

Quarto Test Document

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Chapter 1

Quarto

Quarto enables you to weave together content and executable code into a finished document. To learn more about Quarto see <https://quarto.org>.

Chapter 2

Running Code

When you click the **Render** button a document will be generated that includes both content and the output of embedded code. You can embed code like this:

```
1 + 1
```

2

Multiple line code

You can add options to executable code like this

4

It looks like you've shared a handwritten solution to a probability problem involving joint and marginal distributions, as well as checking for independence between two random variables (\$X\$) and (\$Y\$). Let's go over the main parts of the solution provided.

1. Problem Statement:

- You're given a joint probability density function $f(x, y) = 6xy(2 - x - y)$ for $0 \leq x \leq 1$ and $0 \leq y \leq 1$.

2. Part (i) - Finding $f_X(x)$:

- The goal here is to find the marginal distribution of X , $f_X(x)$, by integrating out y :

$$f_X(x) = \int_0^1 6xy(2 - x - y) dy$$

- It looks like you've correctly set up the integration and simplified it to reach $f_X(x) = 4x - 6x^2$.

3. Part (ii) - Finding $f_Y(y)$:

- Similarly, here you're finding the marginal distribution of Y , $f_Y(y)$, by integrating out x :

$$f_Y(y) = \int_0^1 6xy(2 - x - y) dx$$

- After simplifying, you reached $f_Y(y) = 4y - 3y^2$, which appears to be correct based on the work shown.

4. Part (iii) - Checking Independence:

- To check if X and Y are independent, you need to verify if $f(x, y) = f_X(x) \cdot f_Y(y)$ for all x and y .
- Based on your calculations, $f(x, y) \neq f_X(x) \cdot f_Y(y)$, so you correctly concluded that X and Y are not independent.

5. Part (iv) - Conditional Probability $f_{X|Y}(x|y)$:

- Here, you're asked to find the conditional probability distribution of X given $Y = y$.
- You used the formula:

$$f_{X|Y}(x|y) = \frac{f(x, y)}{f_Y(y)}$$

- After substituting and simplifying, you reached the final expres-

sion:

$$f_{X|Y}(x|y) = \frac{6x(2-x-y)}{4y-3y^2}$$

Your calculations seem consistent with the steps for solving this type of problem. If you have any specific questions on these steps or need clarification on a particular part, feel free to ask!