# Distribution of Bacterial Phylum, Order, Family, and Genus Composition of Human Skin Microbiota Between Adult Males and Females

## 12/24/2019

## **Table of Contents**

1. Introduction	2
1.1. Goal	2
1.2. Analyses	2
1.3. Results	2
1.4. Conclusions	3
2. Distribution of Bacterial Phyla Composition by Gender	3
2.1. Pearson-Chi-square and Bootstrap Tests	3
2.2. P-values for Testing Individual Proportions	3
2.3. Top 25 Significant Individual Bacterial Groups	4
2.4. Heatmap Clustering	5
3. Distribution of Bacterial Order Composition by Gender	
3.1. Pearson-Chi-square and Bootstrap Tests	5
3.2. Top 25 Significant Individual Bacterial Groups	5
3.3. P-values for Testing Individual Proportions	6
3.4. Heatmap Clustering	8
4. Comparison of Family Composition By Gender	8
4.1. The Pearson-chi-square and likelihood ratio tests	8
4.2. Top 25 Significant Individual Bacterial Groups	9
4.3. P-values for Testing Individual Proportions	9
5. Comparison of Genus Composition By Gender	12
5.1. The Pearson-chisquare and likelihood ratio tests	12
5.2. Top 25 Significant Individual Bacterial Groups	
5.3. P-values for Testing Individual Proportions	13

### 1. Introduction

### 1.1. Goal

The goal of this analysis is to identify the potential statistical difference of taxonomic distributions of bacterial compositions of human skin microbiota between adult males and females at different taxonomic ranks. We are particularly interested in the potential overall difference at order/genus levels. If there are differences, we will identify the top microorganisms within each taxonomic level that have both statistical and practical differences between adult males and females in the study.

## 1.2. Analyses

We will conduct the following analyses will be performed.

### **Visual Analytics - Cluster Analysis**

We will create heatmaps for visualizing the two-way taxonomic clusters of individual skin samples.

### **Statistical Significance Tests**

The key research question is to assess whether the distributions of the compositions of micro-organisms at different taxonomic levels are different between males and females.

As we move to the lower level of the taxonomic hierarchy, the issue of sparse data arises due to more granular classification. To address the research questions, the following statistical testing will be performed;

- (1). Testing the compositional difference at each taxonomic level between males and females Pearson chi-square and likelihood ratio tests were used to test the equality of two multivariate distributions. To ensure the statistical valid conclusions, we also perform a bootstrap test for each comparison.
- (2). We also testing the equality of the proportions of bacterial composition between males and females within each taxonomic level using the standard two-sample normal test.
- (3). The top 25 bacterial groups at each taxonomic level that have both statistical and practical differences are used to make the bar-chart for visualizing the discrepancy between males and females.

### 1.3. Results

The preliminary statistical results are presented in the following few sections. At each taxonomic level, the following three results are organized in the same way

- (1). Clustering heatmaps (not available at family and genus level);
- (2). P-values based on chi-square, likelihood ratio, and bootstrap version of the two tests for the difference between males and females.

- (3). Comparisons of individual compositional proportions within each taxonomic level.
- (4). Top 25 bacterial groups within each taxonomic level that are both statistical and practical significant were charted.

### 1.4. Conclusions

- (1). The overall compositional distributions of males and females at each taxonomic levels are statistically different;
- (2). Some bacterial groups within each taxonomic level are statistically significantly different between males and females but not practically significant (see the p-value tables).
- (3). Some of the bacterial groups do not appear in both females and males (see the p-value tables in each section)

## 2. Distribution of Bacterial Phyla Composition by Gender

22 skin samples taken from different human subjects. The data is

### 2.1. Pearson-Chi-square and Bootstrap Tests

```
## For improved execution time, we recommend calling
## Sys.setenv(LOCAL_CPPFLAGS = '-march=native')
## although this causes Stan to throw an error on a few processors.

## chi2 LRT
## 0 0

## user system elapsed
## 0.47 0.00 0.46

## chi2 LRT
## 0 0
```

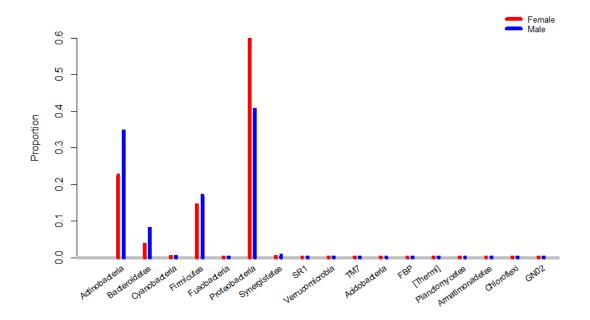
## 2.2. P-values for Testing Individual Proportions

```
##
     Actinobacteria
                        Bacteroidetes
                                          Cyanobacteria
                                                              Firmicutes
##
             0.0000
                               0.0000
                                                 0.0000
                                                                  0.0000
##
       Fusobacteria
                       Proteobacteria
                                          Synergistetes
                                                                      SR1
##
             0.0000
                               0.0000
                                                 0.0000
                                                                  0.0010
```

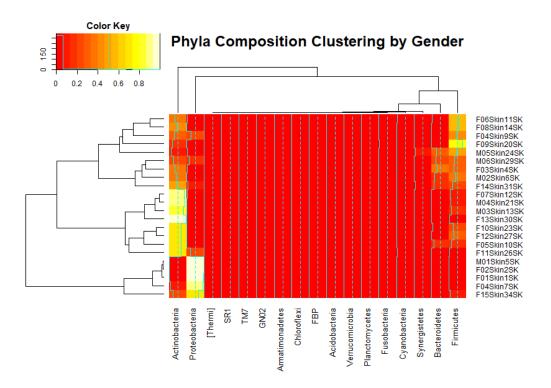
##	Verrucomicrobia	TM7	Acidobacteria	FBP	
##	0.0042	0.0080	0.2788	0.4015	
##	[Thermi]	Planctomycetes	Armatimonadetes	Chloroflexi	
##	0.6560	0.8973	1.0000	1.0000	
##	GN02				
##	1.0000				

# 2.3. Top 25 Significant Individual Bacterial Groups

### Bacterial Phyla Composition of Skin Microbiota: Female vs Male



# 2.4. Heatmap Clustering



## 3. Distribution of Bacterial Order Composition by Gender

## 3.1. Pearson-Chi-square and Bootstrap Tests

The Pearson-chi-square and likelihood ratio tests

```
## chi2 LRT
## 0 0

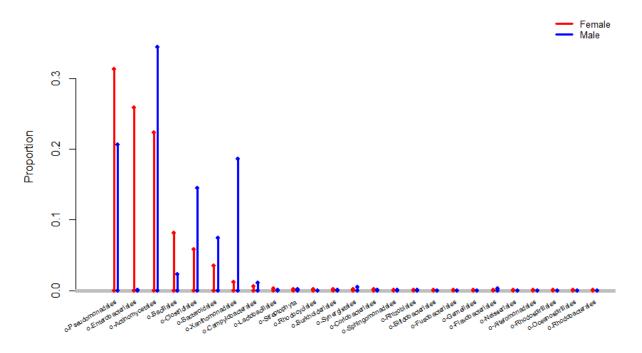
Bootstrap tests
```

## chi2 LRT ## 0 0

## 3.2. Top 25 Significant Individual Bacterial Groups

Comparison of order proportions between Male and Female subjects.

#### Bacterial Order Composition of Skin Microbiota: Female vs Male

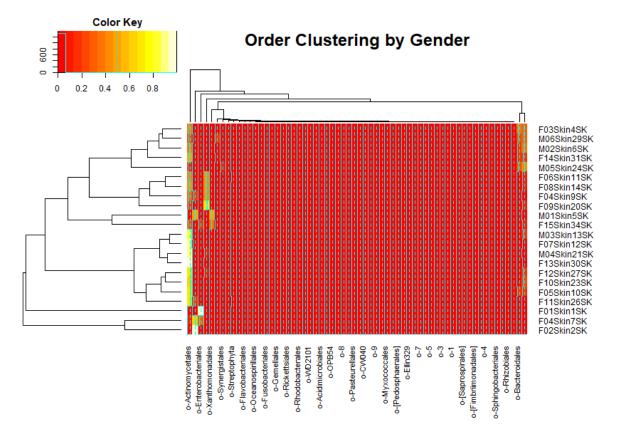


### 3.3. P-values for Testing Individual Proportions

```
##
                                                         pro.diff
                                                                     pval
## o-Pseudomonadales
                          3.133426e-01 2.066643e-01
                                                     1.066782e-01 0.0000
## o-Enterobacteriales
                          2.586561e-01 1.786292e-04
                                                     2.584775e-01 0.0000
## o-Actinomycetales
                          2.235429e-01 3.441388e-01 -1.205959e-01 0.0000
## o-Bacillales
                          8.161370e-02 2.249279e-02
                                                     5.912090e-02 0.0000
## o-Clostridiales
                          5.792117e-02 1.450252e-01 -8.710401e-02 0.0000
## o-Bacteroidales
                          3.443081e-02 7.404663e-02 -3.961581e-02 0.0000
## o-Xanthomonadales
                          1.158378e-02 1.858999e-01 -1.743161e-01 0.0000
## o-Campylobacterales
                          5.542999e-03 1.021566e-02 -4.672659e-03 0.0000
## o-Lactobacillales
                          2.660504e-03 3.379471e-04
                                                     2.322557e-03 0.0000
## o-Streptophyta
                          1.868242e-03 1.310752e-03
                                                     5.574902e-04 0.0000
## o-Rhodocyclales
                          1.858049e-03 9.655632e-06
                                                     1.848393e-03 0.0000
## o-Burkholderiales
                          1.383485e-03 2.389769e-04
                                                     1.144508e-03 0.0000
## o-Synergistales
                          1.269091e-03 5.122313e-03 -3.853222e-03 0.0000
## o-Coriobacteriales
                          1.074282e-03 8.014174e-04 2.728643e-04 0.0000
## o-Sphingomonadales
                          5.549795e-04 1.013841e-04 4.535954e-04 0.0000
## o-Rhizobiales
                          3.641345e-04 1.569040e-04 2.072305e-04 0.0000
## o-Bifidobacteriales
                          3.409160e-04 9.655632e-06 3.312603e-04 0.0000
## o-Fusobacteriales
                          3.035398e-04 9.655632e-06 2.938842e-04 0.0000
```

```
## o-Gemellales
                          2.888159e-04 0.000000e+00
                                                      2.888159e-04 0.0000
## o-Flavobacteriales
                          2.706941e-04 2.940140e-03 -2.669446e-03 0.0000
## o-Neisseriales
                          2.367157e-04 0.000000e+00
                                                      2.367157e-04 0.0000
## o-Alteromonadales
                          2.316190e-04 0.000000e+00
                                                      2.316190e-04 0.0000
## o-Rhodospirillales
                          1.863145e-04 0.000000e+00
                                                      1.863145e-04 0.0000
## o-Oceanospirillales
                          9.004259e-05 0.000000e+00
                                                      9.004259e-05 0.0000
## o-Rhodobacterales
                          8.890998e-05 0.000000e+00
                                                      8.890998e-05 0.0000
## o-Rickettsiales
                          4.983489e-05 8.931459e-05 -3.947970e-05 0.0025
## o-Cytophagales
                          4.926859e-05 2.172517e-05
                                                      2.754342e-05 0.0162
## o-Caulobacterales
                          3.964139e-05 0.000000e+00
                                                      3.964139e-05 0.0001
## o-8
                          2.605006e-05 0.000000e+00
                                                      2.605006e-05 0.0010
## o-[Chthoniobacterales] 1.982070e-05 0.000000e+00
                                                      1.982070e-05 0.0042
## o-Pasteurellales
                          1.868809e-05 0.000000e+00
                                                      1.868809e-05 0.0054
## o-WD2101
                          1.755547e-05 0.000000e+00
                                                      1.755547e-05 0.0070
## o-Planctomycetales
                          1.698917e-05 0.000000e+00
                                                      1.698917e-05 0.0080
## o-CW040
                          1.698917e-05 0.000000e+00
                                                      1.698917e-05 0.0080
## o-Acidimicrobiales
                          1.132611e-05 1.206954e-04 -1.093693e-04 0.0000
## o-Deinococcales
                          9.627195e-06 1.206954e-05 -2.442345e-06 0.6561
## o-9
                          8.494584e-06 0.000000e+00
                                                      8.494584e-06 0.0607
## o-Gaiellales
                          1.698917e-06 1.689736e-05 -1.519844e-05 0.0000
## o-RB41
                          1.698917e-06 0.000000e+00
                                                      1.698917e-06 0.4015
## o-Solirubrobacterales
                          1.698917e-06 0.000000e+00
                                                      1.698917e-06 0.4015
## o-Sphingobacteriales
                          1.698917e-06 0.000000e+00
                                                      1.698917e-06 0.4015
## o-4
                          1.698917e-06 0.000000e+00
                                                      1.698917e-06 0.4015
## o-iii1-15
                          1.132611e-06 0.000000e+00
                                                      1.132611e-06 0.4934
## o-OPB54
                          1.132611e-06 0.000000e+00
                                                      1.132611e-06 0.4934
## o-Pirellulales
                          5.663056e-07 3.379471e-05 -3.322841e-05 0.0000
## o-Chlorophyta
                          0.000000e+00 2.413908e-06 -2.413908e-06 0.0390
## o-Myxococcales
                          0.000000e+00 2.413908e-06 -2.413908e-06 0.0390
## o-0319-7L14
                          0.000000e+00 0.000000e+00
                                                      0.000000e+00 1.0000
## o-[Fimbriimonadales]
                          0.000000e+00 0.000000e+00
                                                      0.000000e+00 1.0000
## o-[Saprospirales]
                          0.000000e+00 0.000000e+00
                                                      0.000000e+00 1.0000
## o-Caldilineales
                          0.000000e+00 0.000000e+00
                                                      0.000000e+00 1.0000
## o-1
                          0.000000e+00 0.000000e+00
                                                      0.000000e+00 1.0000
## o-2
                          0.000000e+00 0.000000e+00
                                                      0.000000e+00 1.0000
## o-3
                          0.000000e+00 0.000000e+00
                                                      0.000000e+00 1.0000
## o-Halanaerobiales
                          0.000000e+00 0.000000e+00
                                                      0.000000e+00 1.0000
## o-5
                          0.000000e+00 0.000000e+00
                                                      0.000000e+00 1.0000
## 0-6
                          0.000000e+00 0.000000e+00
                                                      0.000000e+00 1.0000
## o-7
                          0.000000e+00 0.000000e+00
                                                      0.000000e+00 1.0000
## o-Gemmatales
                          0.000000e+00 0.000000e+00
                                                      0.000000e+00 1.0000
## o-Ellin329
                          0.000000e+00 0.000000e+00
                                                      0.000000e+00 1.0000
## o-Aeromonadales
                          0.000000e+00 0.000000e+00
                                                      0.000000e+00 1.0000
                          0.000000e+00 0.000000e+00
                                                      0.000000e+00 1.0000
## o-[Pedosphaerales]
```

## 3.4. Heatmap Clustering



## 4. Comparison of Family Composition By Gender

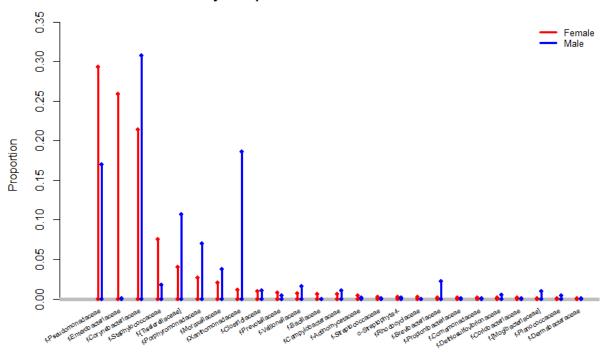
## 4.1. The Pearson-chi-square and likelihood ratio tests

Bootstrap tests

Comparison of order proportions between Male and Female subjects.

# 4.2. Top 25 Significant Individual Bacterial Groups

### Bacterial Family Composition of Skin Microbiota: Female vs Male



# 4.3. P-values for Testing Individual Proportions

##	fp	mp	pro.diff	pval
## f-Pseudomonadaceae	2.933429e-01	1.697355e-01	1.236074e-01	0.0000
## f-Enterobacteriaceae	2.587121e-01	1.786512e-04	2.585334e-01	0.0000
## f-Corynebacteriaceae	2.141376e-01	3.069638e-01	-9.282618e-02	0.0000
## f-Staphylococcaceae	7.511913e-02	1.801721e-02	5.710192e-02	0.0000
<pre>## f-[Tissierellaceae]</pre>	4.014050e-02	1.068310e-01	-6.669050e-02	0.0000
## f-Porphyromonadaceae	2.683227e-02	6.942771e-02	-4.259545e-02	0.0000
## f-Moraxellaceae	2.004816e-02	3.695424e-02	-1.690608e-02	0.0000
## f-Xanthomonadaceae	1.158629e-02	1.859228e-01	-1.743365e-01	0.0000
## f-Clostridiaceae	9.860381e-03	1.050662e-02	-6.462398e-04	0.0002
## f-Prevotellaceae	7.552186e-03	4.536292e-03	3.015895e-03	0.0000
## f-Veillonellaceae	6.924584e-03	1.580822e-02	-8.883631e-03	0.0000
## f-Bacillaceae	5.795693e-03	1.931364e-05	5.776379e-03	0.0000
## f-Campylobacteraceae	5.544199e-03	1.021692e-02	-4.672718e-03	0.0000
## f-Actinomycetaceae	4.241414e-03	1.460594e-03	2.780820e-03	0.0000
## f-Streptococcaceae	2.025547e-03	1.520949e-04	1.873452e-03	0.0000
## o-Streptophyta-f-	1.868646e-03	1.310913e-03	5.577330e-04	0.0000
## f-Rhodocyclaceae	1.858451e-03	9.656821e-06	1.848794e-03	0.0000
## f-Brevibacteriaceae	1.810304e-03	2.228794e-02	-2.047764e-02	0.0000

##	f-Propionibacteriaceae	1.541817e-03	8.449718e-04	6.968456e-04	0.0000
##	f-Comamonadaceae	1.259736e-03	2.172785e-04	1.042458e-03	0.0000
##	f-Dethiosulfovibrionaceae	1.250107e-03	4.917736e-03	-3.667629e-03	0.0000
##	f-Coriobacteriaceae	1.074514e-03	8.015161e-04	2.729981e-04	0.0000
##	f-[Mogibacteriaceae]	8.694672e-04	9.581980e-03	-8.712513e-03	0.0000
##	f-Planococcaceae	7.057695e-04	4.449380e-03	-3.743611e-03	0.0000
##	f-Dermabacteraceae	6.683852e-04	4.273143e-04	2.410709e-04	0.0000
##	f-Sphingomonadaceae	5.550996e-04	1.013966e-04	4.537030e-04	0.0000
##	f-Lactobacillaceae	4.565411e-04	2.414205e-06	4.541269e-04	0.0000
##	o-Actinomycetales-f-	4.202897e-04	7.435752e-04	-3.232855e-04	0.0000
##	f-Microbacteriaceae	3.970661e-04	1.121640e-02	-1.081933e-02	0.0000
##	f-Bifidobacteriaceae	3.409897e-04	9.656821e-06	3.313329e-04	0.0000
##	f-Fusobacteriaceae	2.633891e-04	0.000000e+00	2.633891e-04	0.0000
##	f-Gemellaceae	2.480955e-04	0.000000e+00	2.480955e-04	0.0000
##	f-[Weeksellaceae]	2.429977e-04	2.940502e-03	-2.697504e-03	0.0000
	f-Neisseriaceae	2.367670e-04	0.000000e+00	2.367670e-04	0.0000
##	f-[Chromatiaceae]	2.248720e-04	0.000000e+00	2.248720e-04	0.0000
	f-Micrococcaceae	1.784249e-04	1.931364e-05	1.591112e-04	0.0000
	f-Methylobacteriaceae	1.699284e-04	1.134676e-04	5.646080e-05	0.0095
	f-Acetobacteraceae	1.416070e-04	0.000000e+00	1.416070e-04	0.0000
	f-Aerococcaceae	1.053556e-04	1.520949e-04	-4.673929e-05	0.0113
##	f-Halomonadaceae	9.006207e-05	0.000000e+00	9.006207e-05	0.0000
##	f-Rhizobiaceae		0.000000e+00	8.949565e-05	0.0000
	f-Rhodobacteraceae		0.000000e+00	8.892922e-05	
##	f-Burkholderiaceae		0.000000e+00	7.476851e-05	
##	f-Carnobacteriaceae	7.136995e-05	0.000000e+00	7.136995e-05	0.0000
	f-Alcaligenaceae		2.414205e-06	5.309575e-05	0.0000
	f-Lachnospiraceae	5.211139e-05	2.655626e-05	2.555513e-05	0.0313
	f-Cytophagaceae	4.927925e-05	2.172785e-05	2.755140e-05	0.0162
	f-Rhodospirillaceae	4.474782e-05	0.000000e+00	4.474782e-05	0.0000
	f-mitochondria	4.418140e-05	8.932559e-05	-4.514420e-05	0.0003
##	f-Streptomycetaceae	3.681783e-05	0.000000e+00	3.681783e-05	0.0001
	f-Caulobacteraceae	3.681783e-05	0.000000e+00	3.681783e-05	0.0001
	f-Leptotrichiaceae		9.656821e-06	2.489530e-05	
	o-Rhizobiales-f-		0.000000e+00	3.285283e-05	0.0002
	f-Flavobacteriaceae		0.000000e+00	2.775498e-05	
	f-Aurantimonadaceae		1.931364e-05	6.742053e-06	
##	f-[Paraprevotellaceae]		0.000000e+00	2.605569e-05	
	p-SR1-c-o-f-		0.000000e+00	2.605569e-05	
	o-Gemellales-f-		0.000000e+00	2.435641e-05	
	f-Kineosporiaceae		1.931364e-05	4.476341e-06	
	f-Cellulomonadaceae		0.000000e+00	2.378998e-05	
	f-[Chthoniobacteraceae]		0.000000e+00	1.982499e-05	
	o-Synergistales-f-		2.076216e-04	-1.883631e-04	
	f-Xanthobacteraceae		0.000000e+00	1.869213e-05	
	f-Pasteurellaceae		0.000000e+00	1.869213e-05	
	: o-WD2101-f-		0.000000e+00	1.755927e-05	
	: f-S24-7		0.000000e+00	1.699284e-05	
	f-Planctomycetaceae		0.000000e+00	1.699284e-05	
	: o-CW040-f-		0.000000e+00	1.699284e-05	

##	f-Nocardioidaceae	1.642642e-05	1.931364e-05	-2.887225e-06	0.6848
##	o-Clostridiales-f-	1.529356e-05	2.052074e-04	-1.899139e-04	0.0000
##	f-Peptococcaceae	1.302785e-05	1.624760e-03	-1.611732e-03	0.0000
##	f-Phyllobacteriaceae	1.189499e-05	3.379887e-05	-2.190388e-05	0.0015
##	f-Deinococcaceae	9.629278e-06	1.207103e-05	-2.441747e-06	0.6562
##	o-Acidimicrobiales-f-	8.496422e-06	1.207103e-04	-1.122138e-04	0.0000
##	c-TM7-3-o-f-	8.496422e-06	0.000000e+00	8.496422e-06	0.0607
##	f-Peptostreptococcaceae	5.664281e-06	8.449718e-05	-7.883290e-05	0.0000
	f-0xalobacteraceae	3.398569e-06	5.552672e-05	-5.212815e-05	0.0000
	f-Mycobacteriaceae			3.398569e-06	
	f-Shewanellaceae		0.000000e+00		
	f-EB1017		0.000000e+00		
	o-Caulobacterales-f-		0.000000e+00	2.265713e-06	
	f-Gaiellaceae			-1.520015e-05	
	f-Ellin6075		0.000000e+00	1.699284e-06	
	f-Jonesiaceae		0.000000e+00	1.699284e-06	
	o-Solirubrobacterales-f-		0.000000c+00	1.699284e-06	
	f-Sphingobacteriaceae		0.000000c+00	1.699284e-06	
	p-FBP-co-f-		0.000000e+00	1.699284e-06	
	o-Bacillales-f-		0.000000e+00	1.699284e-06	
	f-Bradyrhizobiaceae		0.000000e+00	1.699284e-06	
	f-Hyphomicrobiaceae		0.000000e+00	1.699284e-06	
	f-RB40		0.000000e+00	1.132856e-06	
	o-OPB54-f-		0.000000e+00	1.132856e-06	
	f-Pirellulaceae				
				-3.323244e-05	
	f-Frankiaceae		0.000000e+00		
	f-[Exiguobacteraceae]		0.000000e+00		
	f-Thermoactinomycetaceae		0.000000e+00	5.664281e-07	
	f-Ruminococcaceae			-3.186751e-04	
	f-Bacteroidaceae			-9.656821e-05	
	f-Dermacoccaceae			-7.001195e-05	
	f-Williamsiaceae			-1.689944e-05	
	f-Dietziaceae			-9.656821e-06	
	f-Micromonosporaceae			-2.414205e-06	
	o-Chlorophyta-f-			-2.414205e-06	
	f-Cystobacteraceae			-2.414205e-06	
	f-Geodermatophilaceae		0.000000e+00	0.000000e+00	
	f-Intrasporangiaceae		0.000000e+00	0.000000e+00	
	f-Nocardiaceae		0.000000e+00	0.000000e+00	
	f-Thermomonosporaceae		0.000000e+00	0.000000e+00	
	o-0319-7L14-f-	0.000000e+00	0.000000e+00	0.000000e+00	1.0000
	f-[Fimbriimonadaceae]		0.000000e+00	0.000000e+00	
	f-Chitinophagaceae		0.000000e+00	0.000000e+00	
##	f-Caldilineaceae	0.000000e+00	0.000000e+00	0.000000e+00	1.0000
##	c-Ellin6529-o-f-	0.000000e+00	0.000000e+00	0.000000e+00	1.0000
##	c-Gitt-GS-136-o-f-	0.000000e+00	0.000000e+00	0.000000e+00	1.0000
##	f-Trebouxiophyceae	0.000000e+00	0.000000e+00	0.000000e+00	1.0000
##	c-ML635J-21-o-f-	0.000000e+00	0.000000e+00	0.000000e+00	1.0000
##	f-Paenibacillaceae	0.000000e+00	0.000000e+00	0.000000e+00	1.0000
##	f-Enterococcaceae	0.000000e+00	0.000000e+00	0.000000e+00	1.0000

```
## f-Leuconostocaceae
                             0.000000e+00 0.000000e+00
                                                        0.000000e+00 1.0000
## f-Gracilibacteraceae
                             0.000000e+00 0.000000e+00
                                                        0.000000e+00 1.0000
## f-Halanaerobiaceae
                             0.000000e+00 0.000000e+00
                                                        0.000000e+00 1.0000
## c-OPB54-o-f-
                             0.000000e+00 0.000000e+00
                                                        0.000000e+00 1.0000
## p-GN02-c--o-f-
                             0.000000e+00 0.000000e+00
                                                        0.000000e+00 1.0000
## c-BD1-5-o-f-
                             0.000000e+00 0.000000e+00
                                                        0.000000e+00 1.0000
## f-Isosphaeraceae
                             0.000000e+00 0.000000e+00
                                                        0.000000e+00 1.0000
## o-Ellin329-f-
                             0.000000e+00 0.000000e+00
                                                        0.000000e+00 1.0000
## f-Beijerinckiaceae
                             0.000000e+00 0.000000e+00
                                                        0.000000e+00 1.0000
## f-Brucellaceae
                             0.000000e+00 0.000000e+00
                                                        0.000000e+00 1.0000
## f-Methylocystaceae
                             0.000000e+00 0.000000e+00
                                                        0.000000e+00 1.0000
## o-Rhodospirillalesf-
                             0.000000e+00 0.000000e+00
                                                        0.000000e+00 1.0000
## f-Rickettsiaceae
                             0.000000e+00 0.000000e+00
                                                        0.000000e+00 1.0000
## f-Erythrobacteraceae
                             0.000000e+00 0.000000e+00
                                                        0.000000e+00 1.0000
## o-Myxococcales-f-
                             0.000000e+00 0.000000e+00
                                                        0.000000e+00 1.0000
## f-Haliangiaceae
                             0.000000e+00 0.000000e+00
                                                        0.000000e+00 1.0000
## f-Polyangiaceae
                             0.000000e+00 0.000000e+00
                                                        0.000000e+00 1.0000
## f-Aeromonadaceae
                             0.000000e+00 0.000000e+00
                                                        0.000000e+00 1.0000
## f-Sinobacteraceae
                             0.000000e+00 0.000000e+00
                                                        0.000000e+00 1.0000
## f-Ellin515
                             0.000000e+00 0.000000e+00
                                                        0.000000e+00 1.0000
```

## 5. Comparison of Genus Composition By Gender

## 5.1. The Pearson-chisquare and likelihood ratio tests

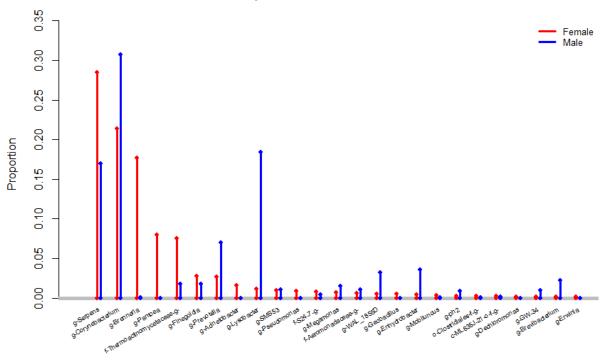
```
## chi2 LRT
## 0 0
```

Bootstrap tests

Comparison of order proportions between Male and Female subjects.

### 5.2. Top 25 Significant Individual Bacterial Groups

#### Bacterial Genus Composition of Skin Microbiota: Female vs Male



## **5.3. P-values for Testing Individual Proportions**

```
##
                                                              pro.diff
                                                                         pval
## g-Serpens
                               2.850241e-01 1.696923e-01 1.153317e-01 0.0000
## g-Corynebacterium
                               2.140728e-01 3.069147e-01 -9.284189e-02 0.0000
## g-Brenneria
                               1.770684e-01 1.303432e-04 1.769380e-01 0.0000
## g-Pantoea
                               7.934891e-02 2.413762e-05 7.932477e-02 0.0000
## f-Thermoactinomycetaceae-g- 7.511978e-02 1.801632e-02 5.710346e-02 0.0000
## g-Finegoldia
                               2.735144e-02 1.749495e-02 9.856493e-03 0.0000
## g-Prevotella
                               2.683731e-02 6.938360e-02 -4.254629e-02 0.0000
## g-Acinetobacter
                               1.586050e-02 7.241287e-06 1.585325e-02 0.0000
                               1.086923e-02 1.840494e-01 -1.731801e-01 0.0000
## g-Lysobacter
## g-SMB53
                               9.861354e-03 1.052883e-02 -6.674768e-04 0.0001
## g-Pseudomonas
                               8.206282e-03 3.137891e-05 8.174903e-03 0.0000
## f-S24-7-g-
                               7.547764e-03 4.523391e-03 3.024373e-03 0.0000
## g-Megamonas
                               6.676912e-03 1.458637e-02 -7.909454e-03 0.0000
## f-Aeromonadaceae-g-
                               5.542765e-03 1.022470e-02 -4.681932e-03 0.0000
## g-WAL 1855D
                               5.344021e-03 3.170718e-02 -2.636316e-02 0.0000
## g-Geobacillus
                               5.110170e-03 1.689634e-05 5.093274e-03 0.0000
                               3.852021e-03 3.588058e-02 -3.202856e-02 0.0000
## g-Enhydrobacter
## g-Mobiluncus
                               3.113665e-03 2.220661e-04 2.891599e-03 0.0000
```

## g-ph2	2.047465e-03 8	8.798164e-03	-6.750698e-03	0.0000
## o-Clostridiales-f-g-	2.000469e-03 1	1.303432e-04	1.870126e-03	0.0000
## c-ML635J-21-o-f-g-	1.874767e-03	1.291363e-03	5.834043e-04	0.0000
## g-Dechloromonas	1.837963e-03	1.689634e-05	1.821066e-03	0.0000
## g-GW-34	1.812483e-03	9.382294e-03	-7.569812e-03	0.0000
## g-Brevibacterium	1.801724e-03	2.229592e-02	-2.049420e-02	0.0000
## g-Erwinia	1.657337e-03		1.654923e-03	
## f-Halanaerobiaceae-g-			-2.167019e-03	
## g-Anaerococcus			-1.947835e-02	
## g-Pyramidobacter			-3.664198e-03	
## g-Propionibacterium	1.023166e-03			
## g-Atopobium	9.472925e-04			
•			-8.683236e-03	
## g-Mogibacterium				
## g-Xanthomonas			-1.062103e-03	
## g-Actinomyces			-4.978493e-04	
## g-Lysinibacillus			-3.745612e-03	
## g-Dermabacter	6.494587e-04		2.318779e-04	
## g-Diaphorobacter	5.945350e-04		4.062616e-04	
## g-Bacillus	5.934026e-04		5.861613e-04	
## g-Acidovorax	5.045054e-04 2		4.827816e-04	
## f-Propionibacteriaceae-g-	4.960121e-04		1.894643e-04	
## g-Gallicola	4.546777e-04 1	1.070262e-02	-1.024794e-02	0.0000
## g-Leuconostoc	4.546777e-04	7.241287e-06	4.474365e-04	0.0000
## g-Sphingosinicella	4.325950e-04 9	9.413673e-05	3.384583e-04	0.0000
<pre>## o_Actinomycetales-f-g-</pre>	4.235354e-04	7.506801e-04	-3.271446e-04	0.0000
## g-Trabulsiella	3.838998e-04 (	0.000000e+00	3.838998e-04	0.0000
## f-Coriobacteriaceae-g-	3.436979e-04 (	0.000000e+00	3.436979e-04	0.0000
## g-Pseudoclavibacter	3.204827e-04	3.162029e-04	4.279832e-06	0.8897
## g-Actinobaculum	3.034960e-04 (	0.000000e+00	3.034960e-04	0.0000
## g-Psychrobacter	2.848106e-04		-7.458659e-04	
## g-Leptotrichia	2.666914e-04 (		2.666914e-04	
## f-Enterobacteriaceae-g-	2.440425e-04 (		2.440425e-04	
## g-Elizabethkingia	2.281882e-04 (		2.281882e-04	
## f-[Mogibacteriaceae]-g-	2.044068e-04		1.947518e-04	
## g-Gemella	2.027081e-04		2.027081e-04	
## f Rhodocyclaceaeg-	1.375924e-04 2		1.351786e-04	
## f-Rhodospirillaceae-g-	1.364599e-04 2		1.340462e-04	
## f-Mouospir IIIaceae-g-	1.274004e-04 8		4.533245e-05	
	1.251355e-04		7.927399e-05	
## o-0319-7L14-f-g-			1.115461e-04	
## g-Rothia	1.115461e-04 (			
## g-Neisseria	9.739050e-05 2		9.497674e-05	
## g-Halomonas	9.739050e-05 (		9.739050e-05	
## g-Actinobacillus	8.946337e-05 (		8.946337e-05	
## g-Helcococcus	8.097001e-05 2		-1.435099e-04	
## g-Arcanobacterium	7.813889e-05		6.124255e-05	
## g-Rhodobacter	7.530777e-05 (		7.530777e-05	
## g-Enterococcus	7.134420e-05 2		6.893044e-05	
## g-Labrys	6.738064e-05 2		6.496687e-05	
## g-Ornithinibacillus	6.738064e-05 (		6.738064e-05	
## g-Lautropia	6.624819e-05 (	0.000000e+00	6.624819e-05	0.0000

76.1				
## g-Delftia		0.000000e+00	6.398329e-05	
## g-Klebsiella	6.285085e-05	0.000000e+00	6.285085e-05	0.0000
## g-Kaistobacter	6.228462e-05	1.206881e-05	5.021581e-05	0.0001
## g-Victoria	6.001973e-05	8.689544e-05	-2.687572e-05	0.0537
## g-Abiotrophia	5.718861e-05	0.000000e+00	5.718861e-05	0.0000
## f-Aerococcaceae-g-	5.322504e-05	0.000000e+00	5.322504e-05	0.0000
## g-Oribacterium	5.152637e-05	2.172386e-05	2.980251e-05	0.0108
## g-Facklamia	5.152637e-05	4.827525e-06	4.669884e-05	0.0000
## g-Spirosoma	4.699658e-05	3.620643e-05	1.079014e-05	0.3512
## g-Aurantimonas		1.689634e-05	3.010024e-05	
## f-Micrococcaceae-g-		2.413762e-06	4.401659e-05	
## g-Variovorax		0.000000e+00	4.529791e-05	
## g-Skermanella		0.000000e+00	3.963567e-05	
## f-Microbacteriaceae-g-		8.986437e-03		
## p-GN02-c-o-f-g-		4.827525e-06	3.254325e-05	
## g-Brevundimonas		2.413762e-06	3.382456e-05	
## o-Rhizobiales-f-g-		2.413762e-06	3.325834e-05	
## g-Propionimicrobium		0.000000e+00	3.510588e-05	
· .				
## g-Rathayibacter		9.655049e-06	2.431838e-05	
## f-Pseudomonadaceae-g-		2.413762e-06	3.155967e-05	
## g-Selenomonas		0.000000e+00	3.340721e-05	
## f-Gemellaceae-g-		4.827525e-06	2.801346e-05	
## f-Oxalobacteraceae-g-		2.413762e-06	2.986100e-05	
## g-Sutterella		0.000000e+00	3.057609e-05	
## g-Dyadobacter		0.000000e+00	3.000986e-05	
## f-Streptomycetaceae-g-		0.000000e+00	2.831119e-05	
## g-Methylobacterium		2.413762e-05	3.607345e-06	
## g-Kineococcus	2.717874e-05	1.931010e-05	7.868646e-06	0.3684
## o-Synergistales-f-g-	2.717874e-05	0.000000e+00	2.717874e-05	0.0008
## g-Streptococcus	2.661252e-05	7.241287e-06	1.937123e-05	0.0191
## g-Agrobacterium	2.548007e-05	2.413762e-06	2.306631e-05	0.0036
## g-Demequina	2.378140e-05	0.000000e+00	2.378140e-05	0.0017
## g-Novosphingobium	2.264895e-05	2.413762e-06	2.023519e-05	0.0069
## g-Jonquetella	2.208273e-05	2.196524e-04	-1.975696e-04	0.0000
## g-[Prevotella]	2.208273e-05	0.000000e+00	2.208273e-05	0.0025
## g-Flavobacterium	2.208273e-05	0.000000e+00	2.208273e-05	0.0025
## g-Deinobacterium	2.038406e-05	0.000000e+00	2.038406e-05	0.0037
## f-Rhodobacteraceae-g-		0.000000e+00	1.868539e-05	
## g-Azospira		0.000000e+00	1.811916e-05	
## f-Clostridiaceae-g-		2.051698e-04	-1.876169e-04	
## g-Varibaculum		1.206881e-05	5.484128e-06	
## f-Isosphaeraceae-g-		0.000000e+00	1.755294e-05	
## g-Quadrisphaera		9.655049e-06	7.331666e-06	
## g-Polaromonas		0.000000e+00	1.698672e-05	
## g-Microbacterium			-1.495842e-05	
## f-Peptostreptococcaceae-g-			-1.615849e-03	
## g-Trueperella		0.000000e+00	1.585427e-05	
- · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·				
## g-Capnocytophaga		0.000000e+00	1.585427e-05	
## f-Rhizobiaceae-g-			-1.367710e-05	
## g-Devriesea	1.4155606-05	0.000000e+00	1.415560e-05	0.0154

## g-Sphingomonas	1.415560e-05 0.000000e+00 1.415560e-05 0.0154
## g-Shewanella	1.415560e-05 0.000000e+00 1.415560e-05 0.0154
## o-Caulobacterales-f-g-	1.358937e-05 0.000000e+00 1.358937e-05 0.0177
## f-Ellin515-g-	1.302315e-05 0.000000e+00 1.302315e-05 0.0202
## g-Aggregatibacter	1.245692e-05 7.241287e-06 5.215638e-06 0.3722
## g-Amaricoccus	1.189070e-05 0.000000e+00 1.189070e-05 0.0265
## f-Comamonadaceae-g-	1.189070e-05 0.000000e+00 1.189070e-05 0.0265
## o-Acidimicrobiales-f-g-	1.132448e-05 1.303432e-04 -1.190187e-04 0.0000
## TotalCounts	1.132448e-05 1.206881e-05 -7.443347e-07 0.8987
## g-Mycetocola	1.019203e-05 1.708944e-03 -1.698752e-03 0.0000
## g-Roseomonas	1.019203e-05 2.413762e-06 7.778267e-06 0.1269
## g-Oligella	1.019203e-05 0.000000e+00 1.019203e-05 0.0399
## f-Neisseriaceae-g-	9.059581e-06 0.000000e+00 9.059581e-06 0.0527
## g-Friedmanniella	8.493358e-06 0.000000e+00 8.493358e-06 0.0607
## f-Paenibacillaceae-g-	8.493358e-06 0.000000e+00 8.493358e-06 0.0607
## g-	7.927134e-06 1.931010e-05 -1.138296e-05 0.0379
## g-Kocuria	7.927134e-06 7.241287e-06 6.858469e-07 0.8869
## g-Streptomyces	7.927134e-06 0.000000e+00 7.927134e-06 0.0700
## o-CW040-f-g-	7.927134e-06 0.000000e+00 7.927134e-06 0.0700
## g-Veillonella	7.360910e-06 0.000000e+00 7.360910e-06 0.0808
## f-Sinobacteraceae-g-	7.360910e-06 0.000000e+00 7.360910e-06 0.0808
## g-Deinococcus	6.228462e-06 0.000000e+00 6.228462e-06 0.1082
## g-Chryseobacterium	5.662238e-06 2.939962e-03 -2.934300e-03 0.0000
## f-Trebouxiophyceae-g-	5.662238e-06 7.241287e-06 -1.579049e-06 0.7079
## g-Rhizobium	5.662238e-06 0.000000e+00 5.662238e-06 0.1256
## g-Granulicatella	5.096015e-06 1.593083e-04 -1.542123e-04 0.0000
## g-Micrococcus	5.096015e-06 1.206881e-05 -6.972797e-06 0.1109
## g-Zea	5.096015e-06 2.413762e-06 2.682252e-06 0.4681
## g-Mycobacterium	5.096015e-06 0.000000e+00 5.096015e-06 0.1462
## g-Fimbriimonas	5.096015e-06 0.000000e+00 5.096015e-06 0.1462
## g-Terribacillus	5.096015e-06 0.000000e+00 5.096015e-06 0.1462
## g-Ureibacillus	5.096015e-06 0.000000e+00 5.096015e-06 0.1462
## f-[Chromatiaceae]-g-	5.096015e-06 0.000000e+00 5.096015e-06 0.1462
## f-Ruminococcaceae-g-	4.529791e-06 8.689544e-05 -8.236565e-05 0.0000
## g-Brooklawnia	4.529791e-06 8.689344e-03 -8.256365e-03 0.0000 4.529791e-06 2.413762e-06 2.116028e-06 0.5463
_	4.529791e-06 2.413762e-06 2.116028e-06 0.5463
## g-Pasteurella	
## g-Pedobacter	4.529791e-06 0.000000e+00 4.529791e-06 0.1707 4.529791e-06 0.000000e+00 4.529791e-06 0.1707
## g-Didymeles	
## g-Citrobacter	4.529791e-06 0.000000e+00 4.529791e-06 0.1707
## g-Nesterenkonia	3.963567e-06 0.000000e+00 3.963567e-06 0.2000
## o-Bacillales-f-g-	3.963567e-06 0.000000e+00 3.963567e-06 0.2000
## f-Bacillaceae-g-	3.963567e-06 0.000000e+00 3.963567e-06 0.2000
## f-Phyllobacteriaceae-g-	3.963567e-06 0.000000e+00 3.963567e-06 0.2000
## g-Serratia	3.963567e-06 0.000000e+00 3.963567e-06 0.2000
## g-Cupriavidus	3.397343e-06 4.103396e-05 -3.763662e-05 0.0000
## g-Staphylococcus	3.397343e-06 0.000000e+00 3.397343e-06 0.2355
## g-Hydrogenophaga	3.397343e-06 0.000000e+00 3.397343e-06 0.2355
## g-Rubrivivax	3.397343e-06 0.000000e+00 3.397343e-06 0.2355
## o-Solirubrobacterales-f-	
## f-EB1017-g-	2.831119e-06 0.000000e+00 2.831119e-06 0.2788

## g-Cystobacter	2.831119e-06 0.000000e+00 2.831119e-06 0.2788	\$
## g-Enterobacter	2.831119e-06 0.000000e+00 2.831119e-06 0.2788	;
## g-Yonghaparkia	2.264895e-06 2.655139e-05 -2.428649e-05 0.0000	)
## f-Ellin6075-g-	2.264895e-06 2.413762e-06 -1.488669e-07 0.9546	,
## g-Arthrobacter	2.264895e-06 0.000000e+00 2.264895e-06 0.3327	,
## g-Blautia	2.264895e-06 0.000000e+00 2.264895e-06 0.3327	,
## f-Caulobacteraceae-g-	2.264895e-06 0.000000e+00 2.264895e-06 0.3327	,
## o-Rhodospirillales-f-g-	2.264895e-06 0.000000e+00 2.264895e-06 0.3327	,
## g-Comamonas	2.264895e-06 0.000000e+00 2.264895e-06 0.3327	,
## g-Candidatus Hamiltonella	2.264895e-06 0.000000e+00 2.264895e-06 0.3327	,
## g-Faecalibacterium	1.698672e-06 1.906872e-04 -1.889886e-04 0.0000	)
## f-[Tissierellaceae]-g-	1.698672e-06 2.413762e-05 -2.243895e-05 0.0000	,
## g-Brachybacterium	1.698672e-06 4.827525e-06 -3.128853e-06 0.2313	3
## f-Geodermatophilaceae-g-	1.698672e-06 4.827525e-06 -3.128853e-06 0.2313	
## f-[Weeksellaceae]-g-	1.698672e-06 2.413762e-06 -7.150908e-07 0.7597	
## f-RB40-g-	1.698672e-06 0.000000e+00 1.698672e-06 0.4015	
## g-Virgibacillus	1.698672e-06 0.000000e+00 1.698672e-06 0.4015	
## g-Coprococcus	1.698672e-06 0.000000e+00 1.698672e-06 0.4015	
## g-Bradyrhizobium	1.698672e-06 0.000000e+00 1.698672e-06 0.4015	
## g-Rhodoplanes	1.698672e-06 0.000000e+00 1.698672e-06 0.4015	
## g-Buchnera	1.698672e-06 0.000000e+00 1.698672e-06 0.4015	
## g-Dickeya	1.698672e-06 0.000000e+00 1.698672e-06 0.4015	
## c-TM7-3-o-f-g-	1.698672e-06 0.000000e+00 1.698672e-06 0.4015	
## g-1-68	1.132448e-06 2.831343e-03 -2.830211e-03 0.0000	
## g-Marinibacillus	1.132448e-06 2.413762e-06 -1.281315e-06 0.5269	
## f-Planococcaceae-g-	1.132448e-06 2.413762e-06 -1.281315e-06 0.5269	
## g-Burkholderia	1.132448e-06 2.413762e-06 -1.281315e-06 0.5269	
## g-Janibacter	1.132448e-06 0.000000e+00 1.132448e-06 0.4934	
## g-Jonesia	1.132448e-06 0.000000e+00 1.132448e-06 0.4934	
## g-Agromyces	1.132448e-06 0.000000e+00 1.132448e-06 0.4934	
## g-Agromyces ## g-Microbispora	1.132448e-06 0.000000e+00 1.132448e-06 0.4934	
## g-Rhodococcus	1.132448e-06 0.000000e+00 1.132448e-06 0.4934	
## g-Hymenobacter	1.132448e-06 0.000000e+00 1.132448e-06 0.4934	
	1.132448e-06 0.000000e+00 1.132448e-06 0.4934	
<pre>## g-Sphingobacterium ## f-Chitinophagaceae-g-</pre>	1.132448e-06 0.000000e+00 1.132448e-06 0.4934	
## c-Ellin6529-o-f-g-	1.132448e-06 0.000000e+00 1.132448e-06 0.4934	
## g-Macrococcus	1.132448e-06 0.000000e+00 1.132448e-06 0.4934	
_	1.132448e-06 0.000000e+00 1.132448e-06 0.4934 1.132448e-06 0.000000e+00 1.132448e-06 0.4934	
<pre>## g-Exiguobacterium ## g-[Ruminococcus]</pre>	1.132448e-06 0.000000e+00 1.132448e-06 0.4934	
<del>-</del>	1.132448e-06 0.000000e+00 1.132448e-06 0.4934 1.132448e-06 0.000000e+00 1.132448e-06 0.4934	
## g-Peptococcus		
## g-Peptostreptococcus		
## o-OPB54-f-g-	1.132448e-06 0.000000e+00 1.132448e-06 0.4934	
## c-OPB54-o-;f-g-	1.132448e-06 0.000000e+00 1.132448e-06 0.4934	
## o-Ellin329-f-g-	1.132448e-06 0.000000e+00 1.132448e-06 0.4934	
## f-Beijerinckiaceae-g-	1.132448e-06 0.000000e+00 1.132448e-06 0.4934	
## g-Ochrobactrum	1.132448e-06 0.000000e+00 1.132448e-06 0.4934	
## g-Hyphomicrobium	1.132448e-06 0.000000e+00 1.132448e-06 0.4934	
## f-Methylobacteriaceae-g-	1.132448e-06 0.000000e+00 1.132448e-06 0.4934	
## g-Rickettsia	1.132448e-06 0.000000e+00 1.132448e-06 0.4934	
## f-Erythrobacteraceae-g-	1.132448e-06 0.000000e+00 1.132448e-06 0.4934	H

	g-Ralstonia		0.000000e+00	1.132448e-06	
	o-Myxococcales-f-g-		0.000000e+00	1.132448e-06	
	g-Haemophilus		0.000000e+00	1.132448e-06	
	p-SR1c-f-g-		0.000000e+00	1.132448e-06	
	g-Peptoniphilus			-9.745937e-04	
##	g-Curtobacterium	5.662238e-07	6.999911e-05	-6.943288e-05	0.0000
##	g-Leucobacter	5.662238e-07	5.068901e-05	-5.012278e-05	0.0000
##	g-Bifidobacterium	5.662238e-07	2.172386e-05	-2.115764e-05	0.0000
##	f-Kineosporiaceae-g-	5.662238e-07	2.413762e-06	-1.847538e-06	0.2638
##	g-Frigoribacterium	5.662238e-07	2.413762e-06	-1.847538e-06	0.2638
##	f-Streptococcaceae-g-	5.662238e-07	2.413762e-06	-1.847538e-06	0.2638
##	g-Balneimonas	5.662238e-07	2.413762e-06	-1.847538e-06	0.2638
##	f-Xanthomonadaceae-g-	5.662238e-07	2.413762e-06	-1.847538e-06	0.2638
##	f-Dermabacteraceae-g-	5.662238e-07	0.000000e+00	5.662238e-07	0.6281
##	f-Frankiaceae-g-	5.662238e-07	0.000000e+00	5.662238e-07	0.6281
	g-Candidatus Aquiluna	5.662238e-07	0.000000e+00	5.662238e-07	0.6281
	g-Cryocola	5.662238e-07	0.000000e+00	5.662238e-07	0.6281
	g-Actinomadura	5.662238e-07	0.000000e+00	5.662238e-07	0.6281
	f-Gaiellaceae-g-		0.000000e+00	5.662238e-07	
	g-Bacteroides		0.000000e+00	5.662238e-07	
	g-Cloacibacterium		0.000000e+00	5.662238e-07	
	f-Caldilineaceae-g-		0.000000e+00	5.662238e-07	
	c-Gitt-GS-136-o-f-g-		0.000000e+00	5.662238e-07	
	o-Chlorophyta-f-g-		0.000000e+00	5.662238e-07	
	o-Streptophyta-f-g-		0.000000e+00	5.662238e-07	
	g-Solibacillus		0.000000e+00	5.662238e-07	
	o-Gemellales-f-g-		0.000000c+00	5.662238e-07	
	g-Aerococcus		0.000000c+00	5.662238e-07	
	g-Lactobacillus		0.000000c+00	5.662238e-07	
	g-Lactococcus		0.000000e+00	5.662238e-07	
	g-Alkaliphilus		0.000000e+00	5.662238e-07	
	g-Caloramator		0.000000c+00	5.662238e-07	
	g-Lutispora		0.000000e+00	5.662238e-07	
	f-Lachnospiraceae-g-		0.000000e+00	5.662238e-07	
	g-Ruminococcus		0.000000e+00	5.662238e-07	
	<del>-</del>		0.000000e+00	5.662238e-07	
	c-BD1-5-o-fg-				
	o-WD2101-f-g-		0.000000e+00	5.662238e-07	
	f-Pirellulaceae-g-		0.000000e+00	5.662238e-07	
	g-Pirellula		0.000000e+00	5.662238e-07	
	g-Mycoplana		0.000000e+00	5.662238e-07	
	o-Rhizobiales-g-		0.000000e+00	5.662238e-07	
	g-Aminobacter		0.000000e+00	5.662238e-07	
	g-Mesorhizobium		0.000000e+00	5.662238e-07	
	g-Paracoccus		0.000000e+00	5.662238e-07	
	f-Acetobacteraceae-g-		0.000000e+00	5.662238e-07	
	g-Wolbachia		0.000000e+00	5.662238e-07	
	f-mitochondria-g-		0.000000e+00	5.662238e-07	
	g-Citrullus		0.000000e+00	5.662238e-07	
	g-Geranium		0.000000e+00	5.662238e-07	
##	g-Nelumbo	5.662238e-07	0.000000e+00	5.662238e-07	0.6281

```
## g-Sphingobium
                               5.662238e-07 0.000000e+00
                                                          5.662238e-07 0.6281
                               5.662238e-07 0.000000e+00
## g-Achromobacter
                                                          5.662238e-07 0.6281
                               5.662238e-07 0.000000e+00
## g-Alicycliphilus
                                                          5.662238e-07 0.6281
                               5.662238e-07 0.000000e+00
                                                          5.662238e-07 0.6281
## g-Janthinobacterium
## g-Byssovorax
                               5.662238e-07 0.000000e+00
                                                          5.662238e-07 0.6281
## g-Campylobacter
                               5.662238e-07 0.000000e+00 5.662238e-07 0.6281
## g-Dialister
                               0.000000e+00 1.209295e-03 -1.209295e-03 0.0000
## g-Acidaminococcus
                               0.000000e+00 1.110331e-04 -1.110331e-04 0.0000
                               0.000000e+00 9.655049e-05 -9.655049e-05 0.0000
## g-Parabacteroides
## g-Dermacoccus
                               0.000000e+00 7.241287e-05 -7.241287e-05 0.0000
## g-Pseudoxanthomonas
                               0.000000e+00 6.275782e-05 -6.275782e-05 0.0000
## g-Porphyromonas
                               0.000000e+00 3.620643e-05 -3.620643e-05 0.0000
## g-Planctomyces
                               0.000000e+00 2.896515e-05 -2.896515e-05 0.0000
## g-Desulfotomaculum
                               0.000000e+00 2.172386e-05 -2.172386e-05 0.0000
## g-Agrococcus
                               0.000000e+00 1.689634e-05 -1.689634e-05 0.0000
                               0.000000e+00 1.448257e-05 -1.448257e-05 0.0000
## g-Megasphaera
## f-Moraxellaceae-g-
                               0.000000e+00 9.655049e-06 -9.655049e-06 0.0000
## f-Dietziaceae-g-
                               0.000000e+00 7.241287e-06 -7.241287e-06 0.0003
                               0.000000e+00 7.241287e-06 -7.241287e-06 0.0003
## p-FBP-c-o-f-g-
## g-Moryella
                               0.000000e+00 7.241287e-06 -7.241287e-06 0.0003
## g-Gardnerella
                               0.000000e+00 4.827525e-06 -4.827525e-06 0.0035
                               0.000000e+00 4.827525e-06 -4.827525e-06 0.0035
## g-Oscillospira
## f-Intrasporangiaceae-g-
                               0.000000e+00 2.413762e-06 -2.413762e-06 0.0390
## g-Clavibacter
                               0.000000e+00 2.413762e-06 -2.413762e-06 0.0390
                               0.000000e+00 2.413762e-06 -2.413762e-06 0.0390
## g-Glaciibacter
## g-Couchioplanes
                               0.000000e+00 2.413762e-06 -2.413762e-06 0.0390
                               0.000000e+00 2.413762e-06 -2.413762e-06 0.0390
## g-Staphylococcus
                               0.000000e+00 2.413762e-06 -2.413762e-06 0.0390
## g-Clostridium
## g-Catonella
                               0.000000e+00 2.413762e-06 -2.413762e-06 0.0390
## g-Fusobacterium
                               0.000000e+00 2.413762e-06 -2.413762e-06 0.0390
## f-Sphingomonadaceae-g-
                               0.000000e+00 2.413762e-06 -2.413762e-06 0.0390
## f-Haliangiaceae-g-
                               0.000000e+00 2.413762e-06 -2.413762e-06 0.0390
## g-Stenotrophomonas
                               0.000000e+00 2.413762e-06 -2.413762e-06 0.0390
                               0.000000e+00 2.413762e-06 -2.413762e-06 0.0390
## g-DA101
```