



大数据计算

架构峰会

实时计算 论坛

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Flink SQL实时 维度建模中的应 用

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01 问题

Subject



实时维度建模的过程中，有很多技术场景，
这里我们就只就其中的部分难点场景进行
阐述



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问题

在这里我们只选择了里面的两类代表性问题进行展开阐述

➤ 问题一：实时多流全量关联的问题

```
select * from A full join B on A.name = B.name;
```

➤ 问题二：实时流全量分组计算问题

```
select id,name,val,row_number() over (partition by name order by val) as rn from A ;
```

```
select name, min(val) from A group by k;
```

上面提到的两类问题 可以直接使用Flink SQL去做简单的SQL完成吗

- 流是从 [now, +∞) 但是我们需要历史全量
- 状态存放在内存中是有大小限制的
- 状态存放在rocksdb性能不能满足



问题一：实时多流全量关联的问题

[0, now)

(1)

| A | | |
|--------|------|-----|
| id | name | val |
| 100001 | aaa | 23 |
| 100002 | aaa | 55 |
| 100003 | bbb | 21 |
| 100004 | bbb | 33 |
| 100005 | bbb | 66 |
| 100006 | ccc | 43 |

| B | | |
|--------|------|-----|
| id | name | val |
| 100001 | aaa | pp1 |
| 100002 | aaa | pp2 |
| 100003 | bbb | pp3 |
| 100004 | bbb | pp4 |
| 100005 | ddd | pp5 |

(2)

| A | | | | | | B | | | | |
|--------|-----|----|--|--|--|--------|-----|-----|--|--|
| 100001 | aaa | 23 | | | | 100001 | aaa | pp1 | | |
| 100002 | aaa | 55 | | | | 100002 | aaa | pp2 | | |

| A | | | | | | B | | | | |
|--------|-----|----|--|--|--|--------|-----|-----|--|--|
| 100003 | bbb | 21 | | | | 100003 | bbb | pp3 | | |
| 100004 | bbb | 33 | | | | 100004 | bbb | pp4 | | |
| 100005 | bbb | 66 | | | | | | | | |

| A | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------|-----|----|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| 100006 | ccc | 43 | | | | | | | | |

| | | | | | | B | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--------|-----|-----|--|--|
| | | | | | | 100005 | ddd | pp5 | | |

(3)

| A full outer join B | | | | | |
|---------------------|-------|------|--------|-------|------|
| Aid | Aname | Aval | Bid | Bname | Bval |
| 100001 | aaa | 23 | 100001 | aaa | pp1 |
| 100002 | aaa | 55 | 100001 | aaa | pp1 |
| 100001 | aaa | 23 | 100002 | aaa | pp2 |
| 100002 | aaa | 55 | 100002 | aaa | pp2 |
| 100003 | bbb | 21 | 100003 | bbb | pp3 |
| 100004 | bbb | 33 | 100003 | bbb | pp3 |
| 100005 | bbb | 66 | 100003 | bbb | pp3 |
| 100003 | bbb | 21 | 100004 | bbb | pp4 |
| 100004 | bbb | 33 | 100004 | bbb | pp4 |
| 100005 | bbb | 66 | 100004 | bbb | pp4 |
| 100006 | ccc | 43 | | | |
| | | | 100005 | ddd | pp5 |



问题一：实时多流全量关联的问题

[now, +∞)

(1)

| A | | | | |
|-----|--------|------|-----|-----|
| | id | name | val | mid |
| src | 100001 | aaa | 23 | 1 |
| cur | 100001 | bbb | 23 | |

(2)

| A | | | | | B | | | | |
|--------|-----|----|---|---|--------|-----|-----|--|--|
| 100002 | aaa | 55 | | | 100001 | aaa | pp1 | | |
| 100001 | aaa | 23 | 1 | D | 100002 | aaa | pp2 | | |

| A | | | | | B | | | | |
|--------|-----|----|---|---|--------|-----|-----|--|--|
| 100003 | bbb | 21 | | | 100003 | bbb | pp3 | | |
| 100004 | bbb | 33 | | | 100004 | bbb | pp4 | | |
| 100005 | bbb | 66 | | | | | | | |
| 100001 | bbb | 23 | 1 | I | | | | | |

| A | | | | | | | | | |
|--------|-----|----|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| 100006 | ccc | 43 | | | | | | | |

| | | | | | B | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|--------|-----|-----|--|--|
| | | | | | 100005 | ddd | pp5 | | |

(3)

| A full outer join B | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|-------|------|--------|-------|------|-----|-----|
| Aid | Aname | Aval | Bid | Bname | Bval | mid | opt |
| 100001 | aaa | 23 | 100001 | aaa | pp1 | | |
| 100002 | aaa | 55 | 100001 | aaa | pp1 | | |
| 100001 | aaa | 23 | 100002 | aaa | pp2 | | |
| 100002 | aaa | 55 | 100002 | aaa | pp2 | | |
| 100003 | bbb | 21 | 100003 | bbb | pp3 | | |
| 100004 | bbb | 33 | 100003 | bbb | pp3 | | |
| 100005 | bbb | 66 | 100003 | bbb | pp3 | | |
| 100003 | bbb | 21 | 100004 | bbb | pp4 | | |
| 100004 | bbb | 33 | 100004 | bbb | pp4 | | |
| 100005 | bbb | 66 | 100004 | bbb | pp4 | | |
| 100006 | ccc | 43 | | | | | |
| | | | 100005 | ddd | pp5 | | |
| 100001 | aaa | 23 | 100001 | aaa | pp1 | 1,0 | D |
| 100001 | aaa | 23 | 100002 | aaa | pp2 | 1,0 | D |
| 100001 | bbb | 23 | 100003 | bbb | pp3 | 1,0 | I |
| 100001 | bbb | 23 | 100004 | bbb | pp4 | 1,0 | I |



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问题一：实时多流全量关联的问题

(1)

| A | | | | |
|-----|--------|------|-----|-----|
| | id | name | val | mid |
| src | 100001 | aaa | 23 | 1 |
| cur | 100001 | bbb | 23 | |

| A | | | | |
|-----|--------|------|-----|-----|
| | id | name | val | mid |
| src | 100001 | bbb | 23 | 2 |
| cur | 100001 | aaa | 23 | |

(2)

| A | | | | | B | | | |
|--------|-----|----|---|--|--------|-----|-----|--|
| 100002 | aaa | 55 | | | 100001 | aaa | pp1 | |
| 100001 | aaa | 23 | 2 | | 100002 | aaa | pp2 | |

| A | | | | | B | | | |
|--------|-----|----|---|--|--------|-----|-----|--|
| 100003 | bbb | 21 | | | 100003 | bbb | pp3 | |
| 100004 | bbb | 33 | | | 100004 | bbb | pp4 | |
| 100005 | bbb | 66 | | | | | | |
| 100001 | bbb | 23 | 2 | | | | | |

| A | | | | | | | | |
|--------|-----|----|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| 100006 | ccc | 43 | | | | | | |

| | | | | | B | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|--------|-----|-----|--|
| | | | | | 100005 | ddd | pp5 | |

[now, +∞) (3)

| A full outer join B | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|-------|------|--------|-------|------|-----|-----|
| Aid | Aname | Aval | Bid | Bname | Bval | mid | opt |
| 100001 | aaa | 23 | 100001 | aaa | pp1 | | |
| 100002 | aaa | 55 | 100001 | aaa | pp1 | | |
| 100001 | aaa | 23 | 100002 | aaa | pp2 | | |
| 100002 | aaa | 55 | 100002 | aaa | pp2 | | |
| 100003 | bbb | 21 | 100003 | bbb | pp3 | | |
| 100004 | bbb | 33 | 100003 | bbb | pp3 | | |
| 100005 | bbb | 66 | 100003 | bbb | pp3 | | |
| 100003 | bbb | 21 | 100004 | bbb | pp4 | | |
| 100004 | bbb | 33 | 100004 | bbb | pp4 | | |
| 100005 | bbb | 66 | 100004 | bbb | pp4 | | |
| 100006 | ccc | 43 | | | | | |
| | | | 100005 | ddd | pp5 | | |
| 100001 | aaa | 23 | 100001 | aaa | pp1 | 1,0 | D |
| 100001 | aaa | 23 | 100002 | aaa | pp2 | 1,0 | D |
| 100001 | bbb | 23 | 100003 | bbb | pp3 | 1,0 | I |
| 100001 | bbb | 23 | 100004 | bbb | pp4 | 1,0 | I |
| 100001 | aaa | 23 | 100001 | aaa | pp1 | 2,0 | I |
| 100001 | aaa | 23 | 100002 | aaa | pp2 | 2,0 | I |
| 100001 | bbb | 23 | 100003 | bbb | pp3 | 2,0 | D |
| 100001 | bbb | 23 | 100004 | bbb | pp4 | 2,0 | D |



问题一：实时多流全量关联的问题

(1)

| A | | | | |
|-----|--------|------|-----|-----|
| | id | name | val | mid |
| src | 100001 | aaa | 23 | 1 |
| cur | 100001 | bbb | 23 | |

| A | | | | |
|-----|--------|------|-----|-----|
| | id | name | val | mid |
| src | 100001 | bbb | 23 | 2 |
| cur | 100001 | aaa | 23 | |

| B | | | | |
|-----|--------|------|-----|-----|
| | id | name | val | mid |
| src | 100001 | aaa | pp1 | 1 |
| cur | 100001 | aaa | pp3 | |

(2)

| A | | | | B | | | |
|--------|-----|----|---|--------|-----|-----|---|
| 100002 | aaa | 55 | | 100001 | aaa | pp1 | 1 |
| 100001 | aaa | 23 | 2 | 100002 | aaa | pp2 | |

| A | | | | B | | | |
|--------|-----|----|--|--------|-----|-----|---|
| 100003 | bbb | 21 | | 100003 | bbb | pp3 | |
| 100004 | bbb | 33 | | 100004 | bbb | pp4 | |
| 100005 | bbb | 66 | | 100001 | bbb | pp1 | 1 |

| A | | | | | | | | | |
|--------|-----|----|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| 100006 | ccc | 43 | | | | | | | |

| | | | | | B | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|--------|-----|-----|--|
| | | | | | 100005 | ddd | pp5 | |

| A full outer join B | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|-------|------|--------|-------|------|-----|-----|
| Aid | Aname | Aval | Bid | Bname | Bval | mid | opt |
| 100001 | aaa | 23 | 100001 | aaa | pp1 | | |
| 100002 | aaa | 55 | 100001 | aaa | pp1 | | |
| 100001 | aaa | 23 | 100002 | aaa | pp2 | | |
| 100002 | aaa | 55 | 100002 | aaa | pp2 | | |
| 100003 | bbb | 21 | 100003 | bbb | pp3 | | |
| 100004 | bbb | 33 | 100003 | bbb | pp3 | | |
| 100005 | bbb | 66 | 100003 | bbb | pp3 | | |
| 100003 | bbb | 21 | 100004 | bbb | pp4 | | |
| 100004 | bbb | 33 | 100004 | bbb | pp4 | | |
| 100005 | bbb | 66 | 100004 | bbb | pp4 | | |
| 100006 | ccc | 43 | | | | | |
| | | | 100005 | ddd | pp5 | | |
| 100001 | aaa | 23 | 100001 | aaa | pp1 | 1,0 | D |
| 100001 | aaa | 23 | 100002 | aaa | pp2 | 1,0 | D |
| 100001 | bbb | 23 | 100003 | bbb | pp3 | 1,0 | I |
| 100001 | bbb | 23 | 100004 | bbb | pp4 | 1,0 | I |
| 100001 | aaa | 23 | 100001 | aaa | pp1 | 2,0 | I |
| 100001 | aaa | 23 | 100002 | aaa | pp2 | 2,0 | I |
| 100001 | bbb | 23 | 100003 | bbb | pp3 | 2,0 | D |
| 100001 | bbb | 23 | 100004 | bbb | pp4 | 2,0 | D |
| 100001 | aaa | 23 | 100001 | aaa | pp1 | 2,1 | D |
| 100002 | aaa | 55 | 100001 | aaa | pp1 | 0,1 | D |
| 100003 | bbb | 21 | 100001 | bbb | pp1 | 0,1 | I |
| 100004 | bbb | 33 | 100001 | bbb | pp1 | 0,1 | I |
| 100005 | bbb | 66 | 100001 | bbb | pp1 | 0,1 | I |



问题二：实时流全量分组计算问题

| A | | | | |
|-----|--------|------|-----|-----|
| | id | name | val | mid |
| src | 100003 | bbb | 21 | 1 |
| cur | 100003 | aaa | 21 | |

| A | | | | |
|--------|-----|----|--|--|
| 100001 | aaa | 23 | | |
| 100002 | aaa | 55 | | |
| 100003 | aaa | 21 | | |

| A | | | | |
|--------|-----|----|--|--|
| 100003 | bbb | 21 | | |
| 100004 | bbb | 33 | | |
| 100005 | bbb | 66 | | |

| A | | | | |
|--------|-----|----|--|--|
| 100006 | ccc | 43 | | |

| A | | | | | |
|--------|------|-----|----|-----|-----|
| id | name | val | rn | mid | opt |
| 100001 | aaa | 23 | 1 | | |
| 100002 | aaa | 55 | 2 | | |
| 100003 | bbb | 21 | 1 | | |
| 100004 | bbb | 33 | 2 | | |
| 100005 | bbb | 66 | 3 | | |
| 100006 | ccc | 43 | 1 | | |
| 100003 | bbb | 21 | 1 | 1 | D |
| 100004 | bbb | 33 | 2 | 1 | D |
| 100005 | bbb | 66 | 3 | 1 | D |
| 100004 | bbb | 33 | 1 | 1 | I |
| 100005 | bbb | 66 | 2 | 1 | I |
| 100001 | aaa | 23 | 1 | 1 | D |
| 100002 | aaa | 55 | 2 | 1 | D |
| 100003 | aaa | 21 | 1 | 1 | I |
| 100001 | aaa | 23 | 2 | 1 | I |
| 100002 | aaa | 55 | 3 | 1 | I |



问题二：实时流全量分组计算问题

| A | | | | |
|-----|--------|------|-----|-----|
| | id | name | val | mid |
| src | 100003 | bbb | 21 | 1 |
| cur | 100003 | aaa | 21 | |

| A | | | | |
|--------|-----|----|--|--|
| 100001 | aaa | 23 | | |
| 100002 | aaa | 55 | | |
| 100003 | aaa | 21 | | |

| A | | | | |
|--------|-----|----|--|--|
| 100003 | bbb | 21 | | |
| 100004 | bbb | 33 | | |
| 100005 | bbb | 66 | | |

| A | | | | |
|--------|-----|----|--|--|
| 100006 | ccc | 43 | | |

| A | | | |
|------|----------|-----|-----|
| name | min(val) | mid | opt |
| aaa | 23 | | |
| bbb | 21 | | |
| ccc | 43 | | |
| aaa | 23 | 1 | D |
| aaa | 21 | 1 | I |
| bbb | 21 | 1 | D |
| bbb | 33 | 1 | I |



02 难点

Subject

实时维度模型计算过程中，如何获取全量
相关历史数据、如何提升处理性能、如何
降低开发难度及维护成本



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■ 难点

使用Flink SQL目前主要存在以下几个难点

- 难点一：如何得到历史数据
- 难点二：如何提升性能
- 难点三：如何简化开发难度

这里的说是难点，其实更确切的说，是比较繁琐的地方，可能不是难度高，而是人为需要思考或者操作的地方比较多的部分。



03 方案

Subject



使用组件化设计，使得大家可以面向应用
编程、计算逻辑使用Flink SQL表达 简化代
码开发成本



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方案 (RDM Building)

用户编写组
建配置

Components Config

构建维度建
模组建

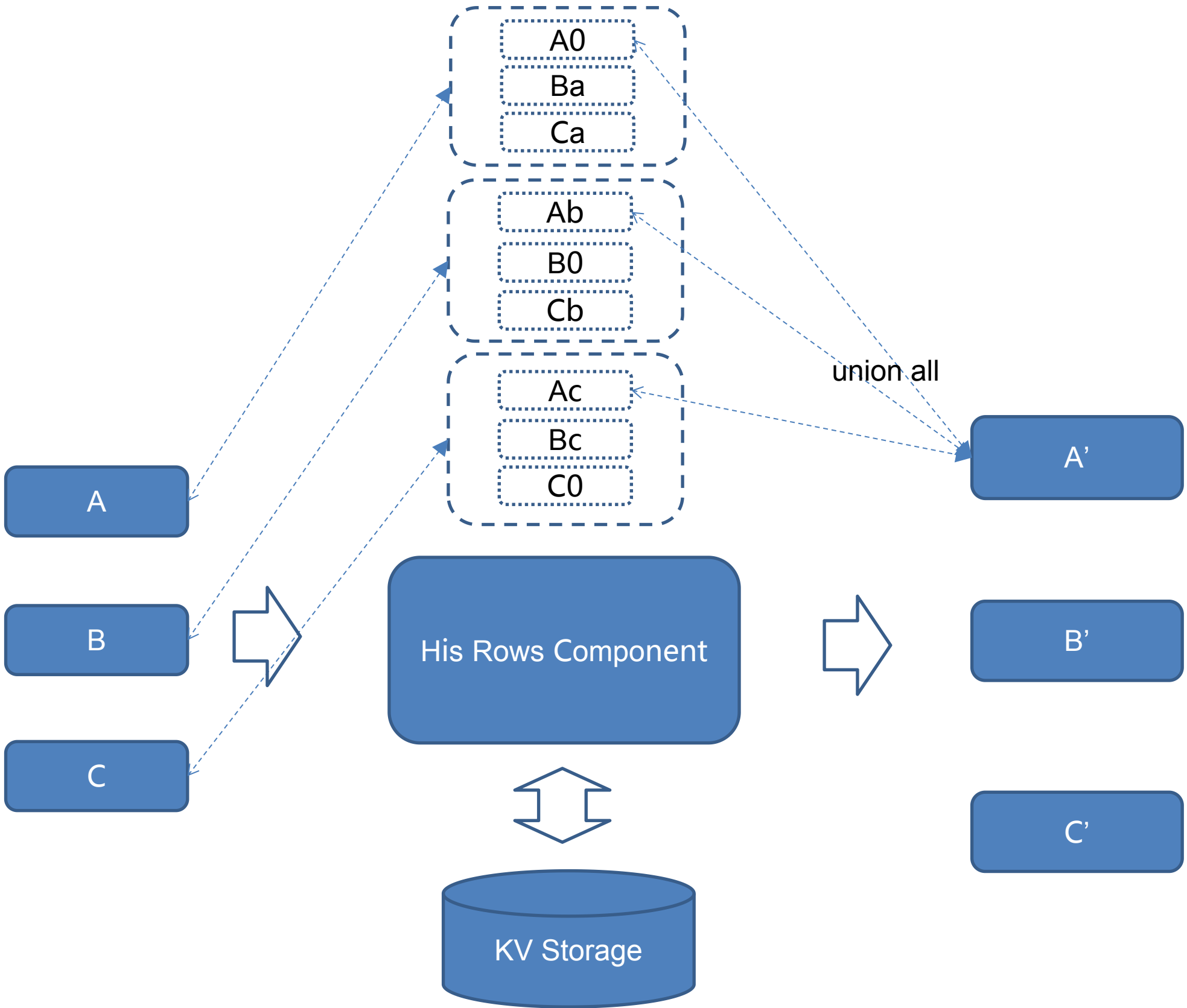
RDDM Component Builder

转化flink执
行计划

RDDM Component Parse

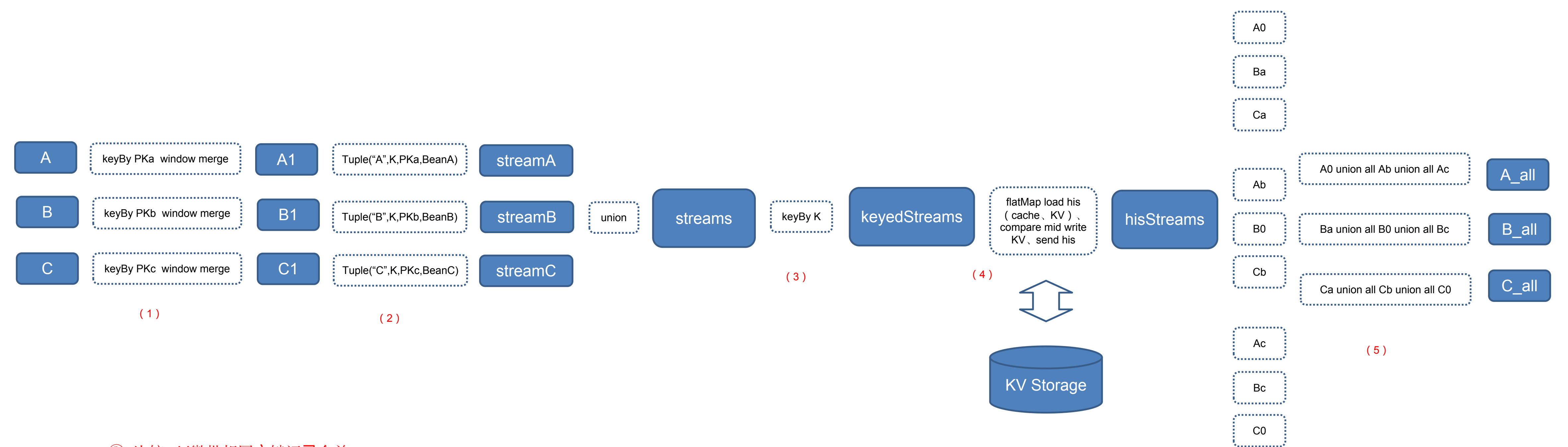
提交执行
flink程序

Flink 、 Flink SQL



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方案 (His Rows Component)



- ① 比较mid微批相同主键记录合并
- ② 转化相同流格式处理update retract逻辑
- ③ 合流统一keyBy使相同存储键的记录分发到相同slot 提升缓存利用率
- ④ 首先从缓存获取比较mid如果是最新记录则就写入cache及KV存储并向下发送记录
- ⑤ 从hisStreams流中分拆出来加载出来的数据流 合并得到包含历史数据的A_all、B_all、C_all 用于下一步SQL计算



04 规划

Subject

增加前端页面、扩展底层对多种实时计算引擎的支持、将KV存储彻底抽象独立出来（目前支持hbase、redis这两类KV存储）



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THANKS!

今天的分享就到这里...

Ending

