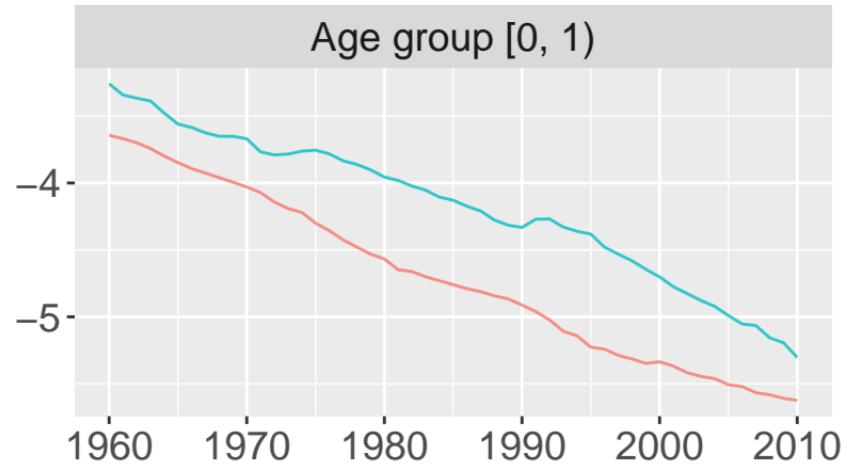
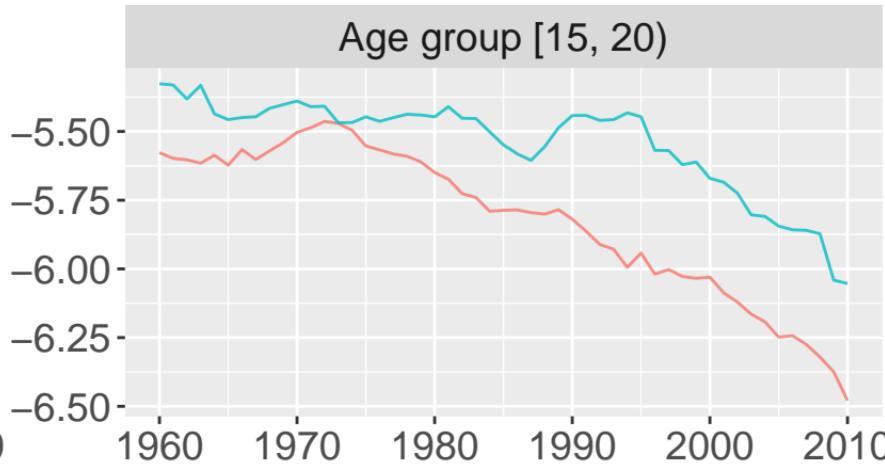


Average logit($5q_x$)

Age group [0, 1)

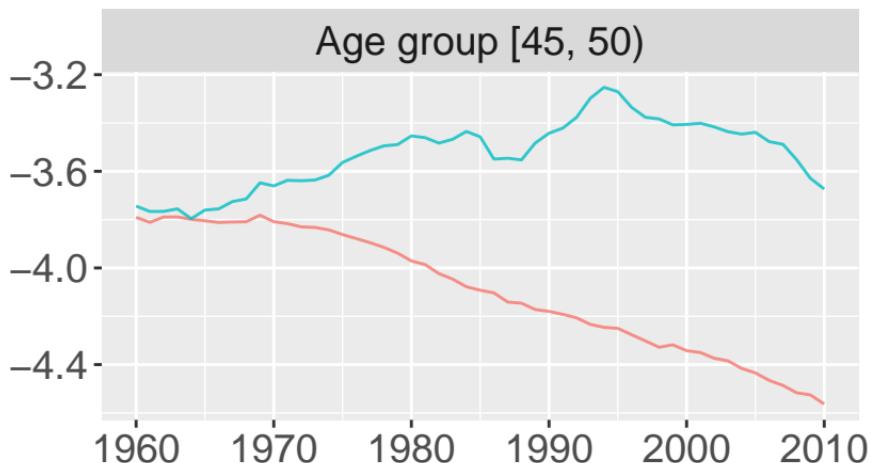


Age group [15, 20)

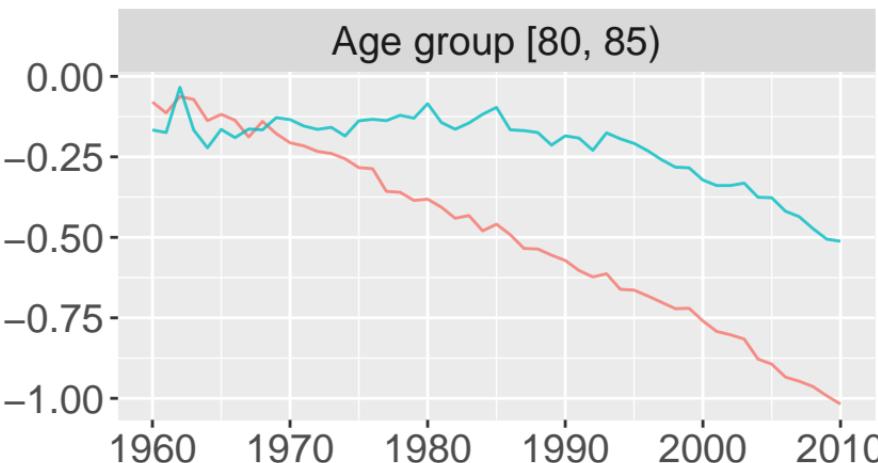


Cluster
1
2

Age group [45, 50)



Age group [80, 85)



Period