

How Chaminade Julienne prepared me for a career in the STEM field

Specifically Computer Science

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STEMM Idol Series, Feb. 2018

A little about me...

- CJ Alumni '10
- Wright State University
 - B.S. in Computer Science (+ minor in Statistics) '15
 - M.S. in Computer Science '18
- (Somewhere)
 - Ph.D in Computer Science (expected '22 or '23)
- Work Experience:
 - SOCHE Fellowship @ Air Force Institute of Technology '13
 - ORISE Fellowship @ Air Force Institute of Technology '14-'16
 - Graduate Research Assistantship (Fully funded) @ WSU '15-'17
 - D.O.E Fellowship @ Air Force Research Laboratory '17
 - Participant of the Google Summer of Code program '17

How CJ prepared me

- CJ is a great education in general...
 - You are *far more prepared* than many entering college!
- Flexibility
 - Allowed me to enroll in engineering course as freshman
 - Offered programming course
 - Thanks Mr. Fuchs and Mr. Young!
- Diversity
 - National Science Olympiad
 - CJ diverse course curriculum *prepared me for college*



Computer Science

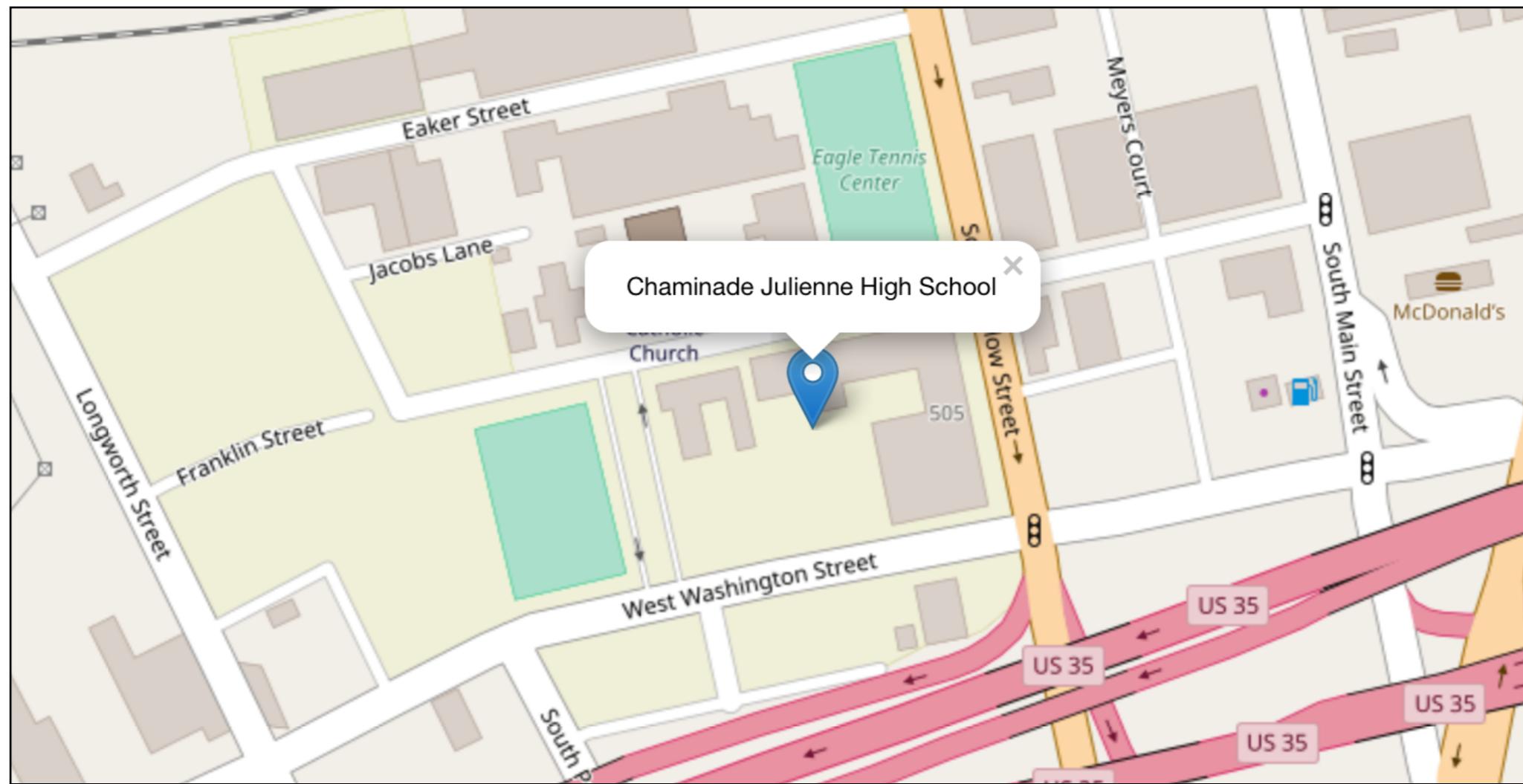
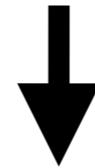
(focus on my sub-field)

- What it is:
 - The study of how to *solve problems logically*
 - The study of how to *automate problem-solving*
 - The study of how to *make machines learn to solve problems themselves* (i.e. AI)
- What it is NOT:
 - Learning how to use computer software
 - Learning how to fix computers (IT)
 - [Only] learning how to program*

*The first two years you do learn how to program

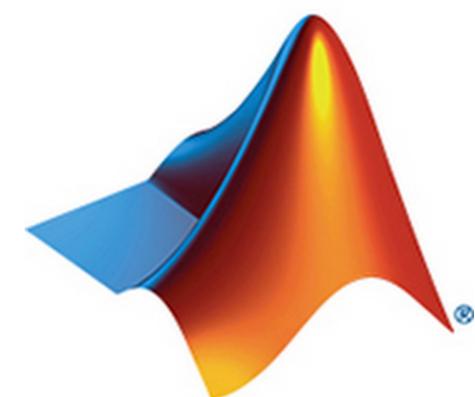
Programming is Not Hard!

```
library(leaflet)  
m <- leaflet() %>%  
  addTiles() %>% # Add default OpenStreetMap map tiles  
  addMarkers(lng=-84.19285, lat=39.75272 , popup="Chaminade Julienne High School")  
m # Print the map
```



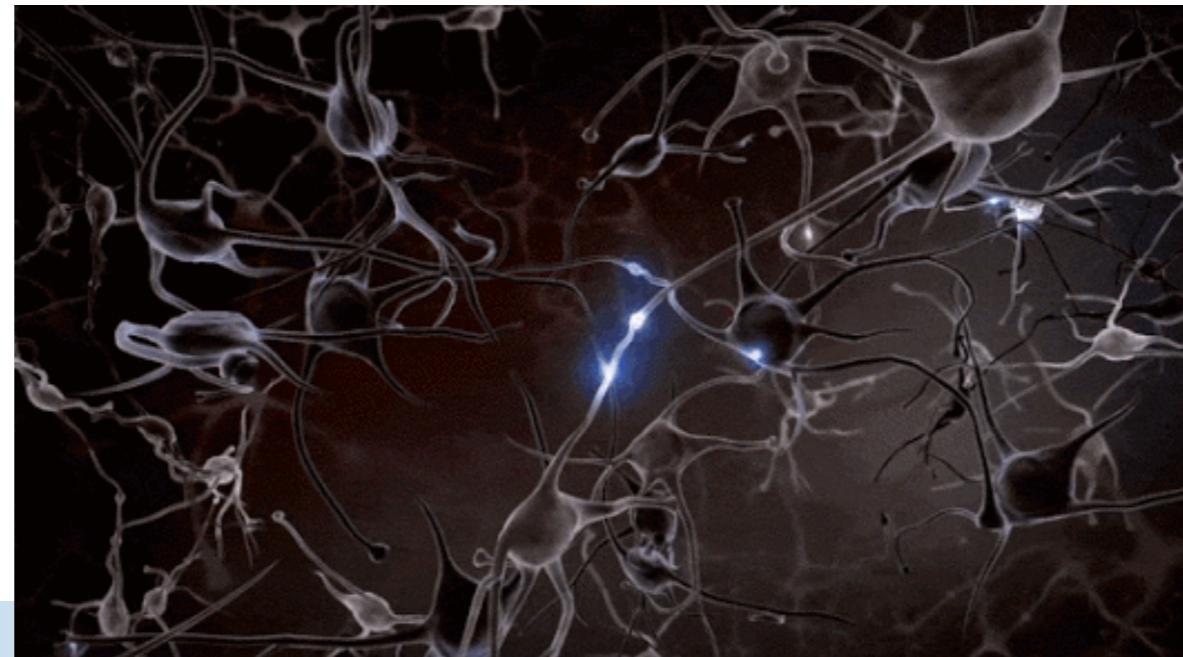
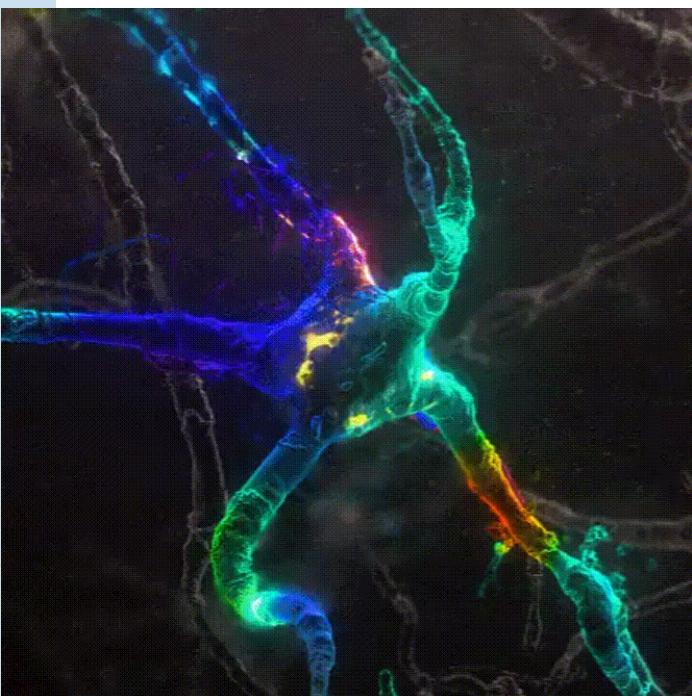
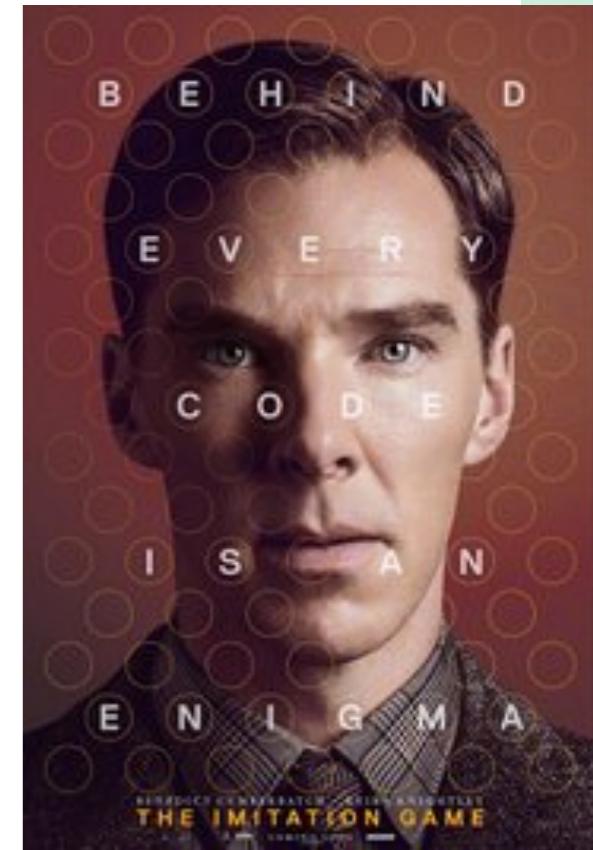
Programming is not just for Computer Scientists!

- You will likely have to program at some point if you enter the STEM field!
- If you go into:
 - Physics - MATLAB, C, Fortran
 - Chemistry - Fortran, C++, R
 - Biology/Bioinformatics - Stata, R, Python
 - Math - Mathematica, MATLAB
 - Statistics - SAS, R, Stata
 - Computer Science - Java, C++, Python



Alan Turing

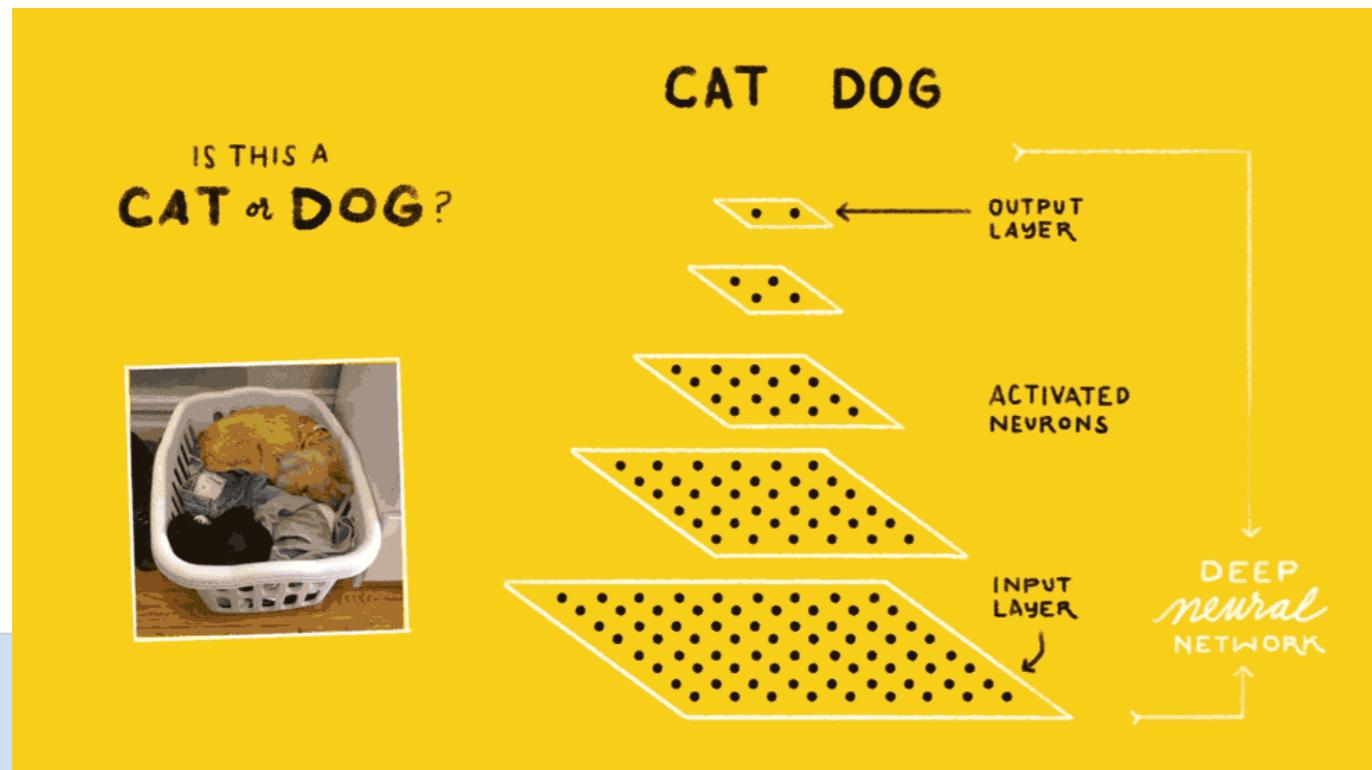
- Regarded as the **father of Computer Science**
 - Most widely known for solving ‘Enigma’ encryption cipher
 - Popularized by “**The Imitation game**”
- Turing’s theory:
 - What if we can make *a machine* that can ‘**think**’ like a human?



Deep Learning

Recall: The study of how to *solve problems logically*

- Most popular form of Machine Learning/Artificial Intelligence
 - Inspired by how neurons ‘connect’ in the brain
 - **Revolutionizing the world as we know it**
- Creates a (virtual) *neural network* to discriminate things
 - Ex. Object recognition: Classify **cats** vs. **dogs** in pictures
 - Ex. iPhone X face recognition: Classify **you** vs. **(not you)**

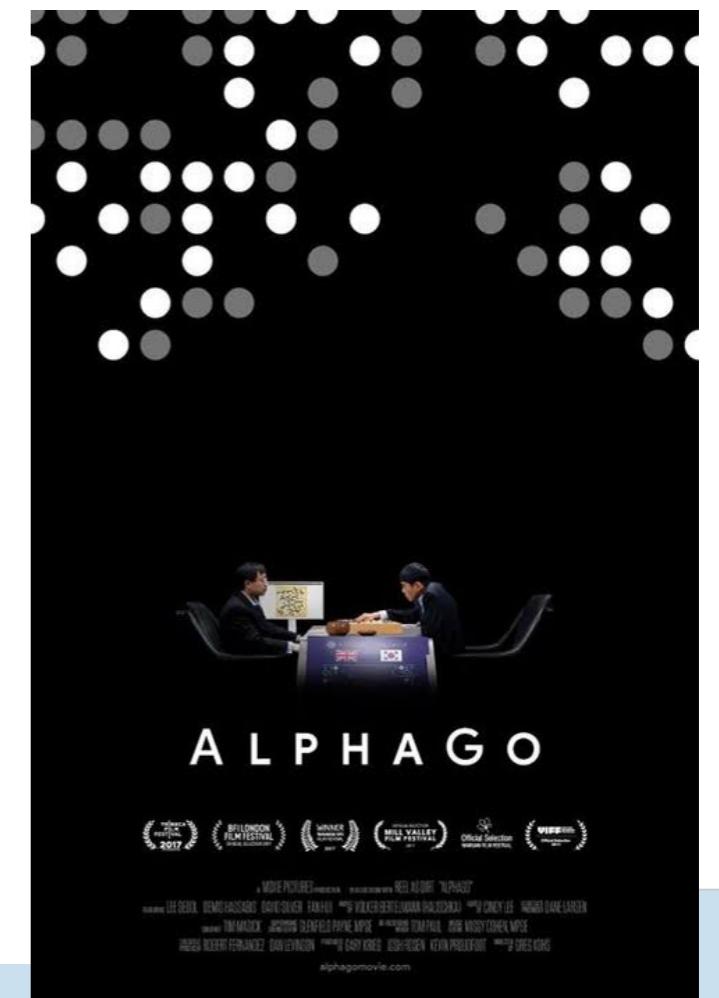


Deep Learning

Recall: The study of how to *solve problems logically*

- **In the news:**

- AI wins world-class poker tournament
 - *Trained itself:* Knowing nothing but the rules of poker, **played against itself for trillions of hands**
- AI beats world-champion at Go
 - **Netflix** movie on the experience
 - Developed by **Google**
 - *Trained itself:* Knowing nothing but the rules of Go, **plays millions of games against itself**



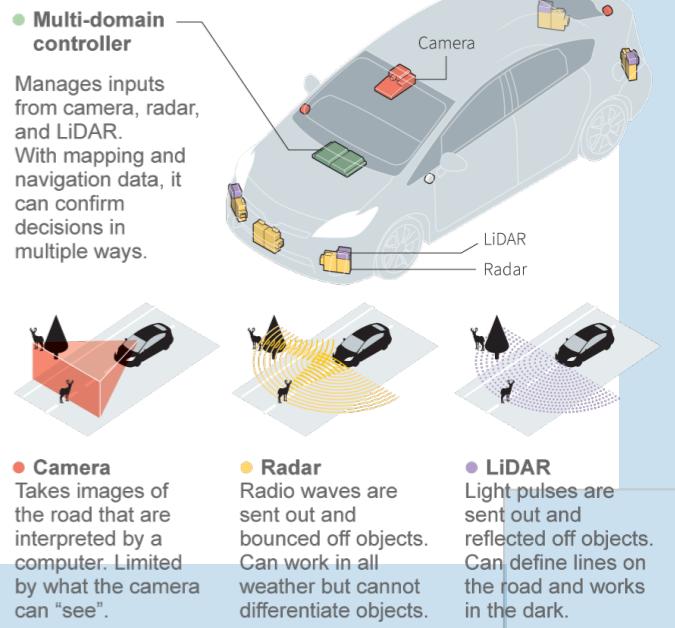
Self-driving Cars

- Computer Science is **at the heart** of the self-driving cars **T E S L A** uses
- Uses “sensors” to detect various forms of data
 - Data is ultimately processed by algorithms ***developed in Computer Science***
 - Pre-programmed rules + Image processing + AI = self-driving car



How self-driving cars see the road

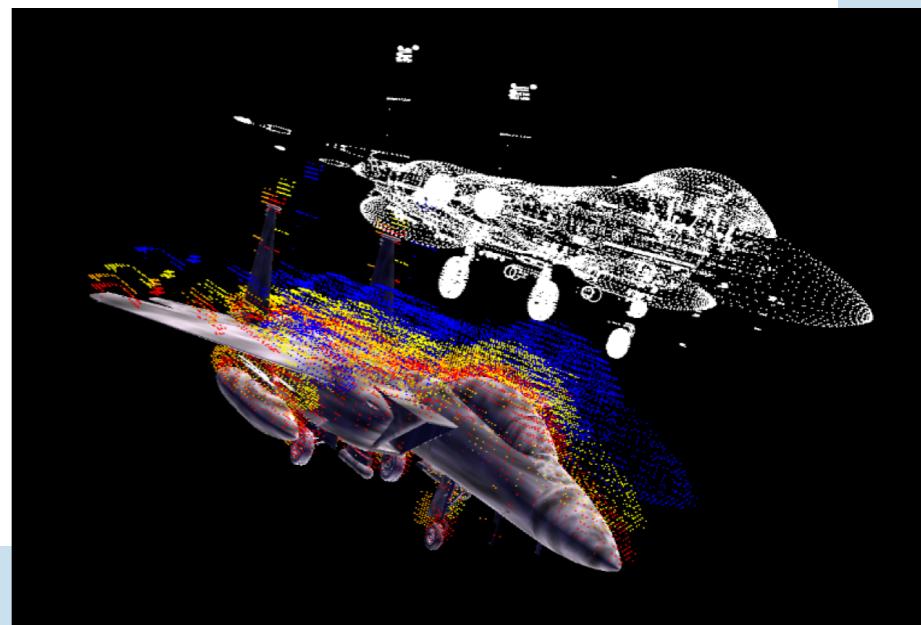
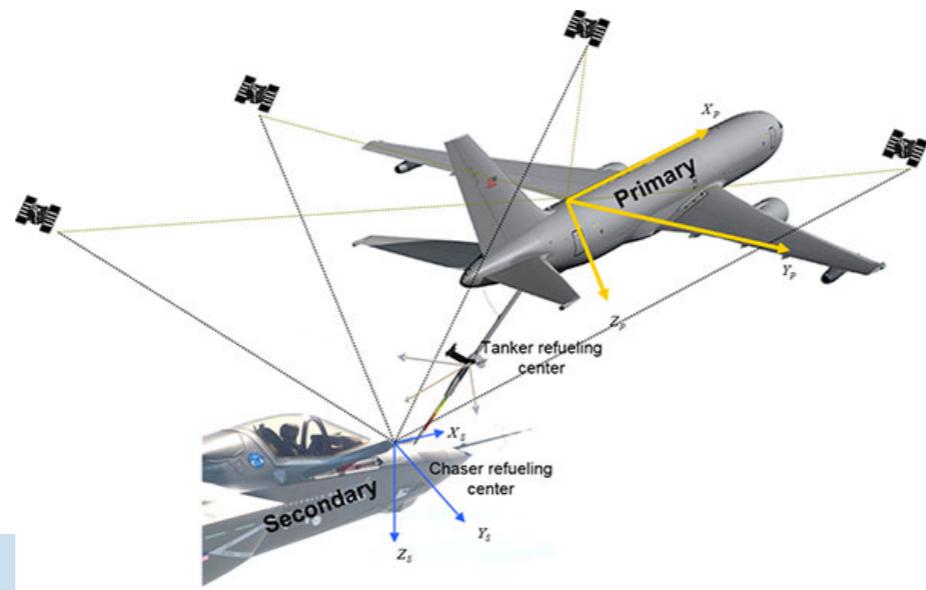
Autonomous vehicles rely on a host of sensors to plot their trajectory and avoid accidents.



My work at the Air Force Institute

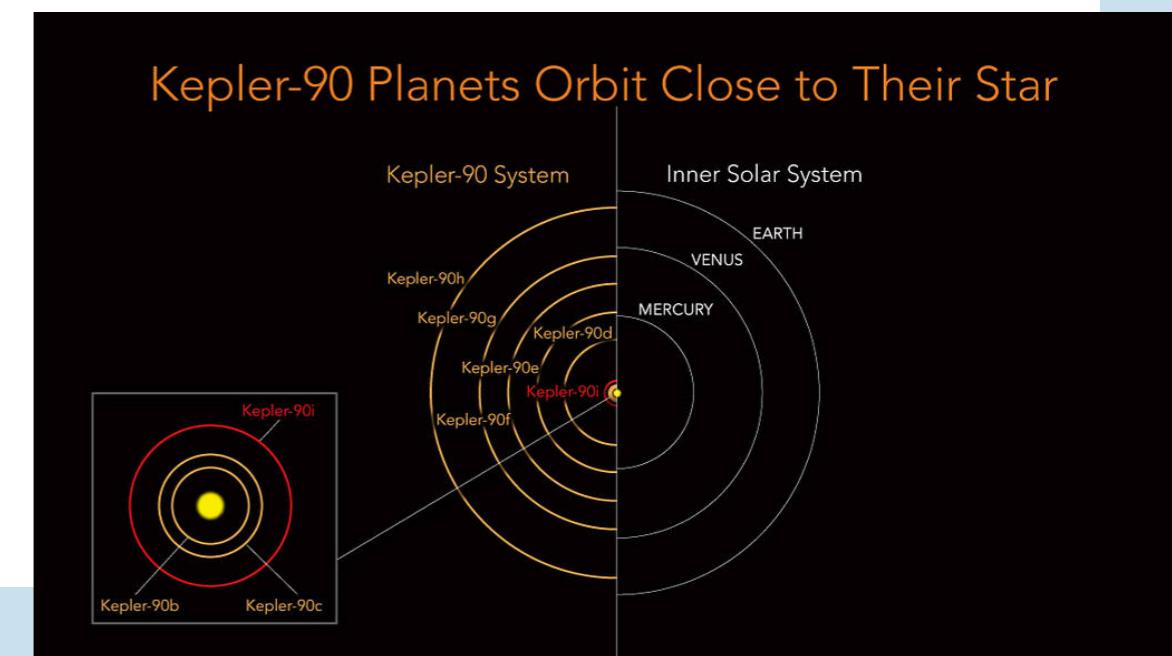
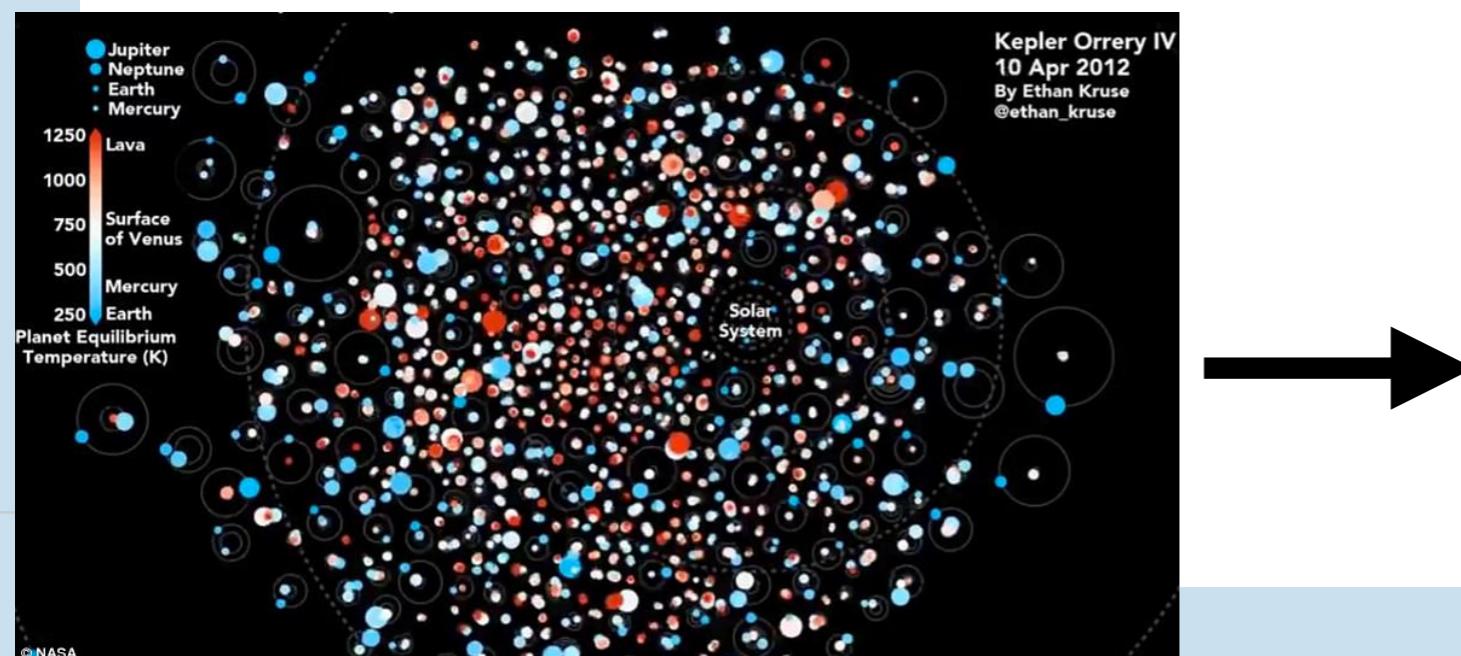
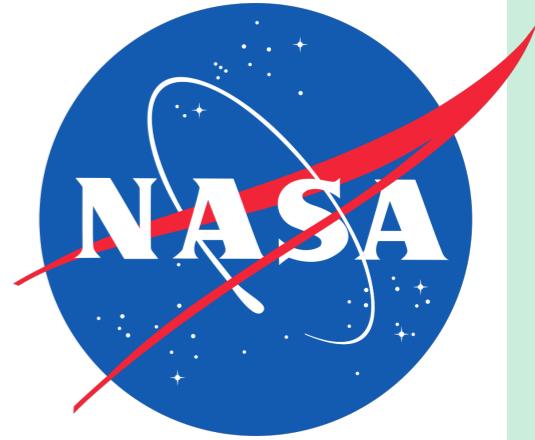
Recall: study of how to *automate problem-solving*

- Self-driving cars and Apple's facial recognition **are cool...**
but reserved only if you work for massive companies???
- No! **Real world example:**
 - Worked on Autonomous Aerial Refueling at AFIT
 - D.o.D funded several research efforts to investigate viability of refueling military-grade aircraft *automatically*
 - Worked on team of five to provide **real-time tracking capability** for F/A-18A and X-47B



AI identifies new planet

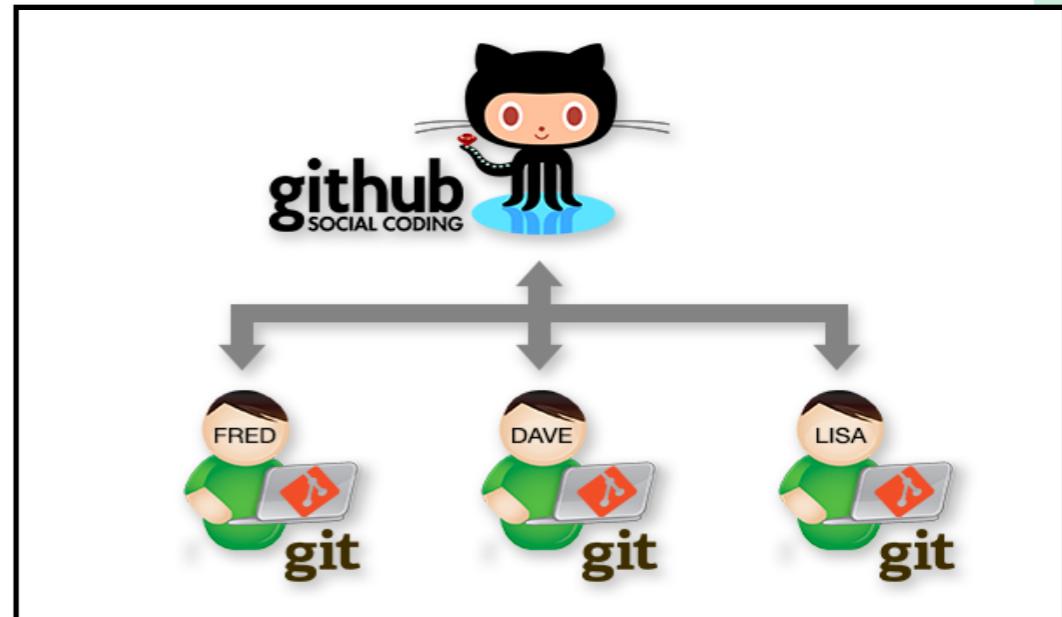
- NASA has large data of observations from [Kepler Space Telescope](#)
 - 35,000 possible “signals”
 - **Humans can't sift through all that data!**
- Google teamed with NASA and trained a neural network to identify **transiting exoplanets**
 - Used **15,000** previously-vetted signals
 - Discovered eighth planet **2,545 light-years away** (!!)



My work for Google

Recall: The study of how to *make machines learn to solve problems themselves*

- Proposed research project as part of **Google Summer of Code 2017 competition**
 - 20,651 students from 144 countries applied
 - Was 1 of 126 from the U.S. that fortunately got funded!
- My Proposal:
 - Mathematicians recently proved **new type of statistical theory**
 - Problem previously given, but not known how to solve, in **1981!**
 - Proposed a *novel* way of programming it
 - Developed **open-source software package** and **shared it with the world**



Conclusion and Advice

- Computer Science is about learning *how to solve problems*, and how to **automate problem-solving**
- Computers can solve **any solvable problem in the universe** (it's been mathematically proven!)
- Computer Science is *accessible*
 - **Likely need to learn programming in any STEM field**
 - (possibly non-STEMM fields as well!)

Conclusion and Advice

- Get an **internship!**
 - Talk to professors you connect with
 - Go to career fairs!
- Give **statistics** a chance
- Re-take the Math entrance exam
- **YOU** determine your education
 - School
 - Courses take
 - Advisor
 - Internships

Questions?

My work at the Air Force Research Laboratory

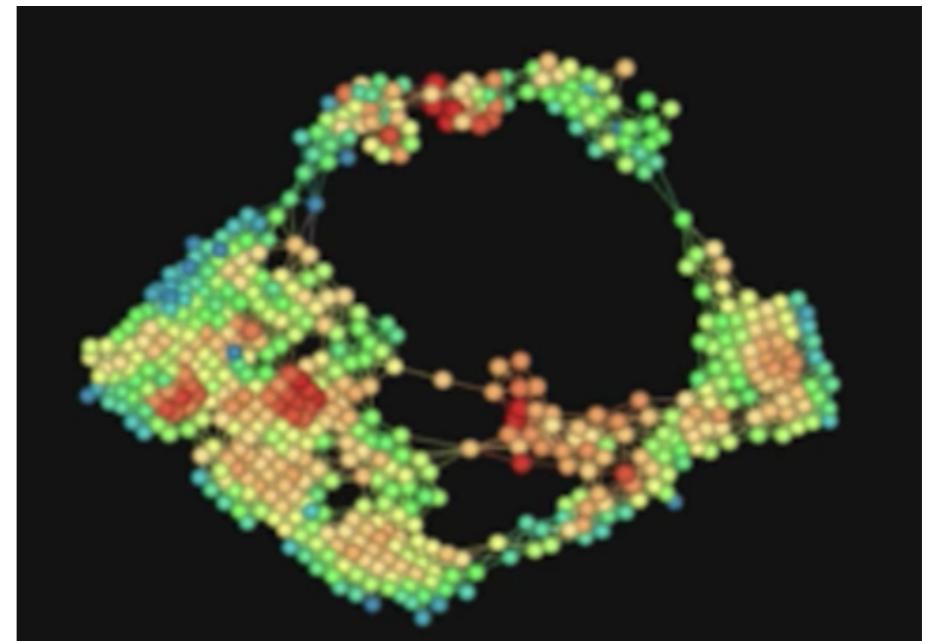
Recall: The study of how to *solve problems logically*

- World Values Survey - Global research project to explore people's values and beliefs, and how *they evolve over time*
- Includes 290 questions related too:
 - Support for gender equality
 - Trust in religious, military, or political institutions
 - Attitudes towards culture, tolerance of minorities, etc.

	Very important	Rather important	Not very important	Not at all important
V4. Family	1	2	3	4
V5. Friends	1	2	3	4
V6. Leisure time	1	2	3	4
V7. Politics	1	2	3	4
V8. Work	1	2	3	4
V9. Religion	1	2	3	4



Data = points



My work at the Air Force Research Laboratory

