20 million100w Soviet citizens died during WWII. There must’ve been过去一定会 many orphans孤儿. Did the Soviet government do anything to assist帮助 them?

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Answered Mon

1. The Soviet society at the time was largely the one of peasants农民, or peasant kids relocated移居 to cities. Families were larger, and even if both parents perished惨死/ from war or famine饥荒, chances很可能 were that someone among the relatives would take care of orphaned孤儿 children.
2. For example, my mother was 15 when the war started. Her mom, my maternal妈妈的paternal爸爸的 grandma, had died in the mid-1930s, and the granddad was in the Gulag for his short stint 工作时间in the counter反-revolutionary Cossacks哥萨克骑兵 troops during the Civil war. Luckily for my mom, she had older sisters who took her in tow. If not for them, she would have starved to death during the bleak冷冽 winter of 1941–42 in Moscow. A five-year stint工作时间Tow拖；I entered the room, with my sister in tow紧紧跟随
3. Still, the war left about 3 million total orphans. The good news for them was the existing system of collective集体的 childcare育儿 established early in the Soviet era. After the Civil war and during the famines of 1921–22 and 1932–33, the secret police was tasked分配任务 with picking挑选 homeless kids and keeping them in orphanages where they received shelter避难所, food, education and collectivistic indoctrination教导某人. Men like Anton Makarenko became known for their innovative创新的 systems of socialisation社会化 of orphaned minors未成年人, many of whom were hard delinquents.青少年犯罪的
4. In addition to that除此之外, there was a system of military boarding寄宿学校 schools for minors of the school age: Suvorov and Nakhimov schools. In these后面必须加n词school，housing and food were luxurious昂贵 compared与。。相比 to the rest. Places were in huge demand and were reserved保留 mainly for kids of perished死去的 Party cadres干部 and government functionaries官员.
5. By and large总体来说, the Soviet system was solidly primed for absorbing big numbers of orphans and managed+管理 the situation well. Their fate was much better compared to the millions of crippled跛 and mutilated残疾人 WW2 veterans退伍老兵 who the Soviet rule considered a spent已经用尽 resource. These adults were left to manage on their own with little state support beyond除了 a pittance of少量报酬 a state pension退休金 and a corner in some state-owned residential居住的 barracks. 军营

prime sb. To do/for sth使得某人做好准备 Solidly坚实地

1. Below, a Soviet poster海报 from 1947 “Let’s wrap包裹 the orphans in maternal妈妈的 care and love”. Propaganda of the last years of Stalinism tried to suppress镇压 the traumatic痛苦 memory of the war. The Victory day celebrations were reduced to a minimum, war veterans were not given any preferential特惠的 treatment对待 like it happened later during the Brezhnev’s勃列日涅夫 rule. Nothing in this poster apart from the title even remotely根本 indicates表明a connection to the war.

第二篇是我自己写的答案，然后里面放了一些最近给大家讲解过的单词，相当于复习，不会太长，所以不用担心How do Chinese people in China feel about guns?

If the citizens in China were authorized批准 to own guns, the tax imposed强加 on the taxpayers纳税人 would soar短时间急剧上升 due因为 to the following reasons: 虚拟语气：从句be动词变成were, 主句would+do

1. A fraction一小部分 of murderous非常凶残的 people would seize抓住 the chance to engage参与 in terrorist activities in the public venues场所, given that 29 innocent citizens were slaughtered in the railway station located in the capital city of Yunnan province by separatists分离主义者 from Xinjiang province, who didn’t even show mercy to the kids. If the inland were overrun泛滥 with such people, the government would collect more taxes to protect us from being harassed烦扰 by the plunderers 掠夺者and terrorists. And it would be next to impossible for me to wander the city unscathed没有损伤.
2. Even the proximity接近 to my students would become dangerous, since one used to mention inadvertently无意之间 that he bought several replica复制品 weapons from the black market. Regardless of its veracity真实性, the boyish孩子气 playfulness on the campus can bode预示 ill坏的事 for the kids if they can have access to the weapons like their Western counterparts. As a result, again, there will be more expenses on preventing the juvenile青少年 delinquency犯罪.
3. With so many momentous重大的 international sports events体育赛事 being held in the new first tier一线 cities like Chengdu and Hangzhou, and with so many imminent邻近的 tax reforms改革 being carried out, we certainly don’t want our country to become a sodom罪恶之城 and therefore the lack of freedom to some extent is widely普遍 accepted.