Computing Essentials

- ▼ Information system
 - people
 - ▼ software
 - system software
 - application software
 - ▼ hardware
 - types of Computers
 - Microcomputer Hardware
 - data
- ▼ Internet and Web
 - ▼ Access
 - providers
 - Browsers
 - ▼ Commuication
 - E-mail
 - Instant Message
 - Social Networking
 - Blog
 - Microblogs
 - Webcasts
 - Wikis
 - ▼ Search Tools
 - Search Engines
 - Web Directories
 - MetaSearch Engines
 - Content Evalution
 - **▼** Electronic Commerce
 - Busnicess-to-Consumer E-Commerce
 - Consumer-to-Consumer E-Commerce
 - Security

- Cloud Computing
- ▼ Web Utilities
 - Plug-ins
 - Filters
 - FileTransfer Utilities
 - InternetSecuritySuites
- ▼ Application Software
 - **▼** Word Processors
 - Features
 - Case
 - Spreadsheets
 - Database Management Systems
 - Presentation Graphics
 - Intergrate Packages
 - ▼ Software Suites
 - Productivity Suite
 - Cloud computing
 - Sharing between Programs
 - Specialzed and Utility Suites
- ▼ Specialized Software
 - ▼ Graphics
 - Desktop Publishing
 - Image Editors
 - Illustration Programs
 - Image Galleries
 - Graphics Suites
 - Audio and Video
 - ▼ Multimedia
 - Links and Buttons
 - Multimedia Authoring Programs
 - ▼ Web Authoring
 - Web Site Design
 - Web Authoring Programs

- ▼ Artificial Intelligence
 - Virtual Reality
 - Knowledge-Based (Expert) Systems
 - Robotics
- ▼ Mobile Apps
 - App
 - App Store
- ▼ System Software
 - ▼ Operating Systems
 - Functions
 - Features
 - Categories
 - ▼ Desktop Operating Systems
 - Windows
 - Mac OS
 - UNIX and Linux
 - Virtualization
 - Mobile Operating Systems
 - ▼ Utilities
 - Windows Utilities
 - Utility Suites
 - Device Drivers
- **▼** THE SYSTEM UNIT
 - ▼ Electronic Data and Instructions
 - Numeric Representation
 - Character Encoding
 - System Board
 - ▼ Microprocessor
 - Microprocessor Chips
 - Specialty Processors
 - ▼ Memory
 - RAM
 - ROM

- Flash Memory
- Expansion Slots and Cards
- Bus Lines
- **▼** Ports
 - Standard Ports
 - Specialized Ports
 - Legacy Ports
 - Cables

▼ INPUT AND OUTPUT

- Keyboard Entry
- ▼ Pointing Devices
 - Mice
 - Touch Screens
 - Joysticks
 - Stylus
- ▼ Scanning Devices
 - Optical Scanners
 - Card Readers
 - Bar Code Readers
 - Character and Mark Recognition
 - Devices
- ▼ Image Capturing Devices
 - Digital Cameras
 - Digital Video Cameras
- ▼ Audio-Input Devices
 - Voice Recognition Systems
- Monitors
- Printers
- Audio and Video Devices
- ▼ Combination Input and Output Devices
 - Fax Machines
 - Multifunctional Devices
 - Internet Telephones

▼ SECONDARY STORAGE

- ▼ Hard Disks
 - Internal Hard Disk
 - External Hard Drives
 - Performance Enhancements
- ▼ Optical Discs
 - Compact Disc
 - Digital Versatile Disc
 - Blu-ray Disc
- ▼ Solid-State Storage
 - Solid-State Drives
 - Flash Memory
 - USB Drives
- Cloud Storage
- ▼ Mass Storage Devices
 - Enterprise Storage System
 - Storage Area Network

▼ COMMUNICATIONS AND NETWORKS

- ▼ Communications
 - Connectivity
 - The Wireless Revolution
 - Communication Systems
- ▼ Communication Channels
 - Physical Connections
 - Wireless Connections
- ▼ Connection Devices
 - Modems
 - Connection Service
- **▼** Data Transmission
 - Bandwidth
 - Protocols
- ▼ Networks

- Terms
- ▼ Network Types
 - Local Area Networks
 - Home Networks
 - Wireless LAN
- ▼ Networking
 - Personal Area Network
 - Metropolitan Area Networks
 - Wide Area Networks
- ▼ Network Architecture
 - Topologies
 - Strategies
- ▼ Organizational Networks
 - Internet Technologies
 - Network Security
- ▼ PRIVACY, SECURITY, AND ETHICS
 - ▼ Privacy
 - Large Databases
 - Private Networks
 - The Internet and the Web
 - Online Identity
 - Major Laws on Privacy
 - ▼ Security
 - Computer Criminals
 - Computer Crime
 - Other Hazards
 - Measures to Protect Computer Security
 - **▼** Ethics
 - Copyright and Digital Rights
 - Management
 - Plagiarism
 - 子主题 4

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