

# Stable Marriage Problem

Problem Code: STABLEMP



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There are given  $n$  men and  $n$  women. Each woman ranks all men in order of her preference (her first choice, her second choice, and so on). Similarly, each man sorts all women according to his preference. The goal is to arrange  $n$  marriages in such a way that if a man  $m$  prefers some woman  $w$  more than his wife, and  $w$  prefers  $m$  more than her husband a new marriage occurs between  $w$  and  $m$ . If  $w$  prefers her husband more, then she stays married to him. This problem always has a solution and your task is to find one.

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## Input

The first line contains a positive integer  $t \leq 100$  indicating the number of test cases. Each test case is an instance of the stable marriage problem defined above. The first line of each test case is a positive integer  $n \leq 500$  (the number of marriages to find). The next  $n$  lines are the woman's preferences:  $i$ th line contains the number  $i$  (which means that this is the list given by the  $i$ th woman) and the numbers of men (the first choice of  $i$ th woman, the second choice,...). Then, the men's preferences follow in the same format.

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## Output

For each test case print  $n$  lines, where each line contains two numbers  $m$  and  $w$ , which means that the man number  $m$  and the woman number  $w$  should get married.

## Example

### Input:

2

4

1 4 3 1 2

2 2 1 3 4

3 1 3 4 2

4 4 3 1 2

1 3 2 4 1

2 2 3 1 4

3 3 1 2 4

4 3 2 4 1

7

1 3 4 2 1 6 7 5

2 6 4 2 3 5 1 7

3 6 3 5 7 2 4 1

4 1 6 3 2 4 7 5

5 1 6 5 3 4 7 2

6 1 7 3 4 5 6 2

7 5 6 2 4 3 7 1

1 4 5 3 7 2 6 1

2 5 6 4 7 3 2 1

3 1 6 5 4 3 7 2

4 3 5 6 7 2 4 1

5 1 7 6 4 3 5 2

6 6 3 7 5 2 4 1

7 1 7 4 2 6 5 3

### Output:

1 3

2 2

3 1

4 4

1 4

2 5

3 1

4 3

5 7

6 6

7 2