

# Data Structure

## Homework 5

書面報告:

procedure 功能 :

此程式中, 有以下 procedures-

```
void PrintList(); // 印出list的所有資料
void Push_front(int data, char shape, int code); // 在list的開頭新增
node
void Push_back(int data, char shape, int code); // 在list的尾巴新增
node
void Delete(int data_in, char shape, int code); // 刪除list中的data_in
void Clear(); // 把整串list刪除
void Reverse(); // 把list 反轉
ListNode random_get(); // 隨機取牌
```

輸出入介面說明 : (下方圖說明之)

1. 顯示以下文字請選擇模式 :

```
Mode input
(1 for functions demo mode; 2 for game mode):
```

1為基本功能 2為額外功能 (兩個玩家), 輸入數字後按Enter。

2. 若輸入模式1則顯示以下畫面 :

```
Function choosing section:
1 for plusing n cards to list
2 for choosing a shape & listing in original order
3 for choosing a shape & listing in oppsite order
4 for choosing a shape & listing in value from smaller to bigger
5 for choosing a card & delete the minimum card among those bigger than the card you choose
others input for Exit
```

選擇1-接著輸入幾張牌, 則顯示使用者抽到的牌。

選擇2-接著輸入花色, 則依照使用者抽到的順序顯示該花色牌。

```
you choose: 1
The number of the card: 5
Licensing.....
S2(2)
D5(31)
C12(51)
C8(47)
S8(8)
Licensed!
```

```
-----
you choose: 2
The shape of the card: C
C12(51)
C8(47)
-----
```

```
Function choosing section:
```

選擇3-接著輸入花色, 則依照相反順序 (發牌) 顯示該花色牌。

選擇4-接著輸入花色, 則依照小至大順序顯示該花色牌。

```

you choose: 3
The shape of the card: C
C8(47)
C12(51)

```

Function choosing section:

```

you choose: 4
The shape of the card: C
C8(47)
C12(51)

```

選擇5-接著先輸入花色，再輸入牌色，則刪除比輸入牌中大但最小的牌。

```

you choose: 5
The shape of the card: C
The number of the card: 8
delete: C12

```

Function choosing section:

```

1 for plusing n cards to list
2 for choosing a shape & listing in original order
3 for choosing a shape & listing in oppsite order
4 for choosing a shape & listing in value from smaller to
5 for choosing a card & delete the minimum card among the
others input for Exit

```

```

you choose: 2
The shape of the card: C
C8(47)

```

選擇其他鍵-程式結束。

P.S.依照作業說明牌色以1-13印出，而牌色大小為1>13>12>11>...>10。

3. 若輸入模式2則顯示以下畫面：

```

(1 for functions demo mode; 2 for game mode): 2
playerA function section:

```

Function choosing section:

```

1 for plusing n cards to list
2 for choosing a shape & listing in original order
3 for choosing a shape & listing in oppsite order
4 for choosing a shape & listing in value from smaller to bigger
5 for choosing a card & delete the minimum card among those bigger than the card you choose
6 for turn ending and switch to next section
others input for Exit

```

you choose:

4. 模式2操作與模式1相同，唯一差別在輸入6時則跳下一位玩家-

```

you choose: 6
change to next section!
playerB function section:

```

Function choosing section:

```

1 for plusing n cards to list
2 for choosing a shape & listing in original order
3 for choosing a shape & listing in oppsite order
4 for choosing a shape & listing in value from smaller to bigger
5 for choosing a card & delete the minimum card among those bigger than the card you choose
6 for turn ending and switch to next section
others input for Exit

```

you choose: |

5. 操作與模式1相同，唯一差別在輸入6時則進入遊戲-(遊戲模式未完成)。

程式時間複雜度分析：

以n張牌為例：

`void PrintList();`  $O(n)$ ，每張牌列一次。

**void** Push\_front(**int** data, **char** shape, **int** code);

O(1), 共三個敘述。

**void** Push\_back(**int** data, **char** shape, **int** code);

O(n), 依序找到牌的尾巴才插入一個node。

**void** Delete(**int** data\_in, **char** shape, **int** code);

O(n), 依序尋找要刪除的牌, 所以最差情況為O(n)。

**void** Clear();

O(n), 每張牌刪一次。

**void** Reverse();

O(n), 每張牌反轉一次。

**ListNode** random\_get();

O(1), 每次抽一張。

再依照所選的功能和次數來總和時間複雜度, 舉例來說: 抽n張牌且五個功能都執行一次為 $O(n)+O(1)+O(n)+O(n)+O(n)+O(n)+O(1)=O(n)$ 。