

# **LDTS 2021/2022**

**Rui Maranhão**

# Course Content

- Git / Java / Gradle
- Unit Testing / Test Driven Development
- SOLID Principles
- UML: Class and Sequence Diagrams
- Design Patterns
- Refactoring and Code Smells

# Master Plan — Theoretical Classes

| wk | date   | Lecture   |
|----|--------|---|
| 1  | 21-Oct | Introduction<br>Tools for collaborative software development (Git, Github, Slack)<br>A very brief introduction to Git: <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Basics and Git as a local VCS.</li><li>- Branches, remotes and workflows.</li></ul> Java: Quick introduction.  |
| 2  | 28-Oct | System Build; Software Configuration and Build Patterns (Secção 25.2 de Sommerville; Secções 8.1.3 e 25.1de Sommerville)<br>Gradle Build System<br>More on Java: <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Types, literals and variables.</li><li>- Loop and conditional blocks.</li><li>- A small introduction to classes and the Hello World example.</li><li>- Collections.</li></ul>                                |
| 3  | 4-Nov  | Metrics and Measurment<br>Unit Testing: <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Test levels and test types.</li><li>- Unit Testing</li><li>- JUnit</li><li>- Mocks and Stubs using Mockito</li><li>- Test Coverage and Mutation Testing</li></ul> (Secções 24.3 e 8.1.2 de Sommerville, Path Testing, Cyclomatic Complexity and Design-by-Contract. Reviews and Inspections, Back and White-Box Testing)              |
| 4  | 11-Nov | Design-by-Contract. Test-first, Incomplete Specification e Mocks are not Stubs (Secções 8.1.1 e 3.2.3 de Sommerville)   |
| 5  | 18-Nov | Design Principles.<br>Interfaces and Abstractions<br>Design as Structure and as Process.<br><br>SOLID Principles: <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- [SRP] Single Responsibility</li><li>- [OCP] Open/Closed</li><li>- [LSP] Liskov Substitution</li><li>- [ISP] Interface Segregation</li><li>- [DIP] Dependency Inversion</li></ul><br>UML Class, State, Sequence Diagrams.<br><br>(Secção 7.1 de Sommerville) |
| 6  | 25-Nov | Design Patterns <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Factory-Method</li><li>- Command</li><li>- Composite</li><li>- Observer</li><li>- Strategy</li><li>- State</li><li>- Adapter</li><li>- Decorator</li><li>- Singeton</li></ul>   |
| 7  | 2-Dec  | Refactoring (Secções 3.2.2, 8.2 e 9.3.3 de Sommerville): <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Code Smells (Chapter 8 de Code Complete)</li><li>- Refactoring Techniques</li></ul>  |
| 8  | 9-Dec  | Software Reuse <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Libraries vs. Frameworks</li><li>- JUnit as an example of a framework</li></ul><br>(Introduction of Chapter 15 and Sections 15.1, 15.2, and 7.2 of Sommerville's book)   |
| 9  | 16-Dec | Testing the complete system: JMeter<br>Profiler and Debugging tools   |
| 10 | 6-Jan  | Enterprise Application Architecture<br>Organizing the domain logic<br>Distribution patterns<br><br>(Capítulos 9 e 15 de Patterns of Enterprise Application Architecture --- PEAA)   |
| 11 | 13-Jan | Web-Presentation Patterns<br><br>(Capítulo 14 de PEAA)  |
| 12 | 20-Jan | Offline Concurrency Patterns<br>Object-relational behavioral patterns<br>Session state patterns<br><br>(Capítulo 14 e 5 de PEAA; Capítulos 6, 11, 17 de PEAA)   |
| 13 | 27-Jan | Software Implementation Overview <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Coding Standards</li><li>- Coding Rules</li><li>- Defensive Programming</li></ul>  |

# Master Plan - Practical Classes

| wk | date   | Recitation                           |
|----|--------|--------------------------------------|
| 1  | 18-Oct | No classes                           |
| 2  | 25-Oct | A Brief Introduction to Java and Git |
| 3  | 1-Nov  | Java / Gradle                        |
| 4  | 8-Nov  | Java / Gradle                        |
| 5  | 15-Nov | Unit Testing with JUnit and Spock    |
| 6  | 22-Nov | SOLID                                |
| 7  | 29-Nov | Design Patterns                      |
| 8  | 6-Dec  | Refactoring                          |
| 9  | 13-Dec | Project                              |
| 10 | 3-Jan  | Project                              |
| 11 | 10-Jan | Project                              |
| 12 | 17-Jan | Project                              |
| 13 | 24-Jan | Project Demo'ing                     |

# Main Bibliography

- Bruce Eckel; Thinking in Java. ISBN: 0-13-027363-5 (4th edition)
- Russ Miles and Kim Hamilton; Learning UML 2.0. ISBN: 978-0-596-00982-3
- Kent Beck; Test-driven development. ISBN: 978-0-32-114653-3
- Erich Gamma... [et al.]; **Design Patterns**. ISBN: 0-201-63361-2
- Martin Fowler ; with contributions by Kent Beck... [et al.]; **Refactoring**. ISBN: 0-201-48567-2

# Evaluation

- To obtain frequency, students may not exceed the maximum number allowed of missed classes. Attendance will be registered in practice sessions.
- You must obtain a minimum of **40%** in all evaluation components.
- Final grade will be calculated as follows:

|                     |                     |              |      |                      |
|---------------------|---------------------|--------------|------|----------------------|
| 10%                 | 60%                 |              |      | 30%                  |
| Class Participation | Project             |              |      | Multiple Choice Quiz |
|                     | Intermediate Report | Final Report | Code |                      |
|                     | 10%                 | 30%          | 60%  |                      |

# Communication



# slack

<https://ldts21-22.slack.com/>

(join with your @fe.up.pt email address)

[https://join.slack.com/t/ldts21-22/shared\\_invite/zt-xgkgpmia-MY051~x4HFkKfXoQkSgQPw](https://join.slack.com/t/ldts21-22/shared_invite/zt-xgkgpmia-MY051~x4HFkKfXoQkSgQPw)

Contents will be shared on Moodle:

<https://moodle.up.pt/course/view.php?id=4097>