617	31.4
New England.....	61,976	11,927	19.2	Maryland.....	9,941	3,261	32.7
Middle Atlantic.....	100,000	26,879	26.9	District of Columbia.....	60
East North Central.....	245,584	92,328	37.6	Virginia.....	40,282	11,958	29.7
West North Central.....	510,804	147,821	28.9	West Virginia.....	24,022	3,963	16.5
South Atlantic.....	289,071	36,830	13.7	North Carolina.....	48,740	2,804	5.8
East South Central.....	170,509	45,339	25.3	South Carolina.....	30,405	2,038	6.7
West South Central.....	420,746	51,959	12.1	Georgia.....	58,725	9,758	16.6
Mountain.....	859,125	37,743	4.4	Florida.....	54,861	1,845	3.4
Pacific.....	318,095	21,636	6.8				
NEW ENGLAND:							
Maine.....	29,895	5,832	19.5	SOUTH CENTRAL:			
New Hampshire.....	9,031	2,062	22.8	Kentucky.....	40,181	12,766	31.8
Vermont.....	9,124	3,466	38.0	Tennessee.....	41,687	16,130	36.3
Massachusetts.....	8,039	567	7.1	Alabama.....	51,279	8,921	17.4
Rhode Island.....	1,067	Mississippi.....	46,382	8,522	18.4
Connecticut.....	4,820				
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:				EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:			
New York.....	47,654	14,016	29.4	Arkansas.....	52,525	7,158	13.6
New Jersey.....	7,514	437	5.8	Louisiana.....	45,409	5,233	11.5
Pennsylvania.....	44,832	12,426	27.7	Oklahoma.....	69,414	18,412	12.1
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:				Texas.....	262,398	31,156	11.9
Ohio.....	40,740	17,712	43.5	MOUNTAIN:			
Indiana.....	36,045	21,536	59.7	Montana.....	146,201	6,218	4.3
Illinois.....	56,043	25,047	44.7	Idaho.....	83,354
Michigan.....	57,480	18,167	32.1	Wyoming.....	97,594	4,401	4.5
Wisconsin.....	55,256	11,866	21.5	Colorado.....	103,658	12,374	11.9
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:				New Mexico.....	122,503
Minnesota.....	80,858	17,204	21.3	Arizona.....	113,810
Iowa.....	55,586	38,929	70.0	Utah.....	82,184	10,342	12.6
Missouri.....	68,727	42,937	62.5	Nevada.....	109,821	4,408	4.0
North Dakota.....	70,183	3,264	4.7				
South Dakota.....	76,868	10,119	13.2	PACIFIC:			
Nebraska.....	76,908	11,557	15.0	Washington.....	66,836	858	1.3
Kansas.....	81,774	23,811	29.1	Oregon.....	95,607	4,520	4.7
				California.....	155,852	16,258	10.4

¹ Based on the returns of 1907.

POPULATION.

PERCENTAGE OF INCREASE FOR COMBINED COUNTIES: 1900-1910.

[A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.]

Table 62	POPULATION.		PER CENT OF INCREASE: 1900-1910		POPULATION.	PER CENT OF INCREASE: 1900-1910		
	1910	1900	For the combined counties.	For each county, disregarding changes in area.		1910	1900	For the combined counties.
COUNTY COMBINATIONS.								
ALABAMA:								
Houston.....	32,414	21,608	BONNER.....	13,588
Dale.....	21,608	21,189	2.0	Kootenai.....	22,747	10,216	122.7
Geneva.....	20,230	19,096	37.4	Total for combined counties.....	36,335	10,216	255.7
Henry.....	20,943	36,147	-42.1	Twin Falls.....	13,543	7,197	82.3
Total for combined counties.....	101,195	76,432	32.4	Cassia.....	3,951
ARIZONA:					Total for combined counties.....	20,740	3,951	424.9
Gila.....	16,348	4,973	228.7	LOUISIANA:			
San Carlos Indian Reservation (part of).....	12,272	La Salle.....	9,402	10,415	16,351	
Total for combined counties.....	16,348	7,245	125.6	Catahoula.....	-36.3
Graham.....	23,999	14,182	69.5	Total for combined parishes.....	19,817	16,351	21.2
San Carlos Indian Reservation (part of).....	1,793	MINNESOTA:				
Total for combined counties.....	23,999	14,955	60.5	Becker.....	18,840	14,375	31.1
CALIFORNIA:					White Earth Indian Reservation (part of).....	11,514
Imperial.....	13,591	61,685	35,090	75.7	Total for combined counties.....	18,840	15,889	18.6
San Diego.....	61,685	35,090	Clearwater.....	6,870
Total for combined counties.....	75,256	35,090	114.5	Beltrami.....	10,387	11,030	75.3
COLORADO:					White Earth Indian Reservation (part of).....	1,317
Denver.....	213,381	8,892	Total for combined counties.....	26,207	11,347	131.0
Adams.....	8,892	10,283	159,017	-93.3	Koochiching.....	6,431	17,208	4,573
Arapahoe.....	6,002	6,002	1,241	383.0	Itasca.....	4,573	276.3
Washington.....	8,499	8,499	1,729	391.6	Total for combined counties.....	23,630	4,573	416.0
Total for combined counties.....	247,037	155,987	58.4	Mahnomen.....	3,249
Jackson.....	1,013	25,270	12,168	107.7	Norman.....	13,446	15,045	-10.6
Larimer.....	25,270	White Earth Indian Reservation (part of).....	1,655	
Total for combined counties.....	26,283	12,168	116.0	Total for combined counties.....	16,695	16,700	(*)
FLORIDA:					Pennington.....	9,378
Palm Beach.....	5,577	11,933	4,955	140.8	Red Lake.....	6,564	12,195	-46.2
Dade.....	11,933	Total for combined counties.....	15,940	12,195	30.7	
Total for combined counties.....	17,510	4,955	253.4	MISSISSIPPI:			
St. Lucie.....	4,075	4,717	5,158	-8.5	Forrest.....	20,722	7,685	14,682
Brevard.....	4,717	Perry.....	28,407	14,682	93.5	
Total for combined counties.....	8,792	5,158	70.5	George.....	6,599
GEORGIA:					Greene.....	6,050	6,795	-11.0
Brown Hill.....	11,863	Jackson.....	15,451	16,518	-6.4	
Tift.....	11,487	Total for combined counties.....	28,100	23,308	20.6	
Turner.....	10,075	Jefferson Davis.....	12,860	
Crisp.....	16,423	Covington.....	16,909	13,076	20.3	
Irwin.....	10,401	13,645	Lawrence.....	13,080	15,103	-13.4	
Wilcox.....	13,485	11,097	21.5	Total for combined counties.....	42,840	28,170	52.1
Berrien.....	22,772	19,440	17.1	Lamar.....	11,741
Worth.....	19,147	18,594	2.6	Marion.....	15,599	13,501	16.6
Dooly.....	20,554	26,587	-22.6	Pearl River.....	6,607	10,593	68.2
Total for combined counties.....	136,208	89,413	52.4	Total for combined counties.....	37,933	20,198	87.8
Grady.....	18,457	20,045	MONTANA:			
DeKalb.....	20,045	29,454	-1.4	Lincoln.....	3,633
Thomas.....	29,071	31,076	-6.5	Flathead.....	18,785	9,375	100.4
Total for combined counties.....	76,573	60,530	26.5	Total for combined counties.....	22,423	9,375	139.2
Jeff Davis.....	6,050	12,318	Powell.....	5,004
Appling.....	12,318	19,336	-0.1	Deer Lodge.....	12,988	17,393	-25.3
Coffee.....	21,953	16,169	35.8	Total for combined counties.....	18,892	17,393	8.6
Total for combined counties.....	40,321	28,505	41.5	Rosebud.....	7,985
Jenkins.....	11,520	26,464	23.8	Custer.....	14,123	7,891	79.0
Bulloch.....	26,464	21,377	-1.6	Yellowstone.....	22,944	6,212	269.2
Burke.....	27,268	30,165	18.1	Crow Indian Reservation.....	2,660
Emmanuel.....	25,140	21,270	4.9	Total for combined counties.....	45,052	16,768	168.8
Screven.....	20,202	19,252	20.0	Sanders.....	3,713
Toombs.....	11,206	10,350	-9.1	Missoula.....	23,596	18,964	69.0
Montgomery.....	19,638	20,419	Total for combined counties.....	27,309	13,964	95.6
Tattnall.....	18,569
Total for combined counties.....	100,007	128,851	24.2
Stephens.....	9,728	17,894	1.1
Franklin.....	17,894	17,700
Habersham.....	10,184	13,604	-25.5
Total for combined counties.....	37,756	31,304	20.6

1 Estimated.

2 Decrease of less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

POPULATION OF COUNTIES.

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PERCENTAGE OF INCREASE FOR COMBINED COUNTIES: 1900-1910—Continued.

[A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

Table 62—Continued.

COUNTY COMBINATIONS.	POPULATION.		PER CENT OF INCREASE: 1900-1910		COUNTY COMBINATIONS.	POPULATION.		PER CENT OF INCREASE: 1900-1910	
	1910	1900	For the combined counties.	For each county, disregarding changes in area.		1910	1900	For the combined counties.	For each county, disregarding changes in area.
NEBRASKA:					SOUTH CAROLINA:				
Garden.....	3,538	2,630	—	—	Calhoun.....	16,634	—	—	—
Deuel.....	1,786	2,630	—	—	Berkeley.....	23,487	30,454	—	—22.9
Total for combined counties.....	5,324	2,630	102.4	—	Lexington.....	32,040	27,264	—	17.5
Morrill.....	4,584	5,570	—	—18.3	Orangeburg.....	55,893	59,063	—	—6.3
Cheyenne.....	4,551	5,570	—	—	Total for combined counties.....	128,054	117,881	9.1	—
Total for combined counties.....	9,135	5,570	64.0	—	Dillon.....	22,615	—	—	—
NEVADA:					Marion.....	20,596	35,181	—	—41.6
Clark.....	3,321	—	—	—	Total for combined counties.....	43,211	35,181	2.8	—
Lincoln.....	3,489	3,284	—	6.2	Lee.....	25,318	—	—	—
Total for combined counties.....	6,810	3,284	107.4	—	Darlington.....	36,027	32,388	—	11.2
NEW MEXICO:					Kershaw.....	27,094	24,096	—	9.7
Curry.....	11,443	—	—	—	Sumter.....	38,472	51,237	—	—24.9
Quay.....	14,912	—	—	—	Total for combined counties.....	126,911	108,821	17.2	—
Roosevelt.....	12,064	—	—	—	SOUTH DAKOTA:				
Guadalupe.....	10,927	5,429	—	101.3	Corson.....	2,929	—	—	—
Union.....	11,404	4,528	—	151.9	Standing Rock Indian Reservation (part of).....	—	1,658	—	—
Chaves.....	10,850	4,773	—	253.0	Total for combined counties.....	2,929	1,658	76.7	—
Total for combined counties.....	77,000	14,730	426.8	—	Armstrong.....	647	8	—	7,987.5
Luna.....	3,913	—	—	—	Dewey.....	1,145	—	—	—
Dona Ana.....	12,893	10,187	—	26.6	Schmasee.....	292	—	—	—
Grant.....	14,813	12,883	—	15.0	Sterling.....	262	—	—	—
Total for combined counties.....	31,619	23,070	37.1	—	Cheyenne River Indian Reservation.....	—	2,357	—	—
McKinley.....	12,963	—	—	—	Total for combined counties.....	2,836	2,365	—1.2	—
Rio Arriba.....	16,624	13,777	—	20.7	Harding.....	4,228	—	—	—
San Juan.....	8,504	4,828	—	70.1	Perkins.....	11,348	2,907	—	71.8
Sandoval.....	8,579	—	—	—	Butte.....	4,903	—	—	—
Torrence.....	10,119	—	—	—	Total for combined counties.....	20,569	2,907	607.6	—
Bernalillo.....	23,006	28,680	—	—17.5	Tripp.....	8,323	—	—	—
Lincoln.....	7,822	4,953	—	57.9	Bennett.....	96	—	—	—
San Miguel.....	22,030	22,053	—	4.0	Todd.....	2,164	—	—	—
Santa Fe.....	14,770	14,658	—	0.8	Mellette.....	1,700	—	—	—
Socorro.....	14,761	12,195	—	21.0	Rosebud Indian Reservation.....	—	5,201	—	—
Valencia.....	13,320	13,895	—	—4.1	Total for combined counties.....	12,283	5,201	136.2	—
Total for combined counties.....	153,908	114,980	33.9	—	TEXAS:				
NORTH CAROLINA:					Reagan.....	302	—	—	—
Lee.....	11,376	—	—	—	Tom Green.....	17,682	6,804	—	182.8
Chatham.....	22,635	23,912	—	—5.3	Total for combined counties.....	18,274	6,804	168.6	—
Moore.....	17,010	23,622	—	—28.0	Terrell.....	1,430	—	—	—
Total for combined counties.....	51,021	47,534	7.3	—	Pecos.....	2,071	2,360	—	—12.2
NORTH DAKOTA:					Total for combined counties.....	3,501	2,360	48.3	—
Adams.....	5,407	—	—	—	VIRGINIA:				
Stark.....	12,504	7,621	—	64.1	Clifton Forge city.....	5,748	—	—	—
Bowman.....	4,668	—	—	—	Alleghany.....	14,173	16,330	—	—13.2
Billings.....	10,180	976	—	944.7	Total for combined city and county.....	10,921	16,330	22.0	—
Dunn.....	5,302	—	—	—	WASHINGTON:				
Mercer.....	4,747	1,778	—	107.0	Grant.....	8,698	—	—	—
Hettinger.....	6,557	—	—	—	Douglas.....	9,227	4,926	—	87.3
McKenzie.....	5,720	—	—	—	Total for combined counties.....	17,925	4,926	263.0	—
Total for combined counties.....	55,001	10,374	431.0	—	Benton.....	7,937	—	—	—
Burke.....	9,064	—	—	—	Klickitat.....	10,180	6,407	—	58.9
Ward.....	25,281	7,961	—	217.6	Yakima.....	41,709	13,462	—	209.8
Mountaintop.....	8,491	—	—	—	Total for combined counties.....	59,826	19,809	201.1	—
Renville.....	7,840	—	—	—	WISCONSIN:				
Total for combined counties.....	50,076	7,961	536.6	—	Rusk.....	11,160	—	—	—
Divide.....	6,015	—	—	—	Chippewa.....	32,103	33,037	—	—2.8
Williams.....	14,234	1,530	—	830.3	Total for combined counties.....	43,263	33,037	31.0	—
Total for combined counties.....	20,249	1,530	1,223.5	—	WYOMING:				
Sheridan.....	8,103	—	—	—	Park.....	4,900	—	—	—
McLean.....	14,490	4,701	—	202.6	Egmont.....	8,836	4,323	—	106.3
Total for combined counties.....	22,599	4,701	371.7	—	Total for combined counties.....	13,795	4,323	218.7	—
OKLAHOMA: ¹									
Harmon.....	11,328	—	—	—					
Greer.....	16,449	23,624	—	—30.4					
Total for combined counties.....	27,777	23,624	17.6	—					
OREGON:									
Hood River.....	8,016	—	—	—					
Wasco.....	16,836	13,199	—	23.8					
Total for combined counties.....	24,352	13,199	84.5	—					

¹ Combinations based on changes since 1907 only.² Special census of 1907.

POPULATION.

NUMBER OF COUNTIES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO RATE OF INCREASE OF POPULATION FROM 1900 TO 1910,
BY DIVISIONS AND STATES.

DIVISION AND STATE.	Total number of counties: 1910	Number of counties (or combinations) considered.	NUMBER OF COUNTIES IN WHICH, SINCE 1900, THE POPULATION HAS—		NUMBER OF COUNTIES IN WHICH, SINCE 1900, THE POPULATION HAS INCREASED—				
			Decreased.	Increased.	Less than 5 per cent.	From 5 to 15 per cent.	From 15 to 25 per cent.	From 25 to 50 per cent.	50 per cent or more.
	2,953	2,841	769	2,072	327	561	373	364	447
United States.....									
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:									
New England.....	67	67	18	49	10	22	9	8
Middle Atlantic.....	149	149	35	114	22	34	24	24	10
East North Central.....	426	425	190	245	66	74	45	46	14
West North Central.....	613	555	232	353	69	74	40	64	106
South Atlantic.....	534	501	90	411	64	149	98	63	37
East South Central.....	361	351	107	244	58	84	53	35	14
West South Central.....	456	452	61	391	30	91	72	70	128
Mountain.....	207	176	24	152	2	21	14	34	81
Pacific.....	130	125	12	113	6	12	18	20	57
NEW ENGLAND:									
Maine.....	16	16	6	10	1	7	2
New Hampshire.....	10	10	3	7	4	3	3
Vermont.....	14	14	6	8	3	5
Massachusetts.....	14	14	3	11	3	5	3
Rhode Island.....	5	5	5	1	2	2
Connecticut.....	8	8	8	1	4	3
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:									
New York.....	61	61	15	46	18	12	8	4	4
New Jersey.....	21	21	1	20	7	3	8	2
Pennsylvania.....	67	67	19	48	4	15	13	12	4
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:									
Ohio.....	88	88	39	49	17	14	8	8	2
Indiana.....	92	92	56	36	16	7	8	4	1
Illinois.....	102	102	50	52	13	17	9	10	3
Michigan.....	83	83	26	57	8	22	8	15	4
Wisconsin.....	71	70	19	51	12	14	12	9	4
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:									
Minnesota.....	86	82	28	54	15	18	5	8	8
Iowa.....	99	99	71	28	16	6	3	3
Missouri.....	115	115	71	44	14	16	7	3	4
North Dakota.....	49	37	3	34	2	3	9	20
South Dakota.....	67	57	5	52	4	7	7	9	25
Nebraska.....	92	90	21	69	12	16	9	14	18
Kansas.....	105	105	33	72	8	9	6	18	31
SOUTH ATLANTIC:									
Delaware.....	3	3	1	2	2
Maryland.....	24	24	9	15	6	4	4	1
District of Columbia.....	1	1	1	1
Virginia.....	117	116	31	85	24	33	15	7	6
West Virginia.....	55	55	11	44	3	14	7	8	12
North Carolina.....	98	96	7	89	12	32	31	13	1
South Carolina.....	43	36	3	33	4	14	10	5
Georgia.....	146	125	25	100	14	40	26	17	3
Florida.....	47	45	3	42	1	10	4	12	15
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Kentucky.....	119	119	43	76	26	24	16	9	1
Tennessee.....	96	96	37	59	20	19	13	6	1
Alabama.....	67	64	12	52	7	19	13	9	4
Mississippi.....	79	72	15	57	5	22	11	11	8
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Arkansas.....	75	75	10	65	2	18	20	20	5
Louisiana.....	60	59	9	50	2	16	14	11	7
Oklahoma.....	76	75	18	67	19	121	18	16	13
Texas.....	245	243	34	209	17	36	20	23	113
MOUNTAIN:									
Montana.....	28	23	2	21	5	1	5	10
Idaho.....	23	21	21	2	1	5	13
Wyoming.....	15	14	1	13	1	5	7
Colorado.....	60	55	14	41	1	3	2	5	30
New Mexico.....	26	9	9	2	1	3	3
Arizona.....	13	13	13	2	2	3	6
Utah.....	27	27	5	22	1	7	3	7	4
Nevada.....	15	14	2	12	3	1	8	8
PACIFIC:									
Washington.....	38	35	1	34	2	3	4	25
Oregon.....	34	33	1	32	2	3	4	8	15
California.....	58	57	10	47	4	7	11	8	17

¹ Based on the returns of 1907. See Table 64, p. 116.

² Including Yellowstone National Park.

POPULATION OF COUNTIES.

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AREA AND POPULATION OF COUNTIES OR EQUIVALENT SUBDIVISIONS IN THE UNITED STATES:
1910, 1900, AND 1890.

[In computing the increase from 1890 to 1900 for certain counties the population of Indian reservations in 1900 has been deducted from the total population of the county, in order to make that total comparable with the total for 1890, which does not include the population of Indian reservations.]

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus sign (–) denotes decrease.]

Table 64

COUNTY.	Land area in square miles: 1910	POPULATION.			PER CENT OF INCREASE.		COUNTY.	Land area in square miles: 1910	POPULATION.			PER CENT OF INCREASE.	
		1910	1900	1890	1900–1910	1890–1900			1910	1900	1890	1900–1910	1890–1900
ALABAMA	51,279	2,138,093	1,828,697	1,513,401	16.9	20.8	ARIZONA	113,810	204,854	122,931	88,243	66.2	39.3
Autauga	584	20,098	17,915	13,330	11.9	34.4	Apache ¹	11,379	9,196	8,297	4,281	10.8	–31.0
Baldwin	1,595	18,178	13,194	8,941	37.8	47.6	Cochise	6,170	34,691	9,251	6,938	273.9	33.3
Barbour	912	32,728	35,152	34,898	–6.9	0.7	Cocoonino ²	18,238	8,130	5,514	—	47.4	—
Bibb	634	22,791	18,498	13,824	23.2	33.8	Gila	4,683	16,348	4,973	2,021	228.7	111.0
Blount ³	649	21,456	23,110	21,927	–7.2	5.4	Graham	6,508	23,999	14,162	6,670	69.5	149.8
Bullock	610	30,196	31,944	27,063	–5.5	18.0	Marcopha	8,891	34,488	20,457	10,986	68.6	63.9
Butler	763	28,030	25,761	21,641	12.7	19.0	Mohave	13,390	3,778	3,426	1,444	10.1	137.7
Calhoun ¹	630	39,115	34,874	33,835	12.2	3.1	Navajo ²	10,300	11,471	8,829	—	29.9	—
Chambers	588	36,056	32,654	26,319	10.8	23.7	Pima ²	9,505	22,818	14,689	12,073	55.3	3.7
Cherokee	577	20,226	21,096	20,459	–4.1	3.1	Pinal	5,380	0,045	7,779	4,251	16.3	–13.5
Chilton	729	23,187	16,522	14,549	40.3	13.6	Santa Cruz ²	1,229	6,766	4,645	—	48.9	—
Choctaw	932	18,483	18,136	17,526	1.9	3.5	Yavapai ²	8,150	15,906	13,799	8,686	15.9	58.9
Clarke	1,216	30,087	27,790	22,624	11.5	22.8	Yuma	9,987	7,733	4,145	2,671	86.6	–34.3
Clay ¹	614	21,006	17,099	15,765	22.8	8.5	ARKANSAS	52,595	1,574,449	1,811,584	1,128,211	20.0	16.8
Cleburne	568	13,385	13,406	13,218	1.4	–0.1	Arkansas	1,000	16,103	12,973	11,432	24.1	13.5
Coffee	678	26,119	20,972	12,170	24.5	72.3	Ashley	940	28,268	19,734	13,295	28.0	48.4
Colbert ¹	618	24,802	22,341	20,189	11.0	10.7	Baxter	586	10,889	9,298	8,527	11.7	9.0
Conecuh	849	21,433	17,514	14,594	22.4	20.0	Benton	876	33,889	31,611	27,716	5.6	14.1
Coosa	655	16,634	16,144	15,906	3.0	1.5	Boone	608	14,318	16,396	15,816	–12.7	3.7
Covington	1,042	32,124	15,346	7,536	109.3	103.6	Bradley	659	14,518	9,651	7,072	50.4	21.1
Crenshaw	618	23,313	19,668	15,425	18.5	27.5	Calhoun	629	9,894	8,589	7,267	15.9	17.5
Cullman ¹	763	28,321	17,849	13,459	58.7	32.8	Carroll	641	16,829	18,848	17,288	–10.7	9.0
Dale ¹	563	21,608	21,189	17,225	2.0	23.0	Chicot	607	21,087	14,628	11,419	51.3	27.2
Dallas	957	53,401	54,657	49,350	–2.3	10.8	Clark	882	23,686	21,289	20,997	11.3	1.4
Dekalb	786	28,261	23,558	21,106	20.0	11.6	Clay ¹	654	23,600	15,886	12,200	49.1	30.2
Elmore	622	28,245	26,099	21,732	8.2	20.1	Cleburne	596	11,903	9,628	7,884	23.6	22.1
Escambia	957	18,889	11,320	8,666	66.9	30.6	Cleveland	603	13,461	11,620	11,382	16.0	2.3
Etowah	542	39,109	27,361	21,926	42.9	24.8	Columbia ²	785	23,820	22,077	19,893	7.9	11.0
Fayette	643	16,248	14,132	12,823	16.0	10.2	Conway	563	22,729	19,772	19,469	15.0	1.6
Franklin ²	647	19,369	16,511	10,681	17.3	54.6	Craighead	687	27,627	19,505	12,025	41.6	62.2
Geneva ¹	578	26,230	19,096	10,690	87.4	78.6	Crawford ²	593	23,942	21,270	21,714	12.6	–2.0
Greene	636	22,717	24,182	22,007	–6.1	9.9	Crittenden	582	22,447	14,529	13,940	54.5	4.2
Hale	646	27,883	31,011	27,501	–10.1	12.8	Cross	619	14,042	11,051	7,693	27.1	43.7
Henry ²	560	20,943	36,147	24,847	–42.1	45.5	Fulton	679	12,621	11,518	9,296	9.6	23.9
Houston ²	579	32,414	—	—	—	—	Desho	747	15,274	11,511	10,324	32.7	11.5
Jackson	1,140	32,918	30,508	28,026	7.9	8.9	Drew	847	21,960	19,451	17,352	12.9	12.1
Jefferson ¹	1,135	226,476	140,420	88,501	61.3	58.7	Faulkner	651	23,708	20,780	18,342	14.1	13.3
Lamar	601	17,487	16,084	14,187	8.7	13.4	Franklin ²	606	20,638	17,395	19,934	18.6	–12.7
Lauderdale	694	30,936	26,559	23,739	16.5	11.9	Fulton	625	12,193	12,917	10,984	–5.6	17.6
Lawrence ²	700	21,984	20,124	20,725	9.2	–2.9	Garland	631	27,271	18,773	15,328	45.3	22.6
Lee	632	32,887	31,826	28,694	3.8	10.9	Grant	637	9,425	7,671	7,796	22.9	–1.5
Limestone	596	26,880	22,387	21,201	20.1	5.6	Greene ¹	561	23,852	16,979	12,908	40.5	31.5
Lowndes	739	31,894	35,651	31,550	–10.5	13.0	Hempstead	727	28,295	24,101	22,709	17.4	5.7
Macon	614	26,049	23,126	18,439	12.6	25.4	Hot Spring	613	15,022	12,748	11,603	17.8	9.9
Madison	811	47,041	43,702	38,119	7.6	14.6	Howard ¹	602	16,898	14,076	13,789	20.0	2.1
Marengo	966	39,923	38,315	33,095	4.2	15.8	Independence	762	24,776	22,557	21,961	9.8	2.7
Marion	743	17,495	14,494	11,347	20.7	27.7	Izard	583	14,561	13,506	13,088	7.8	3.6
Marshall	602	28,553	23,289	18,935	22.6	23.0	Jackson	634	23,501				

POPULATION.

AREA AND POPULATION OF COUNTIES OR EQUIVALENT SUBDIVISIONS IN THE UNITED STATES: 1910, 1900,
AND 1890—Continued.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus sign (−) denotes decrease.]

Table 64—Con. COUNTY.	Land area in square miles: 1910	POPULATION.			PER CENT OF INCREASE.		COUNTY.	Land area in square miles: 1910	POPULATION.			PER CENT OF INCREASE.				
		1910	1900	1890	1900– 1910	1890– 1900			1910	1900	1890	1900– 1910	1890– 1900			
ARKANSAS—							COLORADO...	103,658	799,024	539,700	418,248	48.0	30.6			
Con.							Adams ¹ ...	1,262	8,892	153,017	132,185	−93.3	15.8			
Poinsett	721	12,701	7,025	4,272	82.1	64.4	Arapahoe ¹ ...	842	10,203	2,117	132,185	−93.3	15.8			
Polk	846	17,210	18,352	9,283	−6.2	97.7	Archuleta...	1,220	3,302	2,117	826	56.0	144.2			
Pope	828	24,527	21,715	19,458	12.9	11.6	Baca...	2,552	2,516	759	1,479	231.5	−48.7			
Prairie	675	13,863	11,875	11,374	16.7	4.4	Bent...	1,524	5,043	3,049	1,313	65.4	132.2			
Pulaski	747	80,751	69,179	47,320	37.3	33.5	Boulder...	764	30,320	21,544	14,082	40.3	53.0			
Randolph	654	18,987	17,156	14,485	10.7	18.4	Chaffee...	1,083	7,622	7,085	6,612	7.6	7.2			
St. Francis	928	22,548	17,157	13,543	31.4	26.7	Cheyenne...	1,777	3,687	501	534	635.9	−6.2			
Saline	775	16,657	13,122	11,311	26.9	16.0	Clear Creek...	390	5,001	7,082	7,184	−29.4	−1.4			
Scott ¹	970	14,302	13,183	12,635	8.5	4.3	Conejos...	1,393	11,255	8,794	7,193	28.3	22.3			
Seearcy	673	14,825	11,988	9,604	23.7	24.0	Costilla...	1,771	5,498	4,632	3,491	18.7	32.7			
Sebastian ¹	531	52,278	36,935	33,200	41.5	11.3	Custer...	747	1,947	2,037	2,970	−33.7	−1.1			
Sevier ¹	572	16,618	16,339	10,072	1.7	62.2	Delta...	1,201	13,088	5,487	2,534	149.5	116.6			
Sharp	609	11,688	12,199	10,418	−4.2	17.1	Denver...	58	213,381	Dolores...	1,043	642	1,134	1,498	−43.4	−24.3
Stone	811	8,946	8,100	7,043	10.4	15.0	Douglas...	845	3,192	3,120	3,000	2.3	3.8			
Union	1,048	30,723	22,495	14,977	36.6	50.2	Eagle...	1,020	2,985	3,008	3,725	−0.8	−19.2			
Van Buren	730	13,509	11,220	8,567	20.4	31.0	El Paso...	2,121	43,321	31,602	21,239	37.1	48.8			
Washington	956	33,880	34,256	32,024	−1.1	7.0	Elbert...	1,857	5,381	3,101	1,866	71.9	67.1			
White	1,037	28,574	24,864	22,946	14.9	8.4	Fremont...	1,557	18,181	18,636	9,156	10.3	70.8			
Woodruff	577	20,049	16,304	14,009	23.0	16.4	Garfield...	3,107	10,144	5,835	4,478	73.8	30.3			
Yell	955	26,323	22,750	18,015	15.7	26.3	Gilpin...	132	4,131	6,690	5,867	−38.3	14.0			
CALIFORNIA...	155,652	2,877,549	1,485,058	21,213,898	60.1	22.4	Grand...	1,866	1,862	741	604	151.3	22.7			
Alameda	732	246,131	130,197	93,804	80.0	38.7	Gunnison...	3,179	5,897	5,331	4,359	10.6	22.3			
Alpine	776	309	509	607	−39.3	−23.7	Hinsdale ¹ ...	971	640	1,009	862	−59.9	86.7			
Amador	601	9,086	11,116	10,320	−18.3	7.7	Huerfano...	1,500	13,320	8,305	6,882	58.7	22.0			
Butte	1,722	27,301	17,117	17,039	59.5	−4.6	Jackson ¹ ...	1,632	1,013	Jackson ¹ ...	1,013	52.9	10.1			
Calaveras	1,027	9,171	11,200	8,882	−18.1	26.1	Kiowa...	1,768	2,899	701	1,243	313.6	−43.6			
Colusa ¹	1,140	7,732	7,884	14,640	5.0	−49.7	Kit Carson...	2,159	7,483	1,580	2,472	373.6	−36.1			
Contra Costa	714	31,674	18,046	13,515	75.5	33.5	La Plata...	1,851	10,812	7,016	5,509	54.1	18.5			
Del Norte	1,024	2,417	2,408	2,592	0.4	−7.1	Lake...	371	10,600	18,054	14,663	−41.3	28.1			
Eldorado	1,753	7,492	8,986	9,232	−18.6	−2.7	Larimer ¹ ...	2,629	25,270	12,168	9,712	107.7	25.3			
Fresno ¹	5,950	75,667	37,802	32,026	99.8	18.2	Las Animas...	4,808	33,043	21,842	17,208	54.0	26.9			
Glenn ¹	1,259	7,172	5,150	3,544	39.3	−10.8	Lincoln...	2,570	5,917	926	689	539.0	34.4			
Humboldt	8,634	33,857	27,104	23,469	24.9	−10.8	Logan...	1,822	9,540	3,292	3,070	190.1	7.2			
Imperial ¹	4,089	13,591	−	−	−	−	Mesa...	3,163	22,197	9,267	4,260	139.5	117.5			
Inyo	10,019	6,974	4,877	3,544	59.3	23.5	Mineral...	866	1,239	1,013	−35.2	−	−			
Kern	8,003	37,715	16,480	9,808	128.9	68.0	Montezuma...	2,051	5,029	3,058	1,529	64.5	63.4			
Kings ¹	1,159	16,230	9,871	−	64.4	−	Montrose...	2,264	10,291	4,535	3,980	126.9	13.9			
Lake	1,275	5,526	6,017	7,101	−8.2	−15.3	Morgan...	1,286	9,577	3,268	1,601	198.1	104.1			
Lassen	4,531	4,802	4,511	4,239	6.5	6.4	Otero...	2,067	20,201	11,522	4,192	75.3	174.9			
Los Angeles	4,067	504,131	170,298	101,454	106.0	67.9	Oury...	519	3,514	4,731	6,510	−25.7	−15.5			
Madera ¹	2,112	8,368	−	−	31.5	−	Park ¹ ...	2,212	2,492	2,098	3,548	−10.9	−40.1			
Marin	529	25,114	15,702	13,072	59.9	20.1	Phillips...	688	3,179	1,583	2,642	100.8	−			
Mariposa	1,463	3,956	4,720	3,787	−10.2	24.6	Pitkin...	1,019	4,566	7,020	8,929	−35.0	−21.4			
Mendocino	3,453	23,929	20,405	17,612	16.9	12.8	Prowers...	1,630	9,520	3,766	1,969	152.8	91.3			
Merced	1,995	15,148	9,215	8,085	64.4	14.0	Pueblo...	2,433	52,223	34,448	31,491	51.6	9.4			
Modoc	3,823	6,191	8,076	4,986	22.0	1.8	Rio Blanco...	3,223	2,332	1,690	1,200	38.0	40.8			
Mono	3,030	2,042	2,167	2,002	−5.8	8.2	Rio Grande ¹ ...	898	6,503	4,080	3,451	60.9	18.2			
Monterey	3,330	24,146	19,880	18,637	24.6	4.0	Routt...	6,967	7,561	3,661	2,369	106.5	54.5			
Napa	783	19,800	16,451	16,411	20.4	0.2	Saguache ¹ ...	8,133	4,160	3,853	3,313	8.0	16.3			
Nevada	974	14,955	17,789	17,369	−15.9	2.4	San Juan...	453	3,063	2,342	1,572	30.8	49.0			
Orange	795	34,4														

POPULATION OF COUNTIES..

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AREA AND POPULATION OF COUNTIES OR EQUIVALENT SUBDIVISIONS IN THE UNITED STATES: 1910, 1900,
AND 1890—Continued.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

Table 64—Con. COUNTY.	Land area in square miles: 1910	POPULATION.			PER CENT OF INCREASE.		COUNTY.	Land area in square miles: 1910	POPULATION.			PER CENT OF INCREASE.		
		1910	1900	1890	1900— 1910	1890— 1900			1910	1900	1890	1900— 1910	1890— 1900	
		54,861	528,542	391,422	42.4	35.0	GEORGIA—Con.							
FLORIDA.....	54,861	752,619	528,542	391,422	42.4	35.0	GEORGIA—Con.							
Alachua.....	1,262	34,305	32,245	22,934	6.4	40.6	Columbia.....	350	12,328	10,653	11,281	15.7	-5.6	
Baker.....	587	4,805	4,510	3,333	6.4	35.5	Coveta.....	470	28,800	24,980	22,354	15.3	11.7	
Bradford.....	539	14,090	10,295	7,516	36.9	37.0	Crawford.....	319	8,310	10,368	9,315	-19.8	11.3	
Brevard ¹	1,025	4,717	5,158	3,401	-8.5	51.7	Crisp ¹	277	16,423	5,707	-9.6	-19.8		
Calhoun.....	1,192	7,405	5,132	1,681	45.5	205.3	Dade.....	186	4,139	4,578	5,707	-9.6	-19.8	
Citrus.....	620	6,731	5,301	2,894	24.9	125.2	Dawson.....	216	4,680	5,442	5,612	-13.9	-3.0	
Clay.....	617	6,116	5,635	5,154	8.5	9.3	Decatur.....	823	29,045	26,464	19,949	-1.4	47.6	
Columbia.....	792	17,689	17,094	12,877	3.5	32.7	DeKalb.....	272	27,881	21,112	17,189	32.1	22.8	
Dade ¹	2,733	11,933	4,955	861	140.8	475.5	Dodge.....	431	20,127	13,075	11,452	44.0	22.0	
De Soto.....	3,754	14,200	8,047	4,944	76.5	62.8	Dooly ¹	897	20,554	26,567	18,146	-22.6	46.4	
Duval.....	788	75,163	39,733	26,800	89.2	48.3	Dougherty.....	342	16,035	13,679	12,206	17.2	12.1	
Escambia.....	657	38,029	28,813	20,188	34.3	40.2	Douglas.....	208	8,953	8,745	7,794	2.4	12.2	
Franklin.....	541	5,201	4,890	3,308	6.4	47.8	Early.....	524	18,122	14,828	9,792	22.2	51.4	
Gadsden.....	540	22,198	15,294	11,894	45.1	28.6	Echols.....	302	3,300	3,209	3,079	3.1	4.2	
Hamilton.....	528	11,825	11,881	8,507	-0.5	39.7	Elliington.....	448	9,071	8,834	5,509	19.6	48.8	
Hernando.....	407	4,997	3,638	2,476	37.4	46.9	Elbert.....	361	24,125	19,729	15,876	22.3	28.8	
Hillsboro.....	1,320	78,374	36,013	14,941	117.6	141.0	Emanuel ¹	251	25,140	21,279	14,703	18.1	44.7	
Holmes.....	458	11,557	7,762	4,536	48.9	78.0	Fannin.....	401	12,574	11,214	8,724	12.1	28.5	
Jackson.....	965	29,821	23,377	17,644	27.6	33.2	Fayette.....	234	10,968	10,114	8,728	8.4	15.9	
Jefferson.....	586	17,210	16,195	15,757	6.3	2.8	Floyd.....	502	36,736	33,113	28,391	10.9	16.6	
Lafayette.....	1,244	6,710	4,987	3,686	34.5	35.3	Forsyth.....	247	11,940	11,550	11,155	3.4	8.5	
Lake.....	1,047	9,509	7,467	6,034	27.3	-7.1	Franklin ¹	279	17,894	17,700	14,670	1.1	20.7	
Lee.....	4,031	8,294	5,071	1,114	104.9	117.2	Fulton ¹	183	177,733	117,303	84,655	51.4	38.6	
Leon.....	715	19,427	19,887	17,762	-2.3	12.0	Gilmer.....	440	9,237	10,108	8,074	-9.4	12.4	
Levy.....	1,143	10,361	8,603	6,686	20.4	30.6	Glascock.....	170	4,669	4,516	3,720	3.4	21.4	
Liberty.....	823	4,700	2,950	1,452	59.0	103.6	Glynn.....	439	15,720	14,817	13,420	9.8	6.7	
Madison.....	719	16,919	15,446	14,316	9.5	7.9	Gordon.....	375	15,861	14,119	12,758	12.3	10.7	
Manatee.....	1,387	9,550	4,663	2,895	104.8	61.1	Grady ¹	444	18,457	18,512	16,542	17.0	-3.0	
Marion.....	1,647	26,941	24,403	20,796	10.4	17.8	Greene.....	416	18,885	18,099	16,797	-0.7	7.2	
Monroe.....	1,100	21,503	18,008	18,786	19.8	-4.2	Gwinnett.....	491	28,824	25,585	19,899	12.7	28.6	
Nassau.....	630	10,525	9,654	8,294	9.0	16.4	Habersham ¹	290	10,134	13,004	11,573	-25.5	17.5	
Orange.....	1,250	19,107	11,374	12,584	68.0	-9.6	Hall.....	437	25,730	20,752	18,047	24.0	15.0	
Oscaloosa.....	1,773	5,507	3,444	3,133	59.9	9.9	Hancock.....	590	19,180	18,277	17,149	5.0	6.6	
Palm Beach ¹	3,048	5,577	3,054	4,249	23.9	42.5	Haralson.....	284	13,514	11,922	11,816	13.4	5.4	
Pasco.....	767	7,502	0,054	4,249	23.9	42.5	Harris.....	501	17,885	18,009	16,797	-0.7	7.2	
Polk ¹	1,907	24,148	12,472	7,005	93.6	57.8	Hart.....	201	16,216	14,402	10,887	11.9	33.1	
Putnam.....	752	13,096	11,641	11,186	12.5	4.1	Heard.....	268	11,189	11,177	9,557	0.1	17.0	
St. John.....	968	13,208	9,165	8,712	44.1	5.2	Henry.....	324	19,927	18,602	16,220	7.1	14.7	
St. Lucie ¹	1,395	4,075	—	—	—	—	Houston.....	595	28,609	22,641	21,618	4.3	4.8	
Santa Rosa.....	1,546	14,897	10,293	7,601	44.7	20.3	Irwin ¹	378	10,461	13,645	6,816	-23.3	116.0	
Sumter.....	583	6,696	5,187	5,363	8.2	16.4	Jackson.....	438	30,160	24,030	19,176	25.5	25.4	
Suwanee.....	692	18,603	14,554	10,624	27.8	38.3	Jasper.....	321	16,552	15,033	13,879	10.1	8.3	
Taylor.....	1,064	7,103	3,999	2,122	77.6	88.5	Jeff Davis.....	300	6,050	—	—	—	—	
Volusia.....	1,256	16,510	10,003	8,467	65.1	18.1	Jefferson.....	720	21,379	18,212	17,213	17.4	5.8	
Wakulla.....	602	4,802	5,149	3,117	-6.7	65.2	Jenkins.....	342	11,520	—	—	—	—	
Walton.....	1,382	16,460	9,346	4,816	76.1	94.1	Johnson.....	292	12,807	11,409	6,129	13.0	86.1	
Washington.....	1,435	16,403	10,184	6,426	61.5	58.0	Jones.....	377	13,103	13,358	12,709	-1.9	5.1	
GEORGIA.....	58,725	2,809,121	2,216,331	1,837,358	17.7	20.6	Laurens.....	806	35,501	25,908	13,747	37.0	88.5	
Appling ¹	604	12,318	12,336	8,676	-0.1	42.2	Lee.....	326	11,679	10,344	9,074	12.9	14.0	
Baker.....	357	7,973	6,704	6,144	18.9	9.1	Liberty.....	936	12,924	13,093	12,887	-1.3	1.6	
Baldwin.....	307	18,354	17,768	14,008	3.3	21.6	Lincoln.....	291	8,714	7,156	6,146	21.8	16.4	
Banks.....	222	11,244	10,546	8,562	6.6	23.2</								

POPULATION.

AREA AND POPULATION OF COUNTIES OR EQUIVALENT SUBDIVISIONS IN THE UNITED STATES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

Table 64—Con. COUNTY.	Land area in square miles: 1910	POPULATION.			PER CENT OF INCREASE.		COUNTY.	Land area in square miles: 1910	POPULATION.			PER CENT OF INCREASE.		
		1910	1900	1890	1900- 1910	1890- 1900			1910	1900	1890	1900- 1910	1890- 1900	
GEORGIA—Con.														
Richmond	319	58,866	53,735	45,194	9.6	18.9	Bureau	881	43,975	41,112	35,014	7.0	17.4	
Rockdale	119	8,916	7,515	6,813	18.6	10.3	Calhoun	258	8,610	8,917	7,552	-3.4	16.5	
Schley	154	5,213	5,499	5,443	-5.2	1.0	Carroll	453	18,035	18,963	18,320	-4.9	3.6	
Screven ¹	794	20,202	19,252	14,424	4.9	33.5	Cass	871	17,372	17,222	15,963	0.9	7.9	
Spalding	208	10,741	17,619	13,117	12.0	34.3	Champaign	1,043	51,829	47,622	42,159	8.8	13.0	
Stephens ¹	166	9,728	—	—	—	—	Christian	700	34,504	32,790	30,531	5.5	7.4	
Stewart	411	13,437	15,856	15,682	-15.3	1.1	Clark	493	23,517	24,033	21,399	-2.1	9.7	
Bunter	456	29,092	26,212	22,167	11.0	18.6	Clay	462	18,661	19,553	16,772	-4.6	16.6	
Talbot	312	11,696	12,197	13,258	-4.1	-8.0	Clinton	483	22,832	19,824	17,411	15.2	13.9	
Tallaferrro	212	8,766	7,912	7,291	10.8	8.5	Coles	525	34,517	34,146	30,093	1.1	13.5	
Tattnall ¹	642	18,569	20,419	10,253	-9.1	99.2	Cook	933	2,405,233	1,838,735	1,191,922	30.8	54.3	
Taylor	340	10,839	9,846	8,666	10.1	18.6	Crawford	453	26,281	19,240	17,283	36.6	11.3	
Telfair	373	13,288	10,088	5,477	31.8	84.1	Cumberland	363	14,281	16,124	15,443	-11.4	4.4	
Terrell	322	22,003	19,023	14,503	15.7	31.2	Dekalb	638	33,457	31,756	27,066	5.4	17.3	
Thomas ¹	530	29,071	31,076	26,154	-6.5	18.8	Dewitt	415	18,906	18,972	17,011	-0.3	11.5	
Tift ¹	243	11,467	—	—	—	—	Douglas	417	19,591	19,097	17,669	2.6	8.1	
Toombs ¹	303	11,206	—	—	—	—	Dupage	345	33,432	28,196	22,551	18.6	25.0	
Towns	181	3,932	4,748	4,064	-17.2	16.8	Edgar	621	27,336	28,273	26,787	-3.3	5.5	
Troup	435	26,228	24,002	20,723	9.8	15.8	Edwards	298	10,049	10,346	9,444	-2.9	9.5	
Turner ¹	231	10,075	—	—	—	—	Effingham	511	20,055	20,465	19,358	-2.0	5.7	
Twigg ¹	314	10,736	8,716	8,105	23.2	6.4	Fayette	729	28,075	28,065	23,367	(*)	20.1	
Union	324	6,918	8,481	7,749	-18.4	9.4	Ford	500	17,096	18,359	17,035	-6.9	7.8	
Upson	317	12,757	13,670	12,188	-6.7	12.2	Franklin	445	25,943	19,875	17,138	31.9	14.8	
Walker	432	18,692	15,861	13,282	19.4	17.9	Fulton	884	49,549	46,201	43,110	7.2	7.2	
Walton	370	26,398	20,942	17,467	21.3	10.9	Gallatin	338	14,628	15,838	14,935	-7.6	6.0	
Ware	804	22,957	13,701	8,811	66.8	66.2	Greene	515	22,363	23,402	23,791	-4.4	-1.6	
Warren	404	11,860	11,463	10,957	3.5	4.6	Grundy	433	24,162	24,136	21,024	0.1	14.8	
Washington	689	28,174	28,227	25,237	-0.2	11.8	Hamilton	455	18,227	20,197	17,800	-9.8	13.5	
Wayne	764	13,069	9,449	7,485	38.3	26.2	Hancock	780	30,638	32,215	31,907	-4.9	1.0	
Webster	302	6,151	6,618	5,605	-7.1	16.2	Hardin	185	7,015	7,448	7,234	-5.8	3.0	
White	245	5,110	5,912	6,151	-13.6	-3.9	Henderson	376	9,724	10,836	9,876	-10.3	9.7	
Whitfield	283	16,934	14,509	12,916	9.8	12.3	Henry	824	41,736	40,049	33,338	4.2	20.1	
Wilcox ¹	403	13,486	11,097	7,980	21.5	39.1	Iroquois	1,121	35,643	38,014	35,187	-6.5	8.1	
Wilkes	458	23,441	20,866	18,081	12.3	15.4	Jackson	588	35,143	33,871	27,808	8.8	21.8	
Wilkinson	472	10,078	11,440	10,781	-11.0	6.1	Jasper	508	18,157	20,160	18,188	-9.9	10.8	
Worth ¹	651	19,147	18,664	10,048	2.6	85.7	Jefferson	603	29,111	28,133	22,590	3.5	24.5	
IDAHO . . .		88,354	825,594	181,773	* 88,548	101.3	82.7	Jersey	307	13,954	14,612	14,810	-4.5	-1.3
Ada	1,136	20,088	11,559	8,368	151.6	38.1	Jo Daviss	623	22,657	24,533	25,101	-7.6	-2.3	
Bannock ¹	3,179	19,242	11,702	6,444	—	—	Johnson	348	14,331	15,667	15,013	-8.5	4.4	
Bear Lake	942	7,729	7,051	6,057	9.6	16.4	Kane	527	91,862	78,792	65,061	16.6	21.1	
Bingham ¹	4,116	23,306	10,447	13,575	123.1	-30.0	Kankakee	668	40,752	37,154	28,732	9.7	29.3	
Blaine ¹	6,120	8,387	4,900	—	71.2	—	Kendall	324	10,777	11,467	12,108	-6.0	-5.3	
Boise	3,469	5,250	4,174	3,342	25.8	24.0	Knox	711	46,160	43,612	38,752	5.8	12.5	
Bonner ¹	3,129	13,588	—	—	—	—	La Salle	1,146	90,132	87,776	80,798	2.7	8.6	
Canyon ¹	1,283	25,323	7,497	—	237.9	—	Lawrence	358	22,661	18,523	14,693	37.1	12.5	
Cassia ¹	2,611	7,197	3,951	3,143	82.2	25.7	Lee	742	27,750	29,894	26,187	-7.2	14.2	
Custer	4,599	3,001	2,049	2,176	46.5	-5.8	Livingston	1,043	40,465	42,036	38,456	-3.7	9.3	
Elmore	2,665	4,785	2,286	1,870	100.3	22.2	Logan	617	30,216	28,680	25,489	5.4	12.5	
Fremont ¹	6,006	24,606	12,821	91.9	—	—	McDonough	588	26,887	28,412	27,467	-5.4	3.4	
Idaho	11,012	12,384	9,121	2,955	35.8	208.7	McHenry	620	32,509	29,759	26,114	9.2	14.0	
Kootenai ¹	2,043	22,747	10,216	4,108	122.7	130.4	McLean	1,191	68,008	67,843	63,036	0.2	7.0	
Latah	1,128	18,818	13,451	9,173	30.9	46.6	Macon	685	54,186	44,003	38,08			

POPULATION OF COUNTIES.

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AREA AND POPULATION OF COUNTIES OR EQUIVALENT SUBDIVISIONS IN THE UNITED STATES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

COUNTY.	Land area in square miles: 1910	POPULATION.			PER CENT OF INCREASE.		COUNTY.	Land area in square miles: 1910	POPULATION.			PER CENT OF INCREASE.		
		1910	1900	1890	1900-1910	1890-1900			1910	1900	1890	1900-1910	1890-1900	
ILLINOIS—Con.														
Rock Island.....	424	70,404	55,249	41,917	27.4	31.8	Newton.....	405	10,504	10,448	8,803	0.5	18.7	
St. Clair.....	663	119,870	86,685	66,571	38.3	30.2	Noble.....	417	24,009	23,533	23,360	2.0	0.7	
Saline.....	399	30,204	21,685	19,342	39.3	12.1	Ohio.....	85	4,329	4,724	4,955	-8.4	-4.7	
Sangamon.....	876	91,024	71,593	61,195	27.1	17.0	Orange.....	407	17,192	16,854	14,678	2.0	14.8	
Schuyler.....	432	14,832	16,129	16,013	-7.9	0.7	Owen.....	393	14,053	15,140	16,040	-7.2	0.7	
Scott.....	249	10,067	10,455	10,304	-3.7	1.5	Parke.....	447	22,214	23,000	20,296	-3.4	13.3	
Shelby.....	772	31,038	32,126	31,191	-1.3	3.0	Perry.....	384	18,078	18,778	18,240	-3.7	2.9	
Stark.....	290	10,098	10,186	9,982	-0.9	2.0	Pike.....	338	19,084	20,486	18,544	-3.9	10.5	
Stephenson.....	559	36,821	34,933	31,338	5.4	11.5	Porter.....	415	20,640	19,175	18,052	7.1	6.2	
Tazewell.....	647	34,027	33,221	29,556	2.4	12.4	Posey.....	402	21,070	22,333	21,529	-3.0	3.7	
Union.....	403	21,856	22,610	21,549	-2.3	4.9	Pulaski.....	432	13,312	14,033	11,233	-5.1	24.9	
Vermilion.....	921	77,996	65,635	49,905	18.8	31.5	Putnam.....	483	20,520	21,478	22,335	-4.5	-3.8	
Wabash.....	220	14,913	12,583	11,866	18.5	6.0	Randolph.....	447	29,013	28,658	28,085	1.3	2.0	
Warren.....	546	23,313	23,163	21,281	0.6	8.8	Ripley.....	448	19,462	19,881	19,350	-2.2	2.7	
Washington.....	561	18,759	19,526	19,262	-3.9	1.4	Rush.....	400	19,349	20,148	19,034	-4.0	5.9	
Wayne.....	733	25,097	27,626	23,808	-7.0	16.0	St. Joseph.....	460	84,312	58,881	42,457	43.2	38.7	
White.....	507	23,052	25,386	25,005	-9.2	1.5	Scott.....	190	8,323	8,307	7,833	0.2	6.1	
Whiteside.....	679	34,607	34,710	30,854	-0.6	12.5	Shelby.....	407	26,802	26,491	25,454	1.2	4.1	
Will.....	844	84,371	74,764	62,007	12.8	20.6	Spencer.....	403	20,676	22,407	22,060	-7.7	1.6	
Williamson.....	449	45,098	27,796	22,226	62.2	25.1	Starke.....	305	10,567	10,431	7,339	1.3	42.1	
Winneshago.....	529	63,153	47,845	39,938	32.0	19.8	Steuben.....	305	14,274	15,219	14,478	-6.2	5.1	
Woodford.....	528	20,506	21,822	21,428	-6.0	1.8	Sullivan.....	460	32,439	26,005	21,877	24.7	18.9	
INDIANA—Con.		36,045	2,700,876	2,516,462	2,192,404	7.8	14.8	Switzerland.....	222	9,914	11,840	12,514	-16.3	-5.4
INDIANA		36,045	2,700,876	2,516,462	2,192,404	7.8	14.8	Tippecanoe.....	503	40,063	38,659	35,078	3.6	10.2
								Tipton.....	260	17,459	19,116	18,187	-8.7	5.3
Adams.....	337	21,840	22,232	20,181	-1.8	10.2	Union.....	162	6,260	6,748	7,000	-7.2	-3.7	
Allen.....	661	93,386	77,270	66,689	20.9	15.9	Vanderburg.....	233	77,438	71,769	59,809	7.9	20.0	
Bartholomew.....	407	24,813	24,594	23,867	0.9	3.0	Vermillion.....	254	18,805	15,252	13,154	23.7	15.9	
Benton.....	408	12,088	13,123	11,903	-3.3	10.2	Vigo.....	409	87,030	62,035	50,195	41.7	23.6	
Blackford.....	168	16,820	17,213	10,461	-8.1	64.5	Wabash.....	425	26,926	28,235	27,126	-4.6	4.1	
Boone.....	427	24,673	26,321	26,572	-6.3	-0.9	Warren.....	368	10,899	11,371	10,955	-4.2	3.8	
Brown.....	324	7,975	9,727	10,308	-18.0	-5.6	Warrick.....	392	21,011	22,329	21,161	-1.9	5.5	
Carroll.....	377	17,970	19,953	20,021	-9.9	-0.3	Washington.....	519	17,445	19,409	18,619	-10.1	4.2	
Cass.....	416	36,308	34,545	31,152	5.3	10.9	Wayne.....	411	43,757	38,970	37,628	12.3	3.6	
Clark.....	375	30,200	31,838	30,259	-4.9	5.2	Wells.....	365	22,418	23,449	21,514	-4.4	9.0	
Clay.....	361	32,535	34,285	30,536	-5.1	12.3	White.....	507	17,602	19,138	16,671	-8.0	22.1	
Clinton.....	408	26,674	28,202	27,370	-5.4	3.0	Whitley.....	338	16,892	17,328	17,768	-2.5	-2.5	
Crawford.....	303	13,057	13,476	13,941	-10.5	-3.3	IOWA		55,588	8,324,771	8,321,858	1,912,297	-0.3	16.7
Davies.....	433	27,747	29,914	26,227	-7.2	14.1	Adair.....	573	14,420	16,102	14,534	-10.9	11.4	
Dearborn.....	313	21,398	22,194	23,304	-3.6	-5.0	Adams.....	427	10,998	13,601	12,292	-19.1	10.6	
Decatur.....	378	18,793	19,518	19,277	-3.7	1.3	Allamakee.....	639	17,328	18,711	17,907	-7.4	4.5	
Dekalb.....	370	25,054	25,711	24,807	-2.6	5.8	Appanoose.....	513	28,701	25,927	18,961	10.7	36.7	
Delaware.....	392	51,414	49,624	30,131	3.6	64.7	Audubon.....	443	12,671	13,626	12,412	-7.0	9.8	
Dubois.....	427	19,843	20,357	20,253	-2.5	0.5	Benton.....	712	23,156	25,177	24,178	-8.0	4.1	
Elkhart.....	462	48,008	45,052	39,201	8.8	14.9	Blackhawk.....	605	44,865	32,399	24,219	38.5	33.8	
Fayette.....	216	14,415	13,495	12,630	6.8	6.8	Boone.....	569	27,328	28,200	23,772	-2.0	18.6	
Floyd.....	148	30,293	30,118	29,488	0.6	2.2	Bremer.....	434	16,843	16,305	14,630	-2.8	11.4	
Fountain.....	305	20,439	21,446	19,558	-4.7	9.7	Chickasaw.....	567	19,748	21,427	18,997	-7.8	12.8	
Franklin.....	394	15,335	16,388	18,366	-6.4	-10.8	Buchanan.....	571	15,981	16,975	13,548	-5.9	25.3	
Fulton.....	367	16,879	17,453	16,740	-3.3	4.2	Buena Vista.....	577	17,119	17,955	15,463	-4.7	16.1	
Gibson.....	486	30,137	30,099	24,920	0.1	20.8	Butler.....	577	17,394	18,569	13,107	-8.0	41.7	
Grant.....	423	51,426	54,693	31,493	-6.0	73.7	Calhoun.....	563	17,090	18,569	13,10			

POPULATION.

AREA AND POPULATION OF COUNTIES OR EQUIVALENT SUBDIVISIONS IN THE UNITED STATES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus sign (−) denotes decrease.]

Table 64—Con. COUNTY.	Land area in square miles: 1910	POPULATION.			PER CENT OF INCREASE.		COUNTY.	Land area in square miles: 1910	POPULATION.			PER CENT OF INCREASE.	
		1910	1900	1890	1900- 1910	1890- 1900			1910	1900	1890	1900- 1910	1890- 1900
IOWA—Con.													
Hancock.....	570	12,731	13,752	7,621	-7.4	80.4	Coffey.....	644	15,205	16,643	15,856	-8.6	5.0
Hardin.....	509	20,921	22,794	19,003	-8.2	19.9	Comanche.....	788	3,281	1,619	2,549	102.7	-30.5
Harrison.....	631	23,102	25,507	21,356	-9.5	19.9	Cowley.....	1,133	31,700	30,156	34,478	5.4	-12.6
Henry.....	427	18,640	20,022	18,895	-6.9	6.0	Crawford.....	605	51,178	38,809	30,286	31.9	28.1
Howard.....	468	12,920	14,512	11,182	-11.0	29.8	Decatur.....	801	8,976	9,234	8,414	-2.8	0.7
Humboldt.....	431	12,182	12,667	9,836	-3.8	28.8	Dickinson.....	838	24,361	21,816	22,273	11.7	-2.1
Ida.....	430	11,296	12,327	10,705	-8.4	15.2	Doniphon.....	378	14,422	15,079	13,535	-4.4	11.1
Iowa.....	583	18,409	19,544	18,270	-5.8	7.0	Douglas.....	409	24,724	25,090	23,961	-1.5	4.7
Jackson.....	632	21,258	23,615	22,771	-10.0	8.7	Edwards.....	611	7,038	3,682	3,600	91.0	2.3
Jasper.....	730	27,034	26,976	24,043	0.2	8.2	Elk.....	652	10,128	11,443	12,216	-11.5	-6.3
Jefferson.....	431	15,951	17,437	15,184	-8.5	14.8	Ellis.....	901	12,170	8,026	7,942	41.1	8.6
Johnson.....	610	25,914	24,817	23,082	4.4	7.5	Ellsworth.....	724	10,444	9,626	9,272	8.5	3.3
Jones.....	569	19,050	21,954	20,233	-13.2	8.5	Flinney ¹	1,276	6,008	3,469	3,350	99.1	3.6
Keokuk.....	578	21,160	24,979	23,802	-15.3	4.7	Ford.....	1,082	11,398	5,497	5,308	107.3	3.6
Kossuth.....	973	21,071	22,720	13,120	-3.3	73.2	Franklin.....	585	20,884	21,254	20,279	-2.2	6.3
Lee.....	511	36,702	39,719	37,715	-7.6	5.3	Geary.....	390	12,681	10,744	10,423	18.0	3.1
Linn.....	709	69,720	55,392	45,303	9.6	22.3	Gove.....	1,080	6,044	2,441	2,994	147.6	-18.5
Louisa.....	896	12,855	13,510	11,873	-4.9	13.8	Graham.....	897	8,700	5,173	5,029	68.2	2.9
Lucas.....	432	13,462	16,120	14,563	-10.5	10.7	Grant.....	578	1,087	422	1,308	157.6	-67.7
Lyon.....	582	14,024	13,105	8,680	11.1	51.7	Gray.....	857	3,121	1,264	2,415	146.9	-47.7
Madison.....	563	15,621	17,710	15,077	-11.8	10.8	Greeley.....	770	1,335	493	1,284	170.8	-01.0
Mahaska.....	568	29,880	34,273	28,805	-12.9	10.0	Greenwood.....	1,158	16,000	16,196	16,309	-0.8	-0.7
Marion.....	563	22,995	24,191	23,058	-4.8	4.8	Hamilton.....	984	3,360	1,426	2,027	125.6	-20.6
Marshall.....	572	30,279	29,991	25,842	1.0	16.1	Harper.....	709	14,748	10,310	13,206	43.0	-22.3
Mills.....	438	15,811	16,764	14,548	-5.7	16.2	Harvey.....	540	19,200	17,691	17,601	9.1	-0.1
Mitchell.....	463	13,435	14,916	13,290	-9.0	12.2	Haskell.....	577	993	457	1,077	117.3	-57.6
Monona.....	686	16,638	17,980	14,515	-7.5	23.3	Hodgeman.....	858	2,930	2,932	2,395	44.2	-15.2
Monroe.....	432	26,429	17,985	13,696	41.4	31.0	Jefferson.....	875	16,861	17,117	14,620	-1.5	10.1
Montgomery.....	424	16,604	17,803	15,848	-6.7	12.3	Jewell.....	543	15,826	17,533	16,620	-9.7	5.6
Muscatine.....	432	29,565	28,924	24,504	4.5	15.3	Johnson.....	486	18,288	18,104	17,385	1.0	4.1
O'Brien.....	569	17,262	16,985	13,060	1.6	30.1	Kearny.....	868	3,206	1,107	1,571	180.6	-29.5
Osceola.....	395	8,356	8,725	5,574	2.6	56.5	Kingman.....	867	13,388	10,683	11,823	25.5	-9.8
Page.....	531	24,002	24,187	21,341	-0.8	13.3	Kiowa.....	723	6,174	2,365	2,878	161.1	-17.7
Palo Alto.....	601	18,345	14,354	9,318	-3.5	64.0	Labette.....	643	31,423	27,387	27,536	14.7	-0.7
Plymouth.....	356	23,120	22,209	19,608	4.1	13.5	Lane.....	715	2,003	1,563	2,060	60.5	-24.1
Pocahontas.....	576	14,808	15,339	9,553	-3.5	60.6	Leavenworth.....	440	41,207	40,940	38,485	0.7	0.4
Polk.....	582	110,438	82,624	65,410	33.7	26.3	Lincoln.....	721	10,142	9,886	9,709	2.6	1.8
Pottawattamie.....	642	55,332	54,336	47,430	2.8	14.6	Linn.....	613	14,735	16,680	17,215	-11.7	-3.1
Poweshiek.....	580	19,589	19,414	18,394	0.9	5.5	Logan.....	1,082	4,240	1,982	3,384	110.1	-42.0
Ringgold.....	640	12,904	15,325	13,556	-15.8	13.0	Lyon.....	845	24,927	25,074	23,106	-0.6	8.1
Sac.....	574	18,555	17,630	14,522	-0.1	21.5	McPherson.....	900	21,521	21,421	21,614	0.5	-0.9
Scott.....	449	60,000	51,558	43,104	10.4	19.4	Marion.....	971	22,415	20,076	20,539	8.4	0.7
Shelby.....	589	16,552	17,932	17,611	-7.7	1.8	Morris.....	905	23,880	24,355	23,012	-2.0	1.9
Sioux.....	760	25,248	23,337	18,370	-8.2	27.0	Meade.....	984	5,055	1,581	2,542	219.7	-37.8
Story.....	587	24,083	23,150	18,127	-4.0	27.8	Miami.....	602	20,080	21,641	19,614	-7.4	10.3
Tama.....	720	22,156	24,585	21,651	-9.9	11.8	Mitchell.....	713	14,089	14,647	15,037	-3.8	-2.6
Taylor.....	634	16,312	18,784	16,384	-13.2	14.6	Montgomery.....	644	49,474	29,030	23,104	70.4	25.7
Union.....	427	16,616	19,928	16,900	-10.6	17.9	Morris.....	696	12,397	11,967	11,331	3.6	5.1
Van Buren.....	477	15,020	17,354	16,253	-13.4	6.8	Morton.....	719	1,333	304	724	338.5	-58.0
Wapello.....	428	37,743	36,420	30,426	6.5	16.4	Nemaha.....	716	19,072	20,376	19,249	-6.4	5.9
Warren.....	570	18,194	20,376	18,269	-10.7	11.5	Neosho.....	580	23,754	19,254	18,561	23.4	3.7
Washington.....	559	19,925	20,718	18,468	-8.8	12.2	Ness.....	1,079	5,883	4,53			

POPULATION OF COUNTIES.

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AREA AND POPULATION OF COUNTIES OR EQUIVALENT SUBDIVISIONS IN THE UNITED STATES: 1910, 1900,
AND 1890—Continued.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

COUNTY.	Land area in square miles: 1910	POPULATION.			PER CENT OF INCREASE.		COUNTY.	Land area in square miles: 1910	POPULATION.			PER CENT OF INCREASE.	
		1910	1900	1890	1900-1910	1890-1900			1910	1900	1890	1900-1910	1890-1900
KANSAS—Con.													
Sherman.....	1,049	4,549	3,341	5,261	36.2	-36.5	Knox.....	356	22,116	17,372	18,762	27.3	26.2
Smith.....	888	15,365	16,384	15,613	-6.2	4.9	Larue.....	288	10,701	10,764	9,433	-0.6	14.1
Stafford.....	796	12,510	9,829	8,520	27.3	15.4	Laurel.....	447	10,872	17,592	13,747	13.0	28.0
Stanton.....	685	1,034	327	1,031	216.2	-0.3	Lawrence.....	422	20,067	19,612	17,702	2.3	10.8
Stevens.....	729	2,453	620	1,418	295.6	-60.3	Lee.....	199	9,531	7,988	6,205	19.3	28.7
Sumner.....	1,179	30,654	25,631	30,271	19.6	-15.3	Leslie.....	373	8,976	6,753	3,904	32.9	70.4
Thomas.....	1,065	5,455	4,112	5,538	32.7	-25.7	Lether.....	355	10,623	9,172	6,920	15.8	32.5
Trego.....	899	5,398	2,722	2,535	98.3	7.4	Lewis.....	491	16,887	17,803	14,803	-5.5	20.7
Wabaunsee.....	795	12,721	12,813	11,720	-0.7	9.3	Lincoln.....	338	17,897	17,059	15,962	4.9	6.9
Wallace.....	921	2,759	1,178	2,468	134.2	-52.3	Livingston.....	392	10,627	11,354	9,474	-6.4	19.8
Washington.....	902	20,229	21,963	22,894	-7.9	-4.1	Logan.....	643	24,977	25,994	23,812	-3.0	9.2
Wichita.....	721	2,006	1,197	1,827	67.6	-84.5	Lyon.....	277	9,423	9,319	7,628	1.1	22.2
Wilson.....	581	19,810	15,621	15,286	26.8	2.2	McCracken.....	239	35,064	28,733	21,051	22.0	36.5
Woodson.....	503	9,450	10,022	9,021	-5.7	11.1	McLean.....	253	13,241	12,448	9,887	6.4	26.9
Wyandotte.....	143	100,068	73,227	54,407	36.7	84.6	Madison.....	446	20,951	25,607	24,348	5.2	5.2
KENTUCKY.	40,181	2,289,905	2,147,174	1,858,638	6.6	15.5	Magoffin.....	302	13,654	12,006	9,106	13.7	30.6
Adair.....	400	16,503	14,888	13,721	10.8	8.5	Marion.....	345	16,330	16,290	16,648	0.2	4.1
Allen.....	394	14,882	14,657	13,692	1.5	7.0	Martin.....	327	15,771	13,092	11,287	15.2	21.3
Anderson.....	201	10,146	10,051	10,610	0.9	-5.3	Mason.....	227	18,611	20,446	20,773	-9.0	-1.6
Ballard.....	252	12,690	10,761	8,390	17.9	28.3	Meade.....	301	9,783	10,533	9,484	-7.1	11.1
Barren.....	485	25,293	23,197	21,490	9.0	7.9	Menifee.....	203	6,153	6,318	4,666	-9.8	46.1
Bath.....	270	13,988	14,734	12,813	-5.1	15.0	Mercer.....	253	14,063	14,426	15,054	-2.5	-4.0
Bell.....	384	28,447	15,701	10,312	81.2	52.3	Metcalf.....	303	10,453	9,988	9,871	4.7	1.2
Boone.....	251	9,420	11,170	12,246	-15.7	-8.8	Monroe.....	441	13,663	13,053	10,989	4.7	18.8
Bourbon.....	304	17,462	18,069	16,978	-3.4	6.4	Montgomery.....	198	12,888	12,834	12,367	0.3	3.8
Boyd.....	159	23,444	18,834	14,038	24.5	34.2	Morgan.....	365	16,289	12,792	11,249	27.1	13.7
Boyle.....	186	14,668	13,817	12,948	6.2	6.7	Muhlenberg.....	472	28,598	20,741	17,955	37.0	15.5
Bracken.....	204	10,308	12,137	12,369	-15.1	-1.9	Ohio.....	584	27,642	27,287	22,940	1.3	18.9
Breathitt.....	483	17,540	14,322	8,705	22.5	64.5	Oldham.....	180	7,248	7,078	6,754	2.4	4.8
Breckinridge.....	568	21,034	20,534	18,978	-2.4	8.2	Owen.....	367	14,248	17,553	17,670	-18.8	-0.7
Bullitt.....	308	9,487	9,602	8,291	-1.2	15.8	Owsley.....	216	7,979	6,374	6,975	16.1	15.0
Butler.....	417	15,805	15,806	13,656	-0.6	13.9	Pendleton.....	279	11,985	14,047	16,340	-10.8	-8.6
Caldwell.....	322	14,063	14,510	13,186	-3.1	10.0	Perry.....	335	11,255	8,276	6,331	36.0	30.7
Calloway.....	412	19,867	17,633	14,675	12.7	20.2	Pike.....	379	31,679	22,686	17,378	39.6	30.5
Campbell.....	145	59,369	54,223	44,208	9.5	22.7	Powell.....	181	6,288	6,443	4,608	-2.7	37.1
Carlisle.....	198	9,048	10,195	7,612	-11.3	33.9	Pulaski.....	779	35,086	31,203	25,731	15.0	21.6
Carroll.....	132	8,110	9,825	9,266	-17.5	6.0	Robertson.....	109	4,121	4,000	4,084	-15.9	4.6
Carter.....	413	21,966	20,228	17,204	8.6	17.6	Rockcastle.....	310	14,473	12,416	9,841	16.0	26.2
Casey.....	379	15,479	15,144	11,848	2.2	27.8	Rowan.....	272	9,438	8,277	6,129	14.0	35.0
Christian.....	725	38,845	37,062	34,118	2.3	11.3	Russell.....	328	10,861	9,695	8,136	12.0	19.2
Clark.....	265	17,987	16,694	15,434	7.7	8.2	Scott.....	289	16,956	18,076	16,546	-0.2	9.2
Clay.....	478	17,789	15,364	12,447	15.8	23.4	Shelby.....	427	18,041	18,340	16,521	-1.6	11.0
Clinton.....	233	8,153	7,871	7,047	3.6	11.7	Simpson.....	216	11,400	11,024	10,878	-1.4	6.9
Crittenden.....	391	13,296	15,191	13,119	-12.5	16.8	Spencer.....	186	7,507	7,406	6,760	2.2	9.6
Cumberland.....	387	9,846	8,902	8,452	9.9	6.0	Taylor.....	279	11,901	11,076	9,363	8.0	18.4
Davies.....	478	41,020	38,667	33,120	6.1	16.7	Trigg.....	428	14,599	14,073	13,902	3.3	1.2
Edmonson.....	308	10,469	10,080	8,005	3.9	25.9	Trimble.....	154	6,512	7,272	7,140	-10.5	1.8
Elliott.....	263	9,814	10,387	9,214	-5.5	12.7	Union.....	325	18,880	21,326	18,229	-6.8	17.0
Estill ¹	264	12,273	11,669	10,830	5.2	7.7	Washington.....	299	30,579	29,970	30,158	2.0	-0.6
Fayette.....	269	47,715	42,071	35,098	13.4	17.9	Wayne.....	590	17,518	14,802	12,852	17.6	15.9
Fleming.....	325	16,066	17,074	16,078	-5.9	6.2	Webster.....	344	20,074	20,097	17,196	4.4	16.9
Floyd.....	399	18,623	15,552	11,256	19.7	38.2	Whitley.....	685	31,082	26,015	17,590	27.0	42.2
Franklin.....	199	21,135	20,852	21,287	1.4	-2.0	Wolfe.....	230	6,864	8,764	7,180	12.6	22.1
Fulton.....	193	14,114	11,546	10,005	22.2	15.4	Woodford.....	195	12,671	13,134	12,380	-4.3	6.1
Gallatin.....	109	4,697	5,163	4,611	-9.0	12.0	LOUISIANA²						

POPULATION.

AREA AND POPULATION OF COUNTIES OR EQUIVALENT SUBDIVISIONS IN THE UNITED STATES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus sign (−) denotes decrease.]

Table 64—Con.	Land area in square miles: 1910	POPULATION.			PER CENT OF INCREASE.		COUNTY.	Land area in square miles: 1910	POPULATION.			PER CENT OF INCREASE.						
		1910	1900	1890	1900-1910	1890-1900			1910	1900	1890	1900-1910	1890-1900					
LOUISIANA—																		
Con.																		
East Carroll	420	11,637	11,373	12,362	2.3	-8.0	Frederick	663	52,673	51,920	49,512	1.5	4.9					
East Feliciana	464	20,055	20,443	17,903	-1.9	14.2	Garrison	685	20,105	17,701	14,213	13.6	24.5					
Franklin	630	11,989	8,890	6,900	34.9	28.8	Harford	442	27,965	28,269	28,993	-1.1	-2.5					
Grant	683	15,958	12,902	8,270	23.7	56.0	Howard	250	16,106	16,715	16,269	-3.6	2.7					
Iberia	589	31,282	29,015	20,997	7.7	38.2	Kent	282	16,957	18,786	17,471	-9.7	7.5					
Iberville	584	30,954	27,006	21,848	14.6	23.6	Montgomery	521	32,089	30,451	27,185	5.4	12.0					
Jackson	578	13,818	9,119	7,453	51.5	22.4	Prince Georges	482	36,147	29,898	26,080	20.9	14.6					
Jefferson	425	18,247	15,321	13,221	19.1	15.9	Queen Anne's	385	16,839	18,364	18,461	-8.3	-0.5					
La Salle	640	9,402	—	—	—	—	St. Marys	371	17,030	17,182	15,819	-0.9	8.6					
Lafayette	279	28,733	22,825	15,966	25.9	43.0	Somerset	331	26,455	25,923	24,165	2.1	7.3					
LaFourche	991	33,111	28,882	22,095	14.6	30.7	Talbot	268	19,620	20,342	19,736	-3.5	3.1					
Lincoln	472	18,485	15,898	14,763	16.3	7.8	Washington	459	49,617	45,133	39,782	9.9	13.8					
Livingston	662	10,627	8,100	5,769	31.2	40.4	Wicomico	371	26,815	22,852	19,930	17.3	14.7					
Madison	650	10,676	12,322	14,135	-13.4	-12.8	Worcester	495	21,841	20,865	19,747	4.7	5.7					
Morehouse	881	18,786	16,634	16,786	12.9	-0.9	MASSACHUSETTS											
Natchitoches	1,289	36,455	33,216	25,836	9.8	28.6	8,039	3,866,416	2,805,348	2,288,947	20.0	25.3						
Orleans	200	339,075	287,104	242,039	18.1	18.6	MARYLAND											
Ouachita	642	25,630	20,947	17,085	23.3	16.5	Con.	663	52,673	51,920	49,512	1.5	4.9					
Pisquemines	1,005	12,624	13,039	12,541	-3.9	51.4	Frederick	685	20,105	17,701	14,213	13.6	24.5					
Poinsett Coupee	576	25,280	25,777	19,618	-1.9	31.4	Garrison	442	27,965	28,269	28,993	-1.1	-2.5					
Rapides	1,370	44,545	39,578	27,642	12.5	43.2	Baltimore	409	27,542	27,826	29,172	-1.0	-4.6					
Red River	400	11,402	11,548	11,318	-1.3	2.0	Berkshire	966	105,259	95,667	81,108	10.0	18.0					
Richland	665	15,769	11,116	10,230	41.9	8.7	Bristol	667	318,573	252,029	186,465	28.4	35.2					
Sabine	1,020	19,874	15,421	9,390	28.9	64.2	Dukes	107	4,504	4,369	4,369	-1.2	4.4					
St. Bernard	618	5,277	5,031	4,326	4.9	16.3	Essex	497	436,477	387,030	299,995	22.3	19.0					
St. Charles	295	11,207	9,072	7,737	23.5	17.3	Franklin	697	43,600	41,209	38,610	5.8	6.7					
St. Helena	420	9,172	8,479	8,062	8.2	5.2	Hampden ¹	636	231,369	175,603	135,713	31.8	29.4					
St. James	254	23,009	20,197	15,715	13.9	28.5	Hampshire	585	63,327	58,820	51,859	7.7	13.4					
St. John the Baptist	281	14,338	12,330	11,359	16.3	8.5	Middlesex ¹	882	669,915	565,096	481,167	18.4	31.2					
St. Landry	1,645	66,661	52,906	40,250	26.0	31.4	Nantucket	51	2,962	3,006	3,268	-1.5	-8.0					
St. Martin	525	23,070	18,940	14,884	21.8	27.3	Alcona	684	5,703	5,691	5,409	0.2	5.2					
St. Mary	632	39,308	34,145	22,416	15.3	52.3	Alger	920	7,675	5,808	1,238	30.8	374.0					
St. Tammany	906	18,917	13,335	10,160	41.9	31.3	Allegan	833	39,819	38,812	38,961	2.6	-0.4					
Tangipahoa	790	29,160	17,625	12,655	65.4	39.3	Alpena	584	19,965	18,254	15,681	9.4	17.2					
Tensas	632	17,060	10,070	16,647	-10.5	14.6	Antrim	475	15,692	16,508	10,413	-5.3	59.1					
Terrebonne	1,756	28,320	24,464	20,167	15.8	21.3	Arenac	374	9,640	9,821	5,683	-1.8	72.8					
Unior	918	20,451	18,520	17,304	10.4	7.0	Baraga	917	6,127	4,320	3,036	41.8	42.3					
Vermilion	1,218	26,390	20,705	14,234	27.5	45.5	Barry	556	22,633	22,514	23,783	0.5	-5.3					
Vernon	1,367	17,384	10,327	5,903	68.3	74.9	Bay	443	68,238	62,378	50,412	9.4	10.6					
Washington	655	18,886	9,628	6,700	96.2	43.7	Benzie	314	10,638	9,685	5,237	9.8	84.9					
Webster	609	19,186	15,125	12,466	26.8	21.3	Berrien	569	53,622	49,165	41,285	9.1	10.1					
West Baton Rouge	214	12,636	10,285	8,363	22.9	23.0	Branch	497	25,605	27,811	26,791	-7.9	3.8					
West Carroll	306	6,249	3,686	3,748	69.6	-1.7	Calhoun	693	56,638	49,315	43,501	14.8	13.4					
West Feliciana	352	13,449	15,994	15,062	-15.9	6.2	Cass	493	20,624	20,876	20,983	-1.2	-0.4					
Winn	969	18,357	9,648	7,082	90.3	36.2	Charlevoix ¹	411	19,157	13,956	9,686	37.3	44.1					
MAINE.....	29,895	742,371	694,466	661,086	6.9	5.0	Cheboygan	725	17,872	15,516	11,986	15.2	29.5					
Androscoggin	459	59,822	54,242	48,968	10.3	10.8	Chippewa	1,573	24,472	21,338	12,019	14.7	77.5					
Aroostook	6,453	74,664	60,744	49,589	22.5	22.5	Clare	582	9,240	8,360	7,558	10.5	10.6					
Cumberland	853	112,014	100,689	90,949	11.2	10.7	Clinton	571	23,129	25,136	26,509	-8.0	-5.2					
Franklin	1,789	19,119	18,444	17,053	3.7	8.2	Crawford	575	3,934	2,943	2,962	33.7	-0.6					
Hancock	1,522	35,575	37,241	37,312	-4.5	-0.2	Delta	1,169	30,108	23,881	15,330	26.1	55.8					
Kennebec	879	62,833	59,117	67,012	6.3	3.7	Dickinson ¹	776	20,524	17,890	14,7	14.7	14.7					
Knox	351	28,981	30,406	31														

POPULATION OF COUNTIES.

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AREA AND POPULATION OF COUNTIES OR EQUIVALENT SUBDIVISIONS IN THE UNITED STATES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

COUNTY.	Land area in square miles: 1910	POPULATION.			PER CENT OF INCREASE.		COUNTY.	Land area in square miles: 1910	POPULATION.			PER CENT OF INCREASE.	
		1910	1900	1890	1900-1910	1890-1900			1910	1900	1890	1900-1910	1890-1900
MICHIGAN—													
Con.													
Lenawee.....	743	47,907	48,406	48,448	-1.0	-0.1	Koochiching ¹	3,141	6,431	14,280	10,382	8.0	37.6
Livingston.....	568	17,736	19,604	20,858	-9.8	-5.7	Lao qui Parle.....	790	15,453	14,299	12.1	258.3	
Luce.....	920	4,004	2,983	2,455	34.2	21.5	Lake.....	2,090	8,011	4,554	1,299	-8.0	6.2
Mackinac.....	1,044	9,249	7,703	7,830	20.1	-1.6	Le Sueur.....	466	18,809	20,234	19,057	10.1	57.5
Macomb.....	472	32,606	33,244	31,813	-1.9	4.5	Lincoln.....	535	9,874	8,966	5,691	10.1	
Manistee.....	562	26,688	27,856	24,230	-4.2	15.0	Lyon.....	708	15,722	14,591	9,501	7.8	53.6
Marquette ¹	1,370	46,739	41,239	36,521	13.3	4.3	McLeod.....	496	18,691	10,565	17,026	-4.6	15.1
Mason.....	494	21,832	18,885	16,385	15.6	15.3	Mahnomen ¹	572	3,249	16,338	15,698	9,130	71.9
Mecosta.....	571	19,466	20,693	19,897	-5.9	5.1	Marshall.....	1,788	22,040	22,335	18,010	1.4	24.0
Menominee ¹	1,056	25,048	27,046	33,639	-5.2	-19.6	Martin.....	719	17,518	16,936	9,403	3.4	80.1
Midland.....	529	14,005	14,439	10,657	-3.0	35.5	Meeker.....	621	17,022	17,753	15,456	-4.1	14.9
Missaukee.....	582	10,606	9,808	5,048	13.9	84.4	Mille Lacs.....	593	10,705	8,066	2,845	32.7	183.5
Monroe.....	573	32,917	32,754	32,337	0.5	1.3	Morrison.....	1,143	24,053	22,891	13,325	-5.1	71.8
Montcalm.....	724	32,069	32,754	32,637	-2.1	0.4	Mower.....	711	22,040	22,335	18,010	1.4	24.0
Montgomery.....	561	3,755	3,234	1,487	16.1	117.5	Murray.....	704	11,755	11,911	6,692	-1.3	78.0
Muskegon.....	504	40,577	37,036	40,013	9.6	-7.4	Nicollet.....	443	14,125	14,774	13,382	-4.4	10.4
Newaygo.....	851	19,220	17,673	20,476	8.8	-13.7	Nobles.....	722	15,210	14,932	7,958	1.9	87.6
Oakland.....	886	49,576	44,792	41,245	10.7	8.6	Norman ¹	860	13,446	15,045	10,918	-10.6	41.7
Oceana.....	543	18,379	16,644	15,698	10.4	6.0	Olmsted.....	668	22,497	23,119	19,800	-2.7	16.7
Ogemaw.....	580	8,907	7,705	5,583	14.7	39.1	Otter Tail.....	2,039	46,036	45,375	34,232	1.5	32.6
Ontonagon.....	1,333	8,650	6,107	3,756	39.6	65.0	Pennington ¹	607	9,376	11,546	4,052	37.5	184.9
Osecola.....	577	17,889	17,859	14,680	0.2	22.1	Pine.....	1,413	15,878	9,264	5,132	3.1	80.5
Oscoda.....	576	2,027	1,468	1,804	38.1	-22.0	Pipestone.....	469	9,553	30,001	35,420	10,918	1.6
Otsego.....	528	6,552	6,175	4,272	6.1	44.5	Polk ¹	979	12,746	12,577	10,632	1.3	25.4
Ottawa.....	565	45,301	39,667	35,358	14.2	12.2	Pope.....	693	25,911	20,080	23,968	-0.6	8.8
Presque Isle.....	678	11,249	8,821	4,687	27.5	88.2	Ramsey.....	161	223,075	170,554	139,796	31.1	22.0
Roscommon.....	538	2,274	1,787	2,033	27.3	-12.1	Red Lake ¹	432	6,564	12,195	-46.2		
Saginaw.....	828	89,290	81,222	82,273	9.9	-1.3	Redwood.....	881	18,426	17,261	9,386	6.7	83.9
St. Clair.....	710	52,341	55,228	52,105	-5.2	6.0	Renville.....	978	23,123	23,693	17,099	-2.4	38.6
St. Joseph.....	503	25,499	23,889	25,356	6.7	-5.8	Rice.....	495	25,911	20,080	23,968	-0.6	8.8
Sanilac.....	976	33,930	35,055	32,589	-3.2	7.6	Rock.....	492	10,222	9,668	6,817	5.7	41.8
Schoolcraft.....	1,207	8,681	7,889	5,818	10.0	35.6	Roseau ¹	1,670	11,338	9,944	6,21		
Shiawassee.....	557	33,246	33,868	30,952	-1.8	9.4	St. Louis.....	6,503	163,274	82,932	44,862	96.9	82.9
Tuscola.....	827	34,913	35,890	32,608	-2.7	10.4	Scott.....	306	14,888	16,147	13,831	-1.7	9.5
Van Buren.....	617	33,185	33,274	30,541	-0.3	8.9	Sherburne.....	448	8,136	7,281	5,908	11.7	23.2
Washtenaw.....	704	44,714	47,761	42,210	-6.4	13.2	Sibley.....	535	15,540	16,862	15,199	-7.8	10.9
Wayne.....	620	531,591	348,708	257,114	52.4	35.7	Stearns.....	1,362	47,733	44,404	34,844	7.4	27.6
Wexford.....	577	20,769	16,845	11,278	23.3	49.4	Steele.....	431	16,146	10,524	13,232	-2.3	24.0
MINNESOTA—	80,858	3,075,708	3,171,384	3,110,283	18.5	33.7	Stevens.....	504	8,293	8,721	5,251	-4.9	66.1
Aitkin.....	1,830	10,371	6,743	2,462	58.8	173.9	Swift.....	741	12,049	13,603	10,161	-4.1	32.9
Anoka.....	12,493	11,313	9,884	10,4	14.5	Todd.....	957	23,407	22,214	12,930	5.4	71.8	
Becker.....	1,349	18,840	14,375	9,401	31.1	52.9	Traverse.....	568	8,049	7,573	4,516	6.3	67.7
Bemidji ¹	3,822	19,337	11,030	812	75.3	42,950.3	Wabasha.....	541	18,554	18,924	16,972	-2.0	11.5
Benton.....	405	11,615	9,912	6,284	17.2	57.7	Wadena.....	538	8,682	7,921	4,053	9.2	95.4
Big Stone.....	491	9,367	8,731	5,722	7.3	52.6	Waseca.....	431	13,466	14,760	13,313	-8.8	10.9
Blue Earth.....	762	29,337	32,263	29,210	-9.1	10.5	Washington.....	897	26,013	27,808	25,992	-6.5	7.0
Brown.....	612	20,134	19,787	15,817	1.8	25.1	Watsonwan.....	434	11,382	11,496	7,746	-1.0	48.4
Carlton.....	867	17,559	10,017	5,272	75.3	483.0	Wilkin.....	745	9,003	8,080	4,346	12.2	85.9
Carver.....	376	17,455	17,544	16,532	-0.5	6.1	Winona.....	637	33,398	35,686	33,797	-6.4	5.6
Cass ¹	2,104	11,620	7,777	1,247	49.4	432.7	Wright.....	691	28,082	29,167	24,164	-3.7	20.7
Chippewa.....	591	13,458	12,499	8,555	7.7	46.1	Yellow Medicine.....	749	15,406	14,902	9,854	5.5	48.2
Chisago.....	427	13,537	13,248	10,359	2.2	27.9							
Clay.....	1,043	19,640	17,942	11,517	9.5	55.8							
Clearwater ¹	1,019	6,870	—	—	—	—							
Cook.....	1,498	1,336</td											

POPULATION.

AREA AND POPULATION OF COUNTIES OR EQUIVALENT SUBDIVISIONS IN THE UNITED STATES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

Table 64—Con. COUNTY.	Land area in square miles: 1910	POPULATION.			PER CENT OF INCREASE.		COUNTY.	Land area in square miles: 1910	POPULATION.			PER CENT OF INCREASE.	
		1910	1900	1890	1900- 1910	1890- 1900			1910	1900	1890	1900- 1910	1890- 1900
MISSISSIPPI—													
Con.													
Greene ¹	710	6,050	6,795	3,906	-11.0	74.0	Cape Girardeau	580	27,621	24,815	22,000	13.6	10.3
Grenada	442	15,727	14,112	14,974	11.4	-5.8	Carroll	703	23,098	26,455	25,742	-12.7	2.8
Hancock ¹	409	11,207	11,386	8,318	-5.7	42.0	Carter	506	5,504	6,706	4,659	-17.9	43.9
Harrison	1,013	34,658	21,002	12,481	65.0	68.3	Cass	721	22,973	23,636	28,301	-2.8	1.4
Hinds	888	63,726	52,577	39,279	21.2	33.9	Cedar	498	16,080	16,928	16,620	-5.0	8.3
Holmes	834	39,088	36,828	30,970	0.1	18.0	Charlton	768	23,503	26,826	26,254	-12.4	2.2
Issaquena	406	10,560	10,400	12,318	1.5	-15.6	Christians	553	15,832	16,939	14,017	-6.5	20.8
Itawamba	529	14,526	13,544	11,708	7.3	15.7	Clark	498	12,811	15,383	15,128	-16.7	1.7
Jackson ¹	710	15,451	16,513	11,251	-6.4	46.8	Clay	402	20,302	18,903	19,856	7.4	-1.8
Jasper	667	18,498	15,394	14,785	20.2	4.1	Clinton	423	15,297	17,363	17,188	-11.9	1.3
Jefferson	507	18,221	21,292	18,947	-14.4	12.4	Cole	389	21,957	20,578	17,281	6.7	10.1
Jefferson Davis ¹	404	12,860	—	—	—	—	Cooper	558	20,311	22,532	22,707	-9.9	-0.8
Jones	606	29,885	17,846	8,833	67.5	114.2	Crawford	747	13,576	12,959	11,961	4.8	8.1
Kemper	752	20,348	20,492	17,961	-0.7	14.1	Dade	501	15,618	18,125	17,526	-13.9	3.4
Lafayette	604	21,883	22,110	20,553	-1.0	7.6	Dallas	543	18,181	13,903	12,647	-5.2	9.9
Lamar ¹	495	11,741	—	—	—	—	Daviess	584	17,005	21,325	20,466	-17.4	4.2
Lauderdale	700	46,919	38,150	29,861	23.0	28.6	Dekalb	425	12,531	14,418	14,639	-13.1	-0.8
Lawrence ¹	418	13,080	15,103	12,318	-13.4	22.6	Dent	746	13,245	12,986	12,149	2.0	6.9
Leake	576	18,298	17,360	14,803	5.4	17.3	Douglas	804	16,664	16,802	14,111	-0.8	19.1
Lee ¹	443	23,894	21,956	20,040	31.6	9.6	Dunklin	630	30,328	21,706	16,085	39.7	43.9
Leflore	572	36,200	23,834	16,869	52.3	41.3	Franklin	879	20,830	30,581	28,056	-2.5	9.0
Lincoln	578	25,597	21,552	17,912	32.7	20.8	Gasconade	614	12,347	12,298	11,708	4.5	5.1
Lowndes	499	30,703	29,095	27,047	5.5	7.6	Gentry	490	16,820	20,554	19,018	-18.2	8.1
Madison	725	33,605	32,493	27,321	3.1	18.9	Greene	667	63,831	52,713	48,616	21.1	8.4
Marion ¹	624	15,599	13,501	9,552	15.5	41.6	Grundy	433	16,744	17,832	17,876	-6.1	-0.2
Marshall	689	26,796	27,674	26,043	-3.2	6.3	Harrison	721	20,466	24,398	21,033	-16.1	16.0
Monroe	770	35,178	31,216	30,730	12.7	1.6	Henry	744	27,242	28,054	28,235	-2.9	-0.6
Montgomery	398	17,706	16,636	14,459	7.1	14.4	Hickory	407	8,441	9,955	9,353	-12.5	5.6
Neshoba	501	17,980	12,726	11,146	41.3	14.2	Holt	440	14,539	17,083	15,469	-14.9	10.4
Newton	568	23,085	19,708	16,625	17.1	18.5	Howard	468	15,658	18,337	17,371	-14.6	5.6
Noxubee	632	28,503	30,846	27,338	-7.6	12.8	Howell	915	21,065	21,834	18,618	-3.5	17.3
Oktibbeha	457	19,676	20,183	17,694	-2.5	14.1	Iron	553	8,563	8,716	9,119	-1.8	-4.4
Panola	696	31,274	29,027	26,877	7.7	7.6	Jackson	610	283,522	105,193	160,510	45.3	21.6
Pearl River ¹	797	10,583	6,697	2,957	58.2	126.5	Jasper	635	89,573	84,018	50,600	6.7	66.4
Ferry ¹	644	7,085	14,682	6,494	-47.7	126.1	Jefferson	681	27,878	25,712	22,484	8.4	14.4
Pike	707	37,272	27,545	21,203	35.3	20.9	Johnson	831	26,297	27,843	28,132	-5.6	-1.0
Pontotoc	494	19,688	18,274	14,940	7.7	22.3	Knox	514	12,408	13,479	13,501	-8.0	-0.2
Prentiss	409	16,931	15,788	13,079	7.2	15.4	Laclede	783	17,363	16,523	14,701	5.1	12.4
Quitman	395	11,593	5,435	3,286	113.3	65.4	Lafayette	612	30,154	31,679	30,184	-4.8	5.0
Rankin	791	23,944	20,955	17,922	14.3	16.9	Lawrence	608	26,583	31,662	26,228	-16.0	20.7
Scott	597	16,723	14,316	11,740	16.8	21.9	Lewis	504	15,514	16,724	15,935	-7.2	5.0
Sharkey	444	15,694	12,178	8,882	28.9	45.3	Lincoln	607	17,033	18,362	18,346	(*)	5.7
Simpson	575	17,201	12,800	10,188	34.4	26.3	Linn	626	25,253	25,503	24,121	-1.0	7.9
Smith	626	16,603	13,055	10,635	27.2	22.8	Livingston	591	19,453	22,302	20,688	-12.8	20.3
Sunflower	690	28,787	16,084	9,384	79.0	71.4	McDonald	527	18,539	13,574	11,283	-0.3	20.3
Tallahatchie	629	29,078	19,600	14,361	48.4	36.5	Macon	809	30,368	33,018	30,575	-6.5	8.0
Tate	400	19,714	20,618	19,253	-4.4	7.1	Madison	499	11,273	9,975	9,288	13.0	7.6
Tippah	446	14,631	12,983	12,951	12.7	0.2	Maries	520	10,088	9,616	8,600	4.9	11.8
Tishomingo	428	13,067	10,124	9,302	29.1	8.8	Marion	436	30,572	26,331	26,233	16.1	0.4
Tunica	418	18,646	16,479	12,158	13.2	35.5	Mercer	453	12,335	14,706	14,581	-16.1	0.9
Union	412	18,997	16,522	15,806	15.0	5.9	Miller	693	16,717	15,187	14,162	10.1	7.2
Warren	572	37,488	40,912	33,184	-8.4	23.4	Mississippi	413	14,557	11,837	10,134	23.0	16.8
Washington	877	48,9											

POPULATION OF COUNTIES.

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AREA AND POPULATION OF COUNTIES OR EQUIVALENT SUBDIVISIONS IN THE UNITED STATES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus sign (−) denotes decrease.]

Table 64—Con. COUNTY.	Land area in square miles: 1910	POPULATION.			PER CENT OF INCREASE.		COUNTY.	Land area in square miles: 1910	POPULATION.			PER CENT OF INCREASE.	
		1910	1900	1890	1900- 1910	1890- 1900			1910	1900	1890	1900- 1910	1890- 1900
MISSOURI—													
Con.													
Ripley	627	18,099	13,186	8,612	-0.7	54.9	Dakota	258	6,564	6,236	5,386	4.4	16.7
St. Charles	535	24,695	24,474	22,977	0.9	6.5	Dawes	1,402	8,254	6,215	9,722	32.8	-36.1
St. Clair	706	16,412	17,907	16,747	-8.3	6.0	Dawson	985	16,061	12,214	10,129	30.7	20.6
St. Francois	458	35,738	24,051	17,347	48.6	38.6	Deuel ⁴	439	1,783	2,030	2,393	-32.1	-9.1
St. Louis	487	82,417	50,040	36,307	64.7	37.8	Dixon	472	11,477	10,535	8,084	8.9	30.3
St. Louis city	61	687,029	575,238	451,770	19.4	27.8	Dodge	531	22,145	22,298	19,200	-0.7	15.8
Ste. Genevieve	481	10,607	10,359	9,883	2.4	4.8	Douglas	331	168,548	140,590	155,008	19.9	-11.0
Saline	754	20,448	33,703	33,762	-12.6	-0.2	Dundy	927	4,098	2,434	4,012	68.4	-39.3
Schuylerville	309	9,052	10,840	11,249	-16.4	-3.6	Fillmore	576	14,674	15,087	16,022	-2.7	-5.8
Scotland	439	11,869	13,232	12,674	-10.3	4.4	Franklin	578	10,303	9,455	7,693	9.0	22.9
Scott	419	22,372	13,092	11,228	70.9	16.6	Frontier	975	8,572	8,781	8,497	-2.4	3.3
Shannon	692	11,443	11,247	8,898	1.7	26.4	Furnas	721	12,083	12,373	9,840	-2.3	26.7
Shelby	509	14,864	16,167	15,642	-8.1	3.4	Gage	862	30,325	30,051	30,344	0.9	-17.3
Stoddard	815	27,807	24,069	17,327	12.7	42.4	Garden	1,652	3,538				
Stone	510	11,559	9,892	7,090	16.9	39.5	Garfield	575	3,417	2,127	1,059	60.6	28.2
Sullivan	649	18,598	20,282	19,000	-8.3	6.7	Gosper	464	4,933	5,301	4,816	-6.9	10.1
Taney	655	9,134	10,127	7,973	-9.8	27.0	Grant	720	1,097	763	458	43.8	66.6
Texas	1,159	21,458	22,192	19,406	-3.3	14.4	Greely	571	8,047	5,691	4,369	41.4	16.9
Vernon	839	28,827	31,619	31,505	-8.8	0.4	Hall	528	20,361	17,206	16,513	18.3	4.2
Warren	410	9,123	9,913	9,913	-8.0	0.1	Hamilton	538	13,450	13,330	14,096	1.0	-5.4
Washington	741	13,378	14,263	13,153	-6.2	8.4	Harlan	574	9,578	9,370	8,158	2.2	14.9
Wayne	775	15,181	15,309	11,927	-0.8	28.4	Hayes	722	3,011	2,708	3,963	11.2	-31.5
Webster	585	17,377	16,640	15,177	4.4	9.6	Hutchinson	724	5,415	4,400	5,799	22.8	-24.0
Worth	265	8,007	9,832	8,738	-18.6	12.5	Holt	2,393	15,545	12,294	13,672	27.2	-10.6
Wright	677	18,815	17,519	14,434	4.5	21.0	Hooker	722	981	432	426	127.1	1.4
MONTANA.....	1,146,201	376,053	2,243,329	3,142,924	54.5	70.3	Howard	561	10,783	10,343	9,430	4.3	9.7
Beaverhead	4,719	6,446	5,616	4,055	14.8	20.6	Jefferson	578	16,852	15,198	14,850	10.9	2.3
Broadwater ⁴	1,194	3,491	2,641	3,222	−	−	Johnson	374	10,187	11,197	10,333	-9.0	8.4
Carbon ⁴	2,438	13,962	7,533	8,777	85.3		Kearney	516	9,106	9,866	9,061	-7.7	8.9
Cascade ⁴	8,884	23,833	25,777	8,755	11.9	194.4	Keith	1,068	3,692	1,951	2,556	89.2	-23.7
Chouteau ⁴	15,972	17,191	10,906	4,741	56.8	103.6	Keya Paha	776	3,452	3,076	3,920	12.2	-21.5
Custer ⁴	13,156	14,123	7,891	5,308	79.0	21.3	Kimball	968	1,942	758	959	156.2	-21.0
Dawson	13,231	12,725	2,443	2,066	420.9	18.8	Knox	1,114	18,358	14,343	8,582	28.0	-67.1
Deer Lodge ⁴	749	12,988	17,393	15,165	-25.3	14.8	Lancaster	868	73,768	64,885	76,895	13.8	-15.1
Fergus	9,078	17,385	6,937	3,514	150.6	97.4	Lincoln	2,536	15,684	11,416	10,441	37.4	9.3
Flathead ⁴	6,070	18,785	9,375	100.4			Logan	578	1,521	900	1,378	58.4	-30.3
Gallatin	2,513	14,079	9,553	6,246	47.4	52.9	Loup	576	2,188	1,905	1,662	87.7	-21.5
Granite	1,637	2,942	4,328	−	-32.0		McPherson ⁴	1,674	2,470	517	401	377.8	28.9
Jefferson ⁴	1,650	5,601	5,830	6,026	5.1	-11.5	Madison	576	19,101	18,976	18,669	12.5	24.2
Lewis and Clark ⁴	3,405	21,583	19,171	19,145	14.0	0.1	Merrick	463	10,379	9,255	8,758	12.1	5.7
Lincoln ⁴	3,530	8,038	−	−			Morrill ⁴	1,417	4,584	8,926	5,773	8.6	42.4
Madison	4,581	7,229	7,695	4,692	-6.1	64.0	Mt. Nance	440	10,582	11,770	10,340	-10.1	13.8
Meagher ⁴	3,766	4,190	2,526	4,749	65.9	46.8	Nemaha	389	13,095	14,952	12,980	12.4	16.6
Missoula ⁴	4,243	23,696	13,964	14,427	69.0	-18.0	Nuckolls	579	13,019	12,414	11,417	4.9	8.7
Park ⁴	2,675	10,731	7,341	6,881	46.2	6.7	Otoe	606	10,323	22,288	25,403	-13.3	-12.3
Powell ⁴	5,599	5,904	−	−			Pawnee	431	10,582	11,770	10,340	-10.1	13.8
Ravalli ⁴	2,447	11,660	7,822	−	49.1		Perkins	886	2,570	1,702	4,364	61.0	-61.0
Rosebud ⁴	9,663	7,985	−	−			Phelps	538	10,451	10,772	9,869	-3.0	9.1
Sanders ⁴	2,859	3,713	−	−			Pierce	577	10,122	8,445	4,864	19.9	73.6
Silver Bow ⁴	698	56,848	47,635	23,744	19.3	100.6	Platte	673	19,006	17,747	15,437	7.1	15.0
Sweet Grass ⁴	2,918	4,029	3,086	−	30.6		Polk	430	10,521	10,542	10,817	-0.2	-2.5
Teton ⁴	7,581	9,546	5,080	−	87.9		Red Willow	720	11,056	9,604	8,837	15.1	8.7
Valley ⁴	13,515	13,630	4,355	−	213.0		Richardson	545	17,448	19,614	17,574	-11.0	11.6
Yellowstone ⁴	5,729	22,944	6,212	2,065	269.3	200.8	Rock	1,004	8,627	2,809	3,083	29.1	-8.9
NEBRASKA.....	76,808	1,192,214	1,086,800	1,062,666	11.8	0							

POPULATION.

AREA AND POPULATION OF COUNTIES OR EQUIVALENT SUBDIVISIONS IN THE UNITED STATES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus (−) denotes decrease.]

COUNTY.	Land area in square miles: 1910	POPULATION.			PER CENT OF INCREASE.		COUNTY.	Land area in square miles: 1910	POPULATION.			PER CENT OF INCREASE.		
		1910	1900	1890	1900-1910	1890-1900			1910	1900	1890	1900-1910	1890-1900	
NEVADA—Con.			NEW YORK		CORTLAND			NEW YORK			CORTLAND			
Eureka.....	4,157	1,830	1,054	8,275	-6.3	-40.3	Albany.....	527	173,666	165,571	164,555	4.9	0.6	
Humboldt.....	15,857	6,825	4,463	3,434	52.9	30.0	Jefferson.....	41,412	41,501	43,240	41,501	-0.2	-4.0	
Lander.....	5,721	1,786	1,534	2,266	16.4	-32.3	Broome.....	705	78,809	69,149	62,973	14.0	9.8	
Lincoln ¹	10,511	3,489	3,284	2,406	6.2	27.6	Cattaraugus.....	1,343	65,919	65,643	60,866	0.4	24.6	
Lyon.....	1,509	3,568	2,208	1,987	57.3	14.1	Cayuga.....	703	67,108	65,234	65,302	1.3	1.4	
Nye.....	18,294	7,513	1,140	1,290	559.0	-11.6	Chautauqua.....	1,069	105,126	88,314	75,202	19.0	217.4	
Ormsby.....	156	3,415	2,898	2,883	18.0	-40.8	Chemung.....	407	54,662	54,063	48,265	1.1	12.0	
Storye.....	251	3,045	3,673	8,806	-17.1	-58.3	Chenango.....	804	35,575	36,568	37,776	-2.7	-3.2	
Washoe.....	6,251	17,434	9,141	6,487	90.7	281.1	Clinton.....	1,049	48,230	47,430	46,437	1.7	2.1	
White Pine.....	8,795	7,441	1,961	1,721	279.4	13.9	Columbia.....	644	43,058	43,211	46,172	1.0	-6.4	
N. HAMPSHIRE		9,081	430,573	411,588	876,580	4.6	9.3	Cortland.....	503	29,249	27,576	28,657	6.1	-3.8
Belknap.....	397	21,309	10,526	20,321	9.1	-3.9	Delaware.....	1,449	45,575	46,413	45,496	-1.3	2.0	
Carroll.....	955	16,316	16,895	18,124	-3.4	-6.8	Dutchess.....	806	87,661	81,670	77,879	7.3	4.9	
Cheshire.....	728	30,659	31,321	29,579	-2.1	5.9	Erie.....	1,034	528,985	433,686	322,981	22.0	23.9	
Coos.....	1,798	30,753	29,408	23,211	4.4	27.0	Essex.....	1,836	33,458	30,707	33,052	9.0	-7.1	
Grafton.....	1,729	41,052	40,844	37,217	2.0	9.7	Franklin.....	1,078	45,717	42,853	38,110	6.7	20.2	
Hillsborough.....	895	126,072	112,640	93,247	11.9	20.8	Fulton.....	516	44,534	42,842	37,660	3.9	13.8	
Merrimack.....	932	53,335	52,480	49,485	1.7	6.1	Genesee.....	496	37,615	34,561	33,265	8.8	2.9	
Rockingham.....	691	52,188	51,118	49,650	2.1	3.0	Greene.....	643	30,214	31,478	31,598	-4.0	-0.4	
Stafford.....	379	38,951	39,337	38,442	-1.0	2.3	Hamilton.....	1,700	4,373	4,947	4,762	-11.6	8.9	
Sullivan.....	527	19,337	18,009	17,304	7.4	4.1	Herkimer.....	1,459	56,356	51,049	45,608	10.4	11.9	
NEW JERSEY		7,514	2,537,167	1,888,669	1,444,983	34.7	80.4	Jefferson.....	1,274	80,882	76,748	68,806	4.7	11.5
Atlantic.....	569	71,894	46,402	23,388	54.9	60.9	Kings.....	70	1,634,351	1,166,582	838,547	40.1	39.1	
Bergen.....	237	138,002	78,441	75,959	66.1		Lewis.....	1,270	24,849	27,427	29,806	-9.4	-8.0	
Burlington ¹	815	66,565	58,241	58,528	14.3	-0.5	Livingston.....	631	38,037	37,059	37,801	2.6	-2.0	
Camden.....	222	142,029	107,643	87,687	31.9	22.8	Madison.....	650	39,289	40,545	42,892	-3.1	-5.5	
Cape May.....	265	19,745	13,201	11,268	49.6	17.2	Monroe.....	668	283,212	217,864	189,586	30.0	14.9	
Cumberland.....	500	55,153	51,193	45,438	7.7	12.7	Montgomery.....	398	57,507	47,488	45,699	21.2	3.9	
Essex.....	127	512,886	369,063	250,098	42.8	40.2	Onondaga.....	781	200,298	168,735	146,247	18.7	21.0	
Gloucester.....	332	37,868	31,905	28,649	17.1	11.4	Ontario.....	649	52,286	49,605	48,453	5.4	2.4	
Hudson.....	43	537,231	388,048	275,126	39.2	40.3	Orange.....	834	116,001	103,859	97,859	11.7	6.1	
Hunterdon.....	437	33,569	34,507	35,355	-2.7	-2.4	Niagara.....	522	92,036	74,961	62,491	22.8	210.4	
Mercer.....	226	125,657	95,365	79,978	31.8	19.2	Oneida.....	1,260	164,157	132,800	122,922	18.1	8.0	
Middlesex.....	812	114,426	79,702	61,754	43.5	20.2	Onondaga.....	781	200,298	168,735	146,247	18.7	21.0	
Monmouth.....	479	94,734	82,057	89,128	15.4	18.7	Ontario.....	649	52,286	49,605	48,453	5.4	2.4	
Morris.....	475	74,704	65,166	54,101	14.7	20.4	Orange.....	834	116,001	103,859	97,859	11.7	6.1	
Ocean ¹	637	21,318	19,747	15,974	8.0	23.6	Niagara.....	522	92,036	74,961	62,491	22.8	210.4	
Passaic.....	196	215,902	165,202	105,046	39.1	47.7	Oneida.....	1,260	164,157	132,800	122,922	18.1	8.0	
Salem.....	343	26,099	25,580	25,151	5.8	1.5	Onondaga.....	781	200,298	168,735	146,247	18.7	21.0	
Somerset.....	305	38,820	32,948	28,311	17.8	16.4	Ontario.....	649	52,286	49,605	48,453	5.4	2.4	
Sussex.....	529	26,781	24,134	22,259	11.0	8.4	Orange.....	834	116,001	103,859	97,859	11.7	6.1	
Union.....	103	140,197	99,553	72,467	41.1	37.1	Niagara.....	522	92,036	74,961	62,491	22.8	210.4	
Warren.....	362	43,187	37,781	36,553	14.3	3.4	Oneida.....	1,260	164,157	132,800	122,922	18.1	8.0	
NEW MEXICO		123,503	327,901	195,310	3180,282	67.6	21.9	Orleans.....	306	82,000	80,164	30,803	6.1	-2.1
Bernalillo ¹	1,214	23,606	28,630	20,913	-17.5	133.4	Oswego.....	966	71,684	70,881	71,883	1.1	-1.4	
Chaves ¹	9,408	16,850	4,773	253.0	27.3	Otsego.....	1,009	47,216	48,939	50,861	-3.5	-3.8		
Colfax ¹	3,798	16,460	10,150	7,074	62.2	St. Lawrence.....	233	14,665	13,787	14,849	6.4	-7.2		
Curry ¹	1,406	11,443	12,187	9,191	26.6	Saratoga.....	823	284,041	152,999	128,059	35.6	19.5		
Dona Ana ¹	3,821	12,693	10,187	9,191	10.8	Schenectady.....	206	88,235	46,852	29,797	88.3	57.2		
Eddy ¹	6,923	12,400	3,229	284.0		Schoharie.....	642	23,855	26,854	29,164	-11.2	-7.9		
Grant ¹	7,428	14,813	12,883	9,657	15.0	Schuyler.....	336	14,004	15,811	16,711	-11.4	-5.4		
Guadalupe ¹	3,987	10,927	5,429	101.3		Seneca.....	336	20,972	28,114	28,22				

POPULATION OF COUNTIES.

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AREA AND POPULATION OF COUNTIES OR EQUIVALENT SUBDIVISIONS IN THE UNITED STATES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

(Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus sign (−) denotes decrease.)

COUNTY.	Land area in square miles: 1910	POPULATION.			PER CENT OF INCREASE.		COUNTY.	Land area in square miles: 1910	POPULATION.			PER CENT OF INCREASE.								
		1910	1900	1890	1900-1910	1890-1900			1910	1900	1890	1900-1910	1890-1900							
N. CAROLINA—Con.																				
Burke.....	534	21,408	17,699	14,939	21.0	18.5	Scotland ¹	349	15,303	12,553	11,236	22.4	25.4							
Cabarrus.....	390	26,240	22,456	18,142	16.9	23.8	Stanly.....	416	19,909	15,220	12,136	30.8	25.4							
Caldwell.....	512	20,579	15,694	12,209	31.1	27.6	Stokes.....	480	20,151	19,866	17,199	1.4	15.5							
Camden.....	220	5,640	5,474	5,087	3.0	-3.4	Surry.....	520	20,705	25,515	19,281	16.4	32.3							
Carteret.....	573	13,776	11,811	10,825	16.6	9.1	Swain.....	553	10,403	8,401	6,577	23.8	27.7							
Caswell.....	402	14,858	15,028	16,028	-1.1	-6.2	Transylvania.....	379	7,101	6,620	5,881	8.0	12.6							
Catawba.....	408	27,918	22,133	18,639	26.1	18.4	Tyrrell.....	390	5,210	4,980	4,225	4.8	17.9							
Chatham ¹	606	22,635	23,912	25,413	-5.3	-5.9	Union.....	565	33,277	27,156	21,259	22.5	27.7							
Cherokee.....	454	14,136	11,860	9,976	19.2	18.9	Vance.....	270	19,425	16,084	17,581	16.4	-5.1							
Chowan.....	165	11,303	10,268	9,107	10.2	11.9	Wake.....	845	63,220	54,626	49,207	15.7	11.0							
Clay.....	220	3,909	4,532	4,197	-13.7	8.0	Warren.....	425	20,266	19,151	10,360	5.8	-1.1							
Cleveland.....	488	29,494	25,078	20,394	17.6	23.0	Washington.....	327	11,062	10,608	10,200	4.3	4.0							
Columbus.....	933	28,020	21,274	17,856	31.7	19.1	Watauga.....	342	13,556	13,417	10,611	1.0	26.4							
Craven.....	660	25,594	24,160	20,533	5.9	17.7	Wayne.....	615	35,698	31,356	26,100	13.8	20.1							
Cumberland.....	1,013	35,284	29,249	27,321	20.6	7.1	Wilkes.....	785	30,282	26,872	22,675	12.7	18.5							
Currituck.....	292	7,698	6,529	6,747	17.8	-3.2	Wilson.....	384	28,260	23,590	18,644	19.8	26.6							
Dare.....	377	4,841	4,757	3,768	1.8	26.2	Yadkin.....	324	15,428	14,088	13,790	9.8	2.1							
Davidson.....	569	29,404	23,403	21,702	25.6	7.8	Yancey.....	298	12,072	11,464	9,490	5.3	20.8							
Davie.....	268	13,894	12,115	11,621	10.6	4.3	N. DAKOTA—Con.													
Duplin.....	783	26,442	22,405	18,890	18.6	19.9	70,183	577,056	319,146	219,983	80.8	67.1								
Durham.....	291	35,276	20,233	18,041	34.5	45.4	Adams ¹	997	5,407	7,045	37.3	86.8								
Edgecombe.....	509	32,010	26,591	24,113	20.4	10.3	Barnes.....	1,510	18,066	13,159	7,045	52.4	186.7							
Forsyth.....	376	47,811	35,261	28,434	34.2	24.0	Benson.....	1,364	12,681	8,920	2,460	944.7	473.5							
Franklin.....	408	24,692	25,116	21,000	-1.7	19.1	Billings ¹	3,404	10,186	975	170	120.6	160.4							
Gaston.....	371	37,063	27,903	17,764	32.8	57.1	Bottineau ¹	1,081	17,205	7,532	2,893									
Gates.....	350	10,455	10,418	10,252	0.4	1.6	Bowman ¹	1,164	4,668	6										
Graham.....	298	4,749	4,343	3,313	9.3	31.1	Burke ¹	1,113	9,064											
Granville.....	503	25,102	23,263	24,484	7.9	-5.0	Burleigh.....	1,351	13,087	6,081	4,247	115.2	43.2							
Greene.....	252	13,083	12,038	10,039	8.7	19.9	Cass.....	1,783	33,935	28,625	19,613	18.6	45.9							
Guilford.....	691	60,497	39,074	28,052	54.8	39.3	Cavalier.....	1,494	16,059	12,580	6,471	24.5	94.4							
Halifax.....	676	37,646	30,793	28,908	22.3	6.5	Dickey.....	1,142	9,839	6,061	5,573	62.3	8.8							
Harnett.....	595	22,174	16,988	13,700	38.7	16.7	Divide ¹	1,270	6,015											
Haywood.....	546	21,020	16,222	13,346	29.6	21.5	Dunn ¹	2,084	5,302	159										
Henderson.....	358	16,262	14,104	12,589	15.3	12.0	Eddy.....	651	4,800	3,530	1,377	44.1	141.8							
Hertford.....	341	15,436	14,294	13,851	8.0	3.2	Emmons.....	1,583	9,796	4,349	1,971	126.2	120.6							
Hyde.....	617	8,840	9,278	8,903	-4.7	4.2	Foster.....	644	5,313	3,770	1,210	40.9	211.6							
Iredell.....	588	34,315	29,064	25,462	18.1	14.1	Grand Forks.....	1,433	27,888	24,459	18,367	14.0	38.2							
Jackson.....	494	12,908	11,853	9,512	0.7	24.6	Griggs.....	717	8,274	4,744	2,817	32.3	68.4							
Johnston.....	694	41,401	32,250	27,239	28.4	18.4	Hettinger ¹	1,132	6,557											
Jones.....	417	8,721	8,226	7,403	6.0	11.1	Kidder.....	1,386	5,062	1,754	1,211	239.9	44.8							
Lee ¹	261	11,376					Lamoure.....	1,147	10,724	6,048	3,187	77.3	89.8							
Lenoir.....	397	22,769	18,639	14,879	22.2	25.3	Logan.....	997	6,168	1,025	597	270.6	172.2							
Lincoln.....	299	17,132	15,498	12,586	10.5	23.1	McHenry ¹	1,888	17,627	5,253	1,584	235.6	231.6							
McDowell.....	443	13,538	12,567	10,938	7.7	14.9	McIntosh.....	1,003	7,261	4,818	3,248	50.5	48.3							
Macon.....	513	12,191	12,104	10,102	0.7	19.8	McKenzie ¹	2,647	5,720											
Madison.....	430	20,132	20,644	17,805	-2.5	15.9	MoLean ¹	2,305	14,496	4,701	860	202.6	341.0							
Martin.....	438	17,797	15,388	15,221	15.7	1.1	Mercer ¹	1,110	4,747	1,778	428	107.0	306.1							
Mecklenburg.....	597	67,031	55,268	42,673	21.3	29.5	Morton.....	4,742	25,289	*10,277	5,239	140.1	*54.0							
Mitchell.....	371	17,245	15,221	12,807	13.3	18.8	Mountaine ¹	1,014	8,491	</										

POPULATION.

AREA AND POPULATION OF COUNTIES OR EQUIVALENT SUBDIVISIONS IN THE UNITED STATES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus sign (−) denotes decrease.]

Table 64—Con. COUNTY,	Land area in square miles: 1910	POPULATION.			PER CENT OF INCREASE.		COUNTY,	Land area in square miles: 1910	POPULATION.			PER CENT OF INCREASE.	
		1910	1900	1890	1900– 1910	1890– 1900			1910	1900	1890	1900– 1910	1890– 1900
OHIO.....	40,740	4,767,121	4,157,545	3,872,829	14.7	13.2	OHIO—Con.						
Adams.....	546	24,765	26,328	26,093	-6.0	0.9	Licking.....	660	55,500	47,070	43,279	18.1	8.8
Allen.....	406	56,580	47,976	40,644	17.9	18.0	Logan.....	451	30,034	30,420	27,388	-1.1	11.1
Ashland.....	421	22,975	21,184	22,223	8.5	-4.7	Lorain.....	497	76,037	64,857	40,295	88.6	36.1
Ashtabula.....	723	59,547	51,448	43,655	15.7	17.9	Lucas.....	342	192,728	163,559	102,296	25.5	50.1
Athens.....	487	47,798	38,730	35,194	23.4	10.0	Madison.....	497	19,902	20,590	20,057	-3.3	2.7
Auglaize.....	397	31,246	31,192	28,100	0.2	11.0	Mahoning.....	427	116,151	70,134	55,979	65.6	25.3
Belmont.....	530	70,856	60,875	57,413	26.3	6.0	Marion.....	409	33,971	28,678	24,727	18.5	16.0
Brown.....	481	24,382	28,237	29,899	-12.1	-5.6	Medina.....	435	23,598	21,953	21,742	7.5	1.0
Butler.....	452	70,271	56,870	48,597	23.0	17.0	Meigs.....	412	25,594	28,620	29,818	-10.6	-4.0
Carroll.....	387	15,761	16,811	17,566	-6.2	-4.3	Mercer.....	460	27,536	28,021	27,220	-1.7	2.9
Champaign.....	421	26,351	26,642	26,980	-1.1	-1.3	Miami.....	408	45,047	43,105	39,764	4.5	8.4
Clark.....	407	66,435	58,930	52,277	12.7	12.7	Monroe.....	443	24,244	27,031	25,175	-10.3	7.4
Clermont.....	465	29,551	31,610	33,553	-6.5	-5.8	Montgomery.....	455	163,763	130,146	100,852	25.8	29.0
Clinton.....	411	23,090	24,202	24,240	-2.2	-0.2	Morgan.....	402	16,097	17,905	19,143	-10.1	-6.5
Columbiana.....	534	76,619	68,590	59,029	11.7	16.2	Morrow.....	403	10,815	17,879	18,120	-6.0	-1.3
Coshocton.....	558	30,121	29,337	26,703	2.7	9.9	Muskingum.....	664	57,488	53,185	51,210	8.1	3.0
Crawford.....	409	34,036	33,915	31,927	0.4	6.2	Noble.....	399	18,601	19,466	20,753	-4.4	-6.2
Cuyahoga.....	463	637,425	439,120	309,970	45.2	41.7	Ottawa.....	270	22,360	22,213	21,974	0.7	1.1
Darke.....	586	42,933	42,532	42,961	0.9	-1.0	Pauilard.....	413	22,730	27,628	25,932	-17.4	6.2
Defiance.....	405	24,498	26,387	25,769	-7.2	2.4	Perry.....	399	35,396	31,841	31,151	11.2	2.2
Delaware.....	445	27,182	26,401	27,180	3.0	-2.9	Pickaway.....	490	26,158	27,010	26,959	-3.2	0.2
Erie.....	256	38,327	37,650	35,462	1.8	6.2	Pike.....	428	15,723	18,172	17,482	-13.5	3.9
Fairfield.....	495	39,201	34,259	33,939	14.4	0.9	Portage.....	521	30,307	29,246	27,868	3.6	4.9
Fayette.....	413	21,744	21,725	22,309	0.1	-2.6	Preble.....	416	23,834	23,713	23,421	0.5	1.2
Franklin.....	517	221,567	164,460	124,087	34.7	32.5	Putnam.....	482	29,972	32,525	30,188	-7.8	7.7
Fulton.....	405	23,914	22,801	22,028	4.0	3.5	Richland.....	503	47,067	44,289	38,072	7.6	16.3
Gallia.....	449	25,745	27,918	27,005	-7.8	3.4	Ross.....	668	40,069	40,940	39,454	-2.1	3.8
Geauga.....	416	14,670	14,744	13,489	-0.5	9.3	Sandusky.....	413	35,171	34,311	30,617	2.5	12.1
Greene.....	415	29,733	31,613	29,820	-5.9	6.0	Soloto.....	623	48,463	40,981	35,377	18.3	15.8
Guernsey.....	518	42,716	34,425	28,645	24.1	20.2	Seneca.....	580	42,421	41,163	40,869	3.1	0.7
Hamilton.....	407	460,732	409,479	374,573	12.5	9.3	Shelby.....	413	24,663	24,625	24,707	0.2	-0.3
Hancock.....	635	37,860	41,993	42,603	-9.8	-1.3	Stark.....	566	122,987	94,747	84,170	29.8	12.6
Hardin.....	473	30,407	31,187	28,939	-2.5	7.8	Summit.....	408	108,253	71,715	54,089	50.9	32.6
Harrison.....	401	19,076	20,486	20,830	-6.9	-1.7	Trumbull.....	633	52,766	46,591	42,873	13.3	10.0
Henry.....	414	25,119	27,282	25,090	-7.9	8.8	Tuscarawas.....	555	57,035	53,751	46,618	6.1	15.3
Highland.....	549	28,711	30,982	29,048	-7.3	6.7	Union.....	446	21,871	22,342	22,880	-2.1	-2.3
Hocking.....	411	23,550	24,398	22,658	-3.1	7.7	Van Wert.....	406	29,119	30,394	29,671	-4.2	2.4
Holmes.....	418	17,909	19,511	21,139	-8.2	-7.7	Vinton.....	412	13,096	15,330	16,045	-14.6	-4.5
Huron.....	494	34,206	32,330	31,949	5.8	1.2	Warren.....	413	24,497	25,584	25,468	-4.2	0.5
Jackson.....	404	30,701	34,248	28,408	-10.1	20.6	Washington.....	630	45,422	48,245	42,380	-5.9	13.8
Jefferson.....	407	65,423	44,357	39,415	47.5	12.5	Wayne.....	557	38,058	37,870	39,005	0.5	-2.9
Knox.....	513	30,181	27,708	27,000	8.7	0.6	Williams.....	411	25,198	24,953	24,897	1.0	0.2
Lake.....	241	22,927	21,680	18,235	5.8	18.9	Wood.....	612	46,330	51,555	44,392	-10.1	16.1
Lawrence.....	443	36,488	39,534	30,550	-0.1	-0.1	Wyandot.....	406	20,760	21,125	21,722	-1.7	-2.7

COUNTY,	Land area in square miles: 1910	POPULATION.			PER CENT OF INCREASE.		COUNTY,	Land area in square miles: 1910	POPULATION.			PER CENT OF INCREASE.			
		1910	1907	1900	1890	1907– 1910	1900– 1910		1910	1907	1900	1890	1907– 1910	1900– 1910	
OKLAHOMA.....	69,414	1,667,155	2,141,177	2,790,891	2,258,657	17.2	109.7	OKLAHOMA—Con.							
Adair ⁵	584	10,535	9,115	-----	-----	15.6	-----	Grant ⁵	994	18,760	17,638	17,273	6.4	8.6	

POPULATION OF COUNTIES.

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AREA AND POPULATION OF COUNTIES OR EQUIVALENT SUBDIVISIONS IN THE UNITED STATES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

Table 64—Con. COUNTY.	Land area in square miles: 1910	POPULATION.				PER CENT OF INCREASE.		COUNTY.	Land area in square miles: 1910	POPULATION.				PER CENT OF INCREASE.	
		1910	1907	1900	1890	1907- 1910	1900- 1910			1910	1907	1900	1890	1907- 1910	1900- 1910
OKLAHOMA—															
Con.															
Noble ¹	734	14,945	14,198	14,015	5.3	6.6	Roger Mills ¹	1,135	12,801	13,239	6,190	-2.9	107.8
Newkirk ¹	586	14,223	10,453	36.1	Rogers ¹	730	17,736	15,485	14.5
Oklahoma ¹	623	10,995	15,595	28.2	Seminole ¹	633	19,084	14,687	35.9
Oklahoma	717	85,232	55,949	25,915	11,742	52.6	228.9	Sequoyah ¹	693	26,005	22,499	11.1
Oklmulgee ¹	679	21,115	14,382	14,015	47.0	Stephens ¹	897	22,252	20,148	10.4
Osage ¹	2,277	20,101	15,332	31.1	Texas ¹	2,065	14,249	16,448	-13.4
Ottawa ¹	477	15,713	12,827	22.5	Tillman ¹	733	18,650	12,869	44.9
Pawnee ¹	584	17,332	17,112	12,866	1.3	40.2	Tulsa ¹	565	34,995	21,693	61.3
Payne ¹	678	23,735	22,022	20,909	7,215	7.8	13.5	Wagoner ¹	545	22,086	10,529	13.1
Pittsburg ¹	1,370	47,650	37,877	26.5	Washington ¹	425	17,484	12,813	36.5
Pontotoc ¹	728	24,331	23,057	5.5	Washita ¹	1,006	25,034	22,007	15,001	13.8	66.9
Pottawatomie ¹	793	43,595	43,272	26,412	0.7	65.1	Woods ¹	1,255	17,567	15,517	34,075	13.2	-49.8
Pushmataha ¹	1,430	10,118	8,295	22.0	Woodward ¹	1,233	16,592	14,595	7,409	13.7	122.1
OREGON—															
COUNTY.	Land area in square miles: 1910	POPULATION.				PER CENT OF INCREASE.		COUNTY.	Land area in square miles: 1910	POPULATION.				PER CENT OF INCREASE.	
		1910	1900	1890		1900- 1910	1890- 1900			1910	1900	1890		1900- 1910	1890- 1900
OREGON	95,607	672,765	413,886	2317,704	62.7	30.3	PENNSYLVANIA	—Con.							
Baker ¹	3,060	18,076	15,697	6,764	15.9	130.6	Clarion	601	36,638	34,283	36,802	6.9	-5.8		
Benton ¹	688	10,603	6,706	8,050	59.0	-22.5	Clearfield	1,142	93,768	80,614	69,565	16.3	15.9		
Clackamas	1,864	29,931	19,058	15,233	52.3	29.0	Clinton ¹	878	31,545	20,197	28,685	8.0	1.8		
Columbia	821	16,106	12,765	10,016	26.2	27.4	Columbia	479	48,407	39,895	36,832	21.5	8.3		
Coos	1,628	17,959	10,324	8,874	74.0	16.3	Crawford	1,038	61,665	63,048	65,324	-3.3	-2.6		
Crook ¹	7,778	9,315	3,964	3,244	135.0	5.1	Cumberland	528	54,479	50,344	47,271	8.2	6.5		
Curry	1,498	2,044	1,868	1,709	9.4	9.3	Dauphin	521	136,152	114,443	96,077	19.0	18.0		
Douglas	4,922	15,874	14,585	11,864	35.1	22.8	Delaware	185	117,006	94,762	74,683	24.4	25.9		
Gilliam ¹	1,201	3,701	3,201	3,600	15.6	-11.1	Elk	806	35,871	32,003	22,289	9.0	48.0		
Grant ¹	4,520	5,607	5,948	5,080	-5.7	17.1	Erie	781	116,517	98,473	80,074	17.3	14.4		
Harnett	9,933	4,059	2,598	2,550	56.2	1.5	Fayette	705	107,449	110,412	80,000	51.7	38.0		
Hood River ¹	543	8,016	8,016	4,205	5.0	-1.3	Forest	423	9,435	11,039	8,482	-14.5	30.1		
Jackson	2,830	25,756	18,098	11,455	88.0	19.6	Franklin	751	50,775	54,902	51,433	8.9	6.7		
Josephine	1,751	9,667	7,617	4,878	27.3	54.1	Fulton	402	9,703	9,924	10,137	-2.2	-2.1		
Klamath	5,990	8,554	3,970	2,444	115.5	*16.0	Greene	574	28,882	28,281	28,935	2.1	-2.3		
Lake	7,920	4,658	2,847	2,604	63.6	0.3	Huntingdon	918	38,304	34,650	35,761	10.5	-3.1		
Lane	4,612	33,783	19,604	15,198	72.3	29.0	Indiana	822	61,210	42,550	42,175	55.6	0.9		
Lincoln ¹	1,008	5,587	3,575	3,600	66.3	Jefferson	666	63,090	59,113	44,005	6.7	34.3		
Linn	2,243	22,662	18,603	16,205	21.8	14.4	Juniata	392	15,013	16,054	16,655	-6.5	-3.6		
Malheur	9,883	8,601	4,203	2,601	104.6	61.6	Lackawanna	451	250,670	103,331	142,088	33.9	36.4		
Marion	1,194	39,780	27,713	22,934	43.5	20.8	Lancaster	941	167,029	159,241	140,095	4.9	6.8		
Morrow	2,025	4,357	4,151	4,205	5.0	-1.3	Lawrence	360	70,032	57,042	37,517	22.8	52.0		
Multnomah	451	226,261	103,167	74,884	119.3	37.8	Lebanon	360	59,665	53,827	48,131	10.7	11.8		
Folk	709	13,469	9,923	7,858	35.7	*24.3	Lehigh	344	118,832	93,803	76,631	26.6	22.5		
Sherman ¹	836	4,242	3,477	1,702	22.0	94.0	Luzerne	892	343,186	257,121	201,203	33.5	27.8		
Tillamook ¹	1,125	6,266	4,471	2,932	40.1	52.5	Lycoming	1,220	80,813	75,663	70,579	6.8	7.2		
Umatilla	3,173	20,309	18,049	18,881	12.5	*24.4	McKean	987	47,588	51,343	46,803	-6.8	9.6		
Union ¹	2,087	16,191	16,070	12,044	0.8	33.4	Mercer	700	77,098	57,387	55,744	35.4	2.9		
Wallowa ¹	3,145	8,304	5,538	3,601	51.0	51.3	Mifflin	398	27,785	23,160	19,996	20.0	15.8		
Wasco ¹	2,343	16,336	13,190	9,183	23.8	*40.7	Monroe	623	22,941	21,161	20,111	8.4	5.2		
Washington	731	21,622	14,467	11,972</											

POPULATION.

AREA AND POPULATION OF COUNTIES OR EQUIVALENT SUBDIVISIONS IN THE UNITED STATES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

Table 64—Con. COUNTY.	Land area in square miles: 1910	POPULATION.			PER CENT OF INCREASE.		COUNTY.	Land area in square miles: 1910	POPULATION.			PER CENT OF INCREASE.	
		1910	1900	1890	1900- 1910	1890- 1900			1910	1900	1890	1900- 1910	1890- 1900
		542,610	428,556	345,506	26.6	24.0	SOUTH DAKOTA	—Con.					
RHODE ISLAND.	1,067						Douglas	435	6,400	5,012	4,600	27.7	9.0
Bristol	24	17,602	13,144	11,428	33.9	15.0	Edmunds	1,158	7,654	4,916	4,399	55.7	11.8
Kent	174	36,378	29,976	26,754	21.4	12.0	Fall River	1,766	7,763	3,541	4,478	119.2	-20.9
Newport	114	39,335	32,599	28,552	20.7	14.2	Faulk	1,018	6,716	3,547	4,062	80.3	-12.7
Providence	430	424,353	328,683	265,123	29.1	28.8	Grant	691	10,303	9,103	6,814	13.2	33.6
Washington	325	24,942	24,154	23,649	3.3	2.1	Gregory ¹	1,032	13,061	2,211	295	490.7	64.5
S. CAROLINA.	80,495	1,515,400	1,340,316	1,151,149	13.1	16.4	Hamlin	520	7,476	5,945	4,625	25.7	28.5
Abbeville ¹	678	34,804	33,400	40,864	4.2	-28.7	Hand	1,426	7,870	4,525	6,546	73.9	-30.9
Aiken	1,100	41,849	39,032	31,822	7.2	22.7	Hanson	432	6,237	4,947	4,267	26.1	15.9
Anderson	758	69,558	55,728	43,696	24.8	27.5	Harding	2,682	4,228				
Bamberg ¹	371	18,544	17,295	—	7.2		Hughes	759	6,271	3,684	5,044	70.2	-27.0
Barnwell ¹	890	34,209	35,504	44,613	-3.6	-20.4	Hutchinson	817	12,319	11,897	10,469	3.5	13.8
Beaufort	920	30,355	35,495	34,110	-14.5	4.0	Hyde	806	3,307	1,492	1,860	121.6	-19.8
Berkeley ¹	1,238	23,437	30,454	55,428	-22.0	-45.1	Jerauld	531	5,120	2,793	3,605	83.0	-22.4
Calhoun ¹	391	16,634	88,606	58,903	0.7	46.9	Kingsbury	814	12,560	9,866	8,562	27.3	15.2
Charleston ¹	685	88,694	88,006	58,903	22.6		Lake	562	10,711	9,137	7,508	17.2	21.7
Cherokee ¹	373	26,170	21,359	—		Lawrence	797	19,694	17,897	11,673	10.0	53.3	
Chester	592	29,425	28,610	26,660	2.8	7.3	Lincoln	574	12,712	12,161	9,143	4.5	33.0
Chesterfield	537	26,301	20,401	18,498	28.9	10.5	McCook	2,625	10,848	2,632	233	312.2	507.7
Clarendon ¹	717	32,188	28,184	23,238	14.2	21.3	McPherson	1,157	6,791	6,327	5,940	7.3	6.5
Colleton ¹	1,333	35,390	33,452	40,293	5.8	-17.0	Marshall	889	8,021	5,942	4,544	35.0	30.8
Darlington ¹	605	36,027	32,388	29,134	11.2	11.2	Meade ¹	3,491	12,640	4,907	4,640	157.6	6.8
Dillon ¹	471	22,015	—			Mellette ¹	1,228	1,700					
Dorchester ¹	613	17,891	16,204	—	9.8	Miner	608	7,661	5,864	5,165	30.6	13.5	
Edgefield ¹	700	23,281	25,473	49,259	11.0	-48.3	Minnehaha	815	29,631	23,926	21,879	23.8	0.4
Fairfield	792	29,442	29,425	28,590	0.1	2.9	Moody	527	8,695	8,326	5,941	4.4	40.1
Florence ¹	607	35,671	28,474	26,027	25.8	13.8	Pennington ¹	2,792	12,453	5,610	6,540	122.0	-14.2
Georgetown	528	22,270	22,840	20,857	-2.5	9.5	Perkins ¹	2,914	11,348				
Greenville	761	68,377	53,490	44,310	27.8	20.7	Potter	898	4,466	2,988	2,910	49.5	2.7
Greenwood ¹	508	34,225	28,343	—	20.8	Roberts	1,111	14,897	12,216	1,997	21.0	51.7	
Hampton	658	25,126	23,738	20,644	5.8	15.5	Sanborn	576	6,607	4,464	4,610	48.0	-3.2
Horry	1,158	20,995	23,364	19,256	15.5	21.3	Schnasse	838	292	(*)	(*)		
Kershaw ¹	673	27,094	24,606	22,861	9.7	10.4	Shannon	964	(*)	(*)	(*)		
Lancaster	615	26,650	24,311	20,761	9.6	17.1	Spink	1,511	15,981	9,487	10,581	68.5	-10.3
Laurens	690	41,550	37,382	31,610	11.1	18.3	Stanley ¹	4,156	14,975	1,341	1,028	1,016.7	30.4
Lee ¹	407	25,318	—			Sterling	249	252	(*)	96			
Lexington ¹	833	32,040	27,204	22,181	17.5	22.9	Sully	1,058	2,462	1,715	2,412	43.6	-28.9
Marion ¹	529	20,596	35,181	29,976	-41.5	17.4	Todd ¹	1,279	2,164				
Marlboro	519	31,189	27,639	23,800	12.8	17.6	Tripp ¹	1,629	8,323				
Newberry ¹	601	34,586	30,182	26,434	14.6	14.2	Turner	617	13,840	13,175	10,286	6.0	26.5
Oconee	650	27,337	23,634	18,687	15.7	26.5	Union ¹	452	10,676	11,153	9,130	-4.3	22.2
Orangeburg ¹	1,131	55,893	59,663	49,893	-6.3	20.8	Walworth	742	6,488	3,830	2,153	69.0	78.3
Pickens	529	25,422	19,375	16,389	31.2	18.2	Washabaugh	1,146	(*)	(*)	(*)		
Richland	611	55,143	45,589	36,821	21.0	23.8	Washington	1,157	(*)	(*)	40	3.8	21.1
Saluda ¹	435	20,948	18,966	—	10.4	Yankton	523	13,135	12,649	10,444			
Spartanburg ¹	765	83,465	65,500	55,885	27.3	18.4	Pine Ridge Indian Reservation ⁷	(*)	6,607	6,827		-3.2	
Sumter ¹	574	38,472	51,237	43,605	-24.9	17.5	TENNESSEE.	41,687	2,184,789	2,020,618	1,787,518	8.1	14.3
Union ¹	492	29,611	25,501	25,863	17.3	0.5	Anderson	337	17,717	17,684	15,128	0.5	16.6
Williamsburg ¹	1,006	37,626	31,685	27,777	18.8	14.1	Bedford	514	22,667	23,845	24,739	-4.9	-3.5
York ¹	661	47,718	41,684	38,831	14.5	7.3	Benton	456	12,452	11,883	11,230	4.7	5.0
SOUTH DAKOTA.	76,868	583,888	401,570	348,600	45.4	15.3	Bledsoe	301	6,329	6,626	6,134	-4.5	8.0
Armstrong	1,419	647	8	34		Blount	571	20,809	19,206	17,539	8.3	9.2	
Aurora	719	6,143	4,011	5,046	53.2	-20.5	Bradley	336	16,336	15,750	13,607	3.7	15.8
Beadle	1,250	15,776	8,081	9,586	95.2	-15.7	Campbell	464	27,387	17,317	13,488	58.2	28.4
Bennett ¹	1,291	496	—			Cannon	268	10,825	12,121	12,197	-10.7	-0.6	
Bonhomme	573	11,061	10,379	9,057	6.6	14.6	Carroll	610	23,971	24,250	23,030	-1.2	2.6

POPULATION OF COUNTIES.

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AREA AND POPULATION OF COUNTIES OR EQUIVALENT SUBDIVISIONS IN THE UNITED STATES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus sign (−) denotes decrease.]

Table 64—Con.	Land area in square miles: 1910	POPULATION.			PER CENT OF INCREASE.		COUNTY.	Land area in square miles: 1910	POPULATION.			PER CENT OF INCREASE.	
		1910	1900	1890	1900-1910	1890-1900			1910	1900	1890	1900-1910	1890-1900
TENNESSEE—													
Con.													
Franklin	575	20,491	20,392	18,929	0.5	7.7	Armstrong	903	2,682	1,205	944	122.6	27.6
Gibson	633	41,630	39,408	35,859	5.6	9.9	Atascosa	1,358	10,004	7,143	6,469	40.1	10.6
Giles	628	32,629	33,035	34,957	-1.2	-5.5	Austin	728	17,699	20,676	17,859	-14.4	15.8
Grainger	307	13,888	15,512	13,196	-10.5	17.6	Bailey	1,030	312	4			
Greene	613	31,083	30,596	26,614	1.0	15.0	Bandera	933	4,921	5,332	3,795	-7.7	40.5
Grundy	375	8,322	7,802	6,345	6.7	23.0	Bastrop	867	25,344	20,845	20,736	-5.6	29.5
Hamblen	158	13,650	12,728	11,418	7.2	11.5	Baylor	880	8,411	3,052	2,595	17.6	
Hamilton	400	89,267	61,695	53,482	44.7	15.4	Bee	856	12,090	7,720	3,720	56.6	107.5
Hancock	228	10,778	11,147	10,342	-3.3	7.8	Bell	1,083	49,180	45,535	33,377	8.0	30.4
Hardeman	697	23,011	22,976	21,029	0.2	9.3	Bexar	1,233	119,076	69,422	49,260	72.4	40.9
Hardin	582	17,521	19,240	17,698	-9.0	8.7	Bianco	750	4,311	4,703	4,649	-8.3	1.2
Hawkins	482	23,587	24,207	22,246	-2.8	9.1	Borden	895	1,386	776	222	78.6	249.5
Haywood	508	25,910	25,189	23,558	2.9	6.9	Bosque	975	10,013	17,390	14,224	9.3	22.3
Henderson	536	17,030	18,117	16,336	-6.0	10.9	Bowles	873	34,827	26,676	20,267	30.6	31.6
Henry	620	25,434	24,208	21,070	5.1	14.9	Brazoria	1,340	13,209	14,861	11,506	-10.5	29.2
Hickman ¹	570	16,527	16,387	14,499	1.0	12.9	Brazos	597	18,910	18,850	16,650	0.3	13.3
Houston	197	6,224	6,476	5,390	-3.9	20.1	Brewster ¹	5,935	5,220	2,360	710	121.6	231.8
Humphreys	451	13,908	13,398	11,720	3.8	14.3	Briscoe	903	2,162	1,263		72.5	
Jackson	301	15,036	15,030	13,325	(*)	12.0	Brown	956	22,935	16,019	11,421	43.2	40.3
James	165	5,210	4,903	-3.6	10.3	Burleson	684	18,087	18,367	13,001	1.7	41.3	
Jefferson	312	17,755	18,500	16,478	-4.5	12.8	Burnet	974	10,755	10,528	10,747	2.2	-2.0
Johnson	264	13,191	10,589	8,858	24.6	19.5	Caldwell	611	24,237	21,769	15,769	11.4	38.0
Knox	504	94,187	74,302	59,557	26.8	24.8	Calhoun	563	3,635	2,395	816	51.8	193.9
Lake	122	8,704	7,368	5,304	18.1	38.9	Callahan	554	12,978	8,768	5,467	48.0	60.7
Lauderdale ¹	456	21,105	21,971	18,766	-3.9	17.1	Cameron	2,434	27,158	16,095	14,424	68.7	11.6
Lawrence	611	17,509	15,402	12,286	14.1	25.4	Camp	207	9,551	9,146	8,624	4.4	38.1
Lewis ¹	286	8,033	4,455	2,555	35.4	74.4	Carson	893	2,127	469	366	353.5	31.7
Lincoln	587	28,908	26,304	27,382	-1.5	-3.9	Cass	951	27,557	22,841	22,554	20.8	1.3
Loudon	219	13,612	10,838	9,273	25.6	16.9	Castro	896	1,850	400	9	362.5	
McMinn	432	21,046	19,163	17,890	9.8	7.1	Chambers	618	4,234	3,046	2,241	39.0	35.9
McNairy	588	16,356	17,760	15,510	-7.9	14.5	Oerokee	1,040	29,038	25,154	22,975	15.4	9.5
Macon	286	14,559	12,881	10,878	13.0	18.4	Childress	733	9,538	2,188	1,175	346.1	82.0
Madison	552	39,357	36,333	30,407	8.3	19.1	Clay	1,158	17,043	9,231	7,503	84.6	23.0
Marion	504	18,820	17,281	15,411	8.9	12.1	Cochran	589	65	25			
Marshall	378	16,872	18,763	18,906	-10.1	-0.8	Coke	981	6,412	3,430	2,059	86.9	66.6
Maury	582	40,456	42,703	38,112	-5.3	12.0	Coleman	1,290	22,018	10,077	6,112	124.5	64.9
Melgs	199	6,131	7,491	6,930	-18.2	8.1	Collin	878	49,021	50,087	36,736	-2.1	36.3
Monroe	673	20,716	18,585	15,329	11.5	21.2	Collingsworth	898	5,224	1,233	357	323.7	245.4
Montgomery	516	33,672	36,017	29,697	-6.5	21.3	Colorado	972	18,897	22,203	19,512	-14.9	13.8
Moore	141	4,800	5,700	5,975	-15.9	-4.5	Comal	550	8,434	7,008	6,398	20.3	9.5
Morgan	529	11,468	9,587	7,630	19.5	25.5	Comanche	948	27,186	23,009	15,608	18.2	47.4
Oblon	552	29,946	28,280	27,273	5.9	3.7	Concho	918	6,654	1,427	1,065	366.3	34.0
Overton	446	15,854	13,353	12,039	18.7	10.9	Cooke	902	26,603	27,494	24,696	-3.2	11.3
Perry	487	8,815	8,900	7,785	0.2	13.0	Coryell	1,085	21,703	21,308	16,873	1.9	26.3
Pickett	162	5,087	5,366	4,730	-5.2	13.3	Cottle	1,012	4,396	1,002	240	338.7	317.5
Polk	432	14,116	11,357	8,301	24.3	35.8	Crane	878	331	51	15		
Putnam	404	20,028	16,890	18,033	18.5	23.4	Crockett	3,215	1,296	1,591	194	-18.5	720.1
Rhea	365	15,410	14,318	12,647	7.6	13.2	Crosby	870	1,765	788	340	124.0	127.7
Roane	388	22,800	22,738	17,418	0.5	30.5	Dallam	1,532	4,001	146	112	2,640.4	30.4
Robertson	465	25,466	25,029	20,078	1.7	24.7	Dallas	859	135,748	82,726	67,042	64.1	23.4
Rutherford	614	33,199	33,543	35,097	-1.0	-4.4	Dawson ¹	903	2,320	37	29		
Scott	550	11,047	11,077	9,794	16.9	13.1	De Witt	879	23,501	21,311	14,307	10.3	49.0
Sequatchie	264	4,202	3,926	3,027	26.3	9.9	Deaf Smith	1,549	3,942	843	179	867.6	370.9
Sevier	587	22,296	22,021	18,761	1.2	17.4	Delta	261	14,506	15,249	9,117	-4.5	67.3
Shelby	801	191,439	153,557	112,740	24.7	36.2	Denton	952	31,258				

POPULATION.

AREA AND POPULATION OF COUNTIES OR EQUIVALENT SUBDIVISIONS IN THE UNITED STATES: 1910, 1900,
AND 1890—Continued.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

COUNTY.	Land area in square miles: 1910	POPULATION.			PER CENT OF INCREASE.		COUNTY.	Land area in square miles: 1910	POPULATION.			PER CENT OF INCREASE.	
		1910	1900	1890	1900-1910	1890-1900			1910	1900	1890	1900-1910	1890-1900
TEXAS—Con.													
Goliad	799	9,909	8,310	5,910	19.2	40.6	Motley	1,030	2,306	1,257	139	90.6	804.3
Gonzales	1,020	28,056	28,882	18,916	-2.9	60.3	Nacogdoches	1,059	27,406	24,663	15,084	11.1	54.3
Gray ¹	899	3,406	480	203	609.4	136.5	Navarro	1,000	47,070	43,374	26,373	8.5	64.5
Grayson	942	65,906	63,661	53,211	3.7	19.6	Newton	889	10,850	7,282	4,650	49.0	56.6
Gregg	312	14,140	12,343	9,402	14.6	31.3	Nolan	880	11,999	2,611	1,573	350.6	66.0
Grimes	812	21,205	26,106	21,312	-18.8	22.5	Nueces	2,275	21,955	10,430	8,093	110.3	29.0
Guadalupe	703	24,913	21,385	16,217	16.5	40.5	Ochiltree	891	1,602	267	198	500.0	34.8
Hale	1,036	7,566	1,680	721	350.4	133.0	Oldham	1,543	812	349	270	132.7	20.3
Hall	901	8,279	1,670	703	395.7	137.6	Orange	368	9,628	5,905	4,770	61.4	23.8
Hamilton	833	15,315	13,520	9,813	13.3	45.2	Palo Pinto	958	19,506	12,291	8,320	55.7	47.7
Hansford	882	935	167	133	459.9	25.6	Panola	842	20,424	21,404	14,328	-4.6	49.4
Hardeman ¹	761	11,213	3,634	3,904	208.6	-6.9	Parker	875	26,331	25,823	21,682	2.0	19.1
Hardin	882	12,947	5,049	3,956	156.4	27.6	Parmer ¹	902	1,555	34	7
Harris	1,654	115,693	65,786	37,249	81.4	71.2	Pecos ¹	4,134	2,071	2,360	1,826	-12.2	78.0
Harrison	872	37,243	31,378	26,721	16.8	19.3	Polk	1,217	17,459	14,447	10,332	20.8	39.8
Hartley	1,507	1,298	377	252	244.3	40.6	Potter	934	12,424	1,820	849	582.6	114.4
Haskell	923	16,249	2,637	1,665	516.2	58.4	Presidio	3,812	5,218	3,673	1,698	42.1	116.3
Hays	623	15,518	14,142	11,352	9.7	24.6	Rains	267	6,787	6,127	3,909	10.8	56.7
Hempstead	873	3,170	815	519	289.0	57.0	Randall	937	3,312	963	187	243.9	415.0
Henderson	946	20,131	19,970	12,285	0.8	62.6	Reagan ¹	1,071	392
Hidalgo	2,276	13,728	6,837	6,534	100.8	4.6	Red River	1,039	28,564	29,893	21,452	-4.4	39.3
Hill	906	46,760	41,355	27,583	13.1	49.9	Reeves	2,781	4,392	1,847	1,247	137.8	48.1
Hockley	867	137	44	Refugio	740	2,814	1,641	1,239	71.5	32.4
Hood	405	10,008	9,146	7,614	9.4	20.1	Roberts	882	950	620	326	63.2	90.2
Hopkins	813	31,038	27,950	20,572	11.0	35.9	Robertson	872	27,454	31,480	26,506	-12.8	18.8
Houston	1,231	29,564	25,452	19,360	16.2	31.5	Rockwall	149	8,072	8,531	5,972	-5.4	42.8
Howard	891	8,881	2,528	1,210	251.3	108.7	Runnels	1,083	20,858	5,379	3,193	287.8	68.5
Hunt	893	48,116	47,295	31,885	1.7	48.3	Rusk	983	26,946	28,099	18,559	3.2	40.6
Hutchinson ¹	879	892	303	58	194.4	Sabine	580	8,582	6,394	4,969	34.2	28.7
Irion	998	1,288	848	870	51.3	-2.5	San Augustine	622	11,204	8,434	6,688	33.6	20.1
Jack	962	11,817	10,224	9,740	15.6	5.0	San Jacinto	602	9,542	10,277	7,360	-7.2	39.6
Jackson	893	6,471	6,094	3,281	6.2	85.7	San Patricio	676	7,307	2,372	1,312	208.1	80.8
Jasper	978	14,000	7,138	5,592	96.1	27.6	San Saba	1,116	11,245	7,569	6,641	48.6	14.0
Jeff Davis	2,263	1,678	1,150	1,394	45.9	-17.5	Schleicher ¹	1,387	1,803	515	155	257.6	232.3
Jefferson	920	38,182	14,239	5,857	168.2	143.1	Scurry	887	10,924	4,158	1,415	182.7	193.9
Johnson	740	34,460	33,819	22,313	1.9	51.6	Shackelford	947	4,201	2,461	2,012	70.7	22.8
Jones	922	24,299	7,053	3,707	244.5	85.8	Shelby	883	20,423	20,452	14,305	29.2	42.4
Karnes	692	14,942	8,681	3,637	72.1	138.7	Sherman	935	1,376	104	34	1,223.1
Kaufman	834	35,323	33,376	21,598	5.8	54.5	Smith	920	41,746	37,370	28,324	11.7	31.9
Kendall	598	4,517	4,103	3,826	10.1	7.2	Somervell	184	3,931	3,498	3,419	12.4	2.3
Kent	875	2,655	899	324	195.3	177.5	Starr	2,675	13,151	11,469	10,749	14.7	6.7
Kerr	1,197	5,505	4,980	4,462	10.5	11.6	Stephens	925	7,980	6,466	4,926	23.4	31.3
Kimble	1,301	3,261	2,603	2,243	30.8	11.6	Sterling ¹	948	1,493	1,127	32.5
King	867	810	490	173	65.3	183.2	Stonewall	852	5,320	2,183	1,024	143.7	113.2
Kinney	1,312	3,401	2,447	3,781	39.0	-35.3	Sutton	1,521	1,669	1,727	658	-9.1	162.5
Knox ¹	862	9,625	2,922	1,134	314.5	104.8	Swisher	898	4,012	1,227	100	227.0	1,127.0
La Salle	1,561	4,747	2,303	2,139	106.1	7.7	Tarrant	903	108,572	52,376	41,142	107.3	27.3
Lamar	945	46,544	48,627	37,302	-4.3	30.4	Taylor	908	26,293	10,499	6,957	150.4	50.9
Lamb ¹	1,022	540	31	4	Terrell ¹	2,635	1,430	
Lampasas	740	9,532	8,625	7,584	10.5	18.7	Terry ¹	870	1,474	48	21
Lavaca	950	26,418	28,121	21,887	-6.1	28.5	Throckmorton	879	4,563	1,750	902	160.7	94.0
Lee	562	13,132	14,595	11,952	-10.0	22.1	Titus	398	16,422	12,292	8,180	33.6	50.1
Leon	1,101	16,583	18,072	13,841	-8.2	30.6	Tom Green ¹	1,454	17,882	6,804	5,152	102.8	32.1
Liberty	1,180	10,686	8,102	4,230	31.9	91.5	Travis	1,004	55,620	47,380	36,322	17.4	30.6
Limestone	974	34,621	32,573	21,678	6.3	50.3	Trinity	716	12,708	10,976	7,648	16.3	43.5
Lipscomb	888	2,634	790	632	233.4	25.0	Tyler	908	10,250	11,899	10,877	-13.9	9.4
Live Oak	1												

POPULATION OF COUNTIES.

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AREA AND POPULATION OF COUNTIES OR EQUIVALENT SUBDIVISIONS IN THE UNITED STATES: 1910, 1900,
AND 1890—Continued.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus sign (−) denotes decrease.]

COUNTY.	Land area in square miles: 1910	POPULATION.			PER CENT OF INCREASE.		COUNTY.	Land area in square miles: 1910	POPULATION.			PER CENT OF INCREASE.		
		1910	1900	1890	1900-1910	1890-1900			1910	1900	1890	1900-1910	1890-1900	
		82,184	873,351	276,749	1,210,779	84.9	81.3	VIRGINIA—Con.						
UTAH.....								Danville city ²	3	19,020	16,520	10,305	15.1	60.3
Beaver.....	2,660	4,717	3,613	3,340	30.6	8.2	Dickenson.....	325	9,199	7,747	5,077	18.7	52.6	
Boxelder.....	5,444	13,894	10,000	7,642	38.8	31.0	Dinwiddie.....	518	15,442	15,374	13,515	0.4	13.8	
Cache.....	1,164	23,062	15,139	15,509	27.1	17.0	Elizabeth City.....	54	21,225	19,460	16,168	9.1	20.4	
Carbon ²	1,487	8,624	5,004	5,004	72.3		Essex.....	258	9,105	9,701	10,047	-6.1	-3.4	
Davis.....	275	10,191	7,996	6,751	27.5	18.4	Fairfax.....	417	20,536	18,580	10,655	10.5	11.6	
Emery ²	4,453	6,750	4,657	5,076	44.9	-8.3	Fauquier.....	666	22,526	23,374	22,590	-3.6	9.5	
Garfield ²	5,234	3,680	3,400	2,457	7.6	38.4	Floyd.....	376	14,092	15,388	14,405	-8.4	6.8	
Grand ²	3,692	1,595	1,149	541	38.8	112.4	Fluvanna.....	235	8,323	9,050	9,508	-8.0	-4.8	
Iron.....	3,256	3,933	3,546	2,883	10.9	32.2	Franklin.....	687	26,480	25,953	24,985	2.0	3.9	
Juab.....	3,410	10,702	10,082	5,682	6.1	80.6	Frederick.....	444	12,787	13,239	12,684	-3.4	4.4	
Kane ²	4,215	1,652	1,811	1,685	-8.8	7.5	Fredericksburg city.....	1	5,874	5,068	4,528	15.9	11.9	
Millard.....	6,604	6,118	5,678	4,038	7.7	40.8	Giles.....	369	11,623	10,703	9,090	7.7	18.7	
Morgan.....	626	2,467	2,045	1,780	20.6	14.0	Gloucester.....	223	12,477	12,832	11,653	-2.8	10.1	
Platte ²	763	1,734	1,954	2,842	-11.3	-31.2	Goochland.....	287	9,237	9,519	9,958	-3.0	-4.4	
Rich.....	1,027	1,883	1,046	1,527	-3.2	27.4	Grayson.....	425	10,856	16,853	14,394	17.8	17.1	
Salt Lake.....	756	131,426	77,725	58,457	69.1	33.0	Greene.....	155	6,937	6,214	5,622	11.6	10.5	
San Juan.....	7,761	2,377	1,023	365	132.4	*136.4	Greenville.....	307	11,890	9,758	8,230	21.8	18.6	
Sanpete ²	1,564	16,704	16,813	13,146	2.4	24.1	Hallifax.....	814	40,044	37,197	34,424	7.7	8.1	
Sevier ²	1,978	9,775	8,451	6,199	15.7	36.3	Hanover.....	512	17,200	17,618	17,402	-2.4	1.2	
Summit.....	1,862	8,200	9,439	7,733	-13.1	22.1	Henrico ²	266	23,437	30,062	22,006	-22.0	36.6	
Tooele.....	6,849	7,924	7,361	3,700	7.6	98.9	Henry.....	444	18,459	19,265	18,208	-4.2	5.8	
Uinta.....	5,285	7,050	6,468	2,762	9.2	*80.7	Highland.....	422	5,317	5,647	5,352	-5.8	5.5	
Utah ²	2,034	37,942	32,456	23,768	16.9	36.6	Isle of Wight.....	314	14,929	13,102	11,913	13.9	15.8	
Wasatch.....	4,354	8,920	4,736	8,595	88.3	*27.0	James City.....	164	6,338	5,732	5,643	10.6	1.6	
Washington.....	2,465	5,123	4,612	4,009	11.1	15.0	King and Queen.....	320	9,576	9,265	9,669	3.4	-4.2	
Wayne ²	2,476	1,749	1,907	1,723	-8.3		King George.....	180	6,378	6,918	6,041	-7.8	4.2	
Weber.....	541	35,179	25,239	22,723	39.4	11.1	King William.....	203	8,547	8,880	9,005	2.0	-12.8	
VERMONT.....	9,124	355,966	343,641	332,432	3.6	3.4	Lancaster.....	130	9,752	8,946	7,191	9.0	24.4	
Addison.....	750	20,010	21,912	22,277	-8.7	-1.6	Lee.....	446	23,840	19,886	18,216	20.1	9.0	
Bennington.....	661	21,378	21,705	20,448	-1.5	6.1	Loudoun.....	519	21,107	21,948	23,274	-3.6	-5.7	
Caledonia ²	618	28,031	24,381	23,436	6.8	4.0	Louisa.....	516	16,578	16,517	16,097	0.4	-2.8	
Clarendon.....	543	42,447	39,600	35,389	7.2	11.9	Lunenburg.....	480	12,781	11,705	11,372	9.2	2.9	
Essex.....	638	7,384	8,056	9,511	-8.3	-15.3	Lynchburg city ²	5	29,494	18,891	19,709	56.1	-4.2	
Franklin.....	652	29,886	30,198	29,755	-1.1	1.5	Madison.....	324	10,055	10,216	10,225	-1.6	-0.1	
Grand Isle ²	83	3,761	4,462	3,843	-15.7	16.1	Mathews.....	94	8,922	8,239	7,584	8.3	8.6	
Lamotte.....	436	12,585	12,289	12,831	2.4	-4.2	Meclellanburg.....	669	23,956	26,551	26,359	9.1	4.7	
Orange.....	676	18,703	19,313	19,575	-3.2	-1.3	Middlesex.....	146	8,892	8,220	7,458	7.7	10.2	
Orleans.....	688	23,337	22,024	22,101	6.0	-0.3	Montgomery ²	306	17,268	15,852	17,742	8.9	-10.7	
Rutland.....	911	48,139	44,200	45,397	8.9	-2.6	Nansemond.....	423	26,886	23,078	10,092	16.5	17.2	
Washington ²	710	41,702	36,607	29,608	13.9	23.6	Nelson.....	473	16,821	16,075	15,836	4.6	4.8	
Windham.....	795	26,932	26,660	26,547	1.0	0.4	New Kent.....	191	4,682	4,805	5,511	-3.8	-11.7	
Windsor.....	948	33,681	32,225	31,706	4.5	1.6	Newport News city ²	2	20,205	19,635	20,809	2.9		
VIRGINIA.....	40,262	2,061,612	1,854,184	1,655,980	11.2	12.0	Norfolk ²	404	52,744	50,780	28,890	3.9	75.7	
Accomac.....	502	36,650	32,570	27,277	12.5	19.4	Norfolk city ²	7	67,452	46,624	34,371	44.7	33.7	
Alebemarie.....	750	29,871	28,478	26,788	4.9	6.3	Northampton.....	239	16,672	13,770	10,313	21.1	33.5	
Alexandria.....	31	10,231	6,430	4,258	59.1	51.0	Northumberland.....	205	10,777	9,846	9,885	9.5	24.9	
Alexandria city.....	1	15,329	14,528	14,339	5.5	1.3	Nottoway.....	310	13,462	12,366	11,582	8.9	6.8	
Alleghany ²	457	14,173	16,330	9,288	-13.2	75.9	Orange.....	359	13,486	12,571	12,814	7.3	-1.9	
Amelia.....	371	8,720	9,037	9,068	-3.5	-0.3	Page.....	322	14,147	13,794	13,092	2.6	5.4	
Amherst.....	470	18,932	17,864	17,551	6.0	1.8	Patrick.....	485	17,195	15,403	14,147	11.6	8.9	
Appomattox.....	342	8,904	9,862	9,589	-7.8	0.8	Petersburg city.....	3	24,127	21,810	22,680	10.6	-3.8	
Augusta ²	1,003	32,445	32,370	30,030	0.2	7.8	Pittsylvania ²	1,012	50,709	46,894	49,636	8.1	-5.5	
Bath.....	545	6,538	5,595	4,687	16.9	22.0	Portsmouth city.....	3	33,190	17,427	13,268	90.5	31.3	
Bedford.....	791	29,549	30,356											

POPULATION.

AREA AND POPULATION OF COUNTIES OR EQUIVALENT SUBDIVISIONS IN THE UNITED STATES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus sign (−) denotes decrease.]

COUNTY.	Land area in square miles: 1910	POPULATION.			PER CENT OF INCREASE.		COUNTY.	Land area in square miles: 1910	POPULATION.			PER CENT OF INCREASE.	
		1910	1900	1890	1900-1910	1890-1900			1910	1900	1890	1900-1910	1890-1900
VIRGINIA—Con.													
Staunton city ¹	3	10,604	7,289	6,975	45.5	4.5	Lewis.....	393	18,281	16,980	15,895	7.7	6.8
Surry.....	278	9,715	8,489	8,256	14.7	2.6	Lincoln.....	418	20,491	15,434	11,246	32.8	37.2
Sussex.....	515	13,664	12,082	11,100	13.1	8.8	Logan ¹	438	14,470	6,955	11,101	108.1	-37.3
Tazewell.....	531	24,940	23,384	19,898	6.7	17.5	McDowell.....	533	47,856	18,747	7,300	155.3	156.8
Warren.....	216	8,589	8,837	8,280	-2.8	6.7	Marion.....	315	42,794	32,430	20,721	32.0	56.5
Warwick ¹	67	6,041	4,888	6,050	23.6	-26.5	Marshall.....	310	82,388	26,444	20,735	22.5	27.5
Washington.....	602	32,830	28,995	26,118	13.2	11.0	Mason.....	475	23,019	24,142	22,863	-4.7	5.6
Westmoreland.....	252	9,313	9,243	8,399	0.8	10.0	Mercer.....	419	88,371	23,023	16,002	66.7	43.9
Winchester city.....	1	5,864	5,161	5,196	13.6	-0.7	Mineral.....	340	16,074	12,883	12,085	29.4	0.6
Wise.....	420	34,162	19,688	9,345	73.8	110.3	Mingo ¹	416	19,481	11,359	71.1
Wythe.....	470	20,372	20,437	18,019	-0.5	13.4	Monongalia.....	358	24,334	19,049	15,705	27.7	21.3
York.....	136	7,757	7,482	7,596	3.7	-1.5	Monroe.....	457	13,056	13,130	12,429	-0.6	5.6
WASHINGTON	66,836	1,141,990	518,103	2857,233	120.4	45.0	Morgan.....	233	7,845	7,294	6,744	8.2
Adams.....	1,912	10,920	4,840	2,098	125.6	130.7	Nicholas.....	680	17,699	11,408	9,309	55.2	22.5
Asotin.....	606	5,831	3,366	1,580	73.2	113.0	Ohio.....	107	57,572	48,024	41,557	19.9	15.6
Benton ¹	1,671	7,937	
Chehalis.....	1,927	35,590	15,124	9,249	135.3	*61.4	Pendleton.....	699	9,349	9,167	8,711	2.0	5.2
Chelan ¹	2,900	15,104	3,931	284.2	Pleasants.....	132	8,074	8,345	7,539	-18.6	24.0
Clallam.....	1,726	6,755	5,603	2,771	20.6	*87.2	Pocahontas.....	904	14,740	8,572	6,814	72.0	26.8
Clarke.....	634	26,115	13,419	11,700	94.6	14.6	Preston.....	650	26,341	22,727	20,355	15.9	11.7
Columbia.....	858	7,042	7,128	6,708	-1.2	6.2	Putnam.....	336	18,587	17,830	14,842	7.3	20.8
Cowlitz.....	1,153	12,561	7,877	5,917	59.5	33.1	Raleigh.....	597	25,633	12,436	9,597	106.1	20.0
Douglas ¹	1,787	9,227	4,926	3,161	87.3	55.8	Randolph.....	1,036	26,028	17,670	11,633	47.3	51.9
Ferry ¹	2,220	4,800	4,582	5.2	Ritchie.....	458	17,875	18,901	16,021	-5.4	13.7
Franklin.....	1,206	5,153	486	696	960.3	-30.2	Roane.....	522	21,543	19,882	15,303	8.5	29.7
Garfield.....	694	4,199	3,918	3,897	7.2	0.5	Summers.....	309	18,420	16,265	13,117	13.2	24.0
Grant ¹	2,720	8,698	8,698	4,704	1,870	1,787	Taylor.....	175	16,554	14,978	12,147	10.5	23.3
Island.....	208	Tucker.....	405	18,676	13,433	6,459	39.0	108.0
Jefferson.....	1,747	8,337	5,712	8,368	46.0	-32.2	Tyler.....	200	16,211	18,282	11,962	-11.2	52.6
King.....	2,111	284,038	110,083	63,989	158.6	*71.8	Upshur.....	351	16,629	14,696	12,714	13.2	15.6
Kitsap.....	371	17,647	6,767	4,624	160.8	*43.3	Wayne.....	517	24,081	23,619	18,652	2.0	26.6
Kittitas ¹	2,329	18,561	9,704	8,777	91.3	10.6	Webster.....	583	9,680	8,862	4,783	9.2	85.3
Klickitat ¹	1,825	10,180	6,407	5,167	58.9	24.0	Wetzel.....	357	23,355	22,880	16,841	4.3	35.9
Lewis.....	2,369	32,127	15,157	11,499	112.0	31.8	Wirt.....	218	9,047	10,284	9,411	-12.0	9.3
Lincoln.....	2,302	17,539	11,969	9,312	46.5	28.5	Wood.....	364	38,001	34,452	28,612	10.3	20.4
Mason.....	930	5,156	3,810	2,826	35.3	34.8	Wyoming.....	602	10,392	8,380	6,247	24.0	34.1
Okanogan ¹	5,221	12,887	4,689	1,487	174.8	*170.3	WISCONSIN	55,256	2,838,860	2,069,042	11,698,830	12.8	22.2
Pacific.....	895	12,532	5,983	4,353	109.5	37.3	Adams.....	684	8,604	9,141	6,889	-5.9	32.7
Pierce.....	1,701	120,812	55,515	50,940	117.6	9.0	Ashland ¹	1,082	21,965	20,176	20,063	8.9	-2.6
San Juan.....	178	3,603	2,928	2,072	23.1	41.3	Barron.....	885	29,114	28,677	15,416	23.0	53.6
Skagit.....	1,774	29,241	14,272	8,747	104.9	*60.0	Bayfield.....	1,503	15,987	14,392	7,390	11.1	*89.4
Skamania.....	1,685	2,887	1,688	774	71.0	118.1	Brown.....	529	54,098	46,359	39,164	16.7	*16.6
Shoshone.....	2,064	59,209	23,960	8,614	147.2	*175.8	Buffalo.....	687	10,006	16,765	15,997	-4.5	4.8
Spokane.....	1,756	139,404	57,542	37,487	142.3	53.5	Burnett.....	860	9,026	7,478	4,393	20.7	70.2
Stevens ¹	3,866	25,297	10,543	4,341	139.9	*129.3	Calumet.....	324	16,701	17,078	16,639	-2.2	2.6
Thurston.....	709	17,581	9,027	9,675	77.1	2.6	Chippewa ¹	1,039	32,103	33,037	25,143	-2.8	31.4
Wahkiakum.....	267	3,285	2,819	2,526	16.5	11.6	Clark.....	1,218	30,074	25,848	17,708	16.3	40.0
Walla Walla.....	1,265	31,931	18,680	12,224	70.9	52.8	Columbia.....	778	31,129	31,121	28,350	(6)	9.8
Whatcom.....	2,082	49,511	24,116	18,591	105.3	*27.8	Crawford.....	579	16,288	17,286	15,987	-5.8	8.1
Whitman.....	2,105	33,280	25,360	19,109	31.2	32.7	Dane.....	1,202	77,436	69,435	69,578	11.5	16.5
Yakima ¹	5,059	41,709	13,462	4,429	209.8	*153.8	Dodge.....	897	47,436	46,631	44,984	1.7	3.7
WEST VIRGINIA	24,022	1,221,118	958,800	762,794	27.4	25.7	Door.....	409	18,711	17,583	15,682	6.4	1

POPULATION OF COUNTIES.

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AREA AND POPULATION OF COUNTIES OR EQUIVALENT SUBDIVISIONS IN THE UNITED STATES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

Table 64—Con. COUNTY.	Land area in square miles: 1910	POPULATION.			PER CENT OF INCREASE.		COUNTY.	Land area in square miles: 1910	POPULATION.			PER CENT OF INCREASE.	
		1910	1900	1890	1900— 1910	1890— 1900			1910	1900	1890	1900— 1910	1890— 1900
WISCONSIN— Con.							WISCONSIN— Con.						
Monroe.....	987	28,881	28,103	23,211	2.8	21.1	Walworth.....	560	20,614	20,250	27,860	1.2	5.0
Oconto.....	1,118	25,657	20,874	15,009	22.9	137.5	Washburn.....	835	8,196	5,521	2,926	48.5	88.7
Oneida ¹	901	11,433	8,875	5,010	28.8	77.1	Washington.....	431	23,784	23,589	22,751	0.8	3.7
Outagamie.....	646	49,102	46,247	38,690	6.2	16.9	Waukesha.....	549	37,100	35,220	33,270	5.8	5.9
Ozaukee.....	233	17,123	16,363	14,943	4.6	9.5	Waupaca.....	750	32,782	31,615	26,794	3.7	18.0
Pepin.....	236	7,577	7,905	6,932	—4.1	14.0	Waushara.....	646	18,886	15,973	13,507	18.2	18.2
Pierce.....	563	22,079	23,043	20,385	—7.8	17.5	Winnebago.....	459	62,116	58,225	50,087	6.7	16.2
Polk.....	935	21,367	17,801	12,968	20.0	37.3	Wood.....	809	30,583	26,865	18,127	18.2	42.7
Portage.....	812	30,945	20,483	24,798	5.0	18.9							
Price.....	1,270	13,705	9,106	5,258	51.5	73.2	WYOMING.....	97,594	145,985	92,581	82,555	57.7	47.9
Racine.....	324	57,424	45,644	36,268	25.8	25.9	Albany.....	4,401	11,574	13,084	8,865	—11.5	47.6
Richland.....	590	18,809	19,483	19,121	—8.5	1.9	Bighorn ²	6,708	8,886	4,328	—	105.8	
Rock.....	710	55,538	51,203	43,220	8.5	18.5	Carbon ²	8,020	11,282	9,589	6,857	17.7	39.8
Rusk ³	925	11,160	—	—	—	Converse.....	6,740	6,294	3,337	2,738	88.6	21.9	
St. Croix.....	735	25,910	26,830	23,139	—3.4	16.0	Crook ²	5,441	6,492	3,137	2,338	106.9	34.2
Sauk.....	842	32,869	33,006	30,575	—0.4	8.0	Fremont ²	12,689	11,822	5,857	2,463	120.7	37.9
Sawyer.....	1,320	6,227	3,593	1,977	73.3	137.6	Johnson ²	4,175	3,453	2,361	2,367	46.3	0.2
Shawano.....	1,158	31,884	27,475	19,236	16.0	134.4	Laramie.....	6,992	26,127	20,181	16,777	29.5	20.3
Sheboygan.....	521	54,888	50,345	42,489	9.0	18.5	Natrona ²	5,363	4,766	1,785	1,094	167.0	63.2
Taylor.....	991	13,641	11,262	6,731	21.1	67.3	Park ²	5,420	4,909	—	—	—	—
Trempealeau.....	748	22,928	23,114	18,020	—0.8	22.2	Sheridan.....	2,575	16,324	5,122	1,972	218.7	159.7
Vernon.....	821	28,116	28,351	25,111	—0.8	12.9	Sweetwater.....	10,600	11,575	8,455	4,941	36.0	71.1
Vilas ²	833	6,019	4,029	—	22.1	Uinta.....	11,044	16,982	12,223	7,414	38.9	64.9	
						Weston ²	4,593	4,960	3,203	2,422	54.9	32.2	
						Yellowstone Nat.Pk. ²	2,004	519	369	407	40.7	—21.0	

¹ See headnote to table, p. 103.² For changes in boundaries, etc., of counties, see p. 124.³ State total includes population (1,880) of Indian reservations specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.⁴ Geographically located within the limits of Wyoming, Idaho, and Montana; total population returned in Wyoming.

AREA AND POPULATION OF SUBDIVISIONS OF ALASKA IN 1910, HAWAII IN 1910, 1900, AND 1890, AND PORTO RICO IN 1910 AND 1899.

[A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

Table 65 RECORDER'S DISTRICT.	1910	RECORDER'S DISTRICT.	1910	RECORDER'S DISTRICT.	1910		
						ALASKA—Continued.	FOURTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT.
ALASKA ¹ (area in sq. miles, 590,884).....	64,856						16,711
FIRST JUDICIAL DISTRICT.....	15,216	THIRD JUDICIAL DISTRICT.....	20,078				
Juneau district.....	5,854	Aleutian Islands district.....	1,088	Chandalar district.....	368		
Ketchikan district.....	3,520	Bristol Bay district.....	4,502	Ciriole district.....	799		
Sitka district.....	2,210	Cook Inlet district.....	677	Eagle district.....	543		
Skagway district.....	1,980	Copper Center district.....	553	Fairbanks district.....	7,675		
Wrangell district.....	1,652	Cordova district.....	1,779	Fort Gibbon district.....	858		
SECOND JUDICIAL DISTRICT.....	12,351	Iliamna district.....	271	Fortymile district.....	341		
Cape Nome district.....	3,924	Kayak district.....	623	Hot Springs district.....	372		
Council City district.....	686	Kenai district.....	1,692	Kantishna district.....	68		
Fairhaven district.....	543	Kodiak district.....	2,448	Koyukuk district.....	455		
Kougarok district.....	308	Kuskokwim district (part of).....	19	Kuskokwim district (part of).....	491		
Kuskokwim district (part of).....	2,201	[For total, see judicial district 2.]		[For total, see judicial district 2.]			
Noatak-Kobuk district.....	2,711	Nabesna district.....	103	Mount McKinley district.....	232		
Port Clarence district.....	2,262	Prince William Sound district.....	210	Nukata district.....	785		
St. Lawrence Island district.....	1,007	Unga Peninsula district.....	1,303	Ophir district.....	502		
St. Michael district (part of).....	293	Valdez district.....	4,815	Otter district.....	1,234		
Total for St. Michael district in judicial districts 2, 3, and 4.....	2,255			Rampart district.....	370		
				St. Michael district (part of).....	1,128		
				[For total, see judicial district 2.]			
				Tanana district.....	430		

¹ The population of Alaska in 1900 was 63,592 and in 1890, 32,052; from 1900 to 1910 the increase was 784, or 1.2 per cent; from 1890 to 1900 it was 31,540, or 98.4 per cent.

Table 65—Continued. COUNTY.	Land area in square miles: 1910	POPULATION.			PER CENT OF INCREASE.	
		1910	1900	1890	1900— 1910	1890— 1900
HAWAII ¹	6,449	191,809	154,001	88,990	24.6	71.1
Honolulu ²	4,015	65,382	49,843	26,754	18.2	75.1
Kalawao ¹	600	32,028	58,504	31,194	40.2	87.5
Kauai ¹	11	785	1,177	—	—33.3	—
Maul ¹	641	23,952	20,734	11,850	15.5	74.8
	1,182	29,762	26,743	20,183	11.3	82.5

¹ County organization went into effect in 1905; comparison for 1890 and 1900 made from population of island groups.² Figures derived from the census taken as of Dec. 28, 1890, under the direction of the Hawaiian Government.³ Includes population, not returned separately, of territory taken to form Kalawao County in 1905.

POPULATION.

AREA AND POPULATION OF SUBDIVISIONS OF ALASKA IN 1910, HAWAII IN 1910, 1900, AND 1890, AND PORTO RICO IN 1910 AND 1899—Continued.

[A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

Table 65—Continued.
MUNICIPAL DISTRICT.

	POPULATION.		Percent of increase: 1899- 1910	MUNICIPAL DISTRICT.	POPULATION.		Percent of increase: 1899- 1910	MUNICIPAL DISTRICT.	POPULATION.		Percent of increase: 1899- 1910
	1910	1899			1910	1899			1910	1899	
PORTO RICO (area, sq. miles, 3,435)											
	1,118,012	953,243	17.3								
PORTO RICO— Contd.											
Adjuntas	16,954	16,484	-13.0	Culebra ¹	1,315	704	86.8	Patillas	14,448	11,163	29.4
Aguada	11,587	10,681	9.5	Dorado	4,885	3,804	28.4	Penuelas	11,991	12,129	-1.1
Aguadilla	21,419	17,830	20.1	Fajardo	21,135	16,782	25.9	Ponce	63,444	55,477	14.4
Aguas Buenas	8,292	7,977	3.9	Guayanilla	17,379	12,749	36.3	Quebradillas	8,152	7,432	9.7
Albonito	10,815	8,596	25.8	Guayanilla	10,354	9,540	8.5	Rincon	7,275	6,641	9.5
Anasco	14,407	13,311	8.2	Gurabo	11,130	8,700	28.0	Rio Grande	13,948	12,365	12.8
Arecibo	42,420	38,910	15.0	Hatillo	10,630	10,449	1.7	Rio Piedras	18,880	18,700	37.2
Arroyo	6,940	4,867	42.6	Humacao ¹	26,678	22,915	16.4	Sabana Grande	11,523	10,500	9.1
Barceloneta	11,644	9,357	24.4	Isabela	10,852	14,888	13.2	Salinas	11,403	5,731	99.0
Barranquitas	10,603	8,103	29.6	Juana Diaz	29,157	27,896	4.5	San German	22,143	20,246	9.4
Barrés	15,028	14,845	1.2	Juncos	11,692	8,420	38.7	San Juan	48,716	32,048	52.0
Bayamon	28,986	19,940	50.4	Lejas	11,071	8,789	26.0	San Lorenzo	14,278	13,433	6.3
Cabo Rojo	19,562	16,154	21.1	Lares	22,650	20,883	8.5	San Sebastian	18,904	16,412	15.2
Caguas	27,160	19,857	36.8	Las Marías	10,046	11,279	-10.9	Santa Isabel	6,959	4,858	43.2
Camuy	11,342	10,887	4.2	Loiza	13,317	12,522	6.3	Toa Alta	9,127	7,908	15.4
Carolina	15,327	11,965	28.1	Manati	17,240	13,989	23.2	Toa Baja	6,254	4,030	55.2
Cayey	17,711	14,442	22.6	Maricao	7,158	8,812	-13.0	Trujillo Alto	6,345	5,683	11.6
Ciales	18,398	18,115	1.6	Maunaloa	7,106	6,221	14.2	Utuado	41,054	43,800	-6.4
Cidra	10,595	7,552	40.3	Mayaguez ¹	42,429	38,915	0.0	Vega Alta	8,134	6,107	33.2
Coamo	17,129	15,144	13.1	Moca	13,640	12,410	9.9	Vega Baja	12,831	10,305	24.5
Comerlo	11,170	8,249	35.4	Morovis	12,446	11,309	10.1	Vieques ¹	10,425	2,938	75.6
Corozal	12,978	11,508	12.8	Naguabo	14,365	10,873	32.1	Yabucoa	17,338	13,905	24.7
				Naranjito	8,876	8,101	9.6	Yauco	31,504	27,110	16.2

¹ For changes in boundaries, etc., of municipalities, see note below. ² Excludes population (704) of Culebra Island, organized as Municipality of Culebra since 1899.

NOTES REGARDING CHANGES IN COUNTY BOUNDARIES.

ALABAMA—1900-1910: Organized, Houston; gain in area, Culman; loss in area, Blount, Dale, Geneva, Henry; both gain and loss, Calhoun, Cleburne. 1890-1900: Gain in area, Clay, Franklin, Walker; loss in area, Jefferson, Lawrence, Talladega; both gain and loss, Colbert.

ARIZONA—1890-1900: Organized, Coconino, Navajo, Santa Cruz; loss in area, Apache, Pima, Yavapai.

ARKANSAS—1900-1910: Gain in area, Lafayette, Logan, Mississippi, Sebastian; loss in area, Columbia, Scott. 1890-1900: Gain in area, Clay, Crawford, Sevier; loss in area, Franklin, Greene, Howard.

CALIFORNIA—1900-1910: Organized; Imperial; gain in area, Kings; loss in area, Fresno, San Diego. 1890-1900: Organized, Glenn, Kings, Madera, Riverside; loss in area, Colusa, Fresno, San Bernardino, San Diego, Tulare.

COLORADO—1900-1910: Organized, Adams, Denver, Jackson; gain in area, Park, Washington, Yuma; loss in area, Arapahoe, Denver, Jefferson, Larimer; both gain and loss, Adams. 1890-1900: Organized, Mineral, Teller; loss in area, Chaffee, El Paso, Hinsdale, Rio Grande, Saguache; both gain and loss, Fremont.

FLORIDA—1900-1910: Organized, Palm Beach, St. Lucie; loss in area, Brevard, Dade. 1890-1900: Gain in area, Polk; loss in area, Fasco.

GEORGIA—1900-1910: Organized, Bibb, Hill, Crisp, Grady, Jeff Davis, Jenkins, Stephens, Tift, Toombs, Turner; gain in area, Clarke, Fulton; loss in area, Appling, Berrien, Bulloch, Burke, Clayton, Coffee, Decatur, Dooly, Emanuel, Franklin, Habersham, Irwin, Marion, Oglethorpe, Screven, Tattnall, Thomas, Wilcox, Worth.

IDAHO—1900-1910: Organized, Bonner, Twin Falls; gain in area, Fremont, Nez Perce; loss in area, Bingham, Cassia, Kootenai, Shoshone. 1890-1900: Organized, Bannock, Blaine, Canyon, Fremont, Lincoln; loss in area, Ada, Bingham, Lemhi, Lincoln, Kootenai.

KANSAS—1890-1900: Gain in area, Finney.

KENTUCKY—1890-1900: Gain in area, Powell; loss in area, Estill.

LOUISIANA—1900-1910: Organized, La Salle; loss in area, Catahoula.

MASSACHUSETTS—1900-1910: Gain in area, Hampden, Norfolk; loss in area, Hampshire; both gain and loss, Middlesex, Suffolk.

MICHIGAN—1890-1900: Organized, Dickinson; gain in area, Emmet, Keweenaw, Leelanau; loss in area, Marquette, Menominee; both gain and loss, Charlevoix, Iron.

MINNESOTA—1900-1910: Organized, Clearwater, Koochiching, Mahnomen, Pennington; loss in area, Beltrami, Itasca, Norman, Red Lake. 1890-1900: Organized, Red Lake, Roseau; gain in area, Crow Wing, Hubbard; loss in area, Cass, Kittson, Polk.

MISSISSIPPI—1900-1910: Organized, Forrest, George, Jefferson Davis, Lamar; loss in area, Covington, Greene, Hancock, Jackson, Lawrence, Marion, Perry; both gain and loss, Pearl River. 1890-1900: Organized, Pearl River; loss in area, Hancock, Marion.

MONTANA—1900-1910: Organized, Lincoln, Powell, Rosebud, Sanders; loss in area, Custer, Flathead, Missoula, Silver Bow; both gain and loss, Deer Lodge. 1890-1900: Organized, Broadwater, Carbon, Flathead, Granite, Ravalli, Sweet Grass, Teton, Valley; gain in area, Cascade, Flathead, Lewis and Clark; loss in area, Chouteau, Dawson, Deer Lodge, Jefferson, Meagher, Missoula, Park, Yellowstone.

NEBRASKA—1900-1910: Organized, Garden, Morrill; gain in area, Dakota; loss in area, Cheyenne, Deuel. 1890-1900: Organized, Boyd; gain in area, McPherson.

NEVADA—1900-1910: Organized, Clark; loss in area, Lincoln.

NEW JERSEY—1890-1900: Gain in area, Ocean; loss in area, Burlington.

NEW MEXICO—1900-1910: Organized, Curry, Guadalupe, Luna, McKinley, Quay, Roosevelt, Sandoval, Torrance; loss in area, Bernallillo, Chaves, Dona Ana, Grant, Guadalupe (old), Lincoln, Quay, Roosevelt, San Juan, San Miguel, Santa Fe, Socorro, Union, Valencia; both gain and loss, Rio Arriba. 1890-1900: Organized, Chaves, Eddy, Guadalupe (old), Otero, Union; gain in area, Bernallillo; loss in area, Colfax, Dona Ana, Lincoln, Mora, San Miguel, Santa Fe, Socorro.

NEW YORK—1890-1900: Organized, Nassau; gain in area, New York; loss in area, Queens, Westchester.

NORTH CAROLINA—1900-1910: Organized, Lee, Scotland; loss in area, Chatham, Moore, Richmond.

NORTH DAKOTA—1900-1910: Organized, Adams, Bowman, Burke, Divide, Dunn, Hettinger, McKenzie, Mountrail, Renville, Sheridan; loss in area, Billings, McLean, Mercer, Stark, Ward, Williams. 1890-1900: Organized, Williams; gain in area, Billings, Bottineau, McHenry, McLean, Mercer, Pierce, Stark, Ward; loss in area, Dunn, Hettinger, Renville, Sheridan, Williams.

OKLAHOMA.—Most of the counties were organized in 1907. Among the few existing in 1890 there was no later change in Cleveland, Kingfisher, Logan, and Oklahoma, but since 1900 Canadian has gained in area, Beaver and Payne have lost, while Greer has had both gains and losses. The counties organized between 1890 and 1900 were formed from Indian reservations. Of these counties the following remain unchanged: Dewey, Garfield, Grant, Lincoln, and Pottawatomie; there has been a gain in area in Blaine, Custer, Kay, Noble, Pawnee, and Washita, and both gains and losses in Roger Mills, Woods, and Woodward. For comparison of the special enumeration of 1907 with that of 1910 it may be noted that Harmon was organized in 1909; there was a loss of area in Beckham and both gain and loss in Greer.

OREGON—1900-1910: Organized, Hood River; gain in area, Baker; loss in area, Union, Wasco. 1890-1900: Organized, Lincoln, Wheeler; gain in area, Sherman, Wallowa; loss in area, Benton, Crook, Gilliam, Grant, Tillamook, Union, Wasco.

SOUTH CAROLINA—1900-1910: Organized, Calhoun, Dillon, Lee; gain in area, Florence, Newberry; loss in area, Berkeley, Darlington, Kershaw, Lexington, Marion, Sumter, Williamsburg; both gain and loss, Orangeburg. 1890-1900: Organized, Bamberg, Cherokee, Dorchester, Greenwood, Saluda; gain in area, Charleston, Florence; loss in area, Abbeville, Barnwell, Berkeley, Colleton, Darlington, Edgefield, Spartanburg, Union, York.

SOUTH DAKOTA—1900-1910: Organized, Corson, Harding, Perkins, Tripp; loss in area, Butte, Union; formed, Bennett, Mellette, Todd. 1890-1900: Gain in area, Butte, Gregory, Lyman, Meade, Pennington, Stanley.

TENNESSEE—1900-1910: Gain in area, Perry; loss in area, Lauderdale, Wayne. 1890-1900: Gain in area, Lewis; loss in area, Hickman, Wayne.

TEXAS—1900-1910: Organized, Andrews, Dawson, Gaines, Garza, Gray, Hutchinson, Lamb, Lynn, Parmer, Reagan, Schleicher, Terrell, Terry, Upton, Winkler, Yoakum; loss in area, Pecos, Tom Green. 1890-1900: Organized, Foard, Sterling; gain in area, Brewster, Webb; loss in area, Hardeman, Knox, Tom Green.

UTAH—1900-1910: Gain in area, Sevier; loss in area, Piute. 1890-1900: Organized, Carbon, Grand, Wayne; gain in area, Garfield, Utah; loss in area, Emery, Kane, Piute, Sanpete.

VERMONT—1890-1900: Gain in area, Caledonia; loss in area, Washington.

VIRGINIA—1900-1910: Organized and made independent of county, Clifton Forge city; gain in area, Danville city, Lynchburg city, Norfolk city, Portsmouth city, Richmond city, Staunton city; loss in area, Alleghany, Augusta, Campbell, Henrico, Manchester city, Norfolk, Pittsylvania. 1890-1900: Organized and made independent of county, Buena Vista city, Newport News city, Radford city; gain in area, Danville city, Portsmouth city, Roanoke city; loss in area, Montgomery, Norfolk, Pittsylvania, Roanoke, Rockbridge, Warwick.

WASHINGTON—1900-1910: Organized, Benton, Grant; loss in area, Douglas, Klickitat, Yakima. 1890-1900: Organized, Chelan, Ferry; loss in area, Kittitas, Okanogan, Stevens.

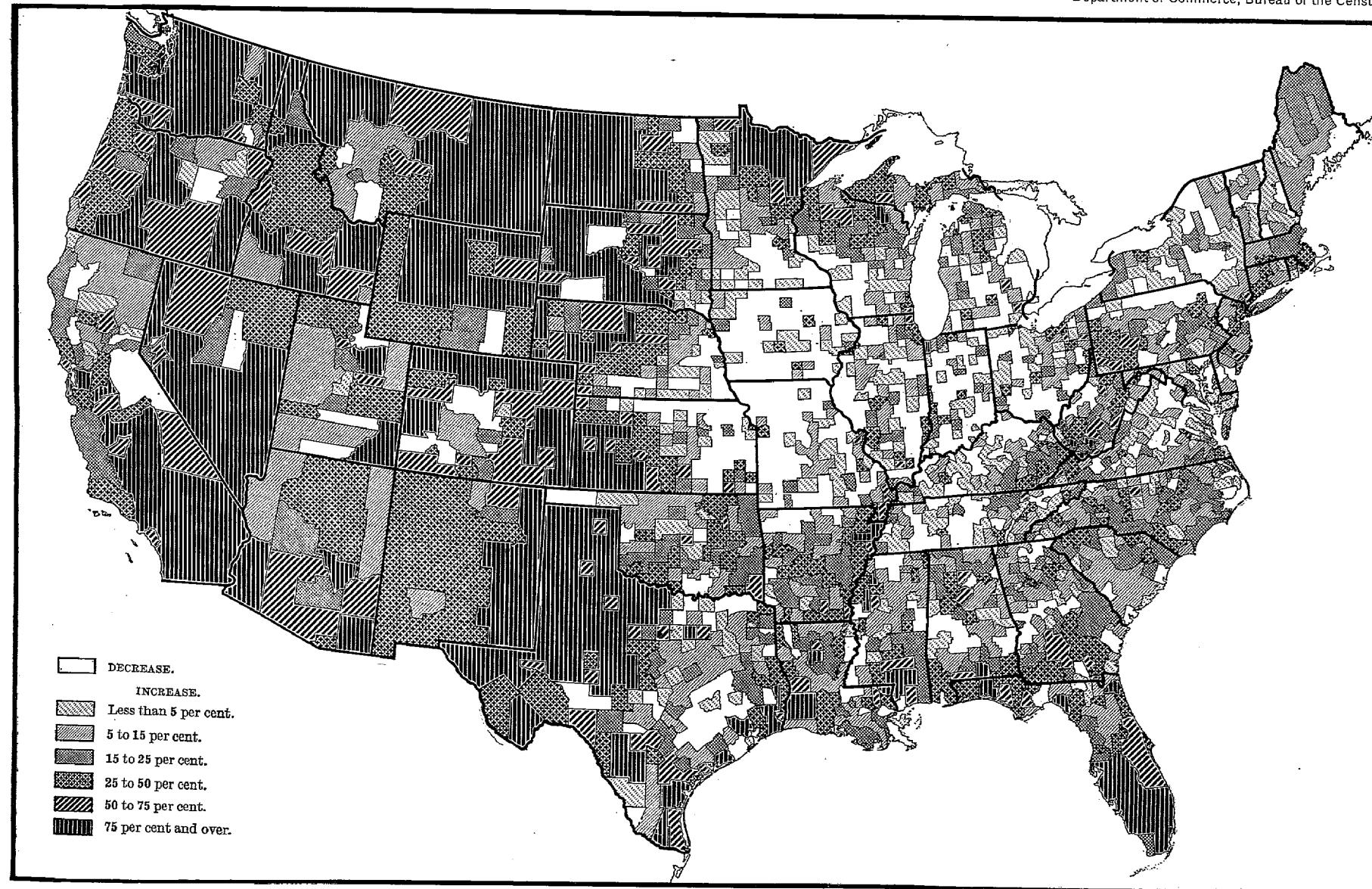
WEST VIRGINIA—1890-1900: Organized, Mingo; loss in area, Logan.

WISCONSIN—1900-1910: Organized, Rusk; gain in area, Oneida; loss in area, Chippewa, Forest; both gain and loss, Vilas. 1890-

PERCENTAGE OF INCREASE IN TOTAL POPULATION, BY COUNTIES: 1900-1910.

Thirteenth Census of the United States: 1910.

Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

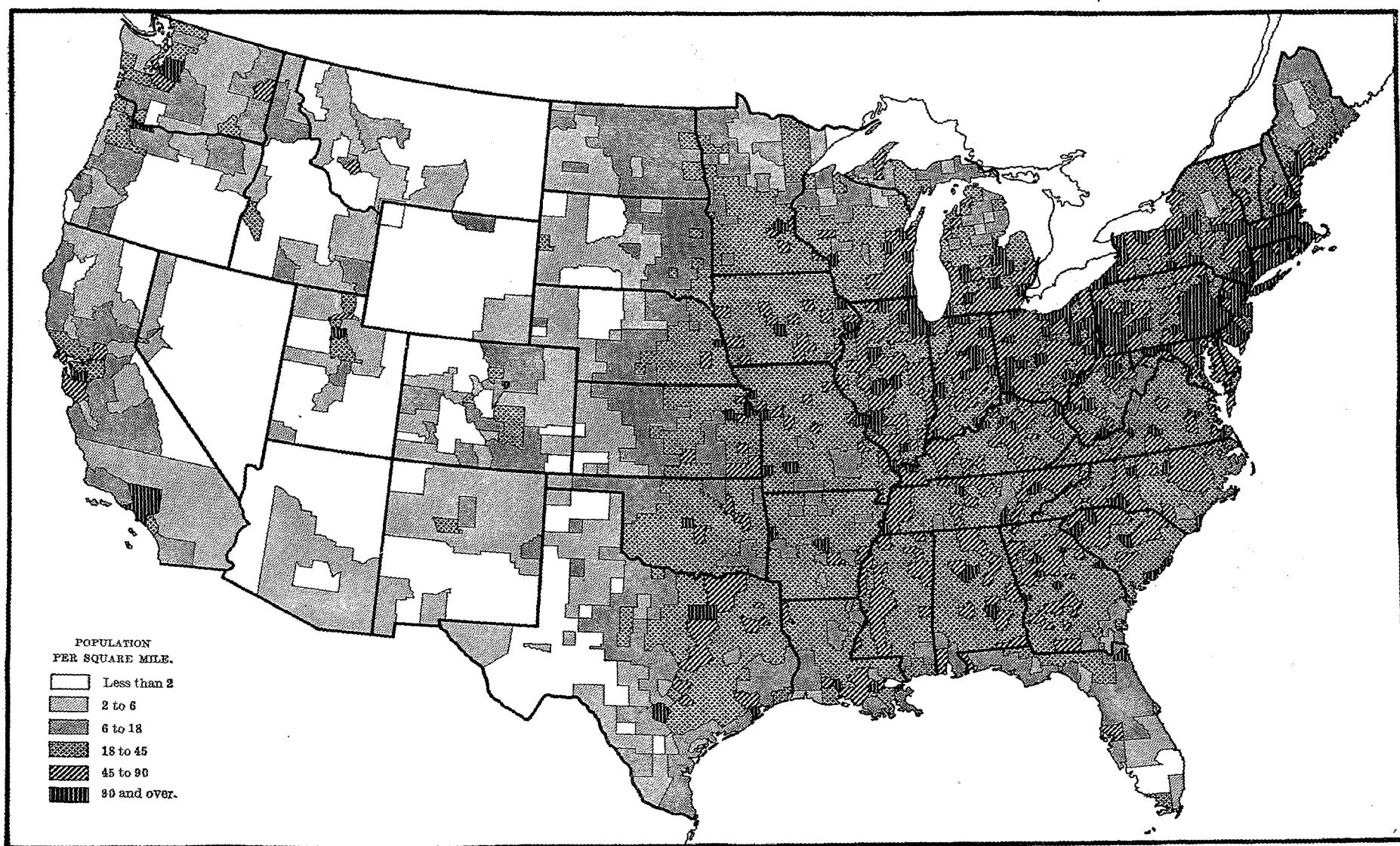


82594-13. (To follow page 124.) No. 1.

POPULATION PER SQUARE MILE, BY COUNTIES: 1910.

Thirteenth Census of the United States: 1910.

Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

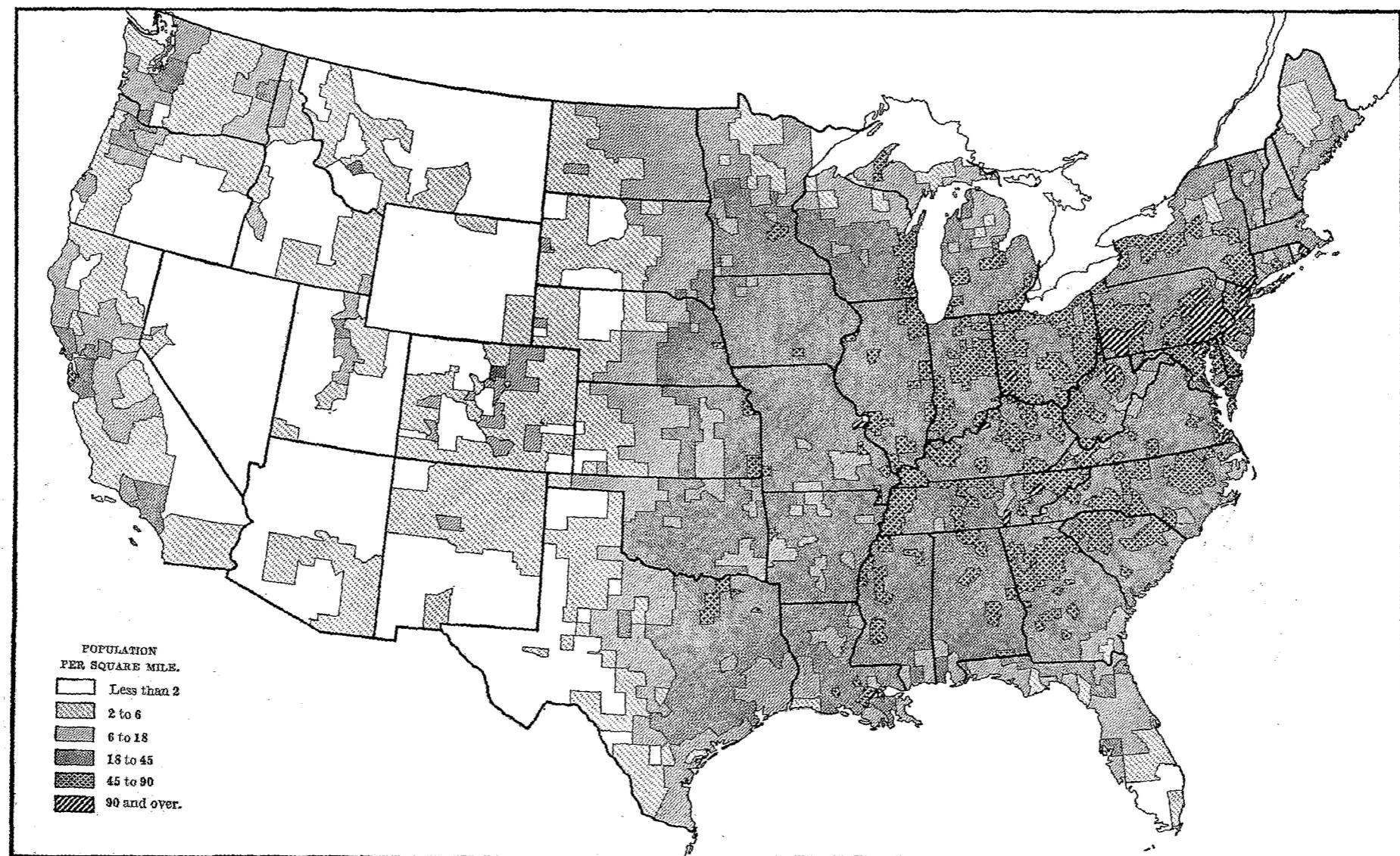


82594--13. (To follow page 124.) No. 2.

RURAL POPULATION PER SQUARE MILE, BY COUNTIES: 1910.

Thirteenth Census of the United States: 1910.

Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.



82594-13. (To follow page 124.) No. 3.