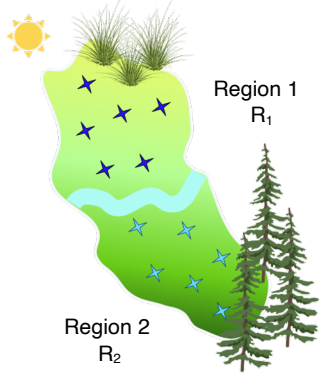
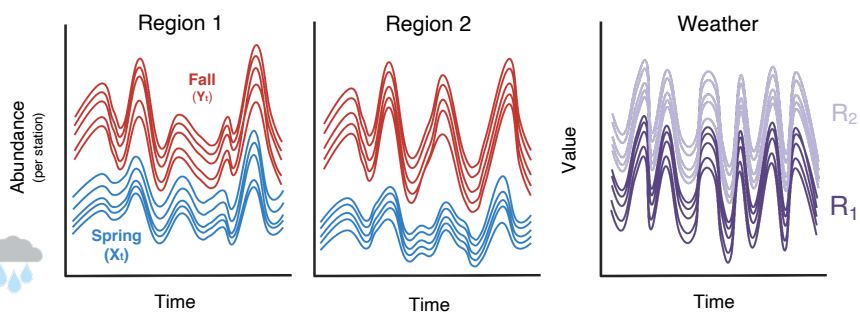


1. Sampling design



2.Time series (seasonal)



3. Density dependence structure

- (1) X_t Spring abundance

(2) $X_t = f(X^{(p)}, \Theta)$

(3) $X_t = f(X^{(p)}, \Theta_{R_X})$

(4) $X_t = f(X^{(p)}, Y^{(p)}, \Theta_{R_X}, \Theta_{R_Y})$

Residuals_X = $X_t - f(\cdot)$
- (1) Y_t Fall abundance

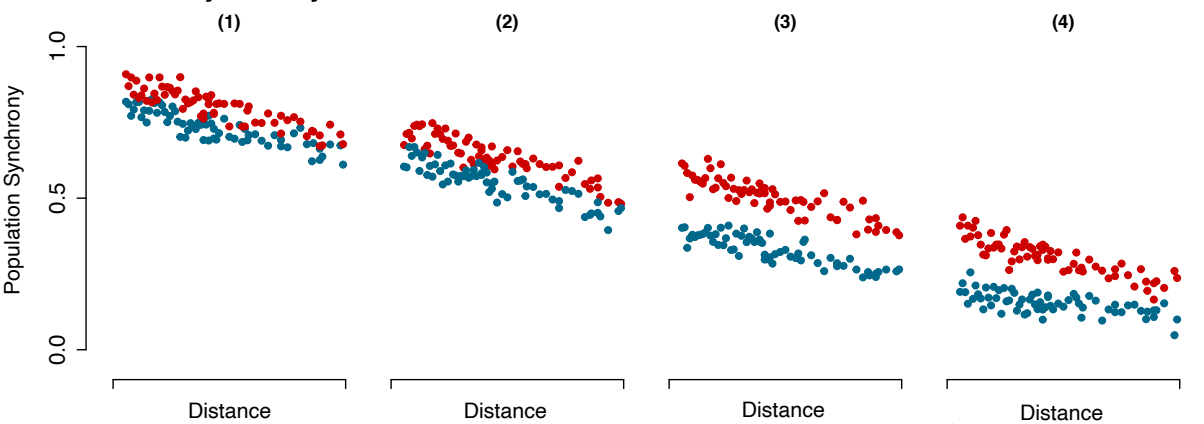
(2) $Y_t = f(Y^{(p)}, \Theta)$

(3) $Y_t = f(Y^{(p)}, \Theta_{R_X})$

(4) $Y_t = f(X^{(p)}, Y^{(p)}, \Theta_{R_Y}, \Theta_{R_X})$

Residuals_Y = $Y_t - f(\cdot)$

4. Scale of Synchrony



5. Meterological synchrony driver

