

$$\left( \begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 1 & 2 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 2 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right) \begin{array}{l} 2L_1 - L_2 \\ L_1 - L_2 \end{array} \sim \left( \begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 1 & 2 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 3 & 2 & 2 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & -1 \end{array} \right) \begin{array}{l} \\ 3L_3 \end{array} \sim$$

$$\left( \begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 1 & 2 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 3 & 2 & 2 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 3 & 0 & 3 & 0 & -3 \end{array} \right) \begin{array}{l} L_1 - L_2 \\ L_3 - L_2 \end{array} \sim \left( \begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 1 & 2 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 3 & 2 & 2 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -2 & 1 & 1 & -3 \end{array} \right) \begin{array}{l} L_1 - L_2 \\ L_3 / -2 \end{array} \sim$$

$$\left( \begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 1 & -1 & -1 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 3 & 2 & 2 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -\frac{1}{2} & -\frac{1}{2} & \frac{3}{2} \end{array} \right) \begin{array}{l} L_1 + L_3 \\ L_2 - L_3 \end{array} \sim \left( \begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 1 & -1 & 0 & -\frac{3}{2} & \frac{1}{2} & \frac{3}{2} \\ 0 & 3 & 1 & \frac{5}{2} & -\frac{1}{2} & -\frac{3}{2} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -\frac{1}{2} & -\frac{1}{2} & \frac{3}{2} \end{array} \right) \begin{array}{l} \\ L_2 - L_3 \end{array}$$

$$\left( \begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 1 & -1 & 0 & -\frac{3}{2} & \frac{1}{2} & \frac{3}{2} \\ 0 & 3 & 0 & 3 & 0 & -3 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -\frac{1}{2} & -\frac{1}{2} & \frac{3}{2} \end{array} \right) \begin{array}{l} \\ L_2 / 3 \end{array} \sim \left( \begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 1 & -1 & 0 & -\frac{3}{2} & \frac{1}{2} & \frac{3}{2} \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -\frac{1}{2} & -\frac{1}{2} & \frac{3}{2} \end{array} \right) \begin{array}{l} L_1 + L_2 \\ \\ \end{array} \sim$$

$$\left( \begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 1 & 0 & 0 & -1/2 & 1/2 & 1/2 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1/2 & -1/2 & 3/2 \end{array} \right) = \left( I \mid A^{-1} \right)$$

$\underbrace{\hspace{10em}}_{A^{-1}}$

logo  $A^{-1}$  é a matriz inversa de  $A$ .