

## **IT2351 - Project**

### **Business Statement**

Keeping track of data helps businesses make smart and informed decisions. This database created will keep track of customers, products, toppings , vendors and sales data. This database includes a stored procedures that will quickly retrieve frequently inquired data. It also includes build in protections like view, where only necessary data is quickly and conveniently available for those who need it. Overall this product wil provide the business with any metrics related to the aforementioned fields to help businesses maximise revenue.

### **Fields in Database**

This database has 5 tables and fields are organized by their respective tables.

#### 1) Customer table

customer_id	first_name	last_name	phone_number
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#### 2) Products table

product_id	product_name	product_price	current_product_inventory	vendor_id
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#### 3) Toppings table

topping_id	topping_name	topping_price	topping_inventory	vendor_id
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#### 4) Sale table

sale_id	Sale_datetime	product_id	topping_id	customer_id	sale_amount
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#### 5) Vendors table

vendor_id	vendor_name	vendor_balance	last_payment_date
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Sample data of the tables:-

Required Fields are customers, products, toppings and sales.

customer_id	first_name	last_name	phone_number
1	Kyle	Black	213-596-1069
2	Genevieve	Barker	216-247-1444
3	Lucia	Hawkins	216-565-9324
4	Antonio	Rodgers	216-368-5115
5	Bernie	Pratt	660-336-8460

product_id	product_name	product_price	current_product_inventory	vendor_id
1	birthday cake	5.00	10	1
2	strawberry	6.00	26	1
3	vanilla	5.00	32	2
4	rocky mountain	8.00	22	2
5	mint	9.00	2	3
6	caramel swirl	10.00	36	4
7	chocolate	8.00	66	4
8	double chocolate	12.00	59	5

topping_id	topping_name	topping_price	topping_inventory	vendor_id
1	chocolate chip	\$1.00	50qrts	3
2	snickers	\$2.00	23qrts	3
3	peanuts	\$1.00	59qrts	3
4	bananas	\$2.00	98qrts	3
5	strawberries	\$1.00	35qrts	3
6	tapioca	\$2.00	41qrts	3

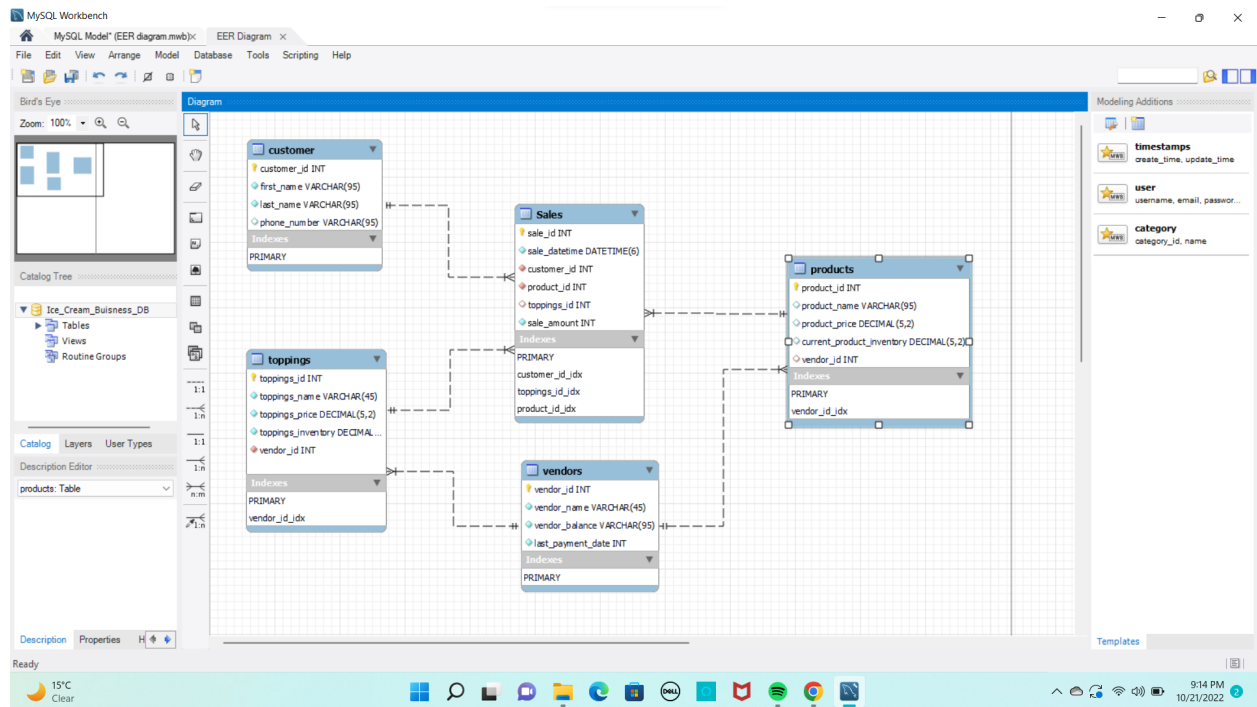
  

Sale Id	Sale_datetime	product_id	topping_id	customer_id	sale_amount
1	2022/07/04 6:40:07	1	3	2	\$6.00
2	2022/07/16 3:54:11	1	5	3	\$6.00
3	2022/10/07 9:33:16	3	4	4	\$7.00
4	2022/10/21 2:59:20	4	6	4	\$10.00
5	2022/10/21 4:01:12	5	1	1	\$6.00
6	2022/10/22 4:01:12	2	null	5	\$6.00

vendor_id	vendor_name	vendor_balance	last_payment_date
1	Happy's dairy farm	\$986.00	2022-09-15
2	Cream Vendor LLC	\$1,633.00	2022-09-21
3	Taylor's toppings	\$4,619.00	2022-09-29
4	Triple G's Glorius Icecream	\$811.00	2022-10-06
5	Canelo's Heladeros	\$6,516.00	2022-10-13

## EER Diagram



## Sample Data

The following are sample data from the tables customers, products , sales, toppings and vendors respectively in MySQL.

This screenshot shows the MySQL Workbench interface with the 'customer' table selected in the 'ice\_cream\_business\_db' database. The SQL query editor contains the query: `SELECT * FROM ice_cream_business_db.customer;`. The result grid displays the following data:

customer_id	first_name	last_name	phone_number
1	Kyle	Black	213-596-1059
2	Genevieve	Barker	216-247-1444
3	Lucia	Hawkins	216-565-9324
4	Antonio	Rodriguez	216-368-5115
5	Bernie	Pratt	660-336-8460

The interface also shows connection details for the MySQL Community Server and a log of SQL actions performed.

This screenshot shows the MySQL Workbench interface with the 'products' table selected in the 'ice\_cream\_business\_db' database. The SQL query editor contains the query: `SELECT * FROM ice_cream_business_db.products;`. The result grid displays the following data:

product_id	product_name	product_price	current_product_inventory	vendor_id
1	birthday cake	5.00	10.00	1
2	strawberry	6.00	26.00	1
3	vanilla	5.00	32.00	2
4	rocky mountain	8.00	22.00	2
5	mint	9.00	2.00	3
6	caramel swirl	10.00	36.00	4
7	chocolate	8.00	66.00	4
8	double chocolate	12.00	59.00	5

The interface also shows connection details for the MySQL Community Server and a log of SQL actions performed.

MySQL Workbench

MySQL Model (EER diagram.mwb) x EER Diagram x MySQL@127.0.0.1:3306 x MySQL@127.0.0.1:3306 x

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Navigator

SCHEMAS

Filter objects

ice\_cream\_business\_db

Tables

customer

products

sales

toppings

vendors

Views

accounting

Administration Schemas

Information

Connection Details

Name: MySQL Community Server - Prod

Host: 127.0.0.1

Port: 3306

Login: root

User: root@localhost

Current User: root@localhost

SSL cipher: TLS\_AES\_256\_GCM\_SHA384

Server: MySQL Community Server - Prod

Prod: GPL

Version: 8.0.30

Connector: Connector/C++ 8.0.30

Object Info Session

Query Completed

15°C Clear

SQL File 3\* products - Table SQL File 4\* SQL File 5\* sales accounting products vendors vendors accounting SQL File 6\* toppings

1 • SELECT \* FROM ice\_cream\_business\_db.toppings;

Result Grid

toppings_id	toppings_name	toppings_price	toppings_inventory	vendor_id
1	chocolate chip	1.00	50.00	3
2	snickers	2.00	23.00	3
3	peanuts	1.00	59.00	3
4	bananas	2.00	98.00	3
5	strawberries	1.00	35.00	3
6	topicalia	2.00	41.00	3

toppings1 x

Output

Action Output

#	Time	Action	Message	Duration / Fetch
177	22:47:15	Create Procedure low_sale_total ( product_id_param int ) Begin Select count(sale_amount) From sales wh...	0 row(s) affected	0.000 sec
178	22:47:15	Call low_sale_total(2)	1 row(s) returned	0.000 sec / 0.000 sec
179	22:50:24	SELECT * FROM ice_cream_business_db.customer LIMIT 0, 1000	5 row(s) returned	0.000 sec / 0.000 sec
180	22:50:54	SELECT * FROM ice_cream_business_db.products LIMIT 0, 1000	8 row(s) returned	0.000 sec / 0.000 sec
181	22:51:28	SELECT * FROM ice_cream_business_db.sales LIMIT 0, 1000	6 row(s) returned	0.000 sec / 0.000 sec
182	22:51:49	SELECT * FROM ice_cream_business_db.toppings LIMIT 0, 1000	6 row(s) returned	0.000 sec / 0.000 sec

SQLAdditions

My Snippets

SELECT \* FROM pamba\_jamang...

Vendors\_by\_name

SELECT Vendor\_name, vendor\_...

MySQL Workbench

MySQL Model (EER diagram.mwb) x EER Diagram x MySQL@127.0.0.1:3306 x MySQL@127.0.0.1:3306 x

File Edit View Query Database Server Tools Scripting Help

Navigator

SCHEMAS

Filter objects

ice\_cream\_business\_db

Tables

customer

products

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toppings

vendors

Views

accounting

Administration Schemas

Information

Connection Details

Name: MySQL Community Server - Prod

Host: 127.0.0.1

Port: 3306

Login: root

User: root@localhost

Current User: root@localhost

SSL cipher: TLS\_AES\_256\_GCM\_SHA384

Server: MySQL Community Server - Prod

Prod: GPL

Version: 8.0.30

Connector: Connector/C++ 8.0.30

Object Info Session

Query Completed

15°C Clear

SQL File 3\* products - Table SQL File 4\* SQL File 5\* sales accounting products vendors vendors accounting SQL File 6\* sales

1 • SELECT \* FROM ice\_cream\_business\_db.sales;

Result Grid

sale_id	sale_datetime	customer_id	product_id	toppings_id	sale_amount
1	2022-07-04 06:40:07.000000	1	1	3	6
2	2022-07-16 03:54:11.000000	1	1	5	6
3	2022-07-07 09:33:16.000000	3	3	4	7
4	2022-10-21 02:59:20.000000	4	4	6	10
5	2022-10-21 04:01:12.000000	5	5	1	6
6	2022-10-22 04:01:12.000000	2	2	6	6

sales1 x

Output

Action Output

#	Time	Action	Message	Duration / Fetch
176	22:47:15	Drop Procedure if exists low_sale_total	0 row(s) affected	0.000 sec
177	22:47:15	Create Procedure low_sale_total ( product_id_param int ) Begin Select count(sale_amount) From sales wh...	0 row(s) affected	0.000 sec
178	22:47:15	Call low_sale_total(2)	1 row(s) returned	0.000 sec / 0.000 sec
179	22:50:24	SELECT * FROM ice_cream_business_db.customer LIMIT 0, 1000	5 row(s) returned	0.000 sec / 0.000 sec
180	22:50:54	SELECT * FROM ice_cream_business_db.products LIMIT 0, 1000	8 row(s) returned	0.000 sec / 0.000 sec
181	22:51:28	SELECT * FROM ice_cream_business_db.sales LIMIT 0, 1000	6 row(s) returned	0.000 sec / 0.000 sec

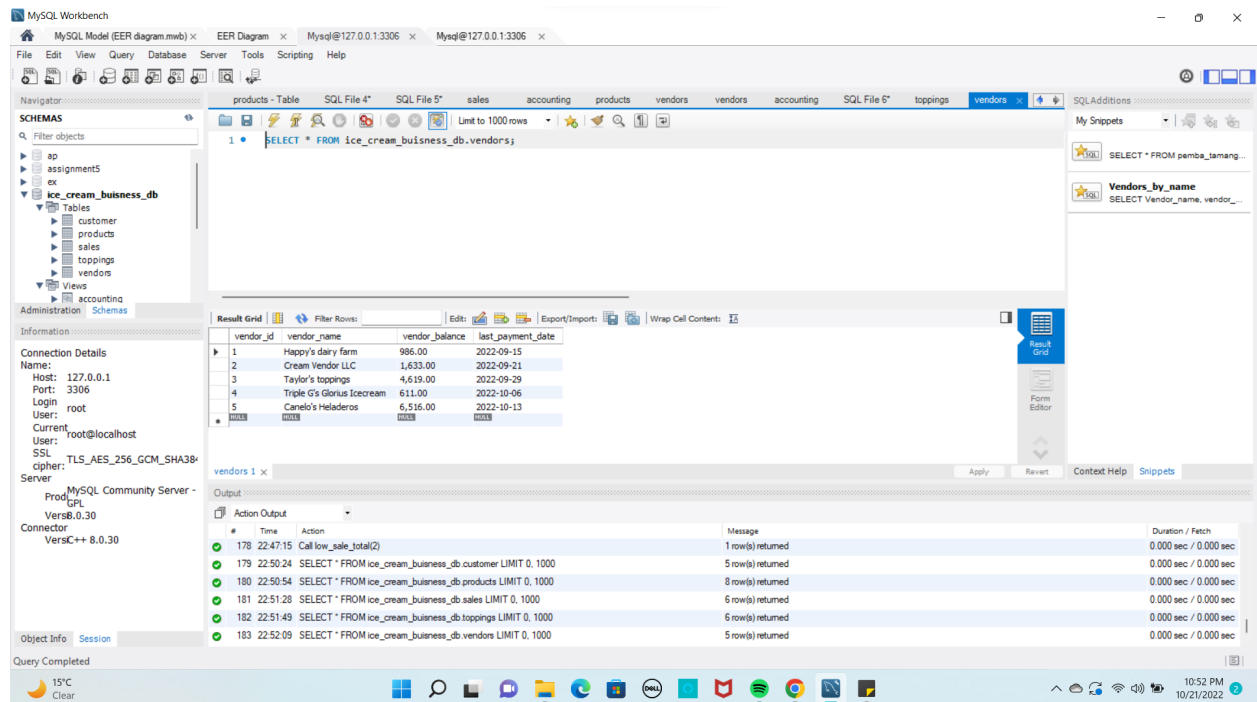
SQLAdditions

My Snippets

SELECT \* FROM pamba\_jamang...

Vendors\_by\_name

SELECT Vendor\_name, vendor\_...



## Description of View

A database has a view feature that provides just the necessary data needed to pay the suppliers. It shows the fields `vendor_id`, `vendor_name`, `vendor_balance`, `current_product_inventory` of each individual product that comes from their respective vendor. This will conveniently provide Jake from accounting identify each vendor, the balance the shop has with each vendor, when the vendor was last paid and the current supply of products each vendor supplies. This information is crucial to maintain the flow of business. This information can help Jake pay vendors make smart decisions on which vendor to prioritize if needed.

## Description of Stored Procedure

Triggers and stored procedures are extremely useful tool for a business. Triggers can save a lot of repetitive work and provide valuable information. For example a trigger that automatically deducts the amount of unit sold, updates the inventory and shows the remaining units left in inventory with every sale can be provide very useful information in keeping track of inventory and making sure all products are available. A stored procedure in a similar way, can save a lot of time and effort by saving a script that yields on-demand information. For example, this database has a stored procedure named `sale_total`. The user can call this procedure to know the total sale count of any product. This information can be useful in determining which product brings in most revenue.

### **Database Factors to be Addressed**

There are three main factors that need to be addressed by a Database Administrator. They are as follows :-

*Access* - The level of access and user privilege must be controlled very well. This database contains extremely sensitive business information. To ensure appropriate access, there must be built in user access privilege system and a clear understanding among staff who can view and who can edit information in the database.

*Exception Handling* - Errors and exceptions are bound to happen. A safe way to handle exceptions must be built into the database to avoid a complete crash of the database and subsequent interruption in the business. Concurrency issues might be a common issue, as the changes in inventory and sale in multiple registers would be constant. Systems like locking and queuing should be considered, so that we can simultaneously uphold database integrity and have the business encounter as less delays as possible.

*Creating Backup* - The business relies on the database for essential information, crucial databases always need to have a back-up in case the current one is somehow corrupted, hacked or destroyed.

### **Conclusion**

As the business grows the database could include more fields such as type of payment used, or have a stratified class of "special customers" who frequent the store a lot and are entitled to discounts on their 10th visit or something similar. However increasing database also means the increasingly high resources it uses. Maintaining a database can also prove to be a huge drain on resources. As the amount and complexity of data increases, so will the task of maintaining the database. Storing the database will become increasingly impractical, using a data warehouse should be considered as the data grows. Cloud services such as Google's BigQuery and AWS database services might prove to be more efficient. Another concern to be noted is that of cybersecurity a strong antivirus program and an employee seminar on threats such as SQL injections might be helpful and go a long way in ensuring security.