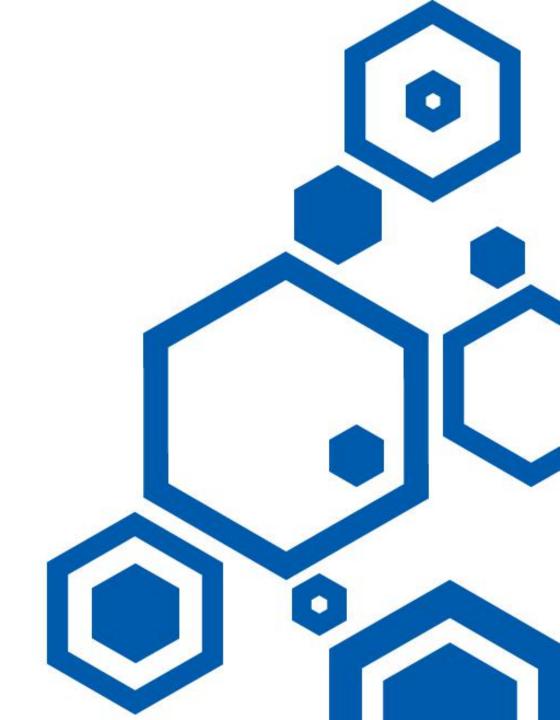


# 图神经网络的 可扩展性

教材: 图深度学习, 电子工业出版社 https://baike.baidu.com/item/图深度学习





- 图神经网络的可扩展性
- 逐点采样法
- 逐层采样法
- 子图采样法



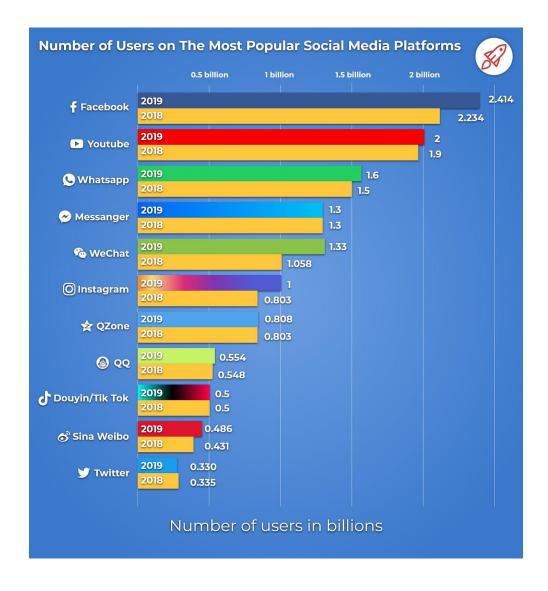




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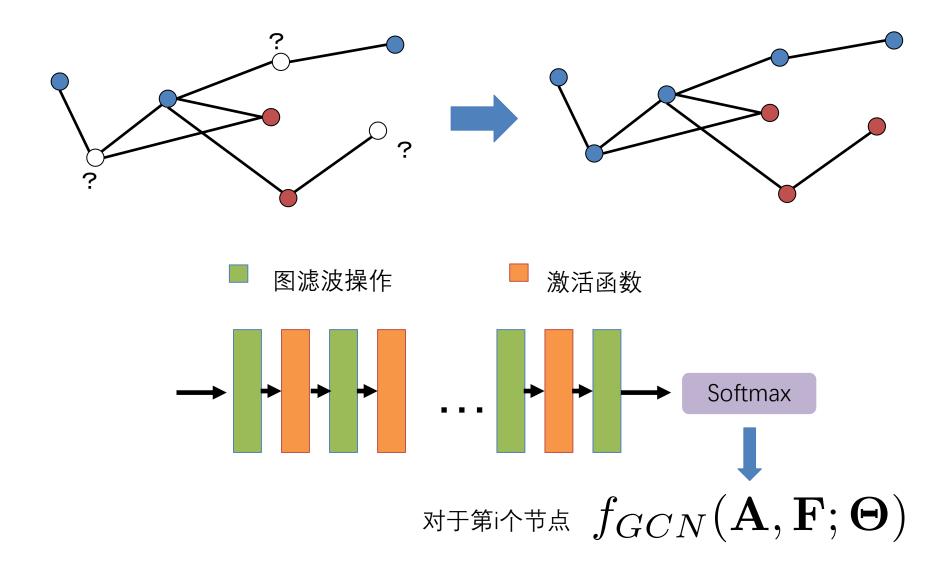






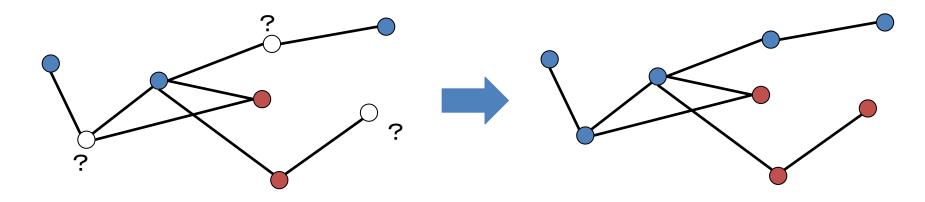


## 利用GNN进行节点分类





### 利用GNN进行节点分类



训练节点集合  $\mathcal{V}_{tr}$ 

$$\mathcal{L}_{ ext{train}} = \sum_{v_i \in \mathcal{V}_{tr}} \ell\left(f_{GCN}(\mathbf{A}, \mathbf{F}; \mathbf{\Theta})_i, y_i\right)$$

$$\mathbf{F}^{(l)} = \hat{\mathbf{A}}\mathbf{F}^{(l-1)}\mathbf{\Theta}^{(l-1)}, \quad l = 1, \dots, L$$

空间复杂度:  $O(L \cdot |V| \cdot d)$ 





# ⇒ 分批训练

$$\mathcal{L}_{ ext{train}} = \sum_{v_i \in \mathcal{V}_{tr}} \ell\left(f_{GCN}(\mathbf{A}, \mathbf{F}; \mathbf{\Theta})_i, y_i
ight)$$
 抽取一个此次的节点,仅在这个批次上进行训练 $oldsymbol{\mathcal{B}}$   $\mathbf{F}^{(l)} = \hat{\mathbf{A}}\mathbf{F}^{(l-1)}oldsymbol{\Theta}^{(l-1)}, \quad l=1,\ldots,L$   $\mathbf{F}_i^{(l)} = \sum_{v_i \in \tilde{\mathcal{N}}(v_i)} \hat{\mathbf{A}}_{i,j} \mathbf{F}_j^{(l-1)}oldsymbol{\Theta}^{(l-1)}, \quad l=1,\ldots,L$ 

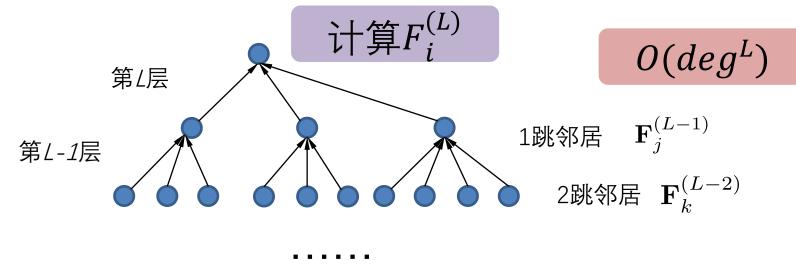






#### 计算一个节点的第L层表示

$$\boldsymbol{F}_{i}^{(l)} = \sum_{v_{j} \in \tilde{\mathcal{N}}(v_{i})} \hat{\boldsymbol{A}}_{i,j} \boldsymbol{F}_{j}^{(l-1)} \boldsymbol{\Theta}^{(l-1)}, \quad l = 1, \dots, L$$



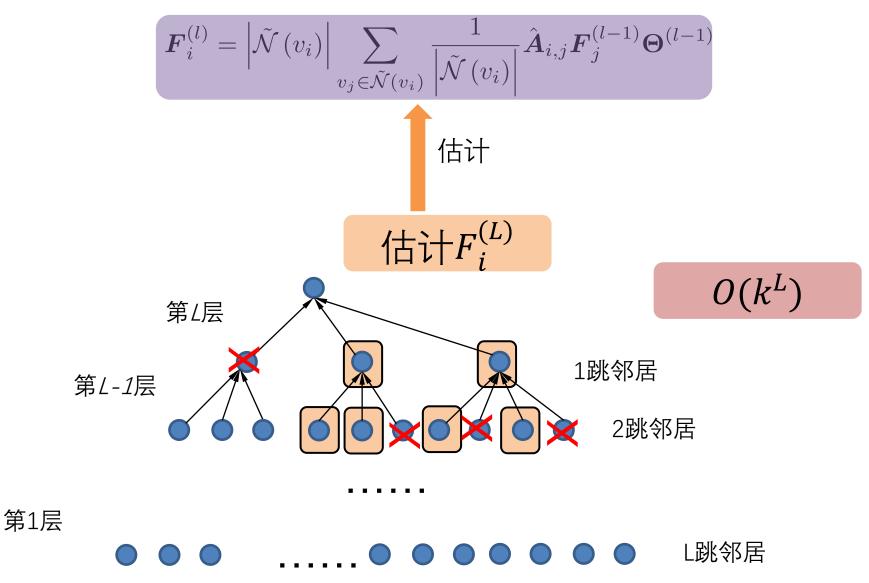
第1层



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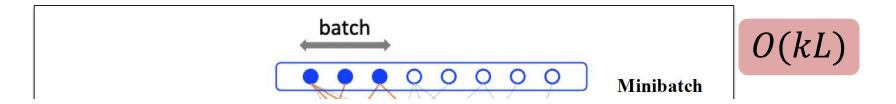


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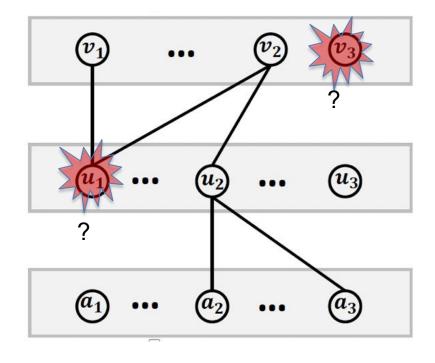
$$\boldsymbol{F}_{i}^{(l)} = \left| \tilde{\mathcal{N}} \left( v_{i} \right) \right| \sum_{v_{j} \in \tilde{\mathcal{N}}\left(v_{i}\right)} \frac{1}{\left| \tilde{\mathcal{N}} \left( v_{i} \right) \right|} \hat{\boldsymbol{A}}_{i,j} \boldsymbol{F}_{j}^{(l-1)} \boldsymbol{\Theta}^{(l-1)}$$
估计







#### 



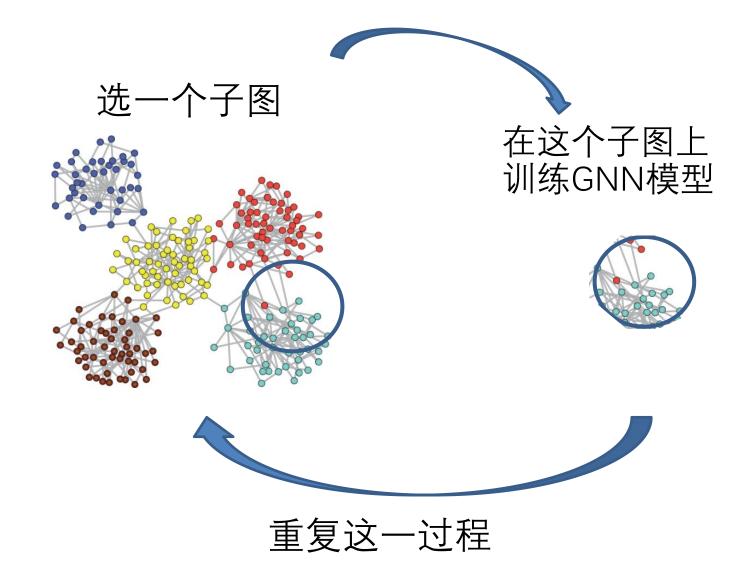
- 有的节点可能没有连接
- □ 无法计算它们的表示

采样时需要让层与层之间有 较为紧密的连接

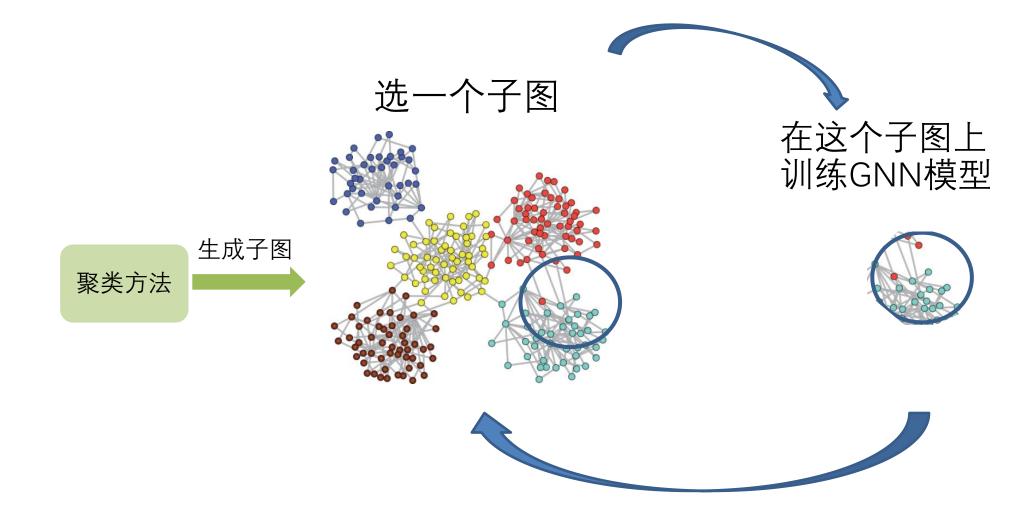
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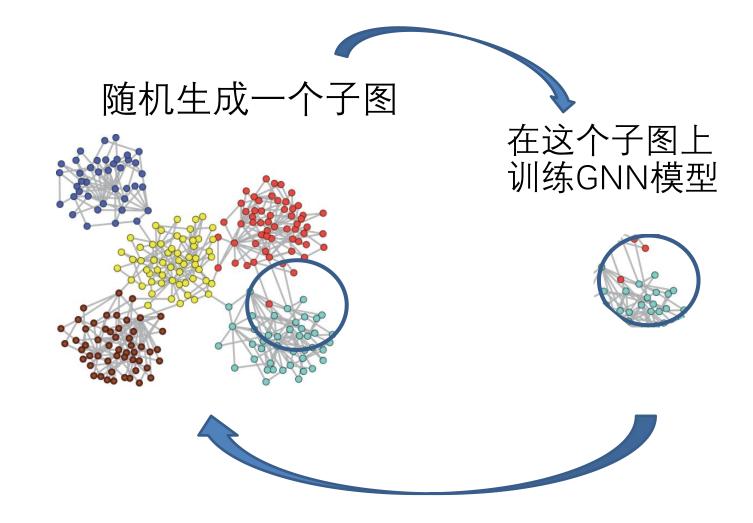




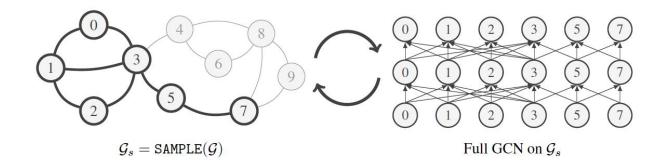


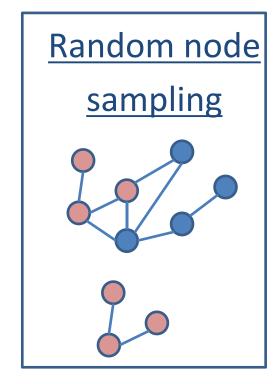


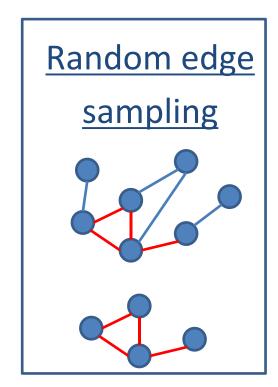


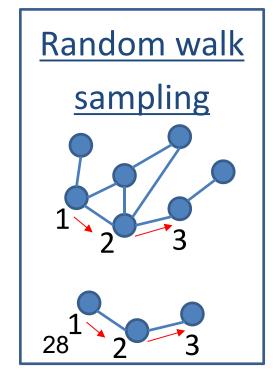


# **\$** GraphSAINT









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