

Elastic

 $\begin{array}{ll} \text{Density of the soil,} & \rho = 2000 \text{ kg/m}^3 \\ \text{Poisson's ratio,} & \nu = 0.24 \\ \text{Young's modulus,} & E = 25.0 \text{ MPa} \end{array}$

$Visco ext{-}Plastic$

 $\begin{array}{ll} \mbox{Initial shear strength,} & \sigma_y = \tau_i = 25 \ \mbox{kPa} \\ \mbox{Hardening} & \mbox{H} = -200 \ \mbox{kPa} \\ \mbox{(only traditional softening)} & \mbox{} \\ \mbox{Viscosity,} & \mu = 1/\gamma = 20 \ \mbox{s.} \\ \mbox{Viscous parameter,} & \alpha = 1.2 \end{array}$

Eigen degradation

 $\begin{array}{ll} \mbox{Initial shear strength,} & \tau_{i} = 25 \ \mbox{kPa} \\ \mbox{Residual shear strength(95\%),} & \tau_{95} = 0.1 \ \mbox{kPa} \\ \mbox{Plastic shear strain 95\%,} & \gamma_{p} = 0.4 \\ \mbox{Neighborhood parameter,} & C_{\epsilon} = 1.5 \end{array}$