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### Exemplos

$$A = (0, 1).$$

$$x = 0 \Rightarrow x \in A'?$$

$$0 = \inf A \Rightarrow$$

$$\forall \varepsilon > 0, \varepsilon \in \mathbb{R}: \exists a \in A \mid 0 < a < \varepsilon \Leftrightarrow$$

$$\forall \dot{O}(0): \dot{O}(0) \cap A \neq \varnothing \Rightarrow$$

$$x \in A'.$$

$$x = 1 \Rightarrow x \in A'?$$

$$1 = \sup A \Rightarrow$$

$$\forall \varepsilon > 0, \varepsilon \in \mathbb{R}: \exists a \in A \mid 1 - \varepsilon < a < 1 \Leftrightarrow$$

$$\forall \dot{O}(1): \dot{O}(1) \cap A \neq \varnothing \Rightarrow$$

$$x \in A'.$$

$$x \in A \Rightarrow x \in A'?$$

$$x \in A \Rightarrow$$

$$\forall \dot{O}(x): \dot{O}(x) \cap A \neq \varnothing \Rightarrow$$

$$x \in A'.$$

#### Exercícios

Ex 1.

$$\begin{array}{l} A=\mathbb{R}\Rightarrow A'=?\\ \text{Suponha}\ A'\neq A.\ \text{Ent\~ao}\\ \exists x\in A'|x\notin A\vee\exists x\in A|x\notin A'\Rightarrow\\ (\exists \textcolor{red}{x}\in A|\forall \dot{O}(x):\dot{O}(x)\cap A\neq\varnothing\wedge\textcolor{red}{x\notin A})\vee(\exists x\in A|\exists \dot{O}(x):\dot{O}(x)\cap A=\varnothing)\Rightarrow\\ \text{Falso}\ \vee(\exists x\in A|\exists \dot{O}(x):\dot{O}(x)\cap A=\varnothing).\\ \text{Mas toda }\dot{O}(x)\ \text{para }x\in A\ \text{tem intersecç\~ao n\~ao vazia com }A.\\ A'=\mathbb{R}. \end{array}$$

Ex 2.

$$A = \mathbb{Q} \Rightarrow A' = ?$$

Ex 3.

$$A = \mathbb{N} \Rightarrow A' = ?$$

Se em  $\mathbb{N}$  os pontos limite de [a,b] são [a,b] e  $\mathbb{N}=[-\infty,\infty]$ , então  $\mathbb{N}'=\mathbb{N}$ .

#### Lema.

$$\forall a,b \in \mathbb{R} | a < b : \exists \dot{O}(a,b) | b \in \dot{O}(a,b).$$

Ou

Para quaisquer a, b tais que a < b, há uma vizinhança perfurada de centro em a que contém b.

## Corolário.

$$a < b \land b \in A \Rightarrow \dot{O}(a, b) \cap A \neq \varnothing$$
.

## Corolário.

$$(\forall a,b,\varepsilon \in \mathbb{R}: a < b < a + \varepsilon \land b \in A) \Rightarrow (\forall \dot{O}(a,a+\varepsilon): \dot{O}(a,a+\varepsilon) \cap A \neq \varnothing).$$

# Definição.

$$u = \sup A \Rightarrow u \geqslant a, \forall a \in A \land \forall \varepsilon > 0, \varepsilon \in \mathbb{R} : \exists b \in A \, | \, u - \varepsilon < b < u.$$

Ou

$$u = \sup A \Rightarrow u \geqslant a, \forall a \in A \land \forall \dot{O}(u) : \dot{O}(u) \cap A \neq \varnothing.$$