

# Workshop on digital humanities

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SIMPLE TEXT ANALYSES, 05.09.2017












PEETER TINITS

A solid orange horizontal bar at the bottom of the slide.

# Texts on computers and workflow

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Simple texts can be read in R

Name	Date modified	Type	Size
 2_das_getrostete_sarmatien.pdf.txt	12.04.2016 20:40	Notepad++ Docu...	10 KB
 2_termin_1887_1888_ocr.pdf.txt	13.04.2016 21:15	Notepad++ Docu...	37 KB
 3_theologische_antwort.pdf.txt	12.04.2016 20:40	Notepad++ Docu...	500 KB
 4_theologischer_schriftwechsel.pdf.txt	12.04.2016 20:41	Notepad++ Docu...	97 KB
 5_syllepsis_scriptorum.pdf.txt	12.04.2016 16:04	Notepad++ Docu...	201 KB
 6_medaille_auf_die_hoch_reichs_graflich_...	12.04.2016 20:41	Notepad++ Docu...	2 KB
 7_heute_des_morgens_um_6.pdf.txt	12.04.2016 20:41	Notepad++ Docu...	7 KB
 8_das_von_sr_des_regierenden_herrn_her...	12.04.2016 20:41	Notepad++ Docu...	19 KB
 9_reglement_zur_trauer.pdf.txt	12.04.2016 20:41	Notepad++ Docu...	5 KB
 10_vollstandige_beschreibung_der_vorla...	12.04.2016 20:41	Notepad++ Docu...	8 KB
 12_auszug_aus_dem_entwurf.pdf.txt	12.04.2016 20:41	Notepad++ Docu...	7 KB

In this workshop we will use the predownloaded texts in the library.

# Get the data

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Main page:

<https://github.com/peeter-t2/DH-workshop-BAIE17>

1. Navigate to the folder where you want to keep the files, e.g. the downloads folder.
2. Run git
3. type "git clone <https://github.com/peeter-t2/DH-workshop-BAIE17.git>"

Alternatively:

1. Click on the download .zip link in the top right green button, or follow this link: <https://github.com/peeter-t2/DH-workshop-BAIE17/archive/master.zip>
2. Unpack the files where you want them.

# How to use R.

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**Jesse Maegan**

@kierisi

Follow



My **#rstats** learning path:

1. Install R
2. Install RStudio
3. Google "How do I [THING I WANT TO DO] in R?"

Repeat step 3 ad infinitum.

3:19 PM - 18 Aug 2017

620 Retweets 2,191 Likes



76

620

2.2K



# To get started

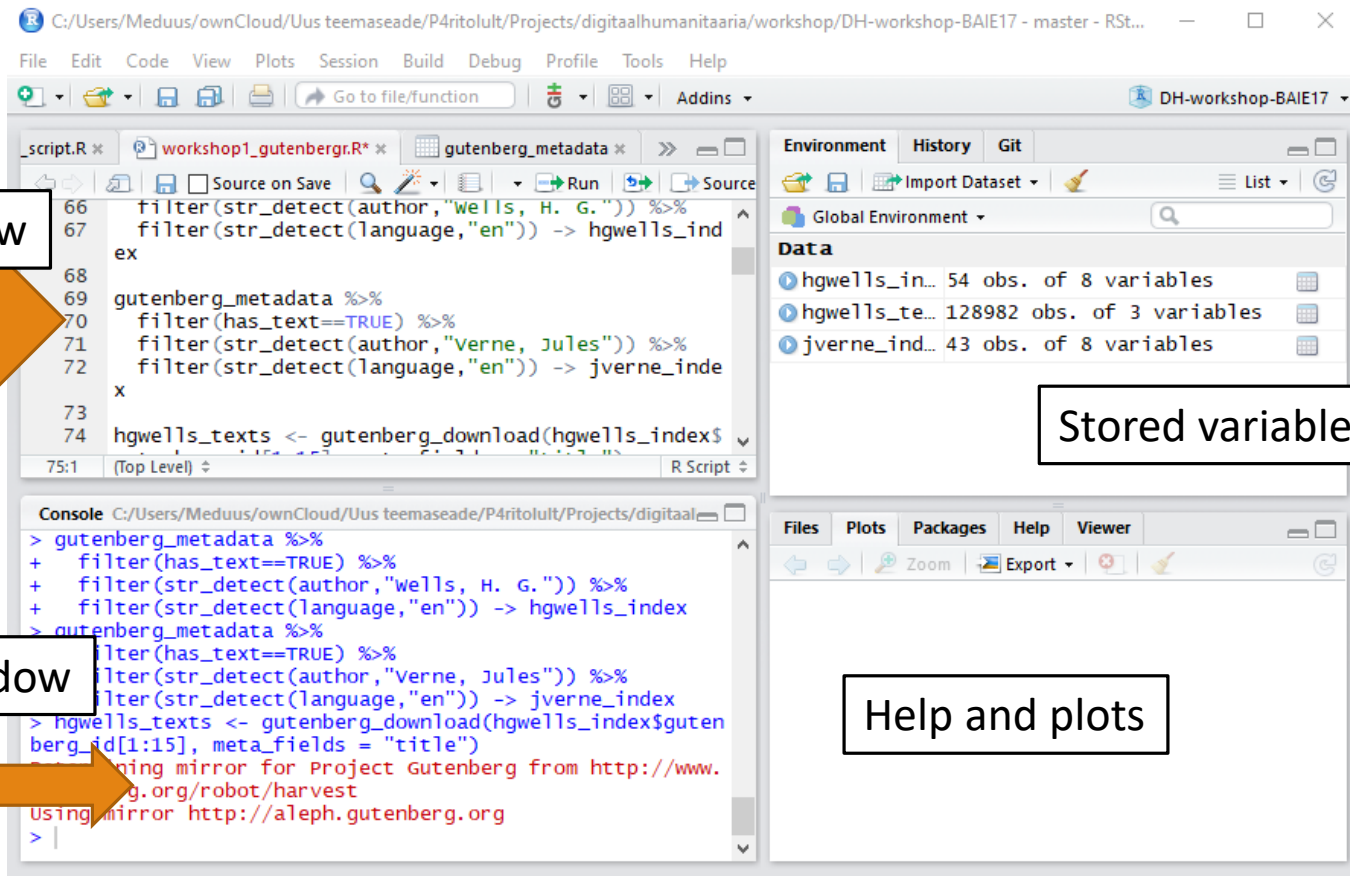
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To get started, run the Rproj file. This simplifies things in Rstudio, sets the working directory and remembers your actions.



<< workshop > DH-workshop-BAIE17			Search DH-worksh...
Name	Date modified	Type	
.git	5.09.2017 20:27	File folder	
.Rproj.user	3.09.2017 12:19	File folder	
data	4.09.2017 16:10	File folder	
.gitignore	3.09.2017 12:19	Text Document	
.Rhistory	5.09.2017 13:00	RHISTORY File	
DH-workshop-BAIE17.Rproj	3.09.2017 12:19	R Project	
install_script.R	4.09.2017 12:34	R File	
intro_talk_graphs.R	4.09.2017 21:28	R File	
readme.md	4.09.2017 16:14	MD File	
workshop1_gutenbergr.R	5.09.2017 20:27	R File	
workshop2_hofmeister.R	4.09.2017 13:23	R File	

# RStudio view

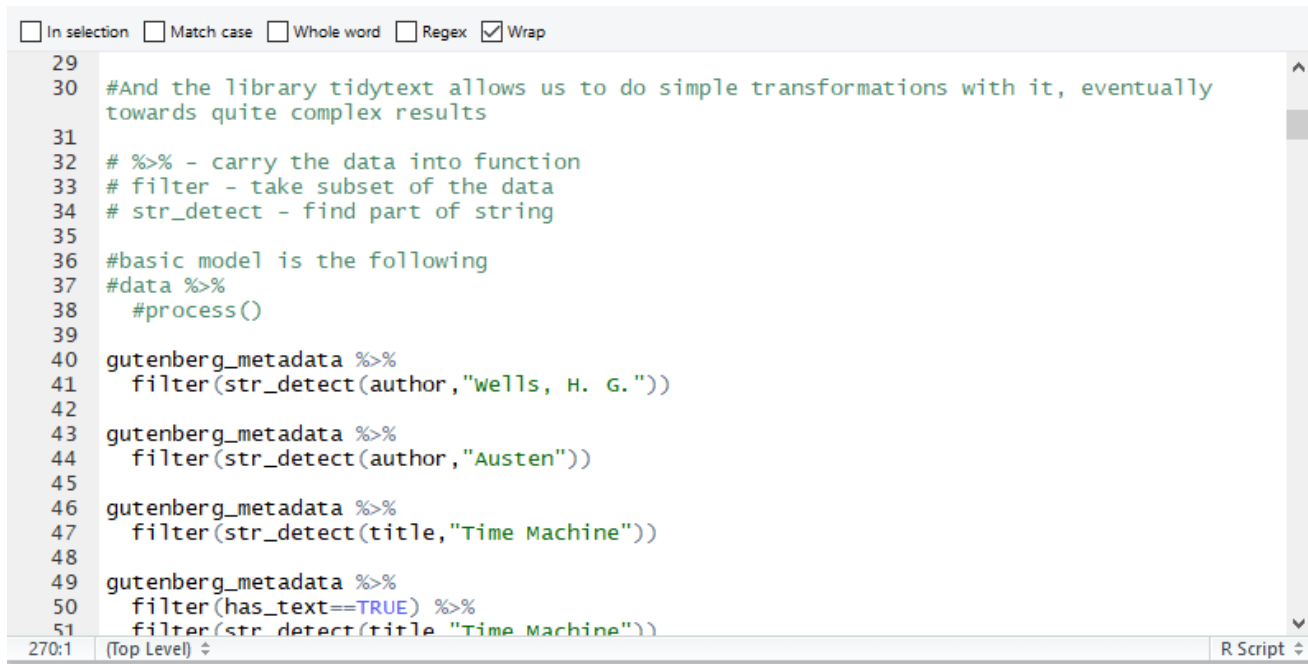


# Script files

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Green = comments, (and text strings – e.g. „Wells, H. G.“)

black,blue, etc = code



```
☐ In selection ☐ Match case ☐ Whole word ☐ Regex ☒ Wrap
29
30 #And the library tidytext allows us to do simple transformations with it, eventually
   towards quite complex results
31
32 # %>% - carry the data into function
33 # filter - take subset of the data
34 # str_detect - find part of string
35
36 #basic model is the following
37 #data %>%
38   #process()
39
40 gutenber_metadata %>%
41   filter(str_detect(author,"wells, H. G. "))
42
43 gutenber_metadata %>%
44   filter(str_detect(author,"Austen"))
45
46 gutenber_metadata %>%
47   filter(str_detect(title,"Time Machine"))
48
49 gutenber_metadata %>%
50   filter(has_text==TRUE) %>%
51   filter(str_detect(title,"Time Machine"))
```

270:1 (Top Level) ↕ R Script ↕

# To run code

Pick a line and click run



```
install_script.R * workshop1_gutenberg.R * gutenberg_metadata * hgwells_index * hgwells_ >>
66 filter(str_detect(author, "wells, H. G. ")) %>%
67 filter(str_detect(language, "en")) -> hgwells_index
68
69 gutenberg_metadata %>%
70   filter(has_text==TRUE) %>%
71   filter(str_detect(author, "Verne, Jules")) %>%
72   filter(str_detect(language, "en")) -> jverne_index
73
74 hgwells_texts <- gutenberg_download(hgwells_index$gutenberg_id[1:15],
75   meta_fields = "title")
76
77 jverne_texts <- gutenberg_download(jverne_index$gutenberg_id[1:15], meta_fiel
78   ds = "title")
79
80 #count (number of lines per book)
81 hgwells_texts %>%
82   count(lines)
83
84 jverne_texts %>%
85   count(lines)
```

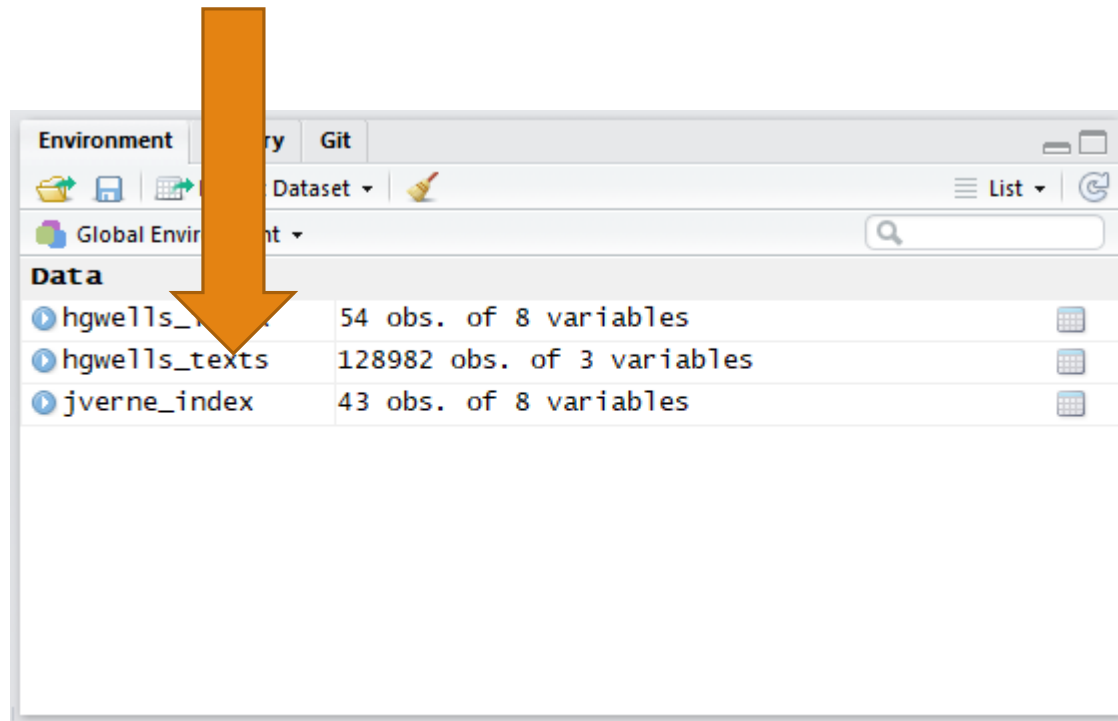
69:19 (Top Level) R Script



# To look at the data

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To view a dataframe



# How data looks like

Just a table really 😊

	title	word	n	tf	idf	tf_idf
1	Around the World in Eighty Days. Junior Deluxe Edition	fogg	604	0.024209387	2.0149030	0.048779567
2	Around the World in Eighty Days	fogg	602	0.024067485	2.0149030	0.048493648
3	From the Earth to the Moon; and, Round the Moon	barbican	538	0.014996098	2.7080502	0.040610185
4	The Mysterious Island	pencroft	1050	0.014706088	2.7080502	0.039824825
5	The Underground City; Or, The Black Indies (Sometim...	starr	276	0.017135407	2.0149030	0.034526183
6	Eight Hundred Leagues on the Amazon	joam	414	0.012283773	2.7080502	0.033265074
7	Around the World in Eighty Days. Junior Deluxe Edition	passepartout	405	0.016233116	2.0149030	0.032708154
8	In Search of the Castaways; Or, The Children of Capt...	paganel	730	0.012077095	2.7080502	0.032705379
9	In Search of the Castaways; Or, The Children of Capt...	glenarvan	979	0.016196542	2.0149030	0.032634462
10	Around the World in Eighty Days	passepartout	404	0.016151601	2.0149030	0.032543910
11	The Mysterious Island	harding	844	0.011820894	2.7080502	0.032011574
12	Eight Hundred Leagues on the Amazon	benito	374	0.011096935	2.7080502	0.030051057

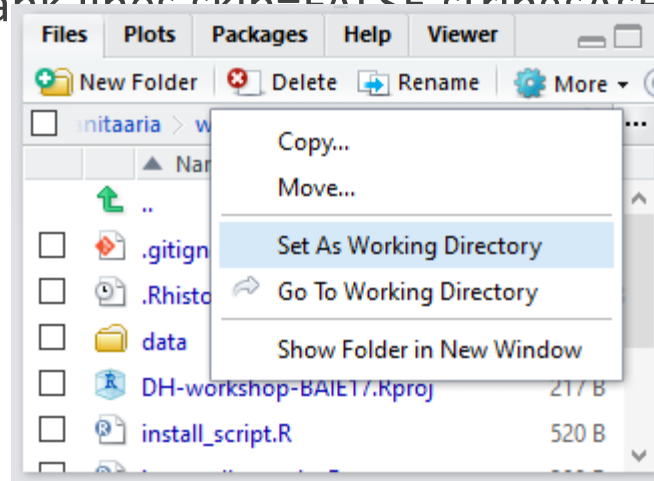
# To read files

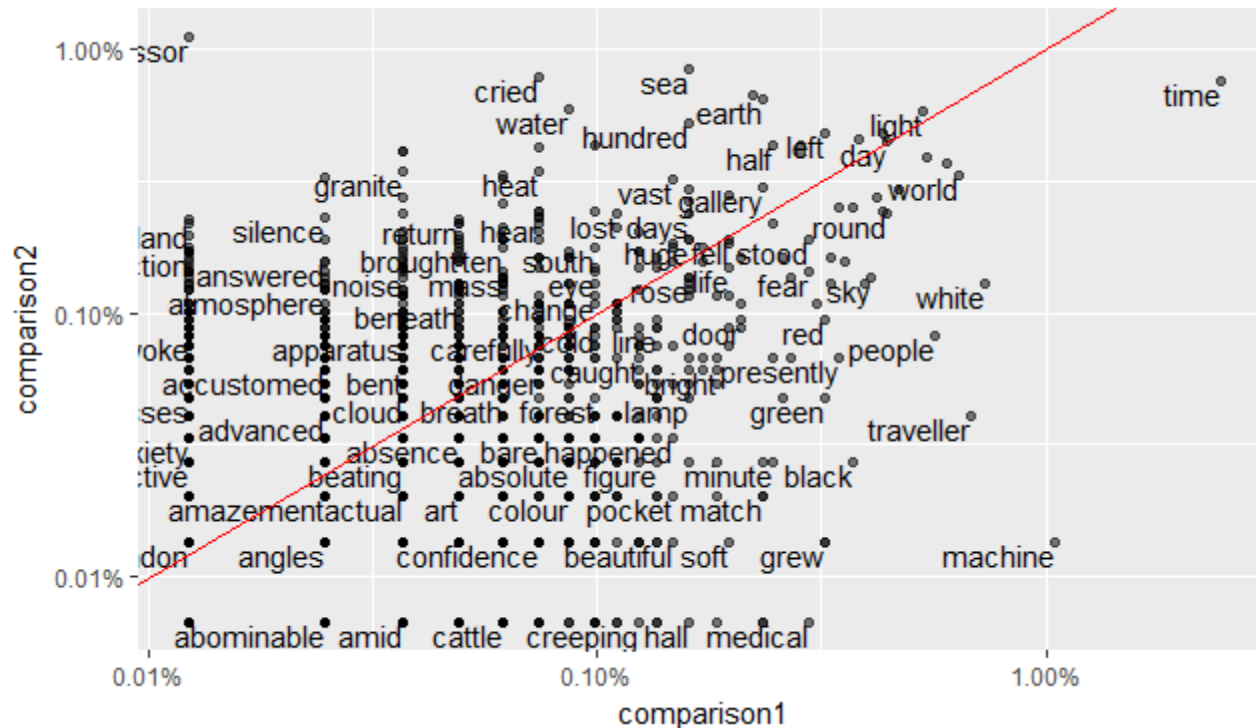
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You need a right working directory (RProject does this automatically)

It looks for „data“ folder in the working directory.

```
hofmeister <- read.table("data/7hfms10.txt", sep="\t", quote =  
"", header=FALSE, blank.lines.skip=FALSE, stringsAsFactors=F)
```

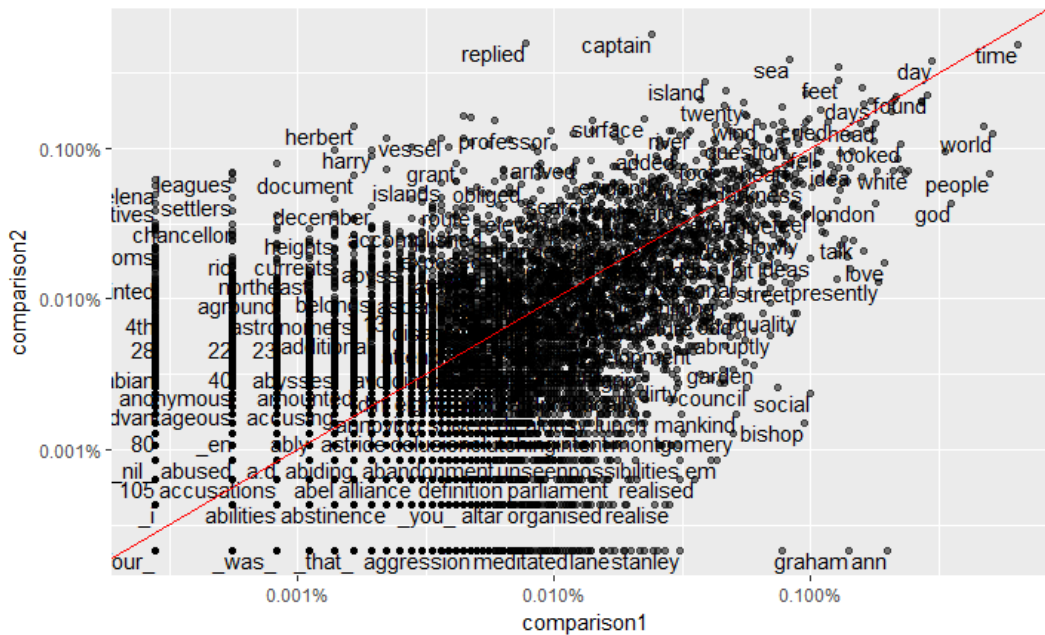




# Comparison of many texts

HG Wells (bottom)

Jules Verne (left)



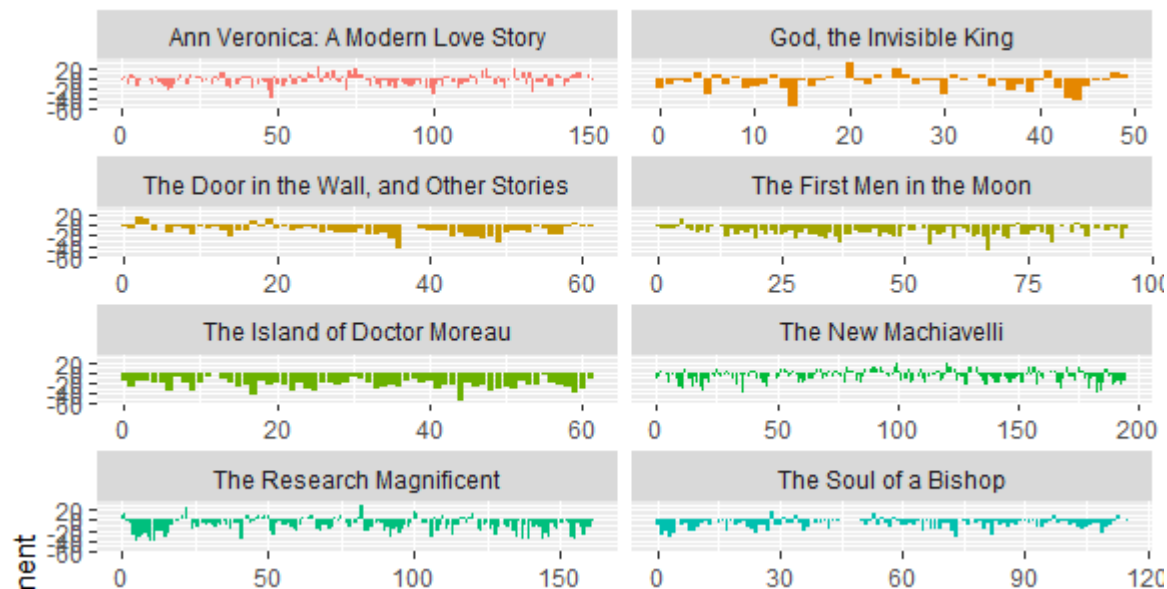
# Sentiment analysis in Lord of the Rings.



# HG Wells sentiment analysis

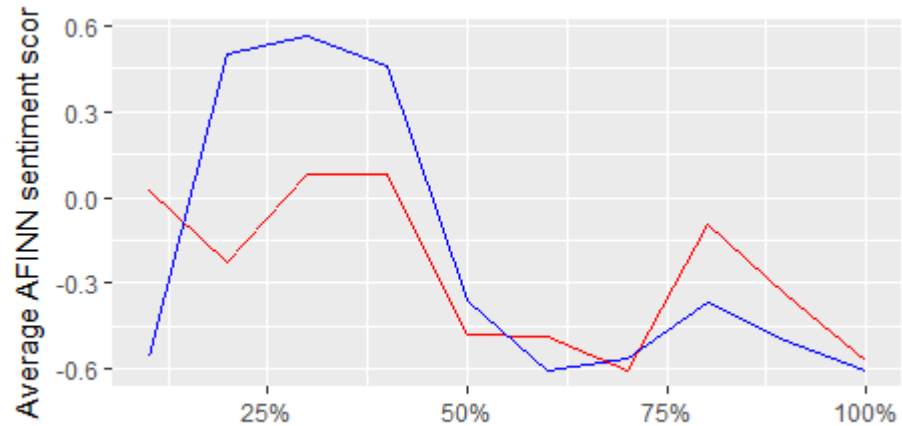
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Counting words with sentiments and their locations within text

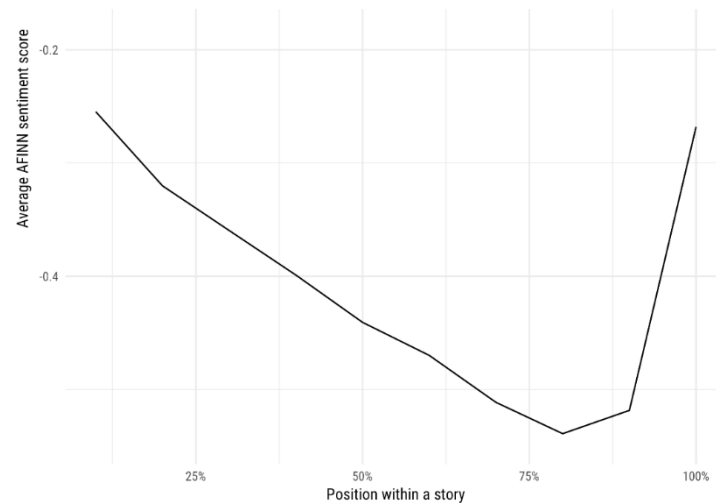


# Sentiment averages in text

Verne – blue, Wells – red



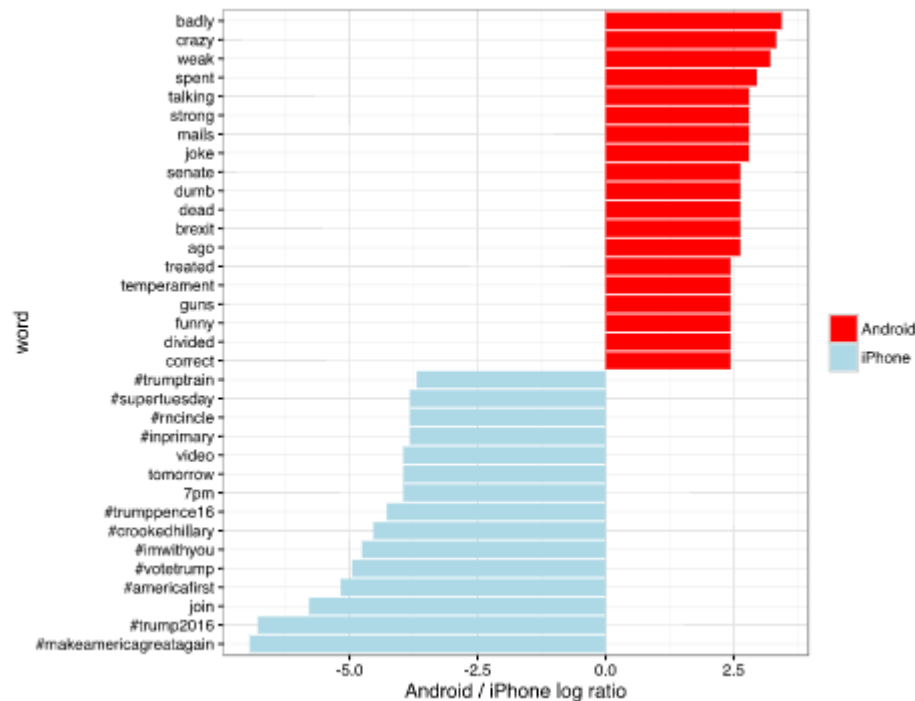
Compare with 100,000  
plot descriptions





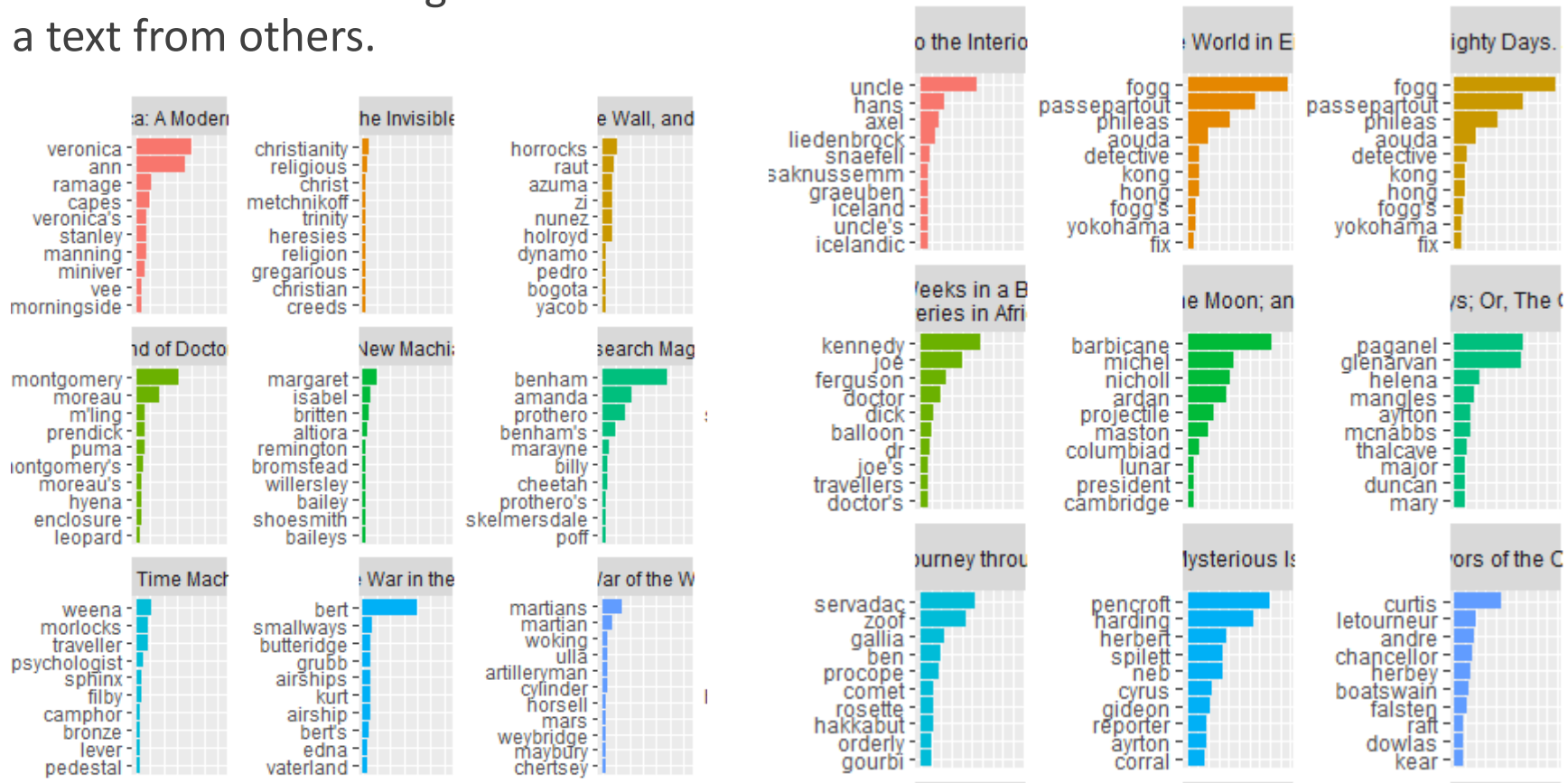
# Keywords in 2 groups of texts

E.g. Trump twitter Android & iPhone



# Keyword analysis

The words that distinguish  
a text from others.



# All of downloaded Jules Verne



# Basic operations on texts

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%>% - pushes the result to be processed on the next line

data %>%

process()

## operations:

unnest\_tokens(words,line) – make lines into words

mutate(new\_var = operation(old\_var) – make/change column

filter(var==what\_you\_want) – get only the rows with right value

count(var) – count unique values

arrange(column) – sort by column

arrange(desc(column) - reverse

- str\_detect(where, „what“) – check if it contains „what“
- group\_by(what)
- ungroup()
- anti\_join(with\_what, „var“) – remove matching values
- inner\_join(with\_what, „var“) – keep only matching values
- left\_join(with\_what, „var“) – just add where possible
- rename() – just when needed
- summarize() – based on group\_by
- bind\_df\_idf(of, by, value) – get key words

# Thanks for attending!

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