Trabajo Práctico 1 - Git Básico

Desarrollo:

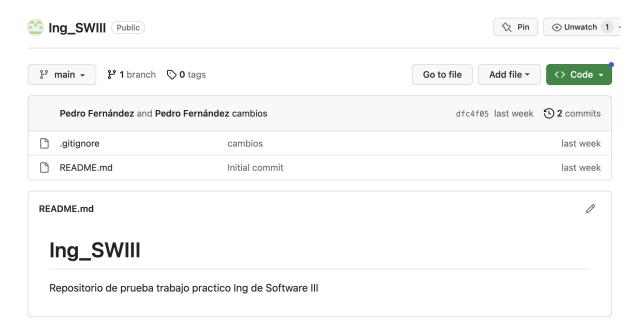
1- Instalar Git

```
pedrofernandez — -zsh — 80×24

Last login: Tue Aug 8 16:01:59 on ttys000

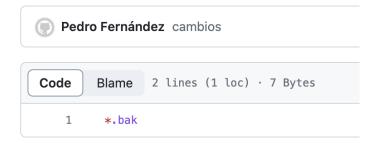
[pedrofernandez@MacBook-Air-de-Pedro ~ % git -v
git version 2.39.2 (Apple Git-143)
pedrofernandez@MacBook-Air-de-Pedro ~ %
```

2- Crear un repositorio local y agregar archivos



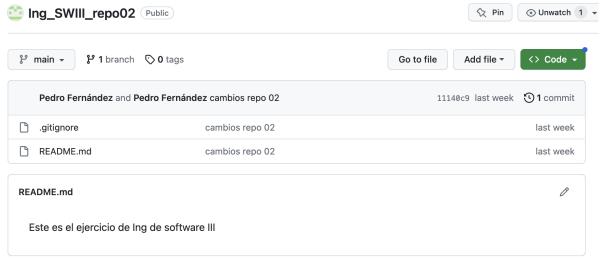
4- Creación de Repos 01 -> Crearlo en GitHub, clonarlo localmente y subir cambios

Ing_SWIII / .gitignore 🗜



```
Last login: Tue Aug 8 16:09:57 on ttys000
pedrofernandez@MacBook-Air-de-Pedro Ing_SWIII %
[pedrofernandez@MacBook-Air-de-Pedro Ing_SWIII %
[pedrofernandez@MacBook-Air-de-Pedro Ing_SWIII % ls
README.md
pedrofernandez@MacBook-Air-de-Pedro Ing SWIII % git status
On branch main
Your branch is up to date with 'origin/main'.
Changes not staged for commit:
   (use "git add <file>..." to update what will be committed)
(use "git restore <file>..." to discard changes in working directory)
          modified:
no changes added to commit (use "git add" and/or "git commit -a")
[pedrofernandez@MacBook-Air-de-Pedro Ing_SWIII % git add .
pedrofernandez@MacBook-Air-de-Pedro Ing_SWIII % git commit -m "Cambios"
[main c426d5a] Cambios
 Committer: Pedro Fernández <pedrofernandez@MacBook-Air-de-Pedro.local>
Your name and email address were configured automatically based
on your username and hostname. Please check that they are accurate. You can suppress this message by setting them explicitly. Run the following command and follow the instructions in your editor to edit
your configuration file:
     git config --global --edit
After doing this, you may fix the identity used for this commit with:
     git commit --amend --reset-author
 1 file changed, 1 insertion(+), 1 deletion(-)
pedrofernandez@MacBook-Air-de-Pedro Ing_SWIII % git push
Enumerating objects: 5, done.
Counting objects: 100% (5/5), done.
Delta compression using up to 8 threads
Compressing objects: 100% (3/3), done. Writing objects: 100% (3/3), 330 bytes | 330.00 KiB/s, done.
Total 3 (delta 1), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0
remote: Resolving deltas: 100% (1/1), completed with 1 local object. To https://github.com/pedrofernandezmz/Ing_SWIII.git
    dfc4f05..c426d5a main -> main
pedrofernandez@MacBook-Air-de-Pedro Ing SWIII % git status
On branch main
Your branch is up to date with 'origin/main'.
nothing to commit, working tree clean
pedrofernandez@MacBook-Air-de-Pedro Ing_SWIII %
```

5- Creación de Repos 02-> Crearlo localmente y subirlo a GitHub



```
Last login: Tue Aug 8 16:14:58 on ttys000
[pedrofernandez@MacBook-Air-de-Pedro Ing_SWIII_repo02 %
[pedrofernandez@MacBook-Air-de-Pedro Ing_SWIII_repo02 %
pedrofernandez@MacBook-Air-de-Pedro Ing_SWIII_repo02 %
pedrofernandez@MacBook-Air-de-Pedro Ing_SWIII_repo02 % ls
README.md
                     README.md.bak
pedrofernandez@MacBook-Air-de-Pedro Ing_SWIII_repo02 % nano README.md
pedrofernandez@MacBook-Air-de-Pedro Ing_SWIII_repo02 % git status
On branch main
Your branch is up to date with 'origin/main'.
Changes not staged for commit:
   no changes added to commit (use "git add" and/or "git commit -a")
[pedrofernandez@MacBook-Air-de-Pedro Ing_SWIII_repo02 % git add .
[pedrofernandez@MacBook-Air-de-Pedro Ing_SWIII_repo02 % git commit -m "cambios repo 2"
[main cdf715b] cambios repo 2
Committer: Pedro Fernández <pedrofernandez@MacBook-Air-de-Pedro.local>Your name and email address were configured automatically based
on your username and hostname. Please check that they are accurate. You can suppress this message by setting them explicitly. Run the following command and follow the instructions in your editor to edit your configuration file:
      git config --global --edit
After doing this, you may fix the identity used for this commit with:
      git commit --amend --reset-author
 1 file changed, 1 insertion(+)
pedrofernandez@MacBook-Air-de-Pedro Ing SWIII repo02 % git push
Enumerating objects: 5, done.
Counting objects: 100% (5/5), done.
pedrofernandez@MacBook-Air-de-Pedro Ing_SWIII_repo02 % git status
On branch main
Your branch is up to date with 'origin/main'.
nothing to commit, working tree clean
pedrofernandez@MacBook-Air-de-Pedro Ing_SWIII_repo02 %
```

6- Ramas

```
[pedrofernandez@MacBook-Air-de-Pedro Ing de Software III % cd Ing_SWIII
[pedrofernandez@MacBook-Air-de-Pedro Ing_SWIII % ls
 README . md
[pedrofernandez@MacBook-Air-de-Pedro Ing_SWIII % git status
 On branch main
 Your branch is up to date with 'origin/main'.
nothing to commit, working tree clean
pedrofernandez@MacBook-Air-de-Pedro Ing_SWIII % ls
README.md
[pedrofernandez@MacBook-Air-de-Pedro Ing_SWIII % git checkout -b nueva-rama Switched to a new branch 'nueva-rama' [pedrofernandez@MacBook-Air-de-Pedro Ing_SWIII % nano README.md [pedrofernandez@MacBook-Air-de-Pedro Ing_SWIII % git add . [pedrofernandez@MacBook-Air-de-Pedro Ing_SWIII % git commit -m "Cambio en nueva rama" [pedrofernandez@MacBook-Air-de-Pedro Ing_SWIII % git commit -m "Cambio en nueva rama" [pedrofernandez@MacBook-Air-de-Pedro Ing_SWIII % git commit -m "Cambio en nueva rama" [pedrofernandez@MacBook-Air-de-Pedro Ing_SWIII % git commit -m "Cambio en nueva rama" [pedrofernandez@MacBook-Air-de-Pedro Ing_SWIII % git checkout -b nueva-rama | [pedrofernandez@MacBook-Air-de-Pedro Ing_SWIII % git add ] [pedrofernandez@MacBook-Air-de-Pedro Ing_SWIII % git commit -m "Cambio en nueva rama" | [pedrofernandez@MacBook-Air-de-Pedro Ing_SWIII % git commit -m "Cambio en nueva rama" | [pedrofernandez@MacBook-Air-de-Pedro Ing_SWIII % git commit -m "Cambio en nueva rama" | [pedrofernandez@MacBook-Air-de-Pedro Ing_SWIII % git commit -m "Cambio en nueva rama" | [pedrofernandez@MacBook-Air-de-Pedro Ing_SWIII % git commit -m "Cambio en nueva rama" | [pedrofernandez@MacBook-Air-de-Pedro Ing_SWIII % git commit -m "Cambio en nueva rama" | [pedrofernandez@MacBook-Air-de-Pedro Ing_SWIII % git commit -m "Cambio en nueva rama" | [pedrofernandez@MacBook-Air-de-Pedro Ing_SWIII % git commit -m "Cambio en nueva rama" | [pedrofernandez@MacBook-Air-de-Pedro Ing_SWIII % git commit -m "Cambio en nueva rama" | [pedrofernandez@MacBook-Air-de-Pedro Ing_SWIII % git commit -m "Cambio en nueva rama" | [pedrofernandez@MacBook-Air-de-Pedro Ing_SWIII % git commit -m "Cambio en nueva rama" | [pedrofernandez@MacBook-Air-de-Pedro Ing_SWIII % git commit -m "Cambio en nueva rama" | [pedrofernandez@MacBook-Air-de-Pedro I
  [nueva-rama 15e5eef] Cambio en nueva rama
   Committer: Pedro Fernández <pedrofernandez@MacBook-Air-de-Pedro.local>
  Your name and email address were configured automatically based
 on your username and hostname. Please check that they are accurate.
 You can suppress this message by setting them explicitly. Run the following command and follow the instructions in your editor to edit
  your configuration file:
             git config --global --edit
 After doing this, you may fix the identity used for this commit with:
             git commit --amend --reset-author
 1 file changed, 1 insertion(+) pedrofernandez@MacBook-Air-de-Pedro Ing_SWIII % git diff main nueva-rama
diff --git a/README.md b/README.md index 63cfcd0..4e74c02 100644
  --- a/README.md
+++ b/README.md
 @@ -1,2 +1,3 @@
# Ing_SWIII
 Repositorio de prueba trabajo practico Ing de Software III...
+CAMBIOS EN NUEVA RAMA
  pedrofernandez@MacBook-Air-de-Pedro Ing_SWIII % 📗
```

7- Merges

```
[pedrofernandez@MacBook-Air-de-Pedro Ing_SWIII % git checkout main Switched to branch 'main' Your branch is up to date with 'origin/main'. [pedrofernandez@MacBook-Air-de-Pedro Ing_SWIII % git merge nueva-rama Updating c426d5a..15e5eef Fast-forward README.md | 1 + 1 file changed, 1 insertion(+) pedrofernandez@MacBook-Air-de-Pedro Ing_SWIII % git branch -d nueva-rama Deleted branch nueva-rama (was 15e5eef). pedrofernandez@MacBook-Air-de-Pedro Ing_SWIII % git log --oneline 15e5eef (HEAD -> main) Cambio en nueva rama c426d5a (origin/main, origin/HEAD) Cambios dfc4f05 cambios 1facd39 Initial commit pedrofernandez@MacBook-Air-de-Pedro Ing_SWIII %
```

```
pedrofernandez@MacBook-Air-de-Pedro Ing_SWIII % git checkout otra-rama
         README.md
Switched to branch 'otra-rama'
pedrofernandez@MacBook-Air-de-Pedro Ing_SWIII % git add .
pedrofernandez@MacBook-Air-de-Pedro Ing_SWIII % git commit -m "Cambios rama2"
[otra-rama 3c489d0] Cambios rama2
Committer: Pedro Fernández <pedrofernandez@MacBook-Air-de-Pedro.local>
Your name and email address were configured automatically based
on your username and hostname. Please check that they are accurate. You can suppress this message by setting them explicitly. Run the
following command and follow the instructions in your editor to edit
your configuration file:
    git config --global --edit
After doing this, you may fix the identity used for this commit with:
    git commit --amend --reset-author
 1 file changed, 1 insertion(+)
pedrofernandez@MacBook-Air-de-Pedro Ing_SWIII % git checkout main
Switched to branch 'main'
Your branch is ahead of 'origin/main' by 1 commit.
(use "git push" to publish your local commits)
pedrofernandez@MacBook-Air-de-Pedro Ing_SWIII % git merge --no-ff otra-rama
Merge made by the 'ort' strategy.
 README.md | 1 +
1 file changed, 1 insertion(+)
pedrofernandez@MacBook-Air-de-Pedro Ing_SWIII %
```

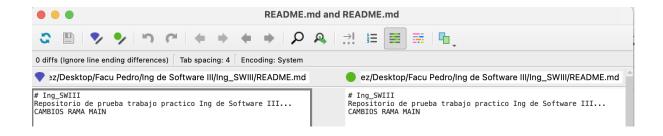
8- Resolución de Conflictos

```
oedrofernandez@MacBook-Air-de-Pedro Ing_SWIII % git checkout main
            README.md
Switched to branch 'main'
Your branch is ahead of 'origin/main' by 3 commits.
(use "git push" to publish your local commits)
pedrofernandez@MacBook-Air-de-Pedro Ing_SWIII % nano README.md
pedrofernandez@MacBook-Air-de-Pedro Ing_SWIII % git difftool main conflictBranch
pedrofernandez@MacBook-Air-de-Pedro Ing_SWIII % git checkout main
            README.md
Already on 'main'
Your branch is ahead of 'origin/main' by 3 commits.

(use "git push" to publish your local commits)

[pedrofernandez@MacBook-Air-de-Pedro Ing_SWIII % git add .

[pedrofernandez@MacBook-Air-de-Pedro Ing_SWIII % git commit -m "main"
[main af2c553] main
Committer: Pedro Fernández <pedrofernandez@MacBook-Air-de-Pedro.local>
Your name and email address were configured automatically based
on your username and hostname. Please check that they are accurate.
You can suppress this message by setting them explicitly. Run the
following command and follow the instructions in your editor to edit
your configuration file:
      git config --global --edit
After doing this, you may fix the identity used for this commit with:
      git commit --amend --reset-author
1 file changed, 1 insertion(+), 2 deletions(-)
pedrofernandez@MacBook-Air-de-Pedro Ing_SWIII % git checkout conflictBranch
Switched to branch 'conflictBranch'
pedrofernandez@MacBook-Air-de-Pedro Ing_SWIII % git add .
[pedrofernandez@MacBook-Air-de-Pedro Ing_SWIII % git commit -m "Cambios ramaconflicto"
On branch conflictBranch
nothing to commit, working tree clean
pedrofernandez@MacBook-Air-de-Pedro Ing_SWIII % git difftool main conflictBranch
```



9- Familiarizarse con el concepto de Pull Request

Un Pull Request (PR), también conocido como solicitud de extracción, es un proceso comúnmente utilizado en sistemas de control de versiones, como Git y GitHub, para facilitar la colaboración y revisión de código entre desarrolladores. A través de un PR, un desarrollador propone los cambios que ha realizado en su rama y solicita que esos cambios se fusionen en otra rama, como la rama principal.

```
pedrofernandez@MacBook-Air-de-Pedro Ing SWIII % git add Readme.md
git commit -m "Resolución de conflicto en Readme.md"
git push origin main
On branch main
Your branch is ahead of 'origin/main' by 4 commits.
  (use "git push" to publish your local commits)
nothing to commit, working tree clean
Enumerating objects: 12, done.
Counting objects: 100% (12/12), done.
Delta compression using up to 8 threads
Compressing objects: 100% (10/10), done.
Writing objects: 100% (10/10), 1.03 KiB | 1.03 MiB/s, done.
Total 10 (delta 3), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0
remote: Resolving deltas: 100% (3/3), done.
To https://github.com/pedrofernandezmz/Ing SWIII.git
   c426d5a..af2c553 main -> main
pedrofernandez@MacBook-Air-de-Pedro Ing SWIII %
```

11- Crear Repositorio de la materia

